

CSC4005

## Distributed and Parallel Computing

Assignment #1

Hajun Lee

117010437

# Introduction

In assignment1, we should build a parallel odd-even sorting program by using MPI. we need to use multiprocessor to sort a list of numbers as fast as possible and return sort list to user.

## Method

### Odd-Even Sort Algorithm:

The process of Odd-Even Sort algorithm can largely divide into 5 steps.

1. If the index of the number is odd
  - It should compare with the number preceding it in the even index.
2. If the former is greater than the latter
  - Reverse the order.
3. Select the number at the even index and select the number after that respectively.
4. If it is not in ascending order
  - Flip the two numbers again.
5. Do these steps until all the numbers are in the correct index.

### Parallel Odd-Even Sort Algorithm:

1. At first, distribute m numbers to each of the n processes.
2. Process should follow the odd-even transposition sort.
3. In each process should compare numbers at odd index with latter number at even index and if before one is larger than the latter one, it should flip it.
4. If some numbers (even numbers) remain for compare at first, then compare with the boundary process. If latter one is smaller, flip it.
5. If number is even, should send to latter process and then compare with the boundary process.
6. Repeat these processes until nothing can be flip anymore.

# Design

## 1. Sequential.cpp

### Before main function:

1. Include Header files and defined namespace.
2. Modified constant variables.

### Main function:

1. Print 'name', 'student ID' and 'AS1, odd-even transposition sort, sequential ver'
2. Init array data for sort random generated number using rand() first.
3. Before execute, start the timer
4. Execute
  - A. Odd sort
  - B. Even sort
  - C. Stop when nothing can be change
5. Timer stop
6. Print time

## Odd-even-sort.cpp

### Before main function:

1. Include Header files and defined namespace.

### Main function:

1. Modified constant variables.
2. Initialize MPI
3. Calculate temporary array size for size of thread which can be integer
  - A. MAX\_VALUE
4. (MASTER)Init array to sort
  - A. Random number
5. Print sort array
6. (MASTER and SLAVE) Time start
7. Call doSortParallel()
  - A. Compare odd, comp\_odd()
  - B. Compare even, comp\_even()
  - C. Compare boundary, comp\_bound()
  - D. Stop when nothing to flip(swap)
8. MPI\_GATHER all the result to array
9. Time end
10. (MASTER) print total time
11. Print sorted array
12. MPI finish

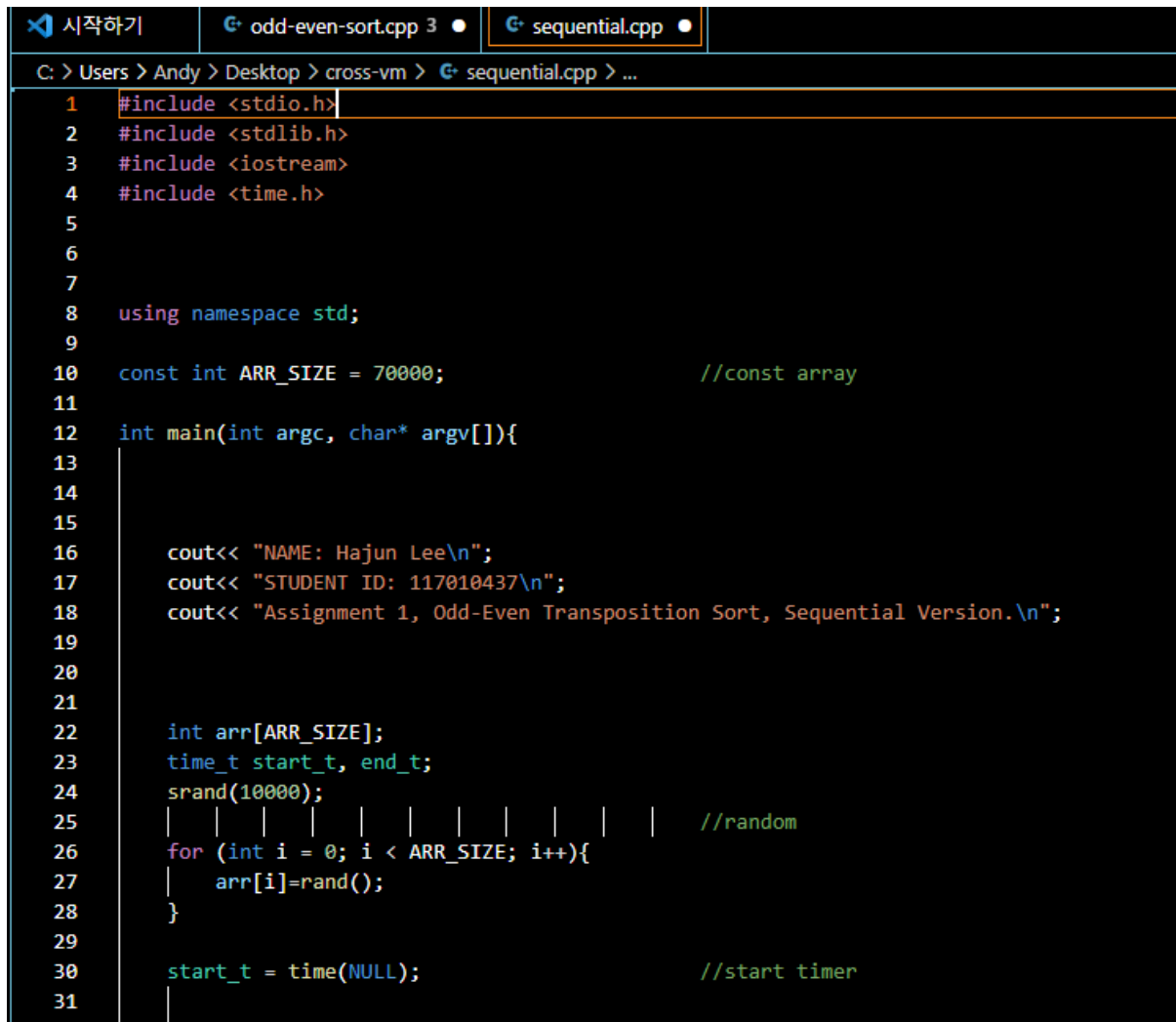
## **Performance Analysis:**

The MPI version doesn't have better performance than the sequential version when array has relatively small size. Even if, there has Although there are situations where parallel programs take much time to complete the sort, this could be because of communication between different processes.

MPI version's performance is good when array size is large relatively and MPI has the more array size increases, the clearer about the improvement.

