

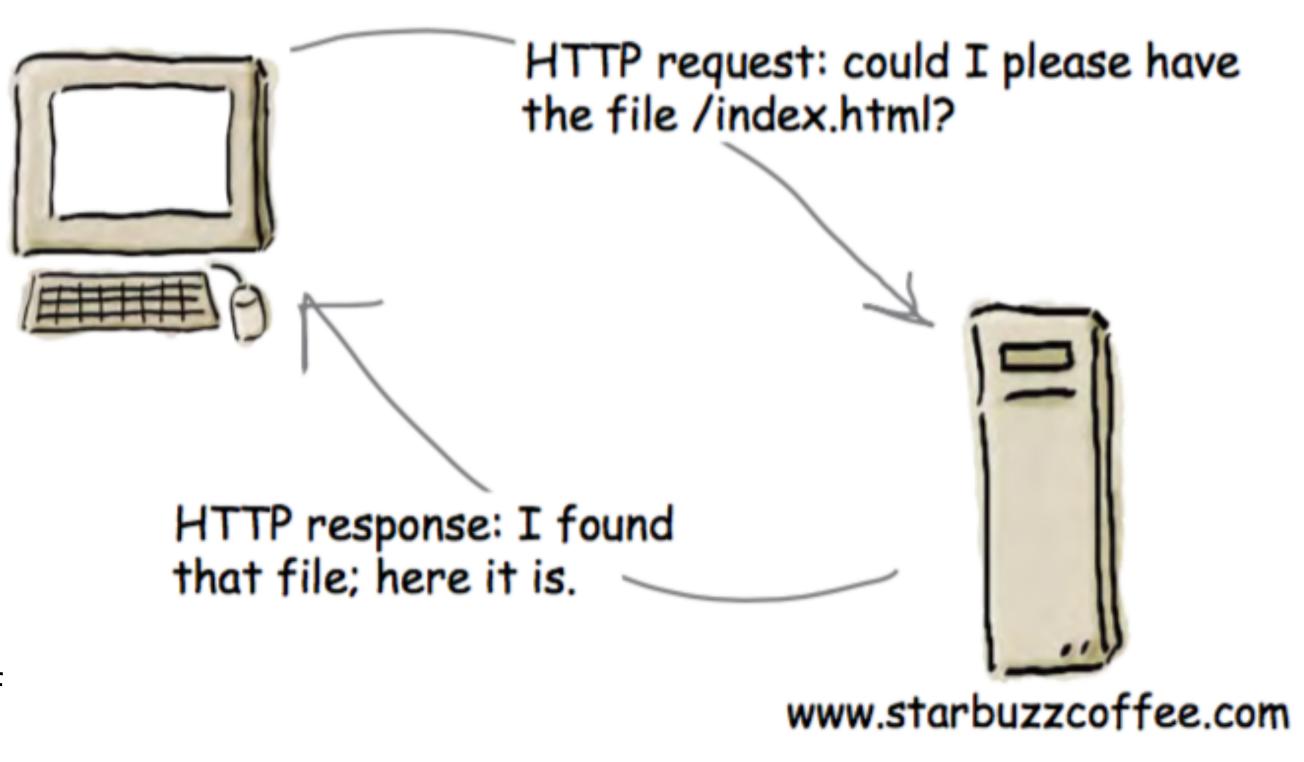




command prompt · node · eleventy · netlify

#### The Role of a Web Server

- A Web Server is a program which is 'listening' on a particular 'Port' for HTTP Requests
- When a requests is received, the server determines if the request can be 'served'
- If it can, then the server packages up a response and sends it
- Requests are generated by browsers (usually), either by:
  - The user entering a url in the address bar of the browser
  - Or the user clicking on a link on a page



## <u>11ty</u>



Eleventy, a simpler static site generator.

