

Rooms in Placemark

- ▼ org.wit.placemark.activities
 - MapsActivity
 - PlacemarkActivity
 - PlacemarkAdapter.kt
 - PlacemarkListActivity
 - PlacemarkMapsActivity
- ▼ org.wit.placemark.helpers
 - ImageHelpers.kt
 - LocationHelpers.kt
- ▼ org.wit.placemark.main
 - MainApp
- ▼ org.wit.placemark.models
 - PlacemarkMemStore.kt
 - PlacemarkModel.kt
 - PlacemarkStore
- ▼ org.wit.placemark.room
 - Database
 - PlacemarkDao
 - PlacemarkStoreRoom

First Some Housekeeping

```
class MainApp : Application(), AnkoLogger {  
    lateinit var placemarks: PlacemarkStore  
  
    override fun onCreate() {  
        super.onCreate()  
        placemarks = PlacemarkMemStore()  
        info("Placemark started")  
    }  
}
```

Mark placemarks
object as '**lateinit**'

Effectively, we are
guaranteeing to
initialise it - so no
need for null safety
checks,

More Housekeeping...

```
private fun loadPlacemarks() {  
    showPlacemarks( app.placemarks.findAll())  
}  
  
fun showPlacemarks (placemarks: List<PlacemarkModel>) {  
    recyclerView.adapter = PlacemarkAdapter(placemarks, this)  
    recyclerView.adapter.notifyDataSetChanged()  
}
```

In
PlacemarkListActivity
define methods to
manage loading and
display of placemarks

```
override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark_list)  
    app = application as MainApp  
  
    toolbarMain.title = title  
    setSupportActionBar(toolbarMain)  
  
    val layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager(this)  
    recyclerView.layoutManager = layoutManager  
    loadPlacemarks()  
}
```

Call these
methods at key
points in
lifecycle

```
override fun onActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent?) {  
    loadPlacemarks()  
    super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)  
}
```

Complete PlacemarkList Activity

```
class PlacemarkListActivity : AppCompatActivity(), PlacemarkListener {

    lateinit var app: MainApp

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_placemark_list)
        app = application as MainApp

        toolbarMain.title = title
        setSupportActionBar(toolbarMain)

        val layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager(this)
        recyclerView.layoutManager = layoutManager
        loadPlacemarks()
    }

    private fun loadPlacemarks() {
        showPlacemarks( app.placemarks.findAll())
    }

    fun showPlacemarks (placemarks: List<PlacemarkModel>) {
        recyclerView.adapter = PlacemarkAdapter(placemarks, this)
        recyclerView.adapter.notifyDataSetChanged()
    }

    override fun onCreateOptionsMenu(menu: Menu?): Boolean {
        menuInflater.inflate(R.menu.menu_main, menu)
        return super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu)
    }

    override fun onActivityResult(requestCode: Int, resultCode: Int, data: Intent?) {
        loadPlacemarks()
        super.onActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data)
    }

    override fun onOptionsItemSelected(item: MenuItem?): Boolean {
        when (item?.itemId) {
            R.id.item_add -> startActivityForResult<PlacemarkActivity>(200)
        }
        return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item)
    }

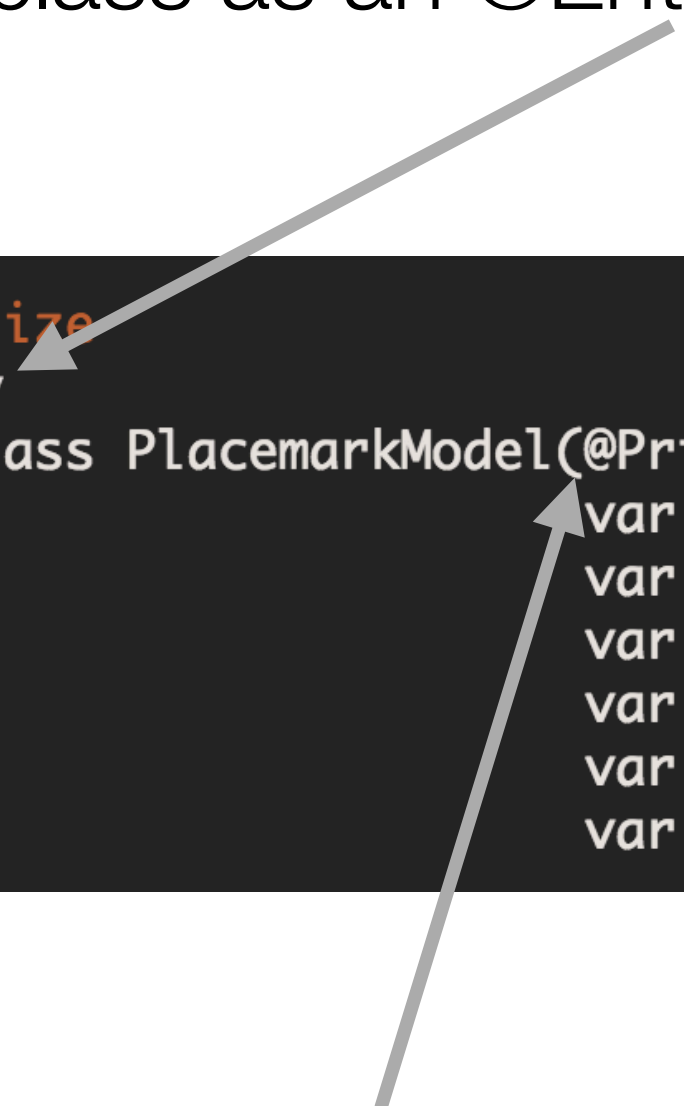
    override fun onPlacemarkClick(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        startActivityForResult(intentFor<PlacemarkActivity>().putExtra("placemark_edit", placemark), 201)
    }
}
```

