

Security

- # • Introduction to computer security

Hoodrich & Tamassia

1324

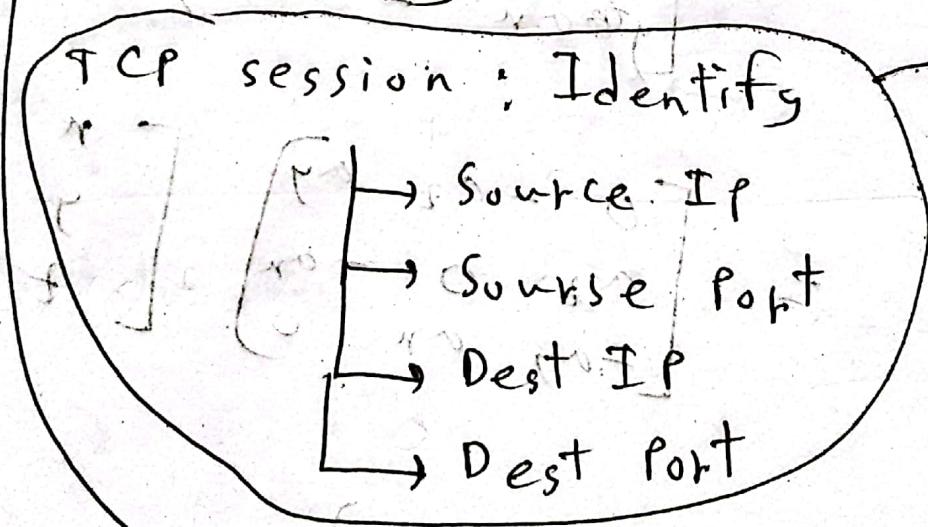
Attacks vs Defense
Red vs Blue

- ## Top 10 cyber attacks:

- Estnia cyber attack

#Denial of Service (DoS)

[१२५ computer ८९६२० अठवा १३०
thread ९ फॉर्म पॉट ५४३ अठवा
hit २८०]



Flow
identify
sort.