- For professional web site development, you need a local web server. Otherwise, the site you develop will not be sufficiently tested.
- 11ty is a web server you can run on your own computer.
- It behaves exactly like a web server used by a hosting company
- In addition, 11ty provides Templates, Layouts & Partials + a range for other productivity features

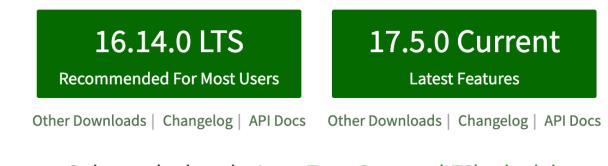
#### Installing 11ty

- On your own machine:
  - First install Node.js
  - Then Install 11ty

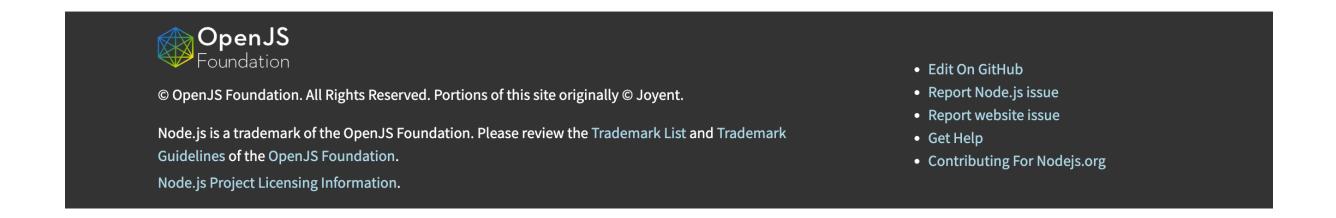


Node.js® is a JavaScript runtime built on Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine.

#### Download for macOS (x64)



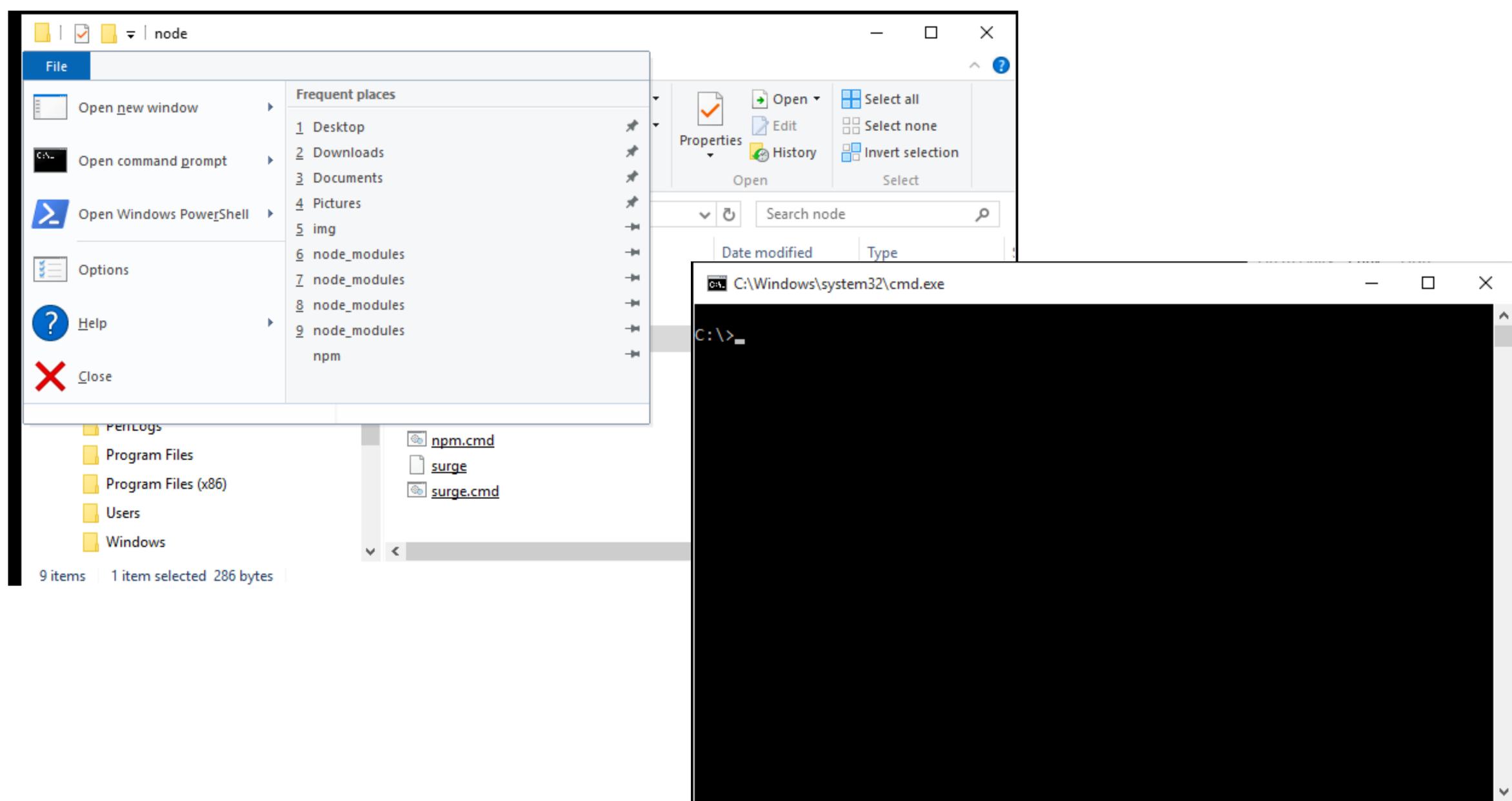
Or have a look at the Long Term Support (LTS) schedule



npm install -g @11ty/eleventy

1

### Run a Command Prompt



```
npm install -g @11ty/eleventy
```

You will see something like this in the shell:

```
npm WARN deprecated debug@4.1.1: Debug versions >=3.2.0 <3.2.7 || >=4 <4.3.1 have a
npm WARN deprecated debug@4.1.1: Debug versions >=3.2.0 <3.2.7 || >=4 <4.3.1 have a
npm WARN deprecated debug@4.1.1: Debug versions >=3.2.0 <3.2.7 || >=4 <4.3.1 have a
added 2 packages, changed 347 packages, and audited 350 packages in 10s

25 packages are looking for funding
   run `npm fund` for details

3 high severity vulnerabilities

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run:
   npm audit fix --force

Run `npm audit` for details.</pre>
```

To check that it was installed correctly, enter the following:

eleventy --version

It should return with:

Install by running a command.

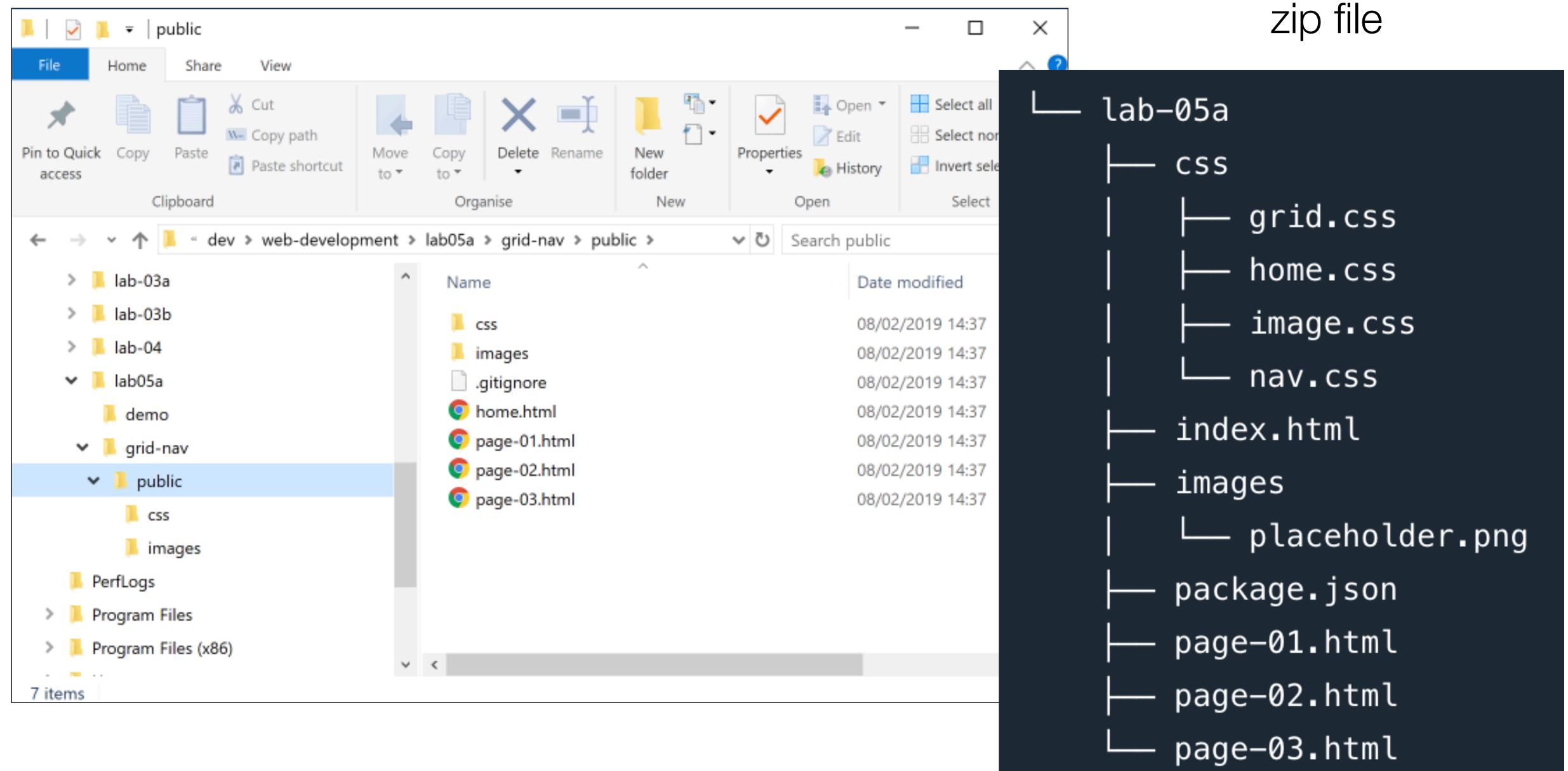
