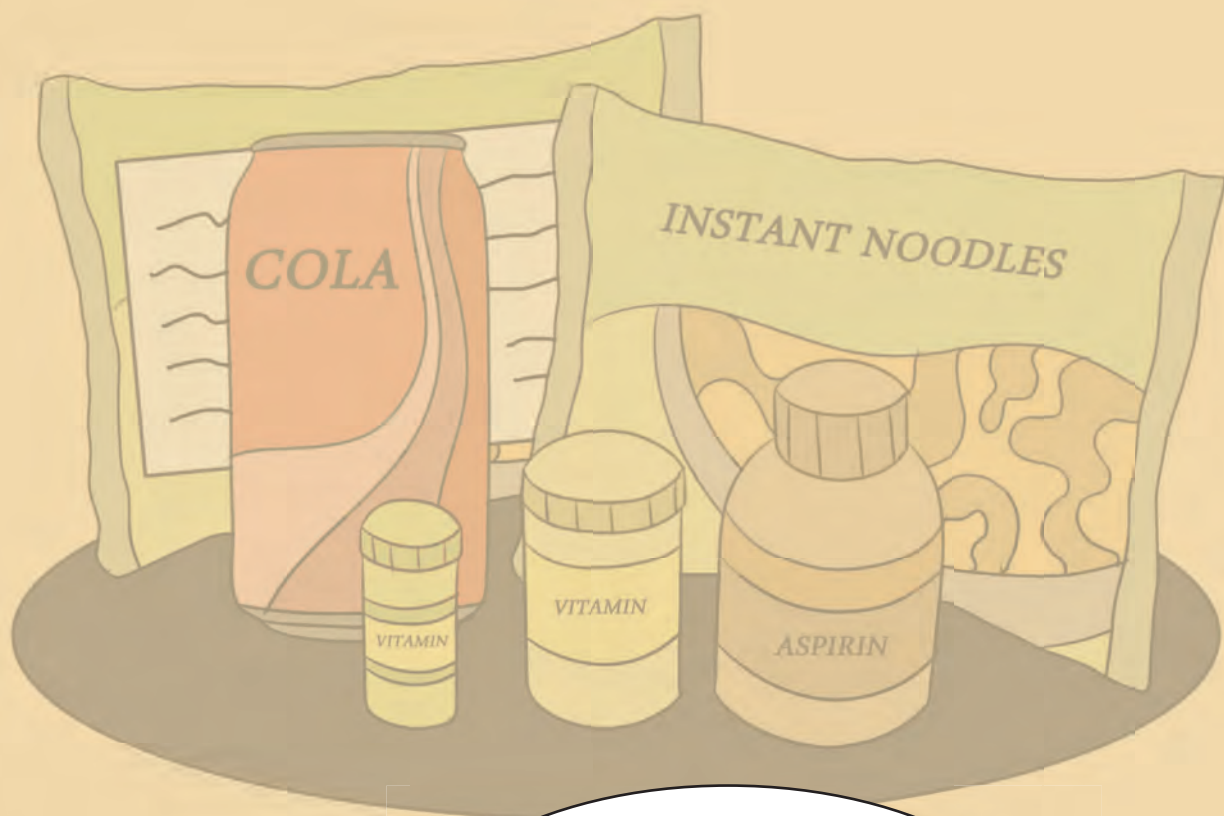


CHAPTER

Be healthy, be happy.

IV



I will learn

- to choose healthy and safe products
- to avoid harmful effects
- to get the best results



Observing & Questioning



Work in your group. Look closely at the label of Pinux and Sipalas. Use the given tables to identify the different kinds of information about the drugs available on the label.

For any available information, put 'Yes' in the 'Available?' column, then write the information in the corresponding cell. For any information that is not available, put 'No' in the 'Available?' column, then write 'Not available'.

Hand-write your work on a piece of paper. Make sure you know the meaning of every word and spell it correctly. Use the punctuation marks correctly, too.

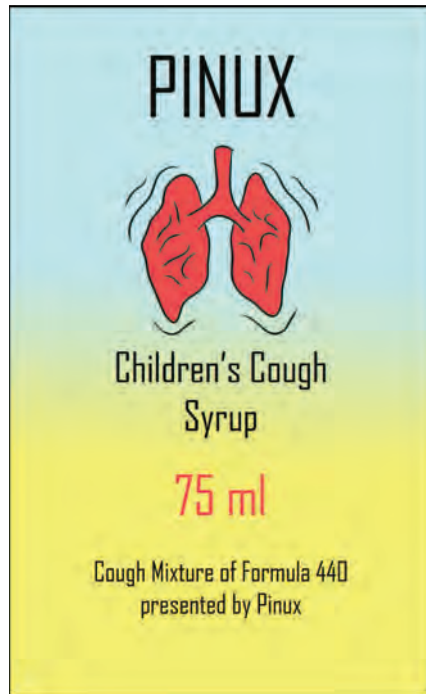
While you are writing, say the words loudly, clearly, and correctly.

Use a dictionary. If you have any problems, come to me.