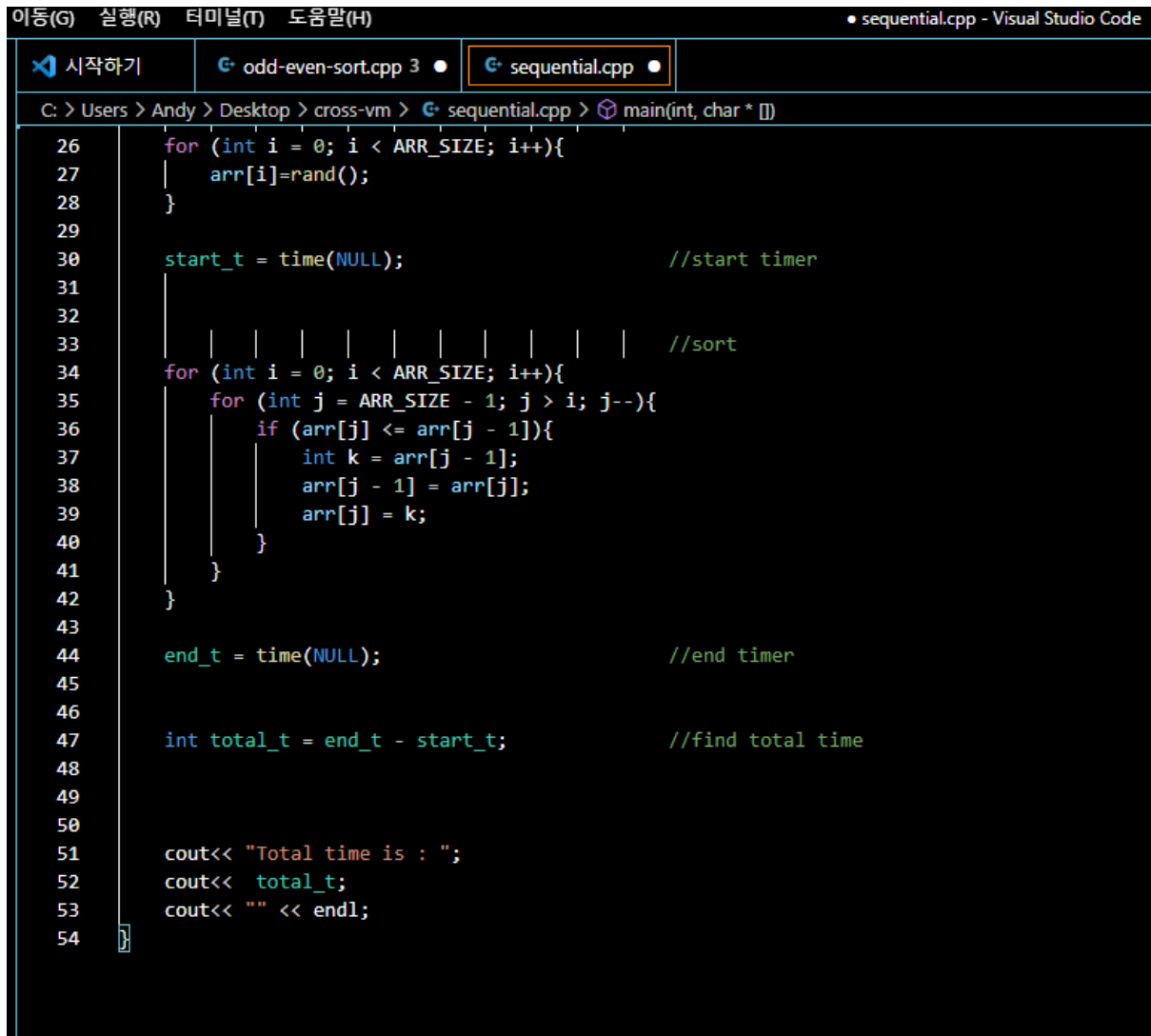
## Sequential.cpp Code:

Sequential part 1:



```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <iostream>
4 #include <time.h>
5
6
7
8 using namespace std;
9
10 const int ARR_SIZE = 70000;           //const array
11
12 int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
13
14
15
16     cout<< "NAME: Hajun Lee\n";
17     cout<< "STUDENT ID: 117010437\n";
18     cout<< "Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.\n";
19
20
21
22     int arr[ARR_SIZE];
23     time_t start_t, end_t;
24     srand(10000);
25     | | | | | | | | | | //random
26     for (int i = 0; i < ARR_SIZE; i++){
27         arr[i]=rand();
28     }
29
30     start_t = time(NULL);           //start timer
31
32 }
```

Sequential part2:



The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with the file 'sequential.cpp' open. The code is written in C++ and implements a sequential sorting algorithm. It includes a loop to initialize an array, a timer to measure execution time, a nested loop for sorting, and a final output of the total time.

```
26     for (int i = 0; i < ARR_SIZE; i++){
27         arr[i]=rand();
28     }
29
30     start_t = time(NULL);           //start timer
31
32
33                                     //sort
34     for (int i = 0; i < ARR_SIZE; i++){
35         for (int j = ARR_SIZE - 1; j > i; j--){
36             if (arr[j] <= arr[j - 1]){
37                 int k = arr[j - 1];
38                 arr[j - 1] = arr[j];
39                 arr[j] = k;
40             }
41         }
42     }
43
44     end_t = time(NULL);             //end timer
45
46
47     int total_t = end_t - start_t;  //find total time
48
49
50
51     cout<< "Total time is : ";
52     cout<< total_t;
53     cout<< "" << endl;
54 }
```