 This installs a new command, which you use to run eleventy

1.0.0

## Serve the site from Lab-04 Navigation



## Expand the lab04 project zip file



#### Launching the Eleventy Web Server

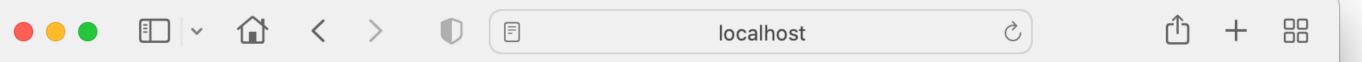
Enter this command from shell

eleventy --serve

Systems responds with this log

```
[11ty] Writing _site/index.html from ./index.html (liquid)
[11ty] Writing _site/page-02/index.html from ./page-02.html (liquid)
[11ty] Writing _site/page-01/index.html from ./page-01.html (liquid)
[11ty] Writing _site/page-03/index.html from ./page-03.html (liquid)
[11ty] Wrote 4 files in 0.23 seconds (v1.0.0)
[11ty] Watching...
[Browsersync] Access URLs:
   Local: http://localhost:8081
External: http://192.168.1.90:8081
[Browsersync] Serving files from: _site
```

- Browse to this url:
  - http://localhost:8081
- The page should open, however it will still be 'broken' - no styles and no links.



#### Lorem ipsum dolor sit

- Mauris
- Cras
- Proin
- <u>Integer</u>

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10

#### package.json

```
"name": "lab05a",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
     "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
     },
     "keywords": [],
     "author": "",
     "license": "ISC"
}
```

#### .eleventy.js:

```
module.exports = function(eleventyConfig) {
   eleventyConfig.addPassthroughCopy("css");
   eleventyConfig.addPassthroughCopy("images");
};
```

### Configure an 11ty Project

- Two configuration files required
- Their contents are JSON/ Javascript format.
- These may be tweaked very occasionally

#### Additional Project Adjustments: Paths

```
<img src="./images/placeholder.png" class="small-left-img">
```

 Replace all relative paths with absolute paths

```
<img src="/images/placeholder.png" class="small-left-img">
```

#### Additional Project Adjustments: Links

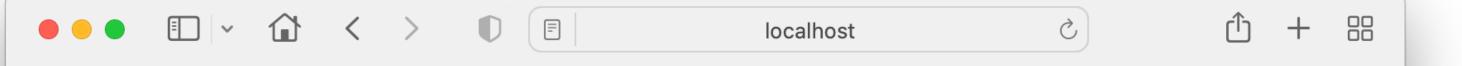
 Simplify links + reset to absolute paths



#### eleventy -server

```
₹2
Eamonns-MacBook-Pro-2:grid-layout-lab.05.end edeleastar$ eleventy --serve
[11ty] Writing _site/index.html from ./index.html (liquid)
[11ty] Writing _site/page-01/index.html from ./page-01.html (liquid)
[11ty] Writing _site/page-03/index.html from ./page-03.html (liquid)
[11ty] Writing _site/page-02/index.html from ./page-02.html (liquid)
  L1ty] Copied 5 files / Wrote 4 files in 0.06 seconds (v1.0.0)
[11ty] Watching...
   owsersync] Access URLs:
   Local: http://localhost:8080
 External: http://192.168.1.26:8080
    owsersync] Serving files from: _site
```

 As you edit the files, the server will automatically regenerate the site



#### Lorem ipsum dolor sit

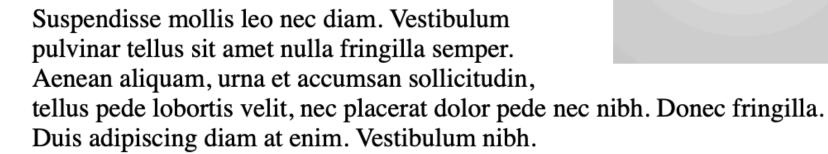
Mauris

Cras

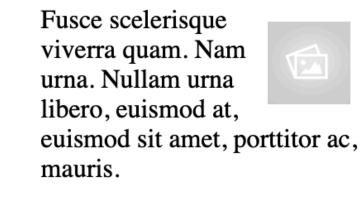
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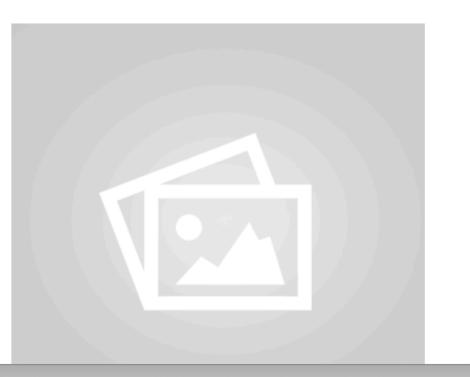


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Nullam dignissim aliquam dui. Proin laoreet, elit sed pulvinar sollicitudin, urna arcu fermentum felis, in rhoncus nunc neque vitae libero.





```
lab-05a
         CSS
             grid.css
             home.css
             image.css
          └─ nav.css
          index.html
          images
          placeholder.png
         package.json
         page-01.html
         page-02.html
          page-03.html
site folder
```

 Running 'eleventy' command will generate a version of the site to a \_site folder inside the project

```
—_site
     CSS
        — grid.css
         home.css
        - image.css
      └─ nav.css
      images
      L— placeholder.png
      index.html
      page-01
      └─ index.html
      page-02
      └─ index.html
      page-03
      └─ index.html
```

- This is generated by eleventy, you should not edit or modify this subfolder in any way.
- Every time you modify the main folder, this is regenerated by eleventy

#### Deployment: Netlify



Q Log in

Sign up

## Build the future of the web

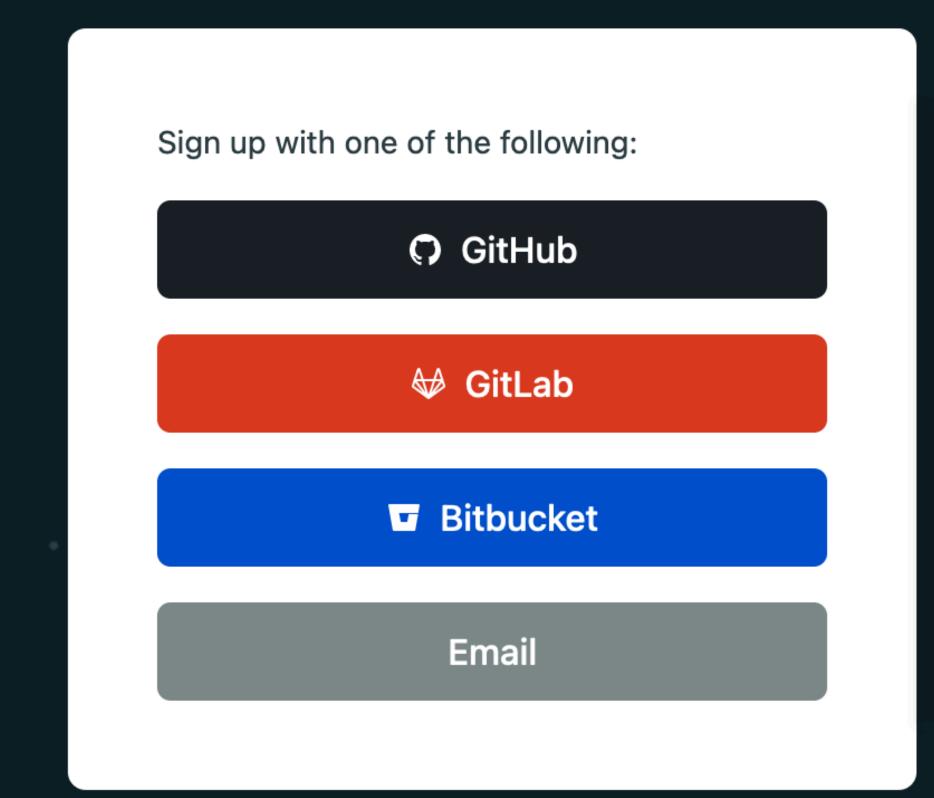
Netlify unites an entire ecosystem of modern tools and services into a single, simple workflow for building high performance sites and apps.