The analysis of the label of Pinux has been done for you as an example. First, copy the example.



Observing & Questioning



NO.	FACTS	AVAILABLE?	STATEMENTS
1	The drug	Yes	Children's cough syrup
2	Description	Yes	Cough mixture of formula 440
3	Content/Amount	Yes	75 ml
4	Use(s)	No	Not available.
5	Directions to use & dosage	Yes	Use medicine according to physician's instructions.
6	Directions to store	Yes	- Keep it in moderate temperature. - Keep away from children.
7	Expiration date	No	Not available.



Observing & Questioning

Drug Facts

Active ingredient (in each 5 mL = 1 teaspoonful) **Purpose**
Acetaminophen 160 mg Pain reliever/fever reducer

Uses temporarily relieves minor aches and pains due to:
■ the common cold ■ flu ■ headache ■ sore throat ■ toothache
■ temporarily reduces fever

Warnings **Sore throat warning:** if sore throat is severe, persists for more than 2 days, is accompanied or followed by fever, headache, rash, nausea or vomiting, consult a doctor promptly.

Do not use ■ with any other product containing acetaminophen.

When using this product ■ **do not exceed recommended dose** (see overdose warning)

Stop use and ask a doctor if ■ new symptoms occur ■ redness or swelling is present ■ pain gets worse or lasts for more than 5 days ■ fever gets worse or lasts for more than 3 days

Keep out of reach of children.

Overdose Warning: Taking more than the recommended dose (overdose) may cause liver damage. In case of overdose, get medical help or contact a Poison Control Center right away. Quick medical attention is critical even if you do not notice any signs of symptoms.

Directions ■ do not take more than directed (see overdose warning). ■ if needed, repeat dose every 4 hours or as directed by a doctor ■ do not give more than 5 doses in 24 hours

children under 2 yrs (under 24 lbs)	ask a doctor
children 2-3 years (24-35 lbs)	1 teaspoonful (5 mL)
children 4-5 years (36-47 lbs)	1 1/2 teaspoonfuls (7.5 mL)
children 6-8 years (48-59 lbs)	2 teaspoonfuls (10 mL)
children 9-10 years (60-71 lbs)	2 1/2 teaspoonfuls (12.5 mL)
children 11 years (72-95 lbs)	3 teaspoonfuls (15 mL)
adults & children 12 years & older	4 teaspoonfuls (20 mL)

Other information Store at room temperature 20°-25° C (68°-77° F)

Inactive ingredients: citric acid, D&C red no. 33, FD&C red no. 40, cherry flavor, methylparaben, propylene glycol, saccharin sodium, sodium benzoate, and purified water.

Questions ☎ 888-974-5279

SIPALAS

Acetaminophen
Liquid
PAIN RELIEVER - FEVER REDUCER

Alcohol Free
Aspirin Free
Sugar Free

473 ml
DO NOT USE IF TAMPER EVIDENT
SAFETY SEAL AROUND CAP IS
BROKEN OR MISSING

NO.	FACTS	AVAILABLE?	STATEMENTS
1	The drug	Yes	Acetaminophen Liquid
2	Description	Yes	1) Pain reliever 2) Fever reducer 3) Alcohol free 4) Aspirin free 5) Sugar free
3	Content/Amount		
4	Use(s)		
5	Directions to use & Dosage		
6	Directions to store		
7	Expiration date		



Observing & Questioning

Work in your group. Use the same table to identify the facts about Anidan and Sina-Spritz available on the labels.

Hand-write your work on a piece of paper. Make sure you know the meaning of every word and spell it correctly. Use the punctuation marks correctly, too.

Use a dictionary. If you have any problems, come to me.



ANIDAN
PARACETAMOL TABLETS

FOR RELIEF FROM:

Cold and flu symptoms	Tooache
Feverishness	Period pain
Aches & pains	Rheumatic pain
Headache	Neuralgia
Migraine	Sore throat

Do not take with any other paracetamol containing product

Immediate medical advice should be sought in the event of an overdose even if you feel well

KEEP ALL MEDICINES OUT OF THE SIGHT * REACH OF CHILDREN

Contains Paracetamol

EACH TABLET CONTAINS
Paracetamol Ph Eur 500mg

DOSAGE:
Adults the elderly and young people aged 12 years of age or over: Take 2 tablets with a drink of water.
Repeat every 4 hours as required
DO NOT TAKE MORE THAN 8 TABLETS IN 24 HOURS
Children 6 to 12 years of age: Take 1/2 to 1 tablet with a drink of water.
Repeat every 4 hours as required.

DO NOT TAKE MORE THAN 4 TABLETS IN 24 HOURS
In symptoms persist for more than 3 days, consult your doctor
DO NOT GIVE TO CHILDREN AGED UNDER 6 YEARS

SINA - SPRITZ

INSTANT HAND DEGERMER

Kills 99.99% of *E. coli*, *Salmonella enterica* and *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) in 15 seconds.