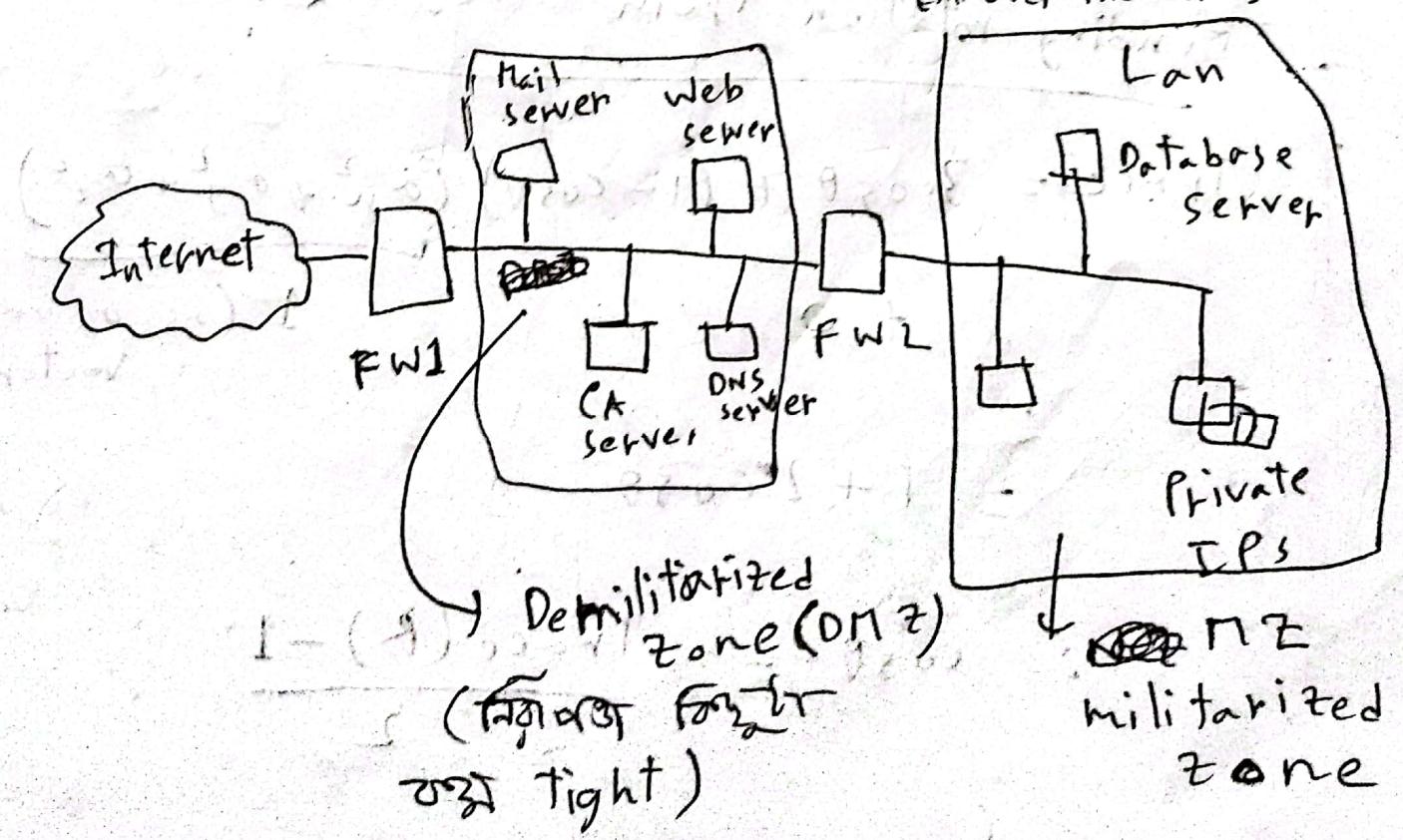
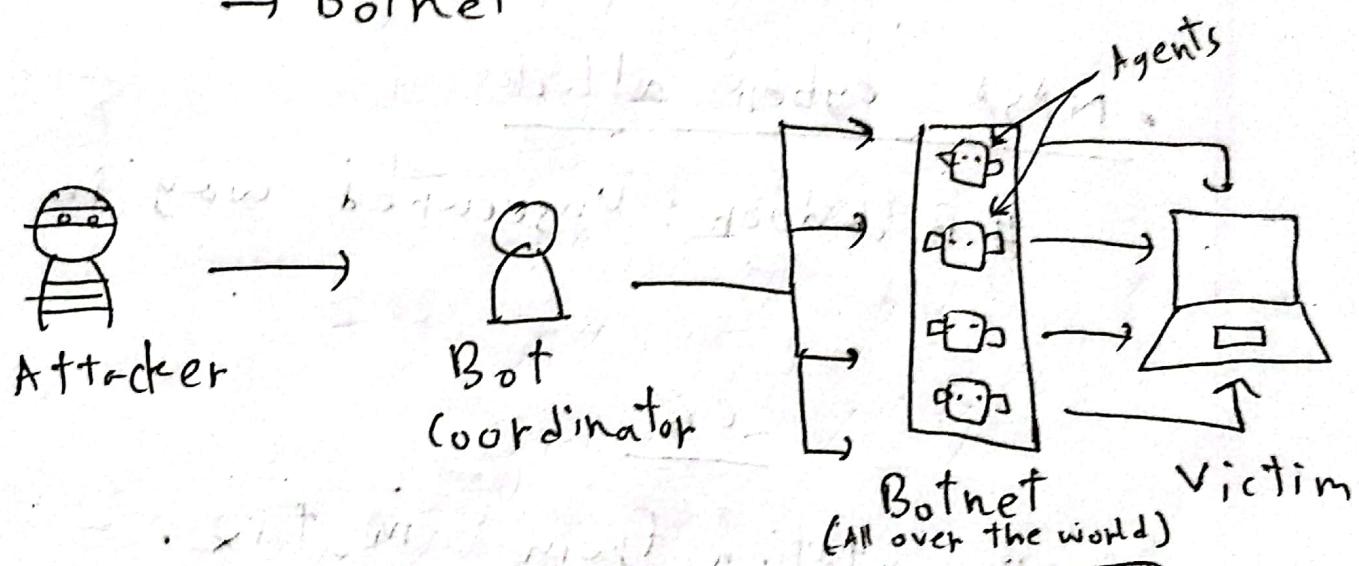
$(\theta_{(0)-1}) \rightarrow$ Port change ~~with~~ some request ~~with~~, (65535 ports)

→ Active concurrent session → ଏକାଥିରେ
session ଏହାରେ କାହା କାହାର
ଦ୍ୱାରା,

Firewall: can block all packets from an IP.

Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS)

- IP changes, 2000, 2000, 2000, ...
- Botnet



- Firewall ↗ inside 8280° outside ↙
check ↗ at, outside 8280° inside
↗ check ↗.

- Ukraine's Power grid Cyber attack

- NASA cyber attack

Backdoor : Unsecured way in

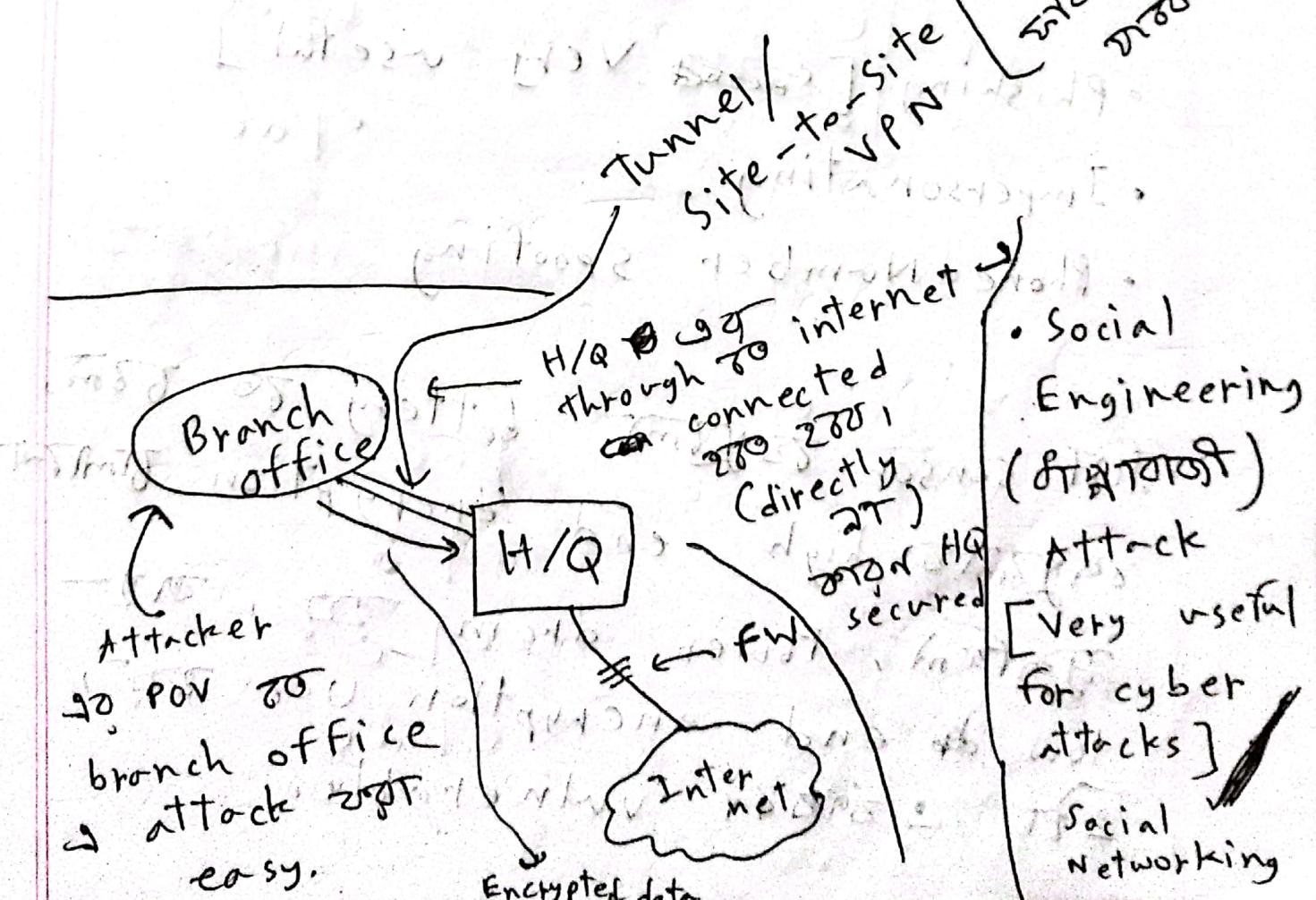
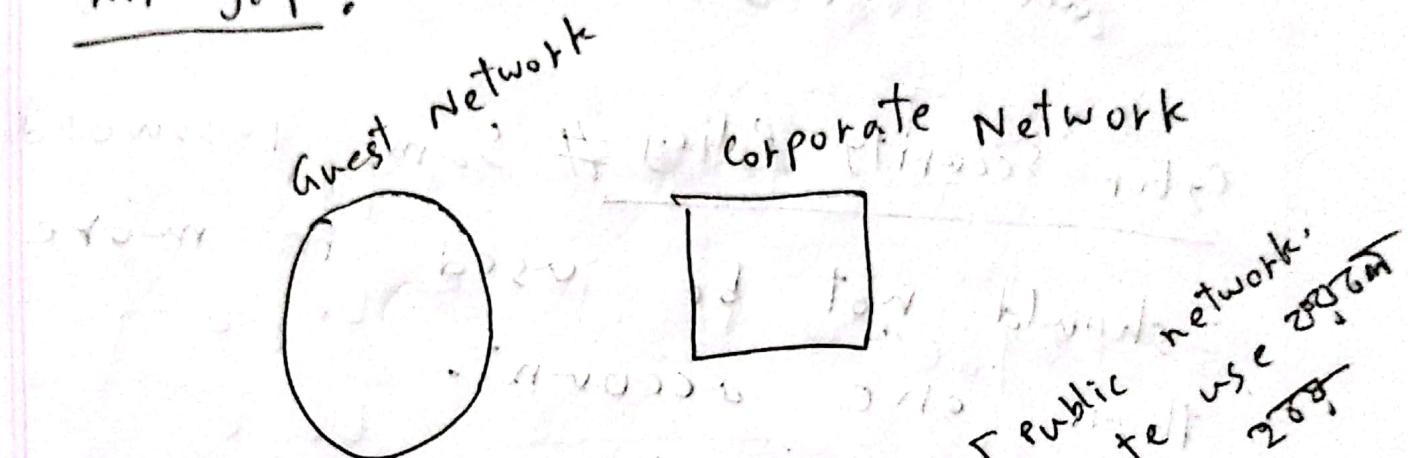
10/12/23

