## TencorFlow

TensorFlow API r1.4

tf.contrib.layers.scattered\_embedding\_column

```
scattered_embedding_column(
    column_name,
    size,
    dimension,
    hash_key,
    combiner='mean',
    initializer=None
)
```

Defined in tensorflow/contrib/layers/python/layers/feature\_column.py.

See the guide: Layers (contrib) > Feature columns

Creates an embedding column of a sparse feature using parameter hashing.

This is a useful shorthand when you have a sparse feature you want to use an embedding for, but also want to hash the embedding's values in each dimension to a variable based on a different hash.

Specifically, the i-th embedding component of a value v is found by retrieving an embedding weight whose index is a fingerprint of the pair (v,i).

An embedding column with sparse\_column\_with\_hash\_bucket such as

```
embedding_column(
  sparse_column_with_hash_bucket(column_name, bucket_size),
  dimension)
```

could be replaced by

```
scattered_embedding_column(
  column_name,
  size=bucket_size * dimension,
  dimension=dimension,
  hash_key=tf.contrib.layers.SPARSE_FEATURE_CROSS_DEFAULT_HASH_KEY)
```

for the same number of embedding parameters. This should hopefully reduce the impact of collisions, but adds the cost of slowing down training.

## Args:

- column\_name: A string defining sparse column name.
- size: An integer specifying the number of parameters in the embedding layer.
- dimension: An integer specifying dimension of the embedding.
- hash\_key: Specify the hash\_key that will be used by the FingerprintCat64 function to combine the crosses fingerprints on SparseFeatureCrossOp.
- combiner: A string specifying how to reduce if there are multiple entries in a single row. Currently "mean", "sqrtn" and "sum" are supported, with "mean" the default. "sqrtn" often achieves good accuracy, in particular with bag-of-words columns. Each of this can be thought as example level normalizations on the column:

- "sum": do not normalize features in the column
- "mean": do l1 normalization on features in the column
- "sqrtn": do l2 normalization on features in the column For more information: tf.embedding\_lookup\_sparse.
- initializer: A variable initializer function to be used in embedding variable initialization. If not specified, defaults to **tf.truncated\_normal\_initializer** with mean 0 and standard deviation 0.1.

## Returns:

A \_ScatteredEmbeddingColumn.

## Raises:

• ValueError: if dimension or size is not a positive integer; or if combiner is not supported.

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