

Abstract:

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Outline

1

Introduction

- The Model and the Problem
- The Integrated Approach

2

Bad News: Hardness Results

- Hardness of PP-Partitioning of Haplotype Matrices
- Hardness of PP-Partitioning of Genotype Matrices

3

Good News: Tractability Results

- Perfect Path Phylogenies
- Tractability of PPP-Partitioning of Genotype Matrices

What is haplotyping and why is it important?

You hopefully know this after the previous three talks. . .

General formalization of haplotyping.

Inputs

- A **genotype matrix** G .
- The **rows** of the matrix are **taxa / individuals**.
- The **columns** of the matrix are **SNP sites / characters**.

Outputs

- A **haplotype matrix** H .
- Pairs of rows in H **explain** the rows of G .
- The haplotypes in H are **biologically plausible**.

Summary

- Finding optimal pp-partitions is **intractable**.
- It is even intractable to find a pp-partition when **just two noncontiguous blocks are known to suffice**.
- For perfect **path** phylogenies, optimal partitions can be computed **in polynomial time**.