2-3 Additional Practice

Factored Form of a Quadratic Function

Factor each quadratic expression.

1.
$$x^2 + 4x - 21$$

2.
$$x^2 - 2x - 15$$

$$(x + 3)(x - 5)$$

3.
$$2x^2 - 17x + 30$$

$$(2x-5)(x-6)$$

Identify the zeros of each function.

(x-3)(x+7)

4.
$$y = 5(x - 3)(x + 5)$$

5.
$$y = (x - 9)(x + 4)$$

6.
$$y = (x - 7)^2$$

$$x = 3, x = -5$$
 $x = 9, x = -4$

$$x = 9, x = -4$$

$$x = 7$$

Solve each quadratic equation by factoring.

7.
$$x^2 = -5x$$

8.
$$-2x^2 + 5x + 1$$

8.
$$-2x^2 + 5x + 12 = 0$$
 9. $7x^2 + 25x + 12$

$$0, -5$$

$$-\frac{3}{2}$$
, 4

$$-\frac{4}{7}$$
, -3

10.
$$5x^2 = 3x + 2$$

$$-\frac{2}{5}, 1$$

11.
$$-4x^2 + 15x + 4 = 0$$
 12. $x^2 - 4x + 3 = 0$

12.
$$x^2 - 4x + 3 =$$

$$-\frac{1}{4}$$
, 4

Identify the interval(s) on which each quadratic function is positive or negative as shown.

13.
$$y = 2x^2 - 17x + 30$$

13.
$$v = 2x^2 - 17x + 30$$
 Positive **14.** $v = -7x^2 + 35x - 28$ Positive

$$x < \frac{5}{2} \text{ and } x > 6$$

15.
$$y = -x^2 - 6x - 8$$

15.
$$y = -x^2 - 6x - 8$$
 Negative **16.** $y = 2x^2 - 4x - 16$

Negative

$$x < -4$$
 and $x > -2$

$$-2 < x < 4$$

17. A rock is thrown upward from the edge of a bridge and onto a road that is 10 feet below the bridge. The function $h(x) = -x^2 + 3x + 10$ gives the height, h, in feet, the rock travels in x seconds from the time it was thrown. When will the rock hit the road?

The rock will hit the ground after 5 seconds.

18. Write an equation of a parabola with x-intercepts at $(\frac{1}{4}, 0)$ and (-7, 0) which passes through the point (0, 7).

$$y = -(4x - 1)(x + 7)$$