Get started for free

Questions? Talk to an expert →



### Welcome to Netlify

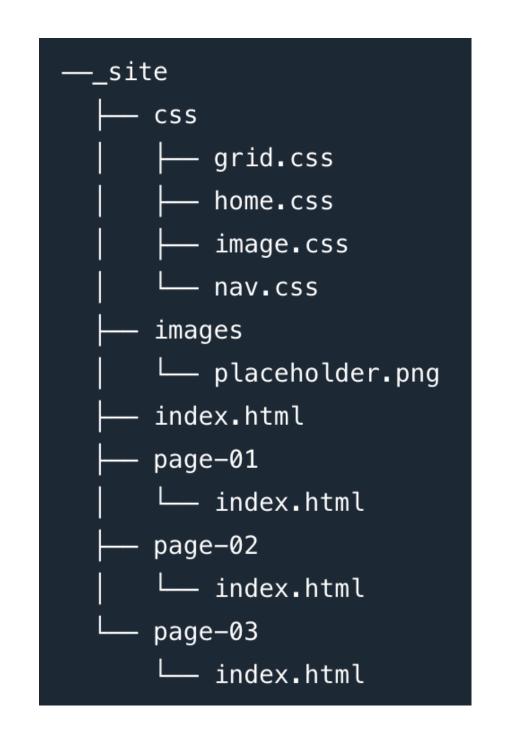


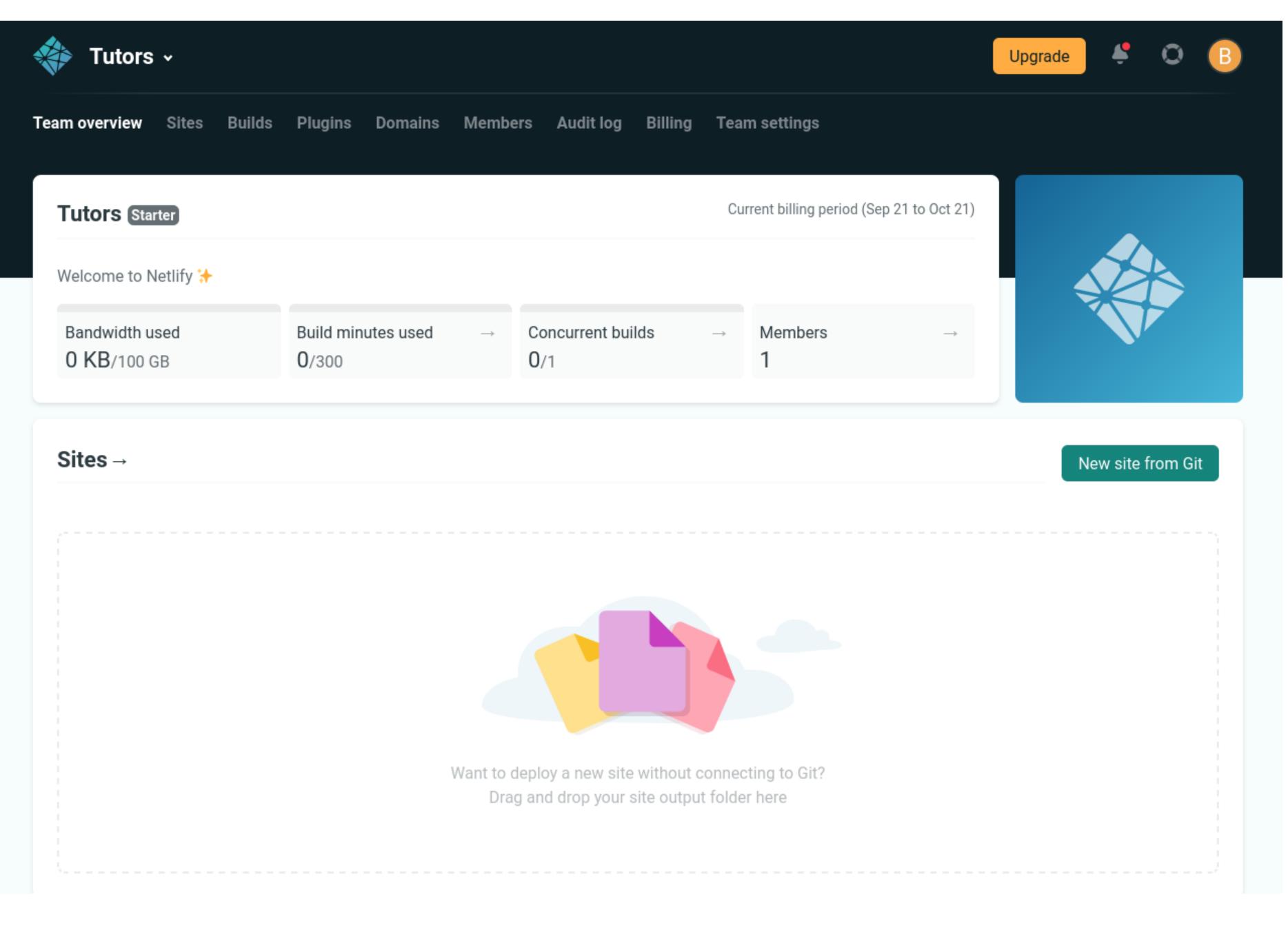


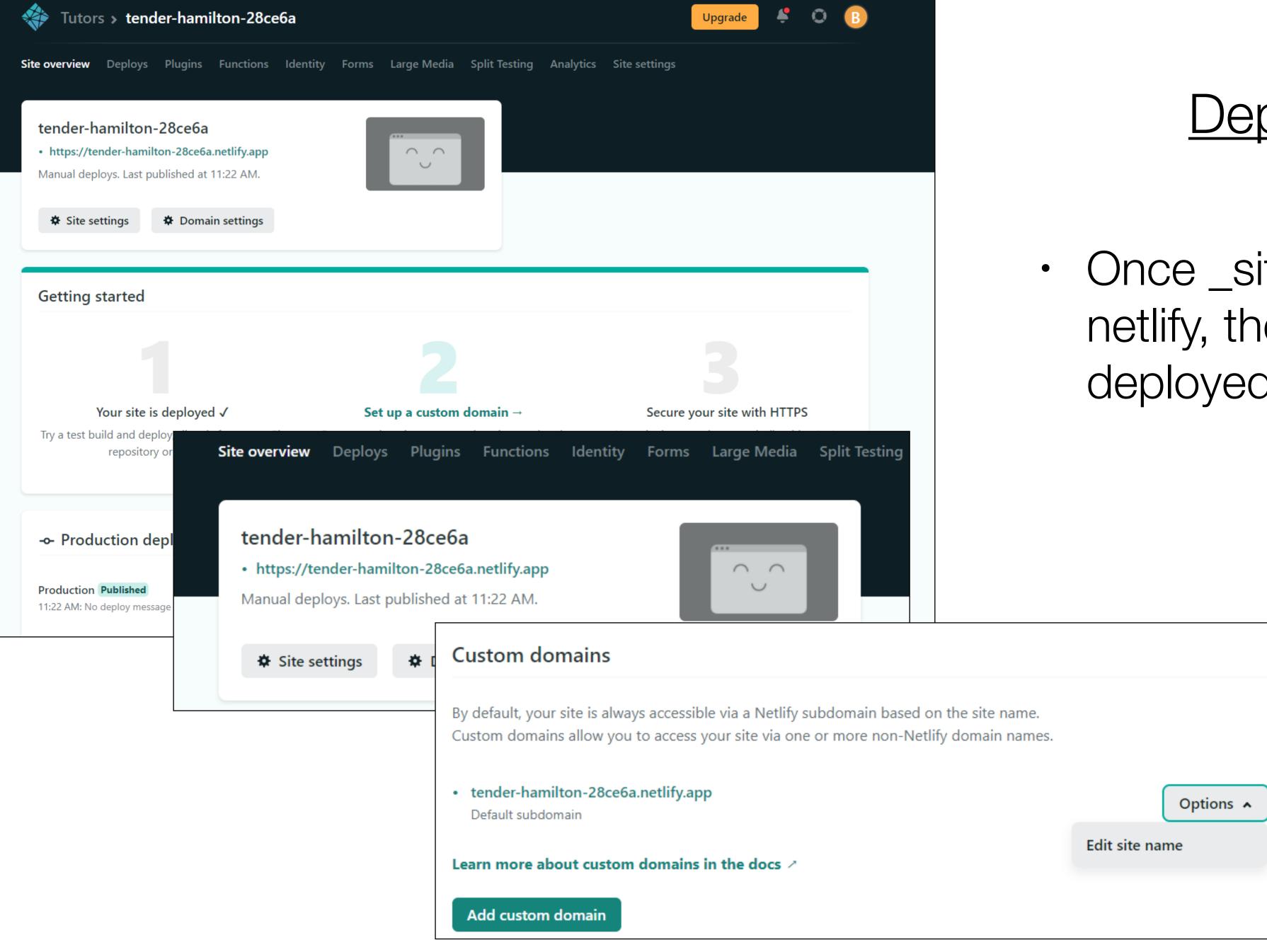
"We've moved all of our static sites and apps to Netlify. It's an indispensable tool in our toolchain. Every time we are able to dream up a new feature we need from a static host, Netlify has it."

**KYLE MACDONALD, CTO, CARROT CREATIVE** 

Drag & Drop the
 \_site folder to
 Netlify browser
 window







#### <u>Deploy</u>

 Once \_site is dropped onto netlify, the website will be deployed globally

# Customise Domain Name

- Edit and replace the generated name.
- Domain will end with .netlify.app