Security

→ (3)

- Critical infrastructure ~~attack~~ → 2026 in 2020
attack 2020 → 2020 in 2020
[Like Bangladesh banks in POV of Bangladesh]

Air-gap:



- Stress marketing → মিঠি বাণীয় করা
ব্যবস্থা না দিয়ে প্রচলিত রয়ে, (সময়ের
দ্বারা সংক্ষিপ্ত সময়ে)

Cyber Security Policy # Same password

should not be used in more
than one account.

- Phishing [~~সোনা~~ very useful]
- Impersonating
- Phone Number Spoofing

IOT sensor সুবিধা, battery ৮০-৮৫%,
high end encryption ফর্মেট
মুক্তি, Power drain ২০-৩০%
low end encryption use ২৫%,
একটি অপ্রযুক্তি ব্যবহার করা এবং

ପ୍ରାଚୀନ ପ୍ରତିକାଳୀନ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନାଙ୍କ ପରିବାରରେ ପରିବାରରେ ପରିବାରରେ ପରିବାରରେ

- flaker → checker

855
Bank Passbook checked
[Bank go transaction
use 20]

BioInfo

Security

Security Goals

CIA → Confidentiality, Integrity

Availability

Security trade off Usability

Dos and Don'ts:

virus Os ग ग
जावा बोर एप्प,
~~जावा~~ / privilege
ग बोर एप्प, OS
delete ग जॉन एप्प न
Root kit

Crypto-analysis → key ~~to~~ decryption

so RBT.

Tools for confidentiality → Access Control



Authentication

you know
you have
you are

Authorization

grant select on customer to Alice

→ Alice customer table head
write ~~not~~ at,

faraday cages → Electromagnetic
signals cannot enter or exit the
enclosure.