## Odd-even-sort.cpp Code:

```
C: > Users > Andy > Desktop > cross-vm > csc4005-assignment-1 > src > odd-even-sort.cpp > comp_Even(int *, int)

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include <string.h>
4  #include <time.h>
5  #include <iostream>
6  #include <mpi.h>
7  #include <stdint.h>
8  #include <algorithm>
9  #include <vector>
10
11
12  using namespace std;
13
14
15  int comp_Odd(int *arr, int size){
16      int sort_Odd = 1; // odd sort
17
18      for (int j = 0; j < size - 1; j += 2){
19          if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {
20              int flip = arr[j];
21              arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
22              arr[j + 1] = flip;
23              sort_Odd = 0;
24          }
25      }
26
27      return sort_Odd;
28  }
29
30
```

```
30
31  int comp_Even(int *arr, int size){
32
33      int sort_Even = 1; // even sort
34
35      for (int j = 1; j < size - 1; j += 2){
36          if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {
37              int flip = arr[j];
38              arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
39              arr[j + 1] = flip;
40              sort_Even = 0;
41          }
42      }
43
44      return sort_Even;
45  }
46
```



```

47 ∨ int comp_Bound(int rank, int *arr, int size, int comp_Size){
48     int num;
49     int code = 1;
50
51 ∨     if (rank == 0){
52         MPI_Recv(&num, 1, MPI_INT, rank + 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
53 ∨         if (num < arr[size - 1]) {
54             swap(num, arr[size - 1]);
55             code = 0;
56         }
57
58         MPI_Send(&num, 1, MPI_INT, rank + 1, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
59     }
60
61 ∨     else if (rank == comp_Size - 1){
62         MPI_Send(&arr[0], 1, MPI_INT, rank - 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
63         MPI_Recv(&arr[0], 1, MPI_INT, rank - 1, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
64     }
65
66 ∨     else{
67
68         MPI_Send(&arr[0], 1, MPI_INT, rank - 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
69         MPI_Recv(&num, 1, MPI_INT, rank + 1, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
70 ∨         if (num < arr[size - 1]){
71             swap(num, arr[size - 1]);
72             code = 0;
73         }
74         MPI_Send(&num, 1, MPI_INT, rank + 1, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
75         MPI_Recv(&arr[0], 1, MPI_INT, rank - 1, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
76     }
77
78     return code;
79 }
80

```

```

void doSortParallel(int *arr, int size){

    int sort_Odd = 0;
    int sort_Even = 0;
    int rank = -1;
    int comp_Size = 0;
    int comp_bound_info = 0;

    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &comp_Size);

    while (true){

        sort_Odd = comp_Odd(arr, size);

        if (size % 2 != 0 && comp_Size != 1){
            comp_bound_info = comp_Bound(rank, arr, size, comp_Size);
        }

        sort_Even = comp_Even(arr, size);

        if (size % 2 == 0 && comp_Size != 1){
            comp_bound_info = comp_Bound(rank, arr, size, comp_Size);
        }

        int info = sort_Odd + sort_Even + comp_bound_info;
        int result;

        MPI_Allreduce((void *) &info, (void *) &result, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_MIN, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

        if (result == 3){
            break;
        }
    }

    return;
}

```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){

    int comp_Size, comp_Rank, partner;
    double T_process, T_sort;

    // def const
    const int ARRAY_SIZE = 20;
    const int MAX_VALUE = 100;
    int temp_size = ARRAY_SIZE;