ENHANCED WITH MOISTURIZERS

DANGER: FLAMMABLE
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
KEEP AWAY FROM FIRE OR FLAME
FOR EXTERNAL USE ONLY
See other cautions on opposite panel of label

NET CONTENTS: 4 fl. oz. (118 ml)



Observing & Questioning



A label is a written work and therefore uses the rules of written English. To present it *orally*, you certainly need to use the rules of spoken English.

Study how Edo and Siti present the analysis of the labels of Pinux and Sipalas orally in front of the class.

Look closely at the differences between the written version and the oral version to state the facts.

Then, in your group, practice presenting the information in the label orally. Say every word loudly, clearly, and correctly. First, repeat after me.



<u>The drug</u>	The drug is children's cough syrup.
<u>Description</u>	It is cough mixture of formula 440.
<u>Content/Amount</u>	The package contains seventy millilitres of cough syrup.
<u>Use(s)</u>	There is no information about the uses of the drug.
<u>Directions to use & Dosage</u>	These are the directions and the dosages to use the drug. 1) Use medicine according to the physician's instructions. 2) There is no information about the dosage.
<u>Directions to store</u>	These are the directions to store the drug. 1) Keep it in moderate temperature. 2) Keep away from children.
<u>Expiration date</u>	There is no information about the expiration date.



Observing & Questioning



<u>The drug</u>	The drug is children's Acetaminophen Liquid.
<u>Description</u>	It is pain reliever, fever reducer, alcohol free, aspirin free, and sugar free.
<u>Content/ Amount</u>	The package contains four hundred and seventy three millilitres or one pint.
<u>Use(s)</u>	The drug is used to relieve minor aches and pains due to the common cold, flu, headache, sorethroat, and toothache. It also temporarily reduces fever.
<u>Directions to use & Dosage</u>	These are the direction and the dosage to use the drug. <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) Do not take more than directed (see overdose warning).2) If needed, repeat dose every four hours or as directed by a doctor.3) Do not give more than five doses in twenty four hours.4) Children under two years (under twenty four pounds): one teaspoonful (five millilitres)5) Children two to three years (twenty four to thirty five pounds): one and a half teaspoonful (seven and a half millilitres)6) Children four to five years (thirty six to forty seven pounds): two teaspoonful (ten millilitres)
<u>Directions to store</u>	There is only one directions to store the drug. <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) Keep out of reach of children.
<u>Expiration date</u>	There is no information about the expiration date.



Observing & Questioning

Here you will practise presenting the labels of Anidan and Sina-Spritz in front of the class. Use the presentation guide below to guide you to do the task. Say every word loudly, clearly, and correctly.



<u>Facts</u>	<u>You start the statement about the facts by saying</u>
The drug	The drug is ...
Description	The drug is ...
Content/Amount	The package contains ...
Use(s)	The drug is used to cure ...
Directions to use & Dosage	These are the direction and the dosage to use the drug: ...
Directions to store	These are the directions to store the drug: ...
Expiration date	The drug must not be used from ... (or) no date is available in the label.



Reflecting



I will lead you to reflect on what you are learning now. Complete the statements in the box.

Now I know that when we buy a medicine, it is very important to read the facts about the medicine on the label very carefully.

- On the label we know different kinds of information, such as
- I have learnt many new words, that is, ...





Associating

You have learnt to read the labels on drug packaging. Now, you will learn the labels on food/drink packaging. Work in your group. Study the label of Kraton Tea and the analysis below.



KRATON TEA

FOR THE PERFECT CUP OF TEA

Use 1 bag per cup.

Pour fresh bubbling water over tea bag.

Step 3 for 5 minutes and remove tea bag.



FOR INFORMATION

CALL TOLL FREE

1-777-546-3021

*Net weight 60 ml
best before*



Associating



You will focus your attention only on the following facts.

1. The name of the product
2. The description about the product
3. The content or amount of the product in the package
4. The ingredients of the product
5. The direction to use the product
6. The direction to store the product
7. The expiration date of the product

First, copy the example. Hand-write your sentences on a piece of paper. Make sure you know the meaning of every word and spell it correctly. Use the punctuation marks correctly, too.

While you are writing, say the words loudly, clearly, and correctly.

Use a dictionary. If you have any problem, come to me.



Associating

Kraton Tea

NO.	FACTS	STATEMENTS
1	Name of the product	Kraton tea
2	Content/Amount	Net weight 60ml
3	Description	For the perfect cup of tea
4	Ingredients	-
5	Directions to use	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use 1 bag per cup.• Pour fresh bubbling water over tea bag.• Steep for 3 to 5 minutes• and remove tea bag.
6	Directions to store	Not available.
7	Expiration Date	Best before (no date available)

Then, complete the analysis of the label of Geae Greek Natural Olive Oil.





Associating



Gaea Greek Natural Olive Oil

NO.	FACTS	STATEMENTS
1	Name of the product	Greek natural olive oil with oregano
2	Content/Amount	
3	Description	
4	Ingredients	
5	Directions to use	
6	Directions to store	
7	Expiration Date	



Associating

Work in your group. Here you will practise presenting the labels of Kraton Tea and Geae Greek Natural Olive Oil orally.

Use the presentation guide below to guide you to do the task. