

Semantic UI



Getting Started, Containers & Segments

CSS frameworks

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

CSS frameworks are pre-prepared [software frameworks](#) that are meant to allow for easier, more standards-compliant [web design](#) using the [Cascading Style Sheets](#) language. Most of these frameworks contain at least a [grid](#). More functional frameworks also come with more features and additional [JavaScript](#) based functions, but are mostly design oriented and [unobtrusive](#). This differentiates these from functional and full [JavaScript frameworks](#).

Some notable and widely used examples are [Bootstrap](#) or [Foundation](#).

CSS frameworks offer different modules and tools:

- [reset style sheet](#)
- [grid](#) especially for [responsive web design](#)
- [web typography](#)
- set of [icons](#) in [sprites](#) or [icon fonts](#)
- styling for [tooltips](#), [buttons](#), elements of forms
- parts of [graphical user interfaces](#) like [accordion](#), [tabs](#), [slideshow](#) or [modal windows](#) ([Lightbox](#))
- equalizer to create equal height content
- often used css helper classes (*left*, *hide*)



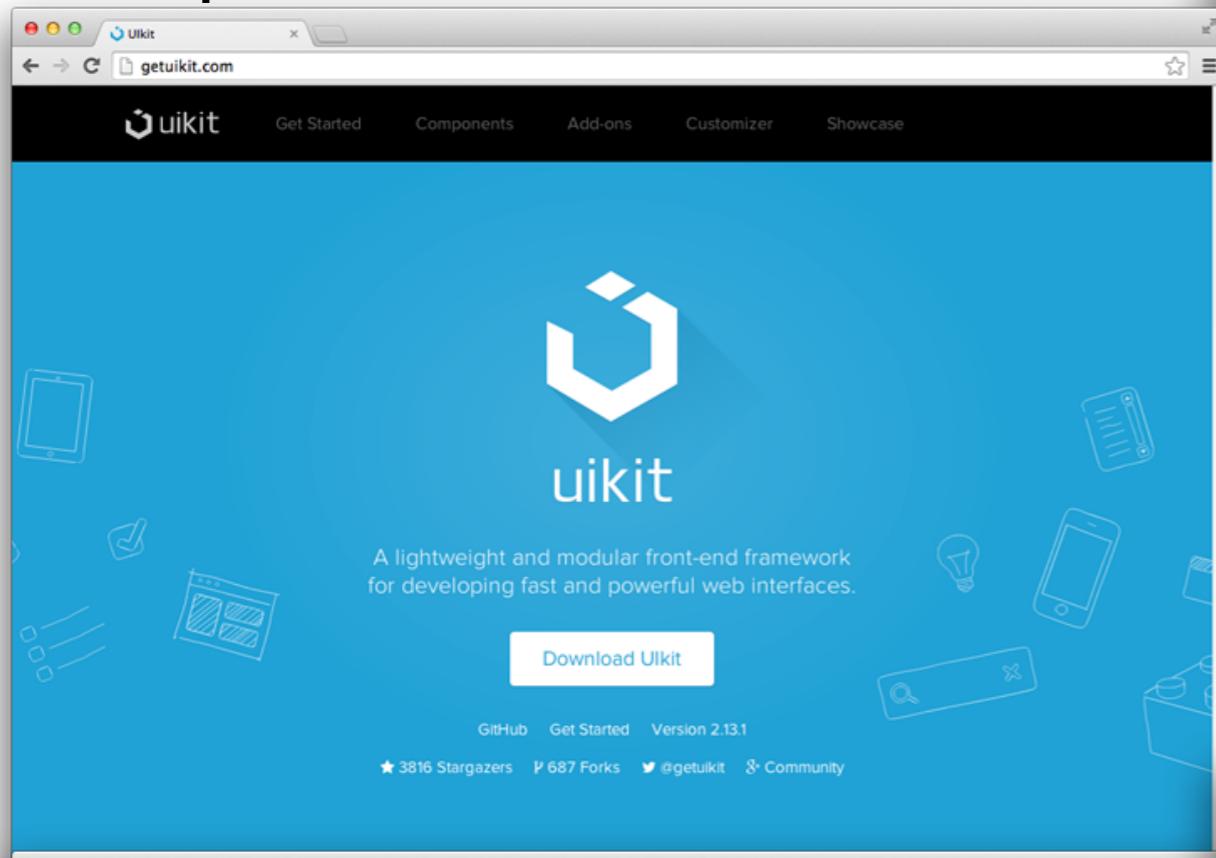
What is a CSS Framework?

“framework is defined as a package made up of a structure of files and folders of standardized code (HTML, CSS, JS etc.) which can be used to support the development of websites, as a basis to start building a site.”

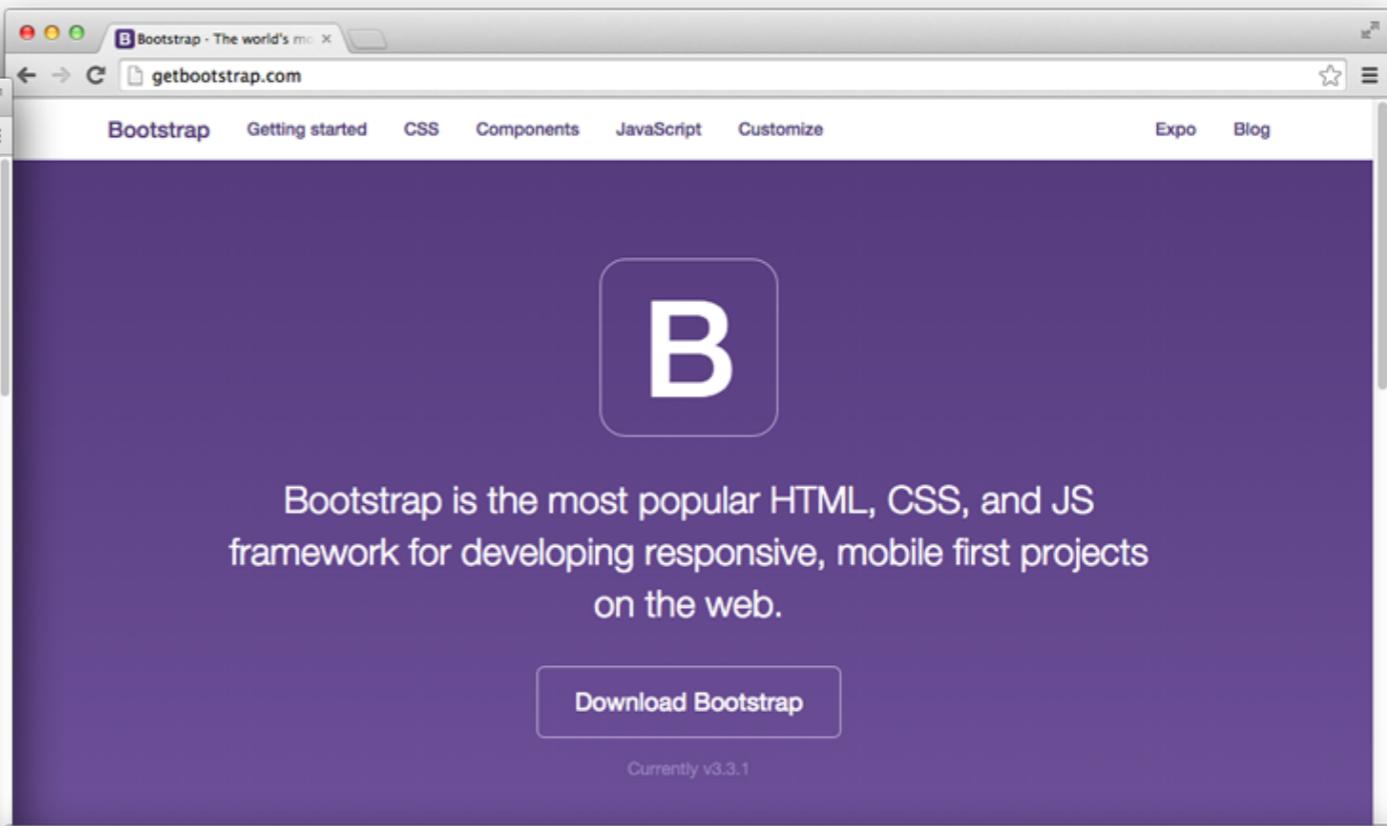
“The aim of frameworks is to provide a common structure so that developers don’t have to redo it from scratch and can reuse the code provided”



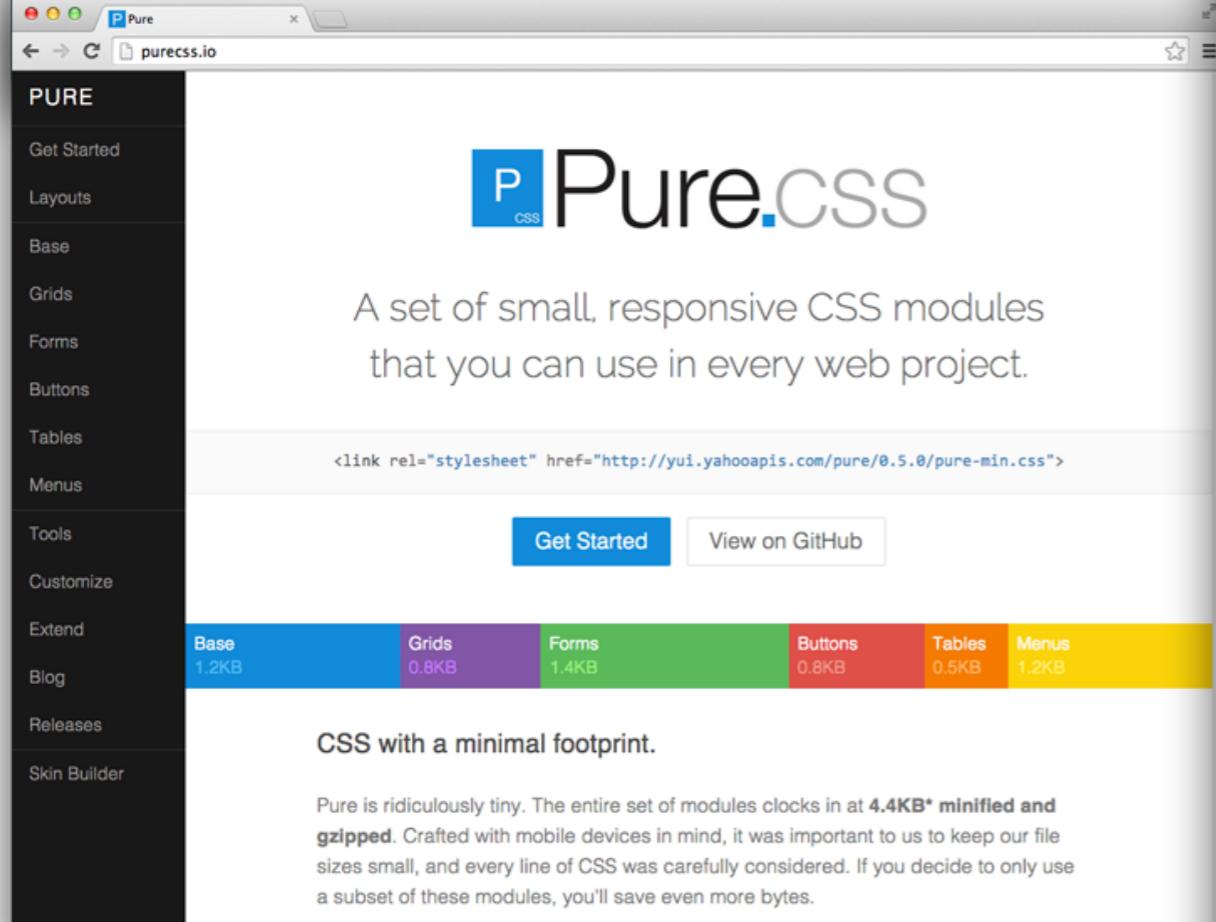
Popular Frameworks



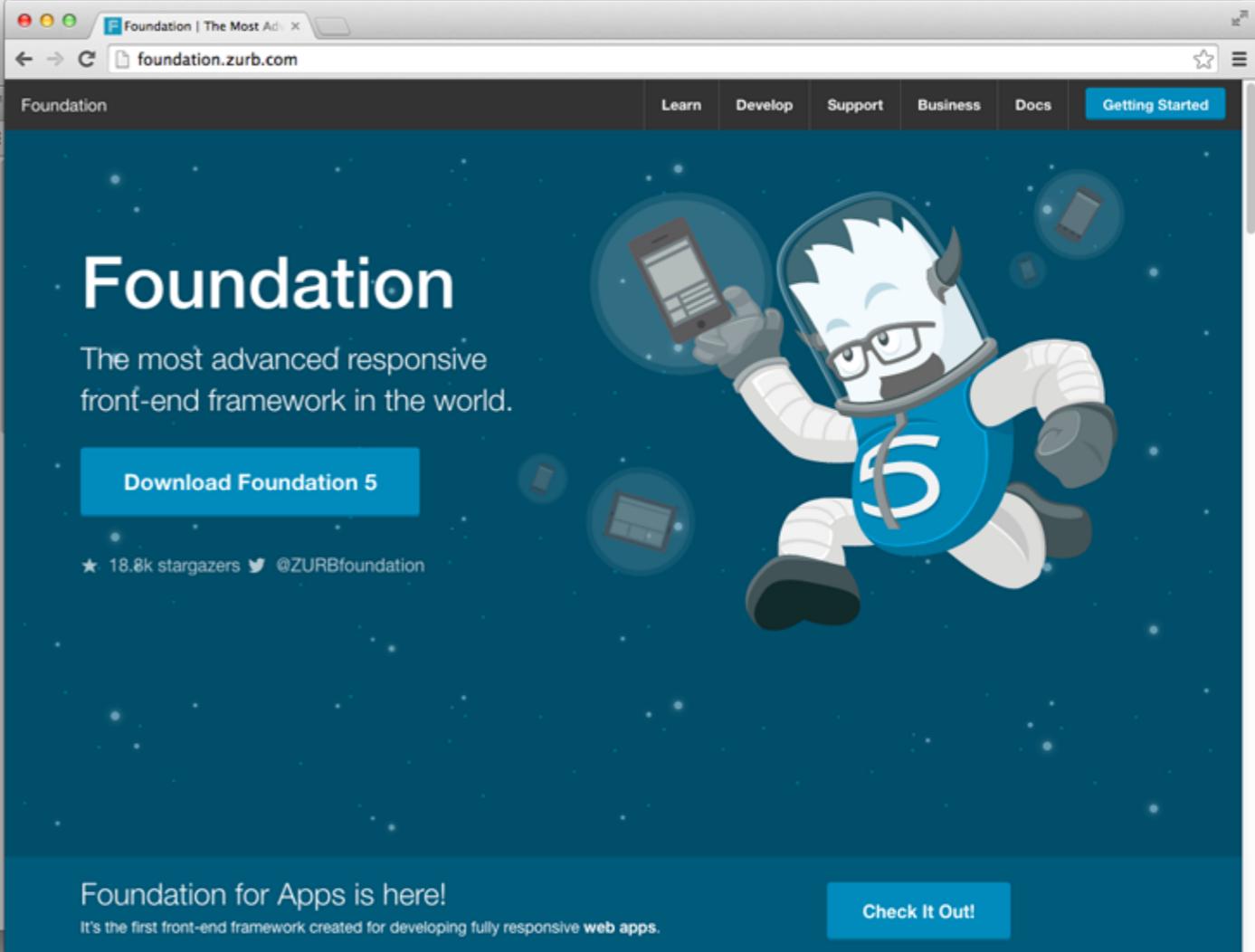
The screenshot shows the UIKit website. It features a blue header with the UIKit logo and navigation links for Get Started, Components, Add-ons, Customizer, and Showcase. The main content area has a blue background with the UIKit logo and a sub-logo. It describes UIKit as a "lightweight and modular front-end framework for developing fast and powerful web interfaces." A "Download UIKit" button is present. Below the main content, there's a GitHub link and social media icons for Stargazers, Forks, and Community. The footer includes a "Download" button and version information (Version 2.13.1).



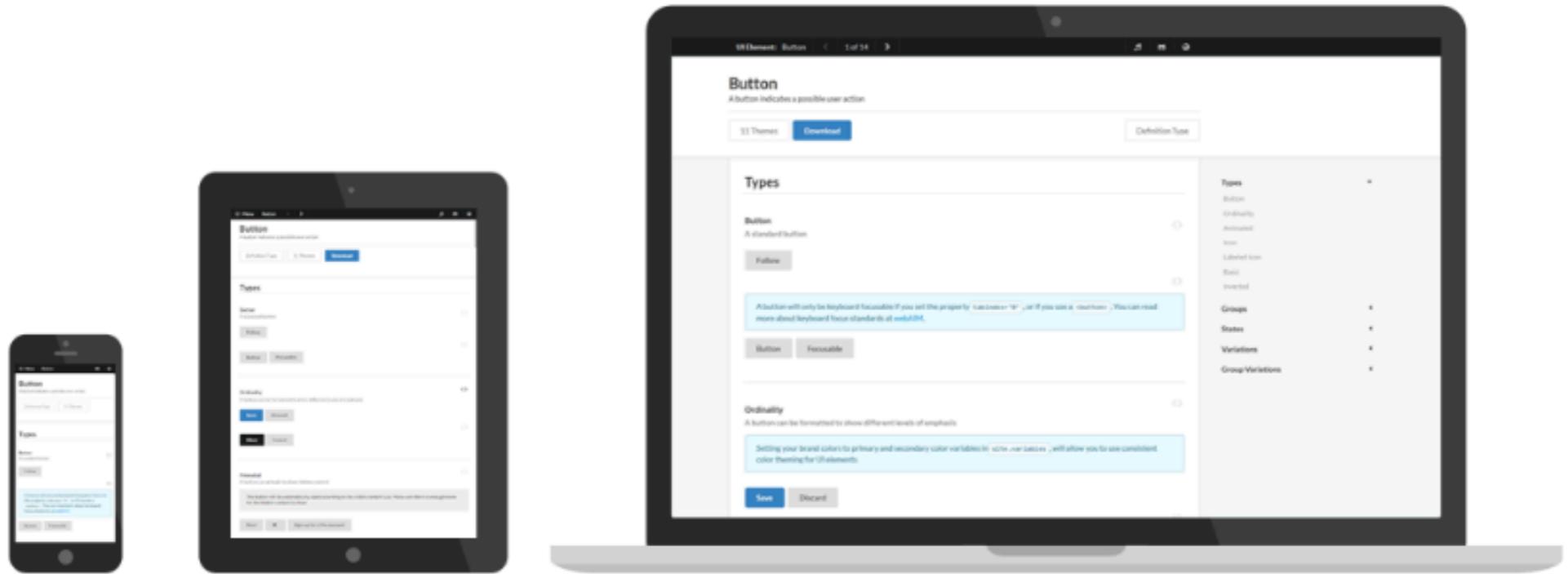
The screenshot shows the Bootstrap website. It features a purple header with the Bootstrap logo and navigation links for Bootstrap, Getting started, CSS, Components, JavaScript, and Customize. The main content area has a purple background with a large white "B" icon. It states that "Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS, and JS framework for developing responsive, mobile first projects on the web." A "Download Bootstrap" button is present, and it notes the current version is v3.3.1.



The screenshot shows the Pure.css website. It features a white header with the Pure.css logo and navigation links for Get Started, Layouts, Base, Grids, Forms, Buttons, Tables, Menus, Tools, Customize, Extend, Blog, and Releases. The main content area has a white background with the Pure.css logo and a sub-logo. It describes Pure.css as "A set of small, responsive CSS modules that you can use in every web project." It includes a link to the CSS file and "Get Started" and "View on GitHub" buttons. At the bottom, there's a footer with a "Skin Builder" link and a table showing file sizes for different modules: Base (1.2KB), Grids (0.8KB), Forms (1.4KB), Buttons (0.8KB), Tables (0.5KB), and Menus (1.2KB).



The screenshot shows the Foundation website. It features a dark blue header with the Foundation logo and navigation links for Learn, Develop, Support, Business, Docs, and Getting Started. The main content area has a dark blue background with a cartoon character of a white robot holding a smartphone. It states that "Foundation is the most advanced responsive front-end framework in the world." A "Download Foundation 5" button is present, and it notes the current version is 5. It also shows 18.8k stargazers on GitHub. At the bottom, there's a footer with a "Check It Out!" button and text about Foundation for Apps.



Design Beautiful Websites Quicker

Semantic is a development framework that helps create beautiful, responsive layouts using human-friendly HTML.

Concise HTML

Semantic UI treats words and classes as exchangeable concepts.

Classes use syntax from natural languages like noun/modifier relationships, word order, and plurality to link concepts intuitively.

```
<div class="ui three buttons">
  <button class="ui active button">One</button>
  <button class="ui button">Two</button>
  <button class="ui button">Three</button>
</div>
```

One

Two

Three

Get the same benefits as [BEM](#) or [SMACSS](#), but without the tedium.

