5-1 Additional Practice

nth Roots, Radicals, and Rational Exponents

Find the specified roots of each number.

- 1. real fourth roots of 625
- 2. real cube roots of 125

Explain what the fractional exponent means, then evaluate.

3. $144^{\frac{1}{2}}$

4. $121\frac{3}{2}$

What are the values of each expression? Round to the nearest hundredth.

5.
$$-(64^{\frac{5}{6}})$$

6.
$$\sqrt[4]{(4.6)^3}$$

Rewrite using a fractional exponent.

7.
$$\sqrt[3]{-27m^3n^6}$$

8.
$$\sqrt[4]{625x^8y^{28}}$$

Solve the equations.

10.
$$7x^3 = 189$$

11.
$$199,927 = 7x^4$$

- **12.** One cube has an edge length 5 cm shorter than the edge length of the second cube. The volume of the smaller cube is 216 cm³. What is the volume of the larger cube?
- **13.** Describe and correct the error a student made in writing this expression in radical form.

$$x^{\frac{4}{5}} = (x^4)^{\frac{1}{5}}$$
$$(x^4)^{\frac{1}{5}} = \sqrt[4]{x^5}$$

14. A water-walking ball has a volume of approximately 904.32 ft³. What is the radius of the ball?

$$\left(V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3\right)$$

15. Jeanne's bank account earns interest annually. The equation below shows her starting balance of \$400 and her balance at the end of five years, \$535.29. At what rate *r* did Jeanne earn interest?

$$535.29 = 400(1 + r)^5$$