Introducing Rooms....

```
compile 'android.arch.persistence.room:runtime:1.0.0'  
kapt 'android.arch.persistence.room:compiler:1.0.0'
```

...include in grade

Mark class as an @Entity - it can be stored in a database



```
@Parcelize
@Entity
data class PlacemarkModel(@PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true) var id: Long = 0,
    var title: String = "",
    var description: String = "",
    var image: String = "",
    var lat : Double = 0.0,
    var lng: Double = 0.0,
    var zoom: Float = 0f) : Parcelable
```

Mark id @PrimaryKey + have it autoGenerated by db

```
@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```

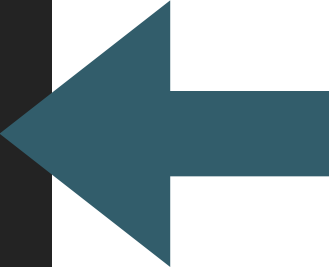
Define an Interface to the PlacemarkTable
The implementation of this interface is generated
by the rooms libraries


```
@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```



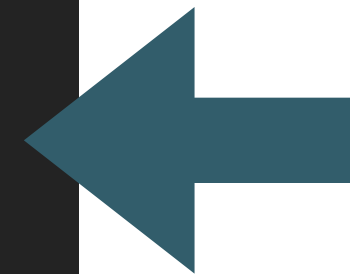
Create a
placemark
(replace if id
already exists)

```
@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```



Get a List of all
Placemarks

```
@Dao
interface PlacemarkDao {

    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM PlacemarkModel")
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>

    @Update
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)
}
```



Update an
existing
Placemark

Interface to Enter Database