Semantic UI Starter

- Semantic css defines a large number of classes
- Your elements take on Semantic-UI styles by adopting specific classes
- All classes are preceded by “ui” to mark them as part of the framework

class =“ui container”

class =“ui segment”

class=“ui header”

class=“ui image”

class =“ui grid”

class=“ui row”

class=“ui column”

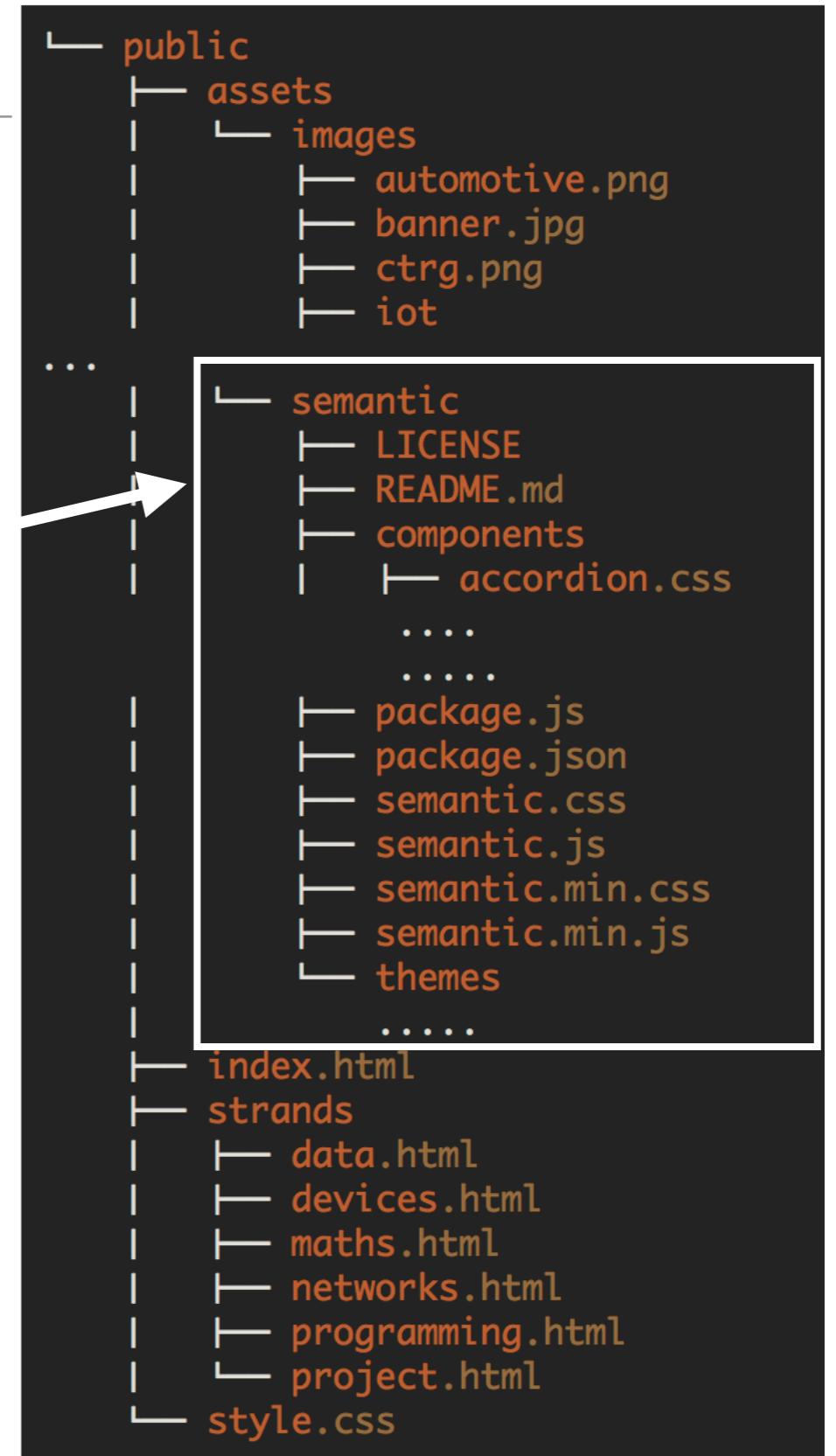
Typical Project Structure

- public
 - assets folder
 - includes folder
 - other content folder(s)
- index.html
- style.css

```
└ public
  └ assets
    └ images
      └ automotive.png
      └ banner.jpg
      └ ctrg.png
      └ iot
    ...
    └ semantic
      └ LICENSE
      └ README.md
      └ components
        └ accordion.css
      ...
      ...
      └ package.js
      └ package.json
      └ semantic.css
      └ semantic.js
      └ semantic.min.css
      └ semantic.min.js
      └ themes
      ...
      ...
    └ index.html
    └ strands
      └ data.html
      └ devices.html
      └ maths.html
      └ networks.html
      └ programming.html
      └ project.html
    └ style.css
```

Incorporating Semantic-UI into a project

- Download the semantic-ui archive
- unzip and copy to the assets folder - inside a css folder
- The semantic-ui archive is provided in the lab
- (dont try to build it from the semantic-ui instructions)



First Steps...

```
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="assets/semantic/semantic.css">
  <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" media="screen"/>
  <title>BSc in the Internet of Things</title>
</head>
```

- Link to the semantic.css stylesheet we have just included.
- This makes most of the Semantic-UI components available to your project

First Steps - remove existing stylesheet

- Delete almost all CSS rules we have built up in the page so far
- Leave just the ‘banner’ rule:

```
.banner {  
  background: url("assets/images/banner.jpg") top center;  
  background-position: top center;  
  color: white;  
  height:300px;  
}
```

localhost:9000

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BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONOURS)
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Program your World!
An exciting new level 8 Honours Degree for 2015. Combine Programming and Electronics and learn how to code cool devices, places and things. Be part of the next wave of innovation in Computing

Programming
Learn a broad range of programming and problem solving skills, including exciting new platforms, software tools and languages. Use these skills to build apps for mobile, cloud and device based IoT applications. Evolve a portfolio of fascinating applications.

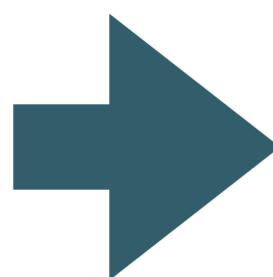
Networks
This strand will explore modern networks and cloud technology. Be able to configure, network and manage all categories of computer systems from simple controllers to single board computers, mobiles and full workstations.

Data Science
At the heart of many IoT applications is data: measurements, events alarms and other information that must be relayed, stored and ultimately turned into knowledge. Learn the fundamentals of modern approaches to data in this strand.

Project
Building exciting IoT projects in every semester of the programme. Your projects will combine skills acquired from the other strands and enable you to build a comprehensive and compelling portfolio of IoT applications and services.

Devices
The 'Things' we connect to are often physical devices. These can range from simple temperature sensors to sophisticated control systems like traffic lights or cameras. Connecting to and interacting with the physical world is the subject of this strand.

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localhost:9000

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Mathematics
Introduce foundation concepts for many of the more applied concepts in the other Strands. Learn mathematical techniques in a modern context and apply core principles in new and interesting ways.

Supported by leading edge research at...

TSSG
convergent technologies research group

ctr g
convergent technologies research group

AUTOMOTIVE CONTROL GROUP
Software Engineering for the Connected Car

[facebook](#) [twitter](#) [linkedin](#)

margin: auto;

```
#main {  
  width: 600px;  
  margin: 0 auto;  
}
```

css

- Setting the width of a block-level element will stop it stretching out to the edges left and right. Then set the margin to auto left and right. This horizontally centres that element within its container.

margin: auto;

 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, eos ut diam interesset, cu modo necessitatibus pri. Ne sit elit dicit, eum dico autem convenire an. Sed ei clita nullam, elit legimus voluptatibus ei his. Duo facilisi cotidieque at, invidunt platonem incorrupte ut has.

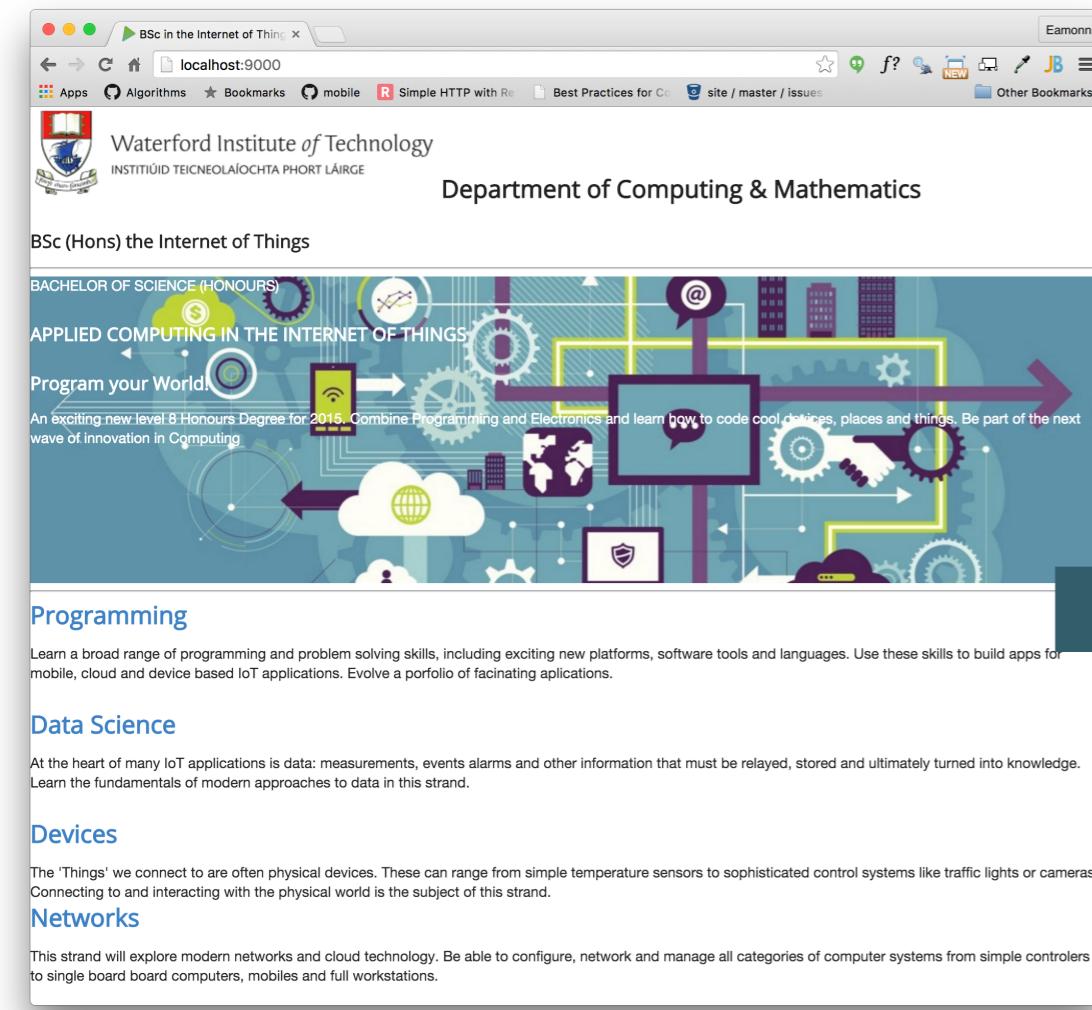
 Vel et enim consulatu. Te civibus copiosae salutandi vel. Adhuc sonet libris ad eam, mundi affert mea ex. Dicunt feugiat patrioque et mel, id qui nusquam maluisset, ei vim justo ceteros vituperata. Mei saepe mediocrem ut. Repudiare definitiones ea ius, sint commodo est ea, nam no nemore diceret.

