$$\begin{cases} \widehat{r_{p}} = \frac{n_{2}\cos i_{1} - n_{1}\cos i_{2}}{n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2}}, \\ \widehat{r_{s}} = \frac{n_{1}\cos i_{1} - n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2}}. \end{cases} \begin{cases} \widehat{t_{p}} = \frac{2n_{1}\cos i_{1}}{n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2}}, \\ \widehat{t_{s}} = \frac{2n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2}}. \end{cases}$$

能流反射率与能流透射率之和为

$$\begin{split} \mathscr{R}_{p} + \mathscr{T}_{p} &= |\widehat{r_{p}}|^{2} + \frac{n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1}} |\widehat{t_{p}}|^{2} \\ &= \left(\frac{n_{2}\cos i_{1} - n_{1}\cos i_{2}}{n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2}}\right)^{2} + \frac{n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1}} \left(\frac{2n_{1}\cos i_{1}}{n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2}}\right)^{2} \\ &= \frac{(n_{2}\cos i_{1} - n_{1}\cos i_{2})^{2} + 4n_{1}n_{2}\cos i_{1}\cos i_{2}}{(n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2})^{2}} = 1. \\ &\mathscr{R}_{s} + \mathscr{T}_{s} &= |\widehat{r_{s}}|^{2} + \frac{n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1}} |\widehat{t_{s}}|^{2} \\ &= \left(\frac{n_{1}\cos i_{1} - n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2}}\right)^{2} + \frac{n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1}} \left(\frac{2n_{1}\cos i_{1}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2}}\right)^{2} \\ &= \frac{(n_{1}\cos i_{1} - n_{2}\cos i_{2})^{2} + 4n_{1}n_{2}\cos i_{1}\cos i_{2}}{(n_{1}\cos i_{1} - n_{2}\cos i_{2})^{2} + 4n_{1}n_{2}\cos i_{1}\cos i_{2}} = 1. \end{split}$$

即 p, s 分量分别满足能流守恒条件(6.25)。

6-15. 验证菲涅耳公式满足斯托克斯倒逆关系式(6.31)和(6.32)。

答: 书上(6.28)式下标 1、2 对调,即由 r_p 、 r_s 变为 r_p 、 r_s "。

$$\begin{cases} \widetilde{r_{p}} = \frac{n_{2}\cos i_{1} - n_{1}\cos i_{2}}{n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2}}, \\ \widetilde{r_{s}} = \frac{n_{1}\cos i_{1} - n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2}}. \end{cases} \begin{cases} \widetilde{r_{p}'} = \frac{n_{1}\cos i_{2} - n_{2}\cos i_{1}}{n_{1}\cos i_{2} + n_{2}\cos i_{1}}, \\ \widetilde{r_{s}'} = \frac{n_{2}\cos i_{2} - n_{1}\cos i_{1}}{n_{2}\cos i_{2} + n_{1}\cos i_{1}}. \end{cases}$$

$$(1)$$

书上(6.29)式下标 1、2 对调,即由 $\widetilde{t_{\mathrm{p}}}$ 、 $\widetilde{t_{\mathrm{s}}}$ 变为 $\widetilde{t_{\mathrm{p}}}'$ 、 $\widetilde{t_{\mathrm{s}}}'$.

$$\begin{cases} \widetilde{t_{p}} = \frac{2 n_{1} \cos i_{1}}{n_{2} \cos i_{1} + n_{1} \cos i_{2}}, & \widetilde{t_{p}'} = \frac{2 n_{2} \cos i_{2}}{n_{1} \cos i_{2} + n_{2} \cos i_{1}}, \\ \widetilde{t_{s}} = \frac{2 n_{1} \cos i_{1}}{n_{1} \cos i_{1} + n_{2} \cos i_{2}}. & \widetilde{t_{s}'} = \frac{2 n_{2} \cos i_{2}}{n_{2} \cos i_{2} + n_{1} \cos i_{1}}. \end{cases}$$

$$\tilde{T}^{\mathbb{N}} \qquad \widetilde{r_{p}'} = -\widetilde{r_{p}}, \qquad \widetilde{r_{s}'} = -\widetilde{r_{s}}. \qquad 3$$

由①式可见
$$\widetilde{r_{\mathrm{p}}'} = -\widetilde{r_{\mathrm{p}}}, \qquad \widetilde{r_{\mathrm{s}}'} = -\widetilde{r_{\mathrm{s}}}.$$
 ③

$$\begin{cases} = \frac{\widetilde{r_{p}}^{2} + \widetilde{t_{p}} \ \widetilde{t_{p}}'}{(n_{2}\cos i_{1} - n_{1}\cos i_{2})^{2}} + \frac{2n_{1}\cos i_{1} \cdot 2n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{(n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2})^{2}} + \frac{2n_{1}\cos i_{1} \cdot 2n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{(n_{2}\cos i_{1} + n_{1}\cos i_{2})(n_{1}\cos i_{2} + n_{2}\cos i_{1})} = 1, \\ \widetilde{r_{s}}^{2} + \widetilde{t_{s}} \ \widetilde{t_{s}}' \\ = \frac{(n_{1}\cos i_{1} - n_{2}\cos i_{2})^{2}}{(n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2})^{2}} + \frac{2n_{1}\cos i_{1} \cdot 2n_{2}\cos i_{2}}{(n_{1}\cos i_{1} + n_{2}\cos i_{2})(n_{2}\cos i_{2} + n_{1}\cos i_{1})} = 1. \end{cases}$$