Data Center

DC → Data Center

DRS → Disaster Recovery Site

Backup always ~~at~~ location
disaster ↴
main ~~at~~ backup ↴ ↴

2001

Active guard / Data guard

DC

Active guard

DRS

↓
Sync backup

Active

Active

Sync

DC down

2001 DRS

2001 DRS

2001 DRS

(Hot Standby)

Hot
warm
cold

Active → passive

↑
get active

2001 for 3555

2001 (Cold
standby)

Availability
2001 2001
2001

Security

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Anonymity

ways

- Aggregating data (sums or average)
- Mixing
- Proxies
- Pseudonyms

Attacks

Eavesdropping

{ Avoid hostile countries while data communication } → Alt routes, satellite link
(geostationary satellite go set — Satellite constellation)



Man in the middle (MITM)

Alice --- Trudy
Trudy --- Bob

Denial of Service

Masquerading

Repudiation

Spoofing

IP-spoofing

MAC-spoofing

DNS-spoofing

DHCP-spoofing

* How
GPS
satellite

* NTTN
Nationwide
Telecommunication
Transmission
Network

DHCP → Default gateway
 DHCP → IP address
 DHCP → MAC address

আবেদন করা পদ্ধতি: Default gateway, IP address, MAC address

fail-safe \rightarrow default configuration
should have ~~be~~ a conservative protection scheme

many SW has issues

because → Trust (મારુષ જાળો ફર્યા)

ରାତ୍ରିଶ୍ଵର ପଦ୍ମନାଭ) Relationship

• Complete mediation (both access and for
both check both access right [using some
policy]).

America → ← Embassy on
another country

Security by
obscurity can

America — — (Note,
S. 1962) 7.

cannot be used. Need open design

Security

- Separation of privilege
- Least privilege
- Least Common Mechanism
- Psychological acceptability
- Work factor

* Wanna Cry → Ransomware ***

- Compromise recording

↳ କରୁଣାକାରୀ, ଧାରା, ପାଇଁ ଦୋହା
 କରୁଣାକାରୀ ଅନ୍ୟ ଭାବୀ ହାତୁ
 କରୁଣାକାରୀ ଉପର୍ଯ୍ୟାମ, କରୁଣାକାରୀ ପାଇଁ
 etc.

→ ନୃତ୍ୟ ଆନନ୍ଦକା (Policy
 ଏହି କାମ୍ ଦେବନ୍ତ ପାଇଁ)

* It audit → Team, ହାତୁ Policy

(ମୂଳ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟ କରିବା ପାଇଁଲାଗି
~~investigate~~ inspect କରିବା,

Internal audit

External audit

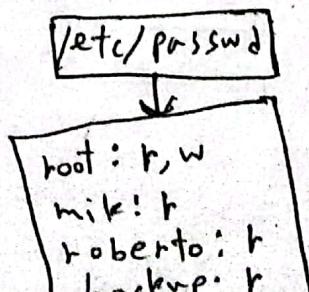
Access Control

File protection → permission manage 201
root 777 777 777
mik 777 777 777
roberto 777 777 777

Access matrix

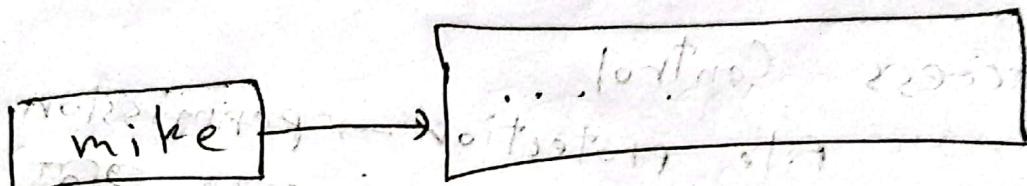
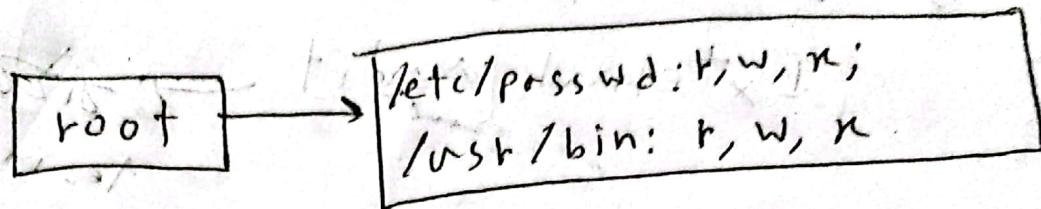
	/etc/passwd	/usr/bin/	m/roberto/	(admin)
root	read, write	read, write, exec	read, write, exec	read, write, exec
mik				
roberto				
lakshmi				

Access Control Lists

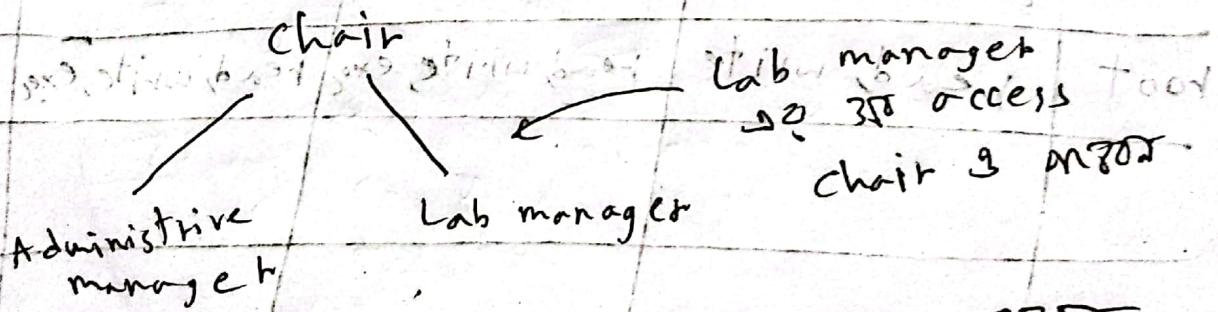


Association rule
exists in AI

Capabilities

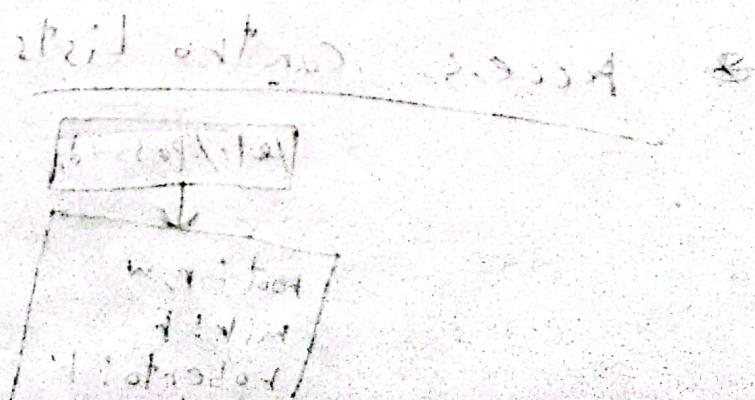


RAC → Role-based Access Control



Annotation: "distrust: so far greatest distrust".

so far greatest distrust



Security

- ಸ್ಥಾನ ನಿರ್ಧಾರ ರಚನೆಗಳ ಪಾಲನೆ ಮತ್ತು ವಿವರಗಳ ಸ್ಥಾಪನೆ.
- Second level password attack attempt 26 min 20 sec 200, password attack - (normally minute)
- 3-4 attempt (password 30 sec)

password 30 sec 40 min +

password attacking tools

- ↳ John the ripper
- ↳ Hydra

• raw socket → Full Frame
website 4 password attempt/min

• exceed account lock
5 min

sleeps 5 min

[Password related problem]

Computer Forensics

- Preserving, identifying, extracting, documenting, interpreting data on a computer.
many steps

Used to obtain (potential) legal evidence.