ui container

- Replaces the need for “margin:auto” if we are using Semantic-UI

index.html

```
<section class="ui container">  
  
  <header id="header">  
    ... as before  
  
  </header>  
  
</section>
```



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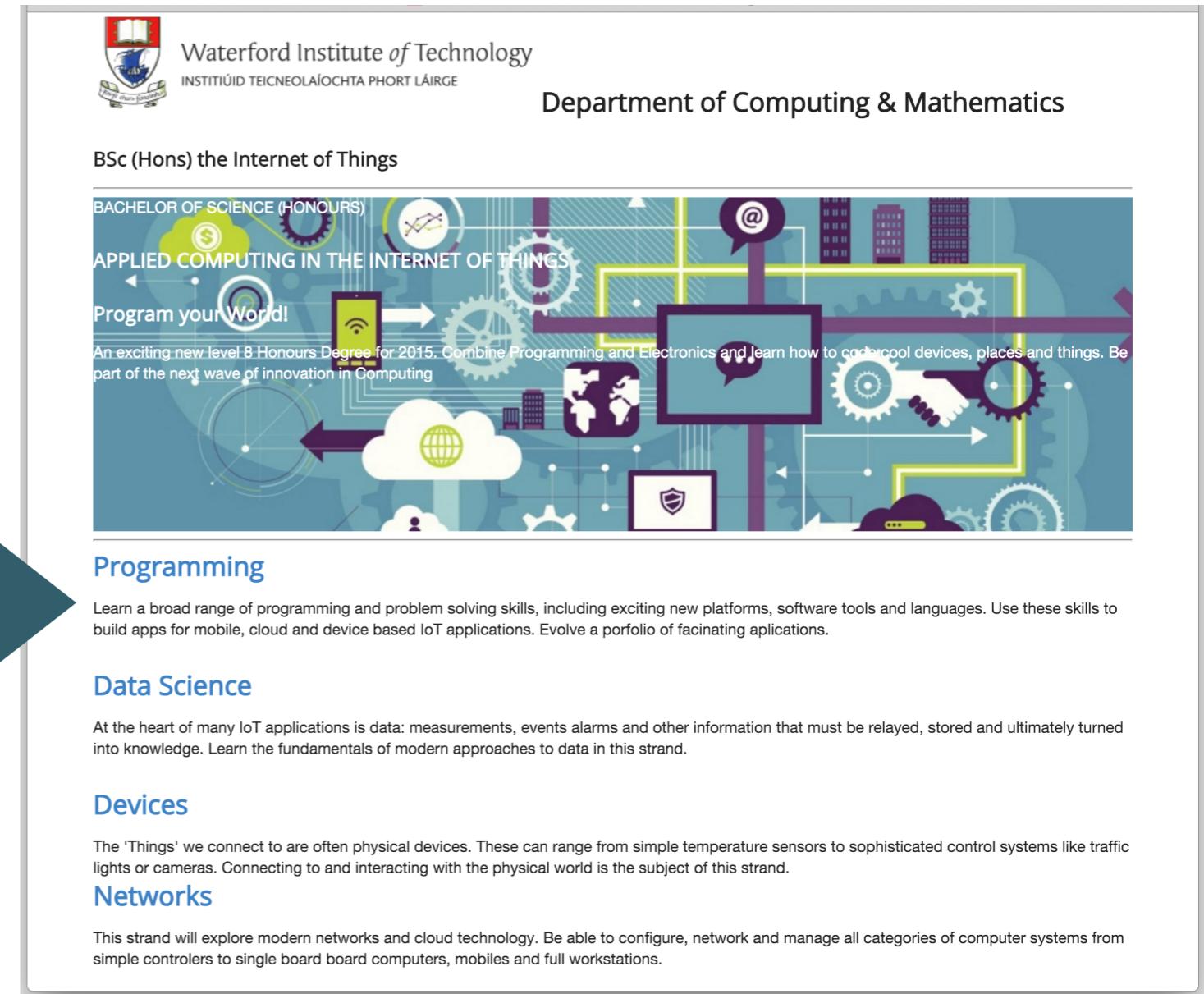
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Containers

<http://semantic-ui.com/elements/container.html>

When To Use

A container is an element designed to contain page elements to a reasonable maximum width based on the size of a user's screen. This is useful to couple with other UI elements like [grid](#) or [menu](#) to restrict their width to a reasonable size for display.

Container Sizes

Containers are designed to responsively adjust their maximum width based on the size of the screen they are appearing.

