

HOW TO CONTRIBUTE BACK TO OPEN SOURCE ?

Wojciech Adam Koszek

<http://www.koszek.com>

SILICON VALLEY CODE CAMP 2016
SAN JOSE, CA

AGENDA

1. INTRO

2. OPEN SOURCE FACTS

3. FIRST STEPS

4. USER → CONTRIBUTOR

5. HOW TO COMMUNICATE

6. SUMMARY

1

Intro

Question A:

**What's your favourite
open source tool?**

Question B:

**How often do you
use it?**

Question C:

How often do you have
an issue of some sort
with it?

Question D:

**Any companies
interested in
contributing?**

**How much would it
cost you to reinvent
the wheel...**

...bug free

**My
Open Source
story...**

2006-2010 = FreeBSD

That was "for fun"

Then came a job

and then came a break

reasons?

procrastination

perfectionism

fear of publishing

**fear of trade
secrets/IP**

2.

Open Source facts

**It's all volunteers with
scarce time**

**it's more about free
software than you**

**Imperfect tool is better
than none**

**Even bad public tools
have a value - code
reference**

Do you **really** care when
people make mistakes?

I don't

Then I stumbled upon..



Write Code Every Day

Last fall, work on my [coding side projects](#) came to a head: I wasn't making adequate progress and I couldn't find a way to get more done without sacrificing my ability to do effective work at [Khan Academy](#).

There were a few major problems with how I was working on my side projects. I was primarily working on them during the weekends and sometimes in the evenings during the week. This is a strategy that does not work well for me, as it turns out. I was burdened with an incredible amount of stress to try and complete as much high quality work as possible during the weekend (and if I was unable to it felt like a failure). This was a problem as there's no guarantee that every weekend will be free – nor that I'll want to program all day for two days (removing any chance of relaxation or doing anything fun).

There's also the issue that a week between working on some code is a long time, it's very easy to forget what you were working on or what you left off on (even if you keep notes). Not to mention if you miss a weekend you end up with a two week gap as a result. That massive multi-week context switch can be deadly (I've had many side projects die due to attention starvation like that).

Inspired by the incredible work that [Jennifer Dewalt](#) completed last year, in which she taught herself programming by building 180 web sites in 180 days, I felt compelled to try a similar tactic: working on my side projects every single day.

And books

*Revised and Expanded
More Than One Million Copies Sold*

On Writing Well

The Classic Guide to Writing Nonfiction

30TH ANNIVERSARY EDITION

William Zinsser

Copyrighted Material

THE ACCLAIMED NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER

STEPHEN KING

"A one-of-
a-kind classic."
—*The Wall
Street Journal*

*On
Writing*

A MEMOIR OF THE CRAFT

Copyrighted Material

3

First steps

“What should I work on?”

“How about....”

Trending in open source

See what the GitHub community is most excited about this month.

Repositories

Developers

Trending: this month ▾

All languages

Unknown languages

C

C++

JavaScript

Objective-C

Python

Ruby


Shell


⋮ Other: Languages ▾

ProTip! Looking for
starred Ruby repos?
[this search](#)

Homebrew/brew

★ Star

 The missing package manager for macOS

Ruby • 891 stars this month • Built by 

fastlane/fastlane

★ Unstar


The easiest way to automate building and releasing your iOS and Android apps

Ruby • 699 stars this month • Built by 

jondot/awesome-react-native

★ Star

An "awesome" type curated list of React Native components, news, tools, and learning material

Ruby • 665 stars this month • Built by 

testdouble/suture

★ Star

 A Ruby gem that helps you refactor your legacy code

These are
complex

**Pick the idea for
your project**

**Project is the best. Easier
to see the pieces you
need.**

**Plus you have a
target**

**Mine was my
website**



Contact

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🐦 [@wkoszek](#)

in [LinkedIn](#)

🔗 [Github](#)

RSS

📡 [RSS](#)

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Tags

[books](#)

[article](#)

Blog

Jul 25, 2016

Dealing with large jobs on Travis-CI

Jul 11, 2016

What I learned from connecting 60 projects to CI system

Jun 27, 2016

What Docker really is

May 16, 2016

Use as few tools as possible

Apr 18, 2016

How to ask questions on Stack Overflow?

**Website is good =
immediate gratification**

**Small = easy to see all
elements**

**And nobody sees your
mistakes**

**Then publish
everything**



**Most people feel publish
= Internet boom and
becoming exposed**

Truth?

Nobody notices

**Use a simple project as
a battlefield**

GitHub is perfect for this.

**Easy to create and to remove
repositories**

2nd choice:

GitLab



GitLab

**Free private
repositories**

**Pretty much
everything free**

4.

User → Contributor

**Become a user 1st is a
good idea**

You know what you want

Example of the process:

Website

Say to yourself:

“What do I need for
my project”

Static page generator

I used Middleman



This repository

Search


Pull requests

Issues

Gist



 **middleman** / **middleman**

 Watch ▾

197

★ Unstar

5,409

↔ Code

⚠ Issues 129

🔗 Pull requests 8

📁 Projects 0

📶 Pulse

📊 Graphs

Hand-crafted frontend development <https://middlemanapp.com>

🕒 3,159 commits

🌿 10 branches

📦 267 releases

👤 152 contributors

🔗 M...

Branch: master ▾

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files

Find file

Clone or fork


 **mvastola** committed with **tdreyno** Updates to support Rails 5, Rack 3 and Sinatra 2 (beta) (#1984) ... Latest commit 7c968b9

📁 .github	move contrib file	8
📁 middleman-cli	Update Ruby version requirement.	2
📁 middleman-core	Updates to support Rails 5, Rack 3 and Sinatra 2 (beta) (#1984)	1
📁 middleman	Update Ruby version requirement.	2
📄 .editorconfig	Forward port some stable changes	
📄 .gitignore	Make global config access work inside steps	6
📄 .rubocop.yml	split up util module, fix some rubocop complaints	8
📄 .travis.yml	Update .travis.yml	2
📄 .yardopts	Improve documentation for Middleman::Extension	
📄 CHANGELOG.md	Fix japanese characters encoding in URLs	3
📄 Gemfile	Updates to support Rails 5, Rack 3 and Sinatra 2 (beta) (#1984)	1

**How about I use some
plugins?**

```
1 # If you have OpenSSL installed, we recommend updating
2 # the following line to use "https"
3 source 'http://rubygems.org'
4
5 gem "middleman", "~> 3.3.12"
6 gem "middleman-blog", "~> 3.5.3"
7 gem "middleman-blog-drafts"
8 gem 'middleman-blog-similar'
9 gem "middleman-minify-html"
10 gem "middleman-deploy"
11 gem "middleman-livereload"
12 gem "middleman-gh-pages"
13 gem "middleman-syntax"
14 gem 'middleman-imageoptim'
15 gem 'middleman-search_engine_sitemap'
16 gem 'middleman-sitemap-ping'
17 gem 'middleman-build-reporter'
18
19 # Let me do spellcheck development easily.
20 if ENV.include?("DEV") then
21   File.delete("middleman-spellcheck")
22   File.symlink("../middleman-spellcheck", "middleman-spellcheck")
23   gem "middleman-spellcheck", '~> 0.9.2', :path => "middleman-spellcheck"
24 else
25   gem "middleman-spellcheck", '~> 0.9.2',
26       :git => "https://github.com/wkoszek/middleman-spellcheck.git",
27       :branch => "nil_words_fix"
28 end
29
30 # HTML/CSS stuff.
31 gem 'bourbon'
32
33 # Testing
34 gem 'capybara'
35 gem 'selenium-webdriver'
36 gem "chromedriver-helper", "0.0.6"
```

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36 gem "chromedriver-helper", "0.0.6"
```



[RFC] we need more debugging printouts #10

Edit



Open

wkoszek opened this issue on Oct 10, 2015 · 5 comments



wkoszek commented on Oct 10, 2015



Hello,

I enabled `middleman-blog-similar` on my website with this commit:

[wkoszek/me@ 2b84795](#)

But I don't have any indication why it picked certain pages. It somehow generated similar result for every page. You can observe it here:

<http://www.koszek.com/>

Click on any 3-4 links, scroll to "You may also like" section. Choices picked:

```
01001011, or on the art of snare drum patterns
How to write a good Google Summer of Code Proposals
Funny mistakes and The Toyota Way
Fixing Middleman-spellcheck
Why it's not about self-driving
```

and they're the same for every page.

Projects

None yet

Labels

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Assignees

No one assigned

2 participants



Notifications

Unsubscribe

You're receiving notifications



ngs commented on Oct 10, 2015

Owner



The default algorithm looks up similar articles by strings from article body by spaces.
How about using [TreeTagger](#) instead?



wkoszek commented on Oct 11, 2015



I just tried TreeTagger. I have it enabled with:

```
+activate :similar, :algorithm => :word_frequency/tree_tagger'
```

and I did the TreeTagger installation steps from the README.md. Results are similar. 1 thing I see:

- blog entries tagged as `articles` all have the same "similar" articles
- blog entries tagged as `books` all have the same "similar articles"

Is this normal? Do you have any other website where I could see `middleman-blog-similar` used?



wkoszek commented on Oct 19, 2015



@ngs ping. :-)



wkoszek commented on Nov 3, 2015



@ngs Ping. I didn't really get any better results with Tree Trigger. Do you think we could work on an improved documentation? I'd like to try 2 strategies:

- random selection
- semi-random based on tags of articles.

Projects

None yet

Labels

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Assignees

No one assigned

2 participants



Notifications

Unsub

You're receiving no notifications because you authorized

**No answer. Probably
project is dead**

Next

Spellchecker?


```
1 # If you have OpenSSL installed, we recommend updating
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7 gem "middleman-blog-drafts"
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```





This repository

Search

Pull requests

Issues

Gist



wko

minivan / middleman-spellcheck

Watch

1

★ Unstar

11



<> Code

! Issues 7

🔗 Pull requests 1

📁 Projects 0

📖 Wiki

📶 Pulse

📊 Graphs

Spellcheck is pulling out all kinds of words that are spelled correctly #7

🔒 Closed

superkinz opened this issue on Jul 17, 2014 · 9 comments



superkinz commented on Jul 17, 2014



When I run my build, it's alerting me to all kinds of words which are clearly properly spelled. See image. Any idea why it's identifying basically every word as misspelled?

```
misspell The word 'it' is misspelled
misspell The word 'do' is misspelled
misspell The word 'for' is misspelled
misspell The word 'me' is misspelled
misspell The word 'Mostly' is misspelled
misspell The word 'it' is misspelled
misspell The word 'will' is misspelled
misspell The word 'help' is misspelled
misspell The word 'you' is misspelled
misspell The word 'keep' is misspelled
misspell The word 'from' is misspelled
misspell The word 'embarrassing' is misspelled
misspell The word 'mistakes' is misspelled
misspell The word 'where' is misspelled
misspell The word 'you' is misspelled
misspell The word 'either' is misspelled
misspell The word 'forget' is misspelled
misspell The word 'to' is misspelled
misspell The word 'personalize' is misspelled
misspell The word 'part' is misspelled
```

Projects

None yet

Labels

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Assignees

No one assigned

4 participants





This repository

Search

Pull requests

Issues

Gist

minivan / middleman-spellcheck

Watch

1

Code

Issues 7

Pull requests 1

Projects 0

Wiki

Pulse

Graphs

Fixes #7 and add some more functions. #12

Merged

minivan merged 7 commits into minivan:master from wkoszek:master on Jun 21, 2015

Conversation 1

Commits 7

Files changed 3



wkoszek commented on Jun 20, 2015

+ 😊 ✎

No description provided.

wkoszek added some commits on Jun 6, 2015

- ⊖ Add :lang option for specifying language of the aspell dictionary. 866b628
- ⊖ Be consistent with Spellchecker class and call language "lang", not d... 29cf079
- ⊖ Be more strict about language specification. 6f50446
- ⊖ Bring an ability for middleman-spellcheck to use its own custom command ... 1d86b29
- ⊖ Fix issue 7 by re-doing data passing to aspell. ... 0eda696