Antiforensic:

→ Criminal to forensic forensics

→ Anti-forensic techniques
→ for the most

→ browser history & stored session

→ file transfer (e.g. power

→ computer running without power
→ RAM backup RAM on multiple hosts

→ RAM extract

→ disk

→ write-blocker use of HDD

→ data tag, Hash

→ anti-forensic software

→ anti-forensic

→ anti-forensic

forensic \leftrightarrow Antiforensic
Armsrace

20/12/21

Security

Identification

Running \rightarrow RAM copy 200-280,

Hard Drive copy 200-280,

Standby (Password in RAM)

Mobile

1. Seize

2. Mobile forensic kit, ~~for~~
jack ~~or~~ connect 200-
lock bypass 200-280,

~~connector~~ (Iphone or lock
tough)

[Or use brute force
attack ~~for~~]

3. Contacts & call-log

4. Contents ~~of~~

5. Browsing history /email

6. Social media

7. ROM & SD card copy
~~for~~ 280,

• Minimum ~~copy~~ copy main hQ to ~~for~~,

এই copy নিয়ে ২০১৫ খ্রিস্টাব্দে, পুরুষ
copy নিয়ে ২০১৭ খ্রিস্টাব্দে,

Analysis:

- Browsing history
- Downloads
- Documents

[Autopsy] / [FTK imager] [Cellebrite - mobile]
open source

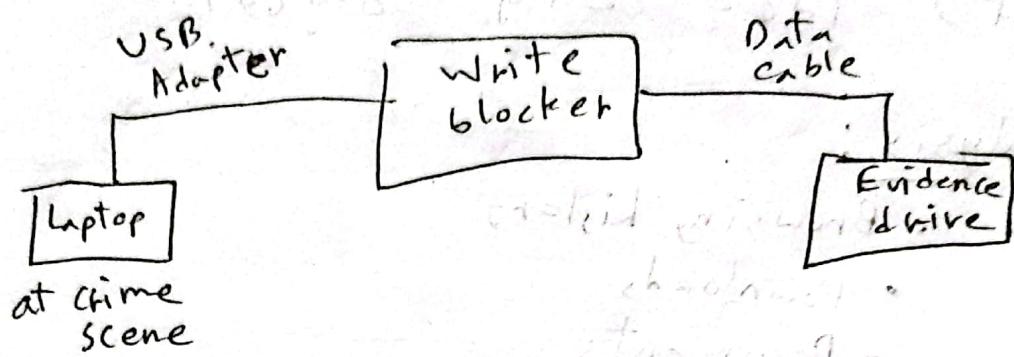
[Volatile → for volatile storage]

Device নিয়ে image তৈরি করা হয়।
hash calculate করা হয়।

Chain of custody

Custody transfer এর পরে hash করা হয়।

• Priority by Volatility



• Recovering deleted files

zeroize → 0 free overrite

Defragment

Undeleted files, deleted windows registry, print spool files, hibernation files, temp files, slack space, swap files,

Internet browsing histories, alternate or hidden partitions, removable media.

File format

Temporarily save print

as PDF

FS & block 0th
আবার স্টেট করুন
FS গুলি, এবং
তাদুন ফাইল FS &
কোন ছাপা না,

Security

Steganography, Cryptography, file name/extension change, hidden tracks, deleted files.

Anti-forensic:

File-System Security

• DAC (Discretionary Access Control)

Closed policy → by default no access,
(white list) ~~प्राप्ति अद्यतना विद्युतीय~~
access नहीं 280.

Open policy → by default all access,
(black list) ~~प्राप्ति अद्यतना विद्युतीय~~ permission
अवधारणा, 280.

Hacker → low privilege → privilege
~~उच्च स्तर के लिए उच्च स्तर~~ escalation 280
root 280 280.

Security

user grp others

rxw rxw rxw

rws

rws

~~rxw~~

git 260

260 260

executable + set user id

[260 run 260, consider
260 260 owner run]

| sudo → gives
the privilege
of root

~~260~~ 260]

→ 260 password change to 260

260 260 sudo 260,
(root to password 260 260)

/etc/passwd → stores all password (mainly
details, password 260 shadow file)

[root user to normal user 260]

account 260, 260 root privilege on 260
260 sudo 260]

rws → set user id
but not
executable.
(Not useful)

~~pass~~ password format and shadow.

file format ~~format~~ ~~format~~

~~2021~~

~~user:xx:password~~

Salt:

Bob → CSE - BUET

alice → CSE - BUET

Without salt

Bob: \$1 \$ Hashed \$
alice: \$1 \$ Hashed \$

same. ~~09/05~~

~~2021~~ ~~2021~~ ~~2020~~

~~2021~~ same. Privacy

breach.

Salt ~~2020~~

password ~~2020~~

salt add ~~2020~~

hashing ~~2020~~, ~~2020~~

~~2020~~ format ~~at~~

with salt