	Mobile	Tablet	Small Monitor	Large Monitor
Width	100%	723px ?	933px ?	1127px ?
Gutter Size	1em	Fluid	Fluid	Fluid
Responsive Visibility	mobile only	tablet only	small monitor only	large monitor only
Device Width	below 768px	768px - 991px	992px - 1200px	above 1200px

ui segment

- Use to group related content
- remove all of the ids and classes currently all files.
- Give the enclosing articles/sections the class "ui segment":

header

```
<header class="ui segment">
  <h2>
    
  <h3> BSc (Hons) the Internet of Things </h3>
</header>
```

footer

```
<footer class="ui segment">
  <p class="footer-social-links">
    <a href="http://www.facebook.com/witcomp"> facebook </a>
    <a href="http://twitter.com/ComputingAtWIT"> twitter </a>
    <a href="https://ie.linkedin.com/pub/computing-at-wit/a9/221/1b6"> linkedin </a>
  </p>
</footer>
```

sponsors

```
<section class="ui segment">
  <h4> Supported by leading edge research at... </h4>
  <p>
    
    
    
  </p>
</section>
```

ui segment

curriculum section

```
<article class="ui segment">
  <hr>
  <section>
    <h2><a href="strands/programming.html"> Programming </a></h2>
    <p>
      Learn a broad range of programming and problem solving skills, including ex
    </p>

    <h2><a href="strands/data.html"> Data Science </a></h2>
    <p>
      At the heart of many IoT applications is data: measurements, events alarms
    </p>
    <h2><a href="strands/devices.html"> Devices </a></h2>
    <p>
      The 'Things' we connect to are often physical devices. These can range from
    </p>
  </section>
  <section>
    <h2><a href="strands/networks.html"> Networks </a></h2>
    <p>
      This strand will explore modern networks and cloud technology. Be able to c
    </p>
    <h2><a href="strands/project.html"> Project </a></h2>
    <p>
      Building exciting IoT projects in every semester of the programme. Your pro
    </p>

    <h2><a href="strands/mathematics.html"> Mathematics </a></h2>
    <p>
      Introduce foundation concepts for many of the more applied concepts in the
    </p>
  </section>
</article>
```

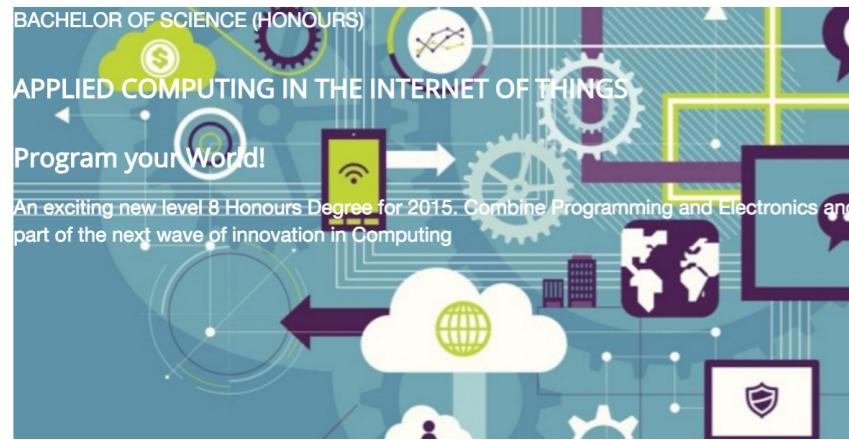
Segments

- Introduces extra padding + a light border around the sections.



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Networks

Layout of ‘Strand’ Pages

Include semantic.css

```
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="..../assets/semantic/semantic.css">
  <link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="style.css" media="screen"/>
  <title>BSc in the Internet of Things</title>
</head>
```

```
<body>
  <section class="ui container">
    ... existing header section
    <section class="ui segment">
      ... the article and figures on the page
    </section>
    ... existing footer section
    <section>
  </body>
```

Introduce container + segment

IoT Strands Eamonn

localhost:9000/strands/programming.html

Apps Algorithms Bookmarks mobile Simple HTTP with Re Best Practices for Co site / master / issues NEW Other Bookmarks

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Programming

The IoT requires a new breed of software skills, with an emphasis on flexible, reactive, and highly networked applications and services. This software runs on a diverse range of systems, is frequently connected to cloud services, and may be capable of leveraging large data sets to deliver inferences and decision support in an informed manner. The software is designed and implemented using agile techniques, with an emphasis on test driven development and quality user experiences..

Year 1

Semester 1 Semester 2 Semester 3 Semester 4

<>

Segment

A segment of content

Segment Types

Raised

<>

A segment may be formatted to raise above the page.

Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Vestibulum tortor quam, feugiat vitae, ultricies eget, tempor sit amet, ante. Donec eu libero sit amet quam egestas semper. Aenean ultricies mi vitae est. Mauris placerat eleifend leo.

Stacked

<>

A segment can be formatted to show it contains multiple pages

Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Vestibulum tortor quam, feugiat vitae, ultricies eget, tempor sit amet, ante. Donec eu libero sit amet quam egestas semper. Aenean ultricies mi vitae est. Mauris placerat eleifend leo.

<>

Eg: Raised Segments

This button reveals source

Raised

A segment may be formatted to raise above the page.

<>

Example



Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Vestibulum tortor quam, feugiat vitae, ultricies eget, tempor sit amet, ante. Donec eu libero sit amet quam egestas semper. Aenean ultricies mi vitae est. Mauris placerat eleifend leo.

```
<div class="ui raised segment">
  <p>Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et
  malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Vestibulum tortor quam, feugiat
  vitae, ultricies eget, tempor sit amet, ante. Donec eu libero sit amet
  quam egestas semper. Aenean ultricies mi vitae est. Mauris placerat
  eleifend leo.</p>
</div>
```