This repository

Search

Pull requests

Issues

Gist

minivan / middleman-spellcheck

Watch

1

Code

Issues 7

Pull requests 1

Projects 0

Wiki

Pulse

Graphs

Fixes #7 and add some more functions #12

Merged

Conversations



W

N



minivan commented on Jun 21, 2015

Thanks a lot!

wkoszek added some commits on Jun 6, 2015

- ⊖ Add :lang option for specifying language of the aspell dictionary. 866b628
- ⊖ Be consistent with Spellchecker class and call language "lang", not d... 29cf079
- ⊖ Be more strict about language specification. 6f50446
- ⊖ Bring an ability for middleman-spellcheck to use its own custom command 1d86b29
- ⊖ Fix issue 7 by re-doing data passing to aspell. 0eda696

Spellcheck-allowed from each article's frontmatter #18

 **Merged** minivan merged 16 commits into

minivan:master

from

wkoszek:frontmatter_spell

on Nov 18, 2015

 Conversation 1

 Commits 16

 Files changed 3



wkoszek commented on Nov 10, 2015




Fixes issue [#14](#)

I want to be able to white-list some words on the per-article basis. I use `spellcheck-allow` for this. Basically the user specifies the words she/he reviewed and knows they're fine.




wkoszek added some commits on Oct 28, 2015



 Add author section

400c846



 Merge branch 'master' of github.com:minivan/middleman-spellcheck

b52cd21



 Add spellcheck-allow keyword to the frontmatter.


a5194b2



 Add some documentation for spellcheck-allowed.

c2618ee



 wkoszek changed the title from **Frontmatter spell** to **Spellcheck-allowed from each article's frontmatter** on Nov 10, 2015

Spellcheck-allowed from each article's frontmatter #18

Merged minivan merged 16 commits into minivan:master from wkoszek:frontmatter_spell on Nov 18, 2015

Conversation 1 Commits 16 Files changed 3

wkoszek commented on Nov 10, 2015

Fixes issue #14

I want to be able to use spellcheck-allow for this. Basically the use case is fine.

Fix spacing issue

minivan commented on Nov 18, 2015

This is great! Thanks a lot!

minivan merged commit e0983ea into minivan:maste

wkoszek added 4 commits

- Add author section 400c846
- Merge branch 'master' of github.com:minivan/middleman-spellcheck b52cd21
- Add spellcheck-allow keyword to the frontmatter. a5194b2
- Add some documentation for spellcheck-allowed. c2618ee

wkoszek changed the title from Frontmatter spell to Spellcheck-allowed from each article's frontmatter on Nov 10, 2015

5

How to
communicate

Software > Code

Bug database

Be polite

Agile board (kanban)

GitHub "Projects"

Documentation

Extremely important

Tests

Translations

Promotional material

For companies:

Ask peers around you

**Ask your Legal Team
first!**

**Experiences from the
current company:**

**Amount of value from
open source = gigantic**

**Most of the custom stuff
we added could/will be
open sourced**

**Already taking
advantage from
CocoaPods/Homebrew**

5

Summary

Start small

**Your projects and
then small open
source stuff**

**At least that's
what I did**

**Then you'll
have more work
than you want**

Overview

Repositories 97

Search repositories...

21 results for **forked** repositories

Current pet project

```
pod 'Fabric'
pod 'Crashlytics'

pod 'AWSCore'
pod 'AWSS3'
pod 'AWSCognito'

pod "Lock", :inhibit_warnings => true
pod "JWTDecode"
pod "SimpleKeychain"

pod "NSLogger"

pod 'GBDeviceInfo', '~> 3.5'
pod 'BZipCompression', '~> 1.0.0'
pod "MPMessagePack"
pod 'JTCalendar', '~> 2.0'

pod 'InAppSettingsKit'
pod 'DZNEmptyDataSet'
pod 'GCNetworkReachability'
pod 'GroundControl', :git => 'https://github.com/wkoszek/GroundControl.git'

pod 'FontAwesome+iOS'
pod 'Whisper'
pod "Realm"
```


Q/A

the end