    // init mpi
    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &comp_Size);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &comp_Rank);

    if (ARRAY_SIZE % comp_Size != 0){
        temp_size += (comp_Size - (ARRAY_SIZE % comp_Size));
    }

    const int ARRAY_TEMP_SIZE = const_cast<const int&>(temp_size);

    int size = ARRAY_TEMP_SIZE / comp_Size;
    int *sourceArray;

```

```

156 // init array
157 if (comp_Rank == 0){
158
159
160     srand(time(NULL));
161     sourceArray = new int[ARRAY_TEMP_SIZE];
162
163     for (int i = 0; i < ARRAY_SIZE; i += 1){
164         sourceArray[i] = rand() % MAX_VALUE;
165     }
166
167     if (ARRAY_TEMP_SIZE != ARRAY_SIZE){
168         for (int i = ARRAY_SIZE; i < ARRAY_TEMP_SIZE; i += 1){
169             sourceArray[i] = MAX_VALUE;
170         }
171     }
172
173     for (int i = 0; i < ARRAY_SIZE; i++){
174         cout << sourceArray[i] << " ";
175     }
176
177     cout << endl;
178 }
179
180
181 //start
182 T_process = MPI_Wtime();
183
184
185 int *data = new int[size];
186
187 MPI_Scatter(sourceArray, size, MPI_INT, data, size, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
188 doSortParallel(data, size);
189 MPI_Gather(data, size, MPI_INT, sourceArray, size, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
190
191 T_process = MPI_Wtime() - T_process;
192
193 MPI_Reduce((void *) &T_process, (void *)&T_sort, 1, MPI_DOUBLE, MPI_MAX, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD)
194
195 //end
196

```

```

197  if (comp_Rank == 0){
198
199      cout<< "NAME: Hajun Lee\n";
200      cout<< "STUDENT ID: 117010437\n";
201      cout<< "Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, MPI Version.\n";
202
203      printf("Total time: %f s\n", T_sort * 1000);
204
205      for (int i = 0; i < ARRAY_SIZE; i++){
206          cout << sourceArray[i] << " ";
207      }
208
209      cout << "" << endl;
210  }
211
212  delete[] data;
213
214
215  if (comp_Rank == 0){
216      delete[] sourceArray;
217  }
218
219  MPI_Finalize();
220
221  return 0;
222
223  }
224

```

## How to run a code (sequential.cpp):

To run the sequential version,

1. Move sequential.cpp file to virtual machine desktop.
  - `cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/.`
2. Compile it with below.
  - `sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out`
3. Run it with below.
  - `./output.out`

## How to run a code (odd-even-sort.cpp):

To run the MPI version,

1. Move odd-even-sort.cpp file to server (use sftp)
2. Compile it with below.
  - `mpic++ odd-even-sort.cpp -o ./output.out`
3. Run it with below.
  - `mpirun -n 8 ./output.out`

## Output (sequential.cpp)

```
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out
[sudo] password for csc4005:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for csc4005:
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ ./output.out
NAME: Hujun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.
Total time is : 1

[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ ./output.out
NAME: Hujun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.
Total time is : 1

[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ ./output.out
NAME: Hujun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.
Total time is : 3

[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ ./output.out
NAME: Hujun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.
Total time is : 6

[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ ./output.out
NAME: Hujun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.
Total time is : 9

[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ ./output.out
NAME: Hajun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.
Total time is : 13

[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ cp /mnt/host/sequential.cpp /home/csc4005/Desktop/
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ sudo g++ sequential.cpp -o ./output.out
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ ./output.out
NAME: Hajun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, Sequential Version.
Total time is : 19
[csc4005@localhost Desktop]$ █
```

---

From beginning: 1,2,3,4,5,6,7

## Output (odd-even-sort.cpp)

```
bash-4.2$ mpirun -n 8 output.out
92 12 31 55 97 14 44 22 23 19 52 47 90 29 23 74 92 78 63 62
NAME: Hajun Lee
STUDENT ID: 117010437
Assignment 1, Odd-Even Transposition Sort, MPI Version.
Total time: 0.432886 s
12 14 19 22 23 23 29 31 44 47 52 55 62 63 74 78 90 92 92 97
bash-4.2$
```