```
@Database(entities = arrayOf(PlacemarkModel::class), version = 1)  
abstract class Database : RoomDatabase() {  
    abstract fun placemarkDao(): PlacemarkDao  
}
```

Provide access to all Dao
objects (only one so far)

Database
version number

If structure of
database
changes (new
fields etc, this
number can be
increased

PlacemarkStore - an Interface defining
how to access the model

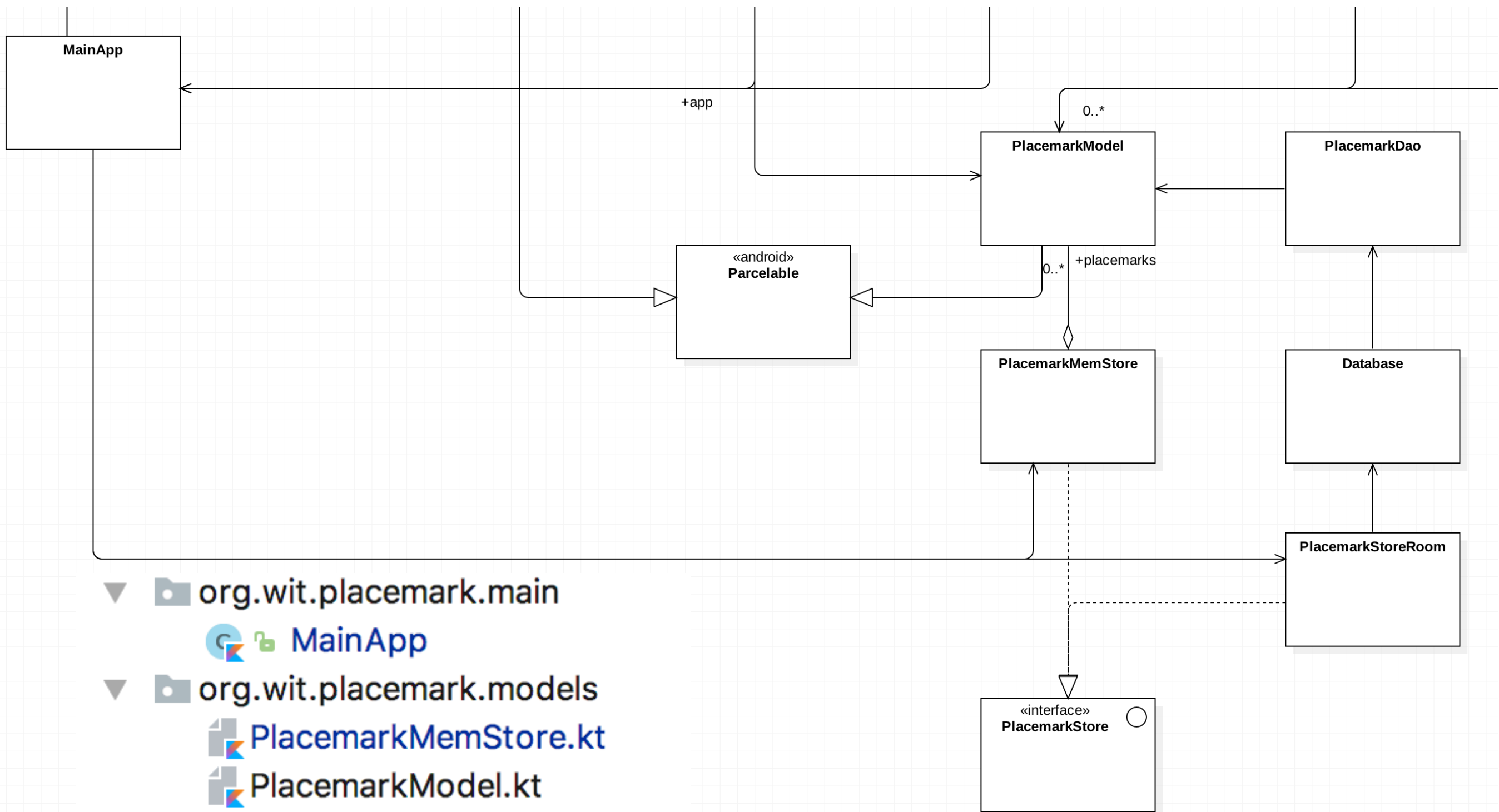
```
interface PlacemarkStore {  
    suspend fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>  
    suspend fun findById(id:Long) : PlacemarkModel?  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
}
```

2 Implementations:

- PlacemarkMemStore: store placemarks in array
- PlacemarkStoreRoom: store placemarks in database

PlacemarkStoreRoom

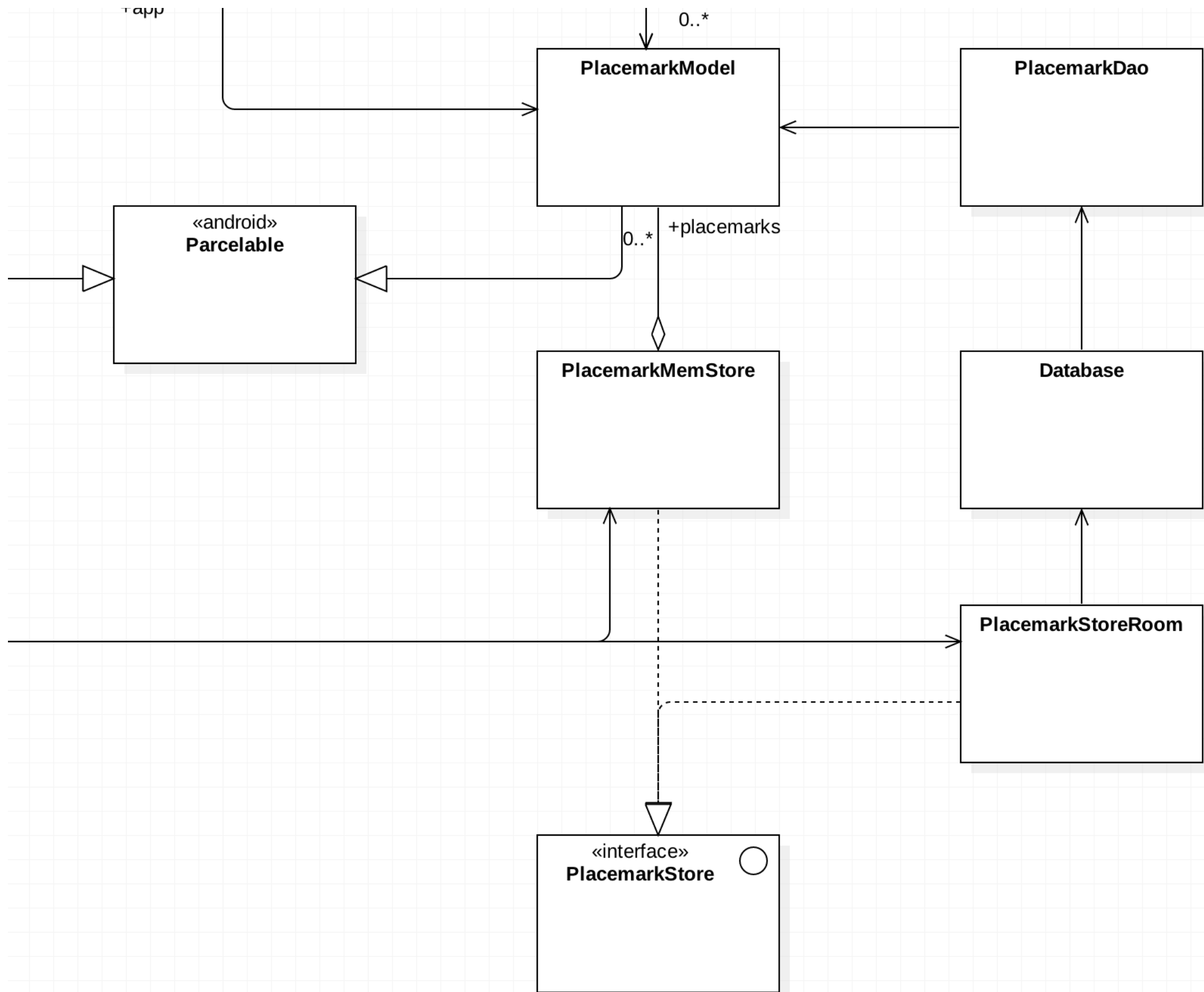
```
class PlacemarkStoreRoom(val context: Context) : PlacemarkStore {  
    var dao: PlacemarkDao  
  
    init {  
        val database = Room.databaseBuilder(context, Database::class.java, "room_sample.db")  
            .fallbackToDestructiveMigration()  
            .build()  
        dao = database.placemarkDao()  
    }  
  
    override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {  
        return dao.findAll()  
    }  
  
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.create(placemark)  
    }  
  
    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.update(placemark)  
    }  
}
```



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- ▼ org.wit.placemark.room
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 - PlacemarkDao
 - PlacemarkStoreRoom

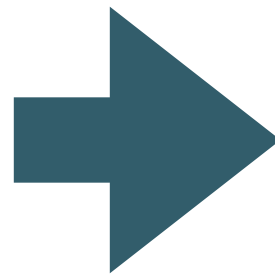
Switch between in-memory and
database placemarks

```
class MainApp : Application(), AnkoLogger {  
    lateinit var placemarks: PlacemarkStore  
  
    override fun onCreate() {  
        super.onCreate()  
        // placemarks = PlacemarkMemStore()  
        placemarks = PlacemarkStoreRoom(applicationContext)  
        info("Placemark started")  
    }  
}
```

Caused by: java.lang.IllegalStateException:
Cannot access database on the main thread
since it may potentially lock the UI for a long
period of time.

This version is terminated by Android



Cannot access
database on the main
thread

```
interface PlacemarkStore {  
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
}
```

```
class PlacemarkMemStore : PlacemarkStore, AnkoLogger {  
  
    val placemarks = ArrayList<PlacemarkModel>()  
  
    suspend override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {  
        return placemarks  
    }  
  
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        placemark.id = getId()  
        placemarks.add(placemark)  
        logAll()  
    }  
  
    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        var foundPlacemark: PlacemarkModel? = placemarks.find { p -> p.id == placemark.id }  
        if (foundPlacemark != null) {  
            foundPlacemark.title = placemark.title  
            foundPlacemark.description = placemark.description  
            foundPlacemark.image = placemark.image  
            foundPlacemark.lat = placemark.lat  
            foundPlacemark.lng = placemark.lng  
            foundPlacemark.zoom = placemark.zoom  
        }  
    }  
  
    internal fun logAll() {  
        placemarks.forEach { info("${it}") }  
    }  
}
```

Store - In-
memory
Implementation

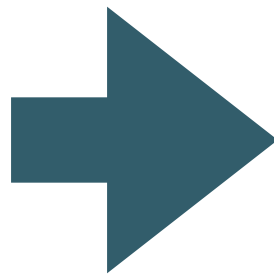
```
interface PlacemarkStore {  
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
}
```

```
class PlacemarkStoreRoom(val context: Context) : PlacemarkStore {  
  
    var dao: PlacemarkDao  
  
    init {  
        val database = Room.databaseBuilder(context, Database::class.java, "room_sample.db")  
            .fallbackToDestructiveMigration()  
            .build()  
        dao = database.placemarkDao()  
    }  
  
    override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {  
        return dao.findAll()  
    }  
  
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.create(placemark)  
    }  
  
    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {  
        dao.update(placemark)  
    }  
}
```

Store - Database
Implementation

```
interface PlacemarkStore {  
    fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
}
```

Support background
thread invocation vis
'suspend'



```
interface PlacemarkStore {  
    suspend fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel>  
    fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
    fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel)  
}
```

```

class PlacemarkStoreRoom(val context: Context) : PlacemarkStore {


    override fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {
        return dao.findAll()
    }

    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        dao.create(placemark)
    }

    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        dao.update(placemark)
    }
}

```

‘bg’ ensures all db
requests
dispatched to
background
thread



```

class PlacemarkStoreRoom(val context: Context) : PlacemarkStore {
    ...

    override suspend fun findAll(): List<PlacemarkModel> {
        val deferredPlacemarks = bg {
            dao.findAll()
        }
        val placemarks = deferredPlacemarks.await()
        return placemarks
    }

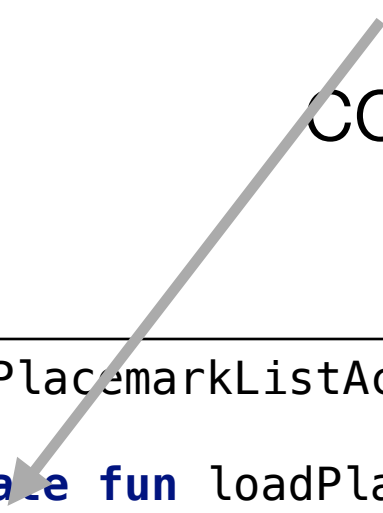
    override fun create(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        bg {
            dao.create(placemark)
        }
    }

    override fun update(placemark: PlacemarkModel) {
        bg {
            dao.update(placemark)
        }
    }
}

```

```
class PlacemarkListActivity : AppCompatActivity(), PlacemarkListener {  
    ...  
    private fun loadPlacemarks() {  
        showPlacemarks(app.placemarks.findAll())  
    }  
}
```

'async' ensure we wait for
background thread to
complete before we resume



```
class PlacemarkListActivity : AppCompatActivity(), PlacemarkListener {  
    ...  
    private fun loadPlacemarks() {  
        async(UI) {  
            showPlacemarks(app.placemarks.findAll())  
        }  
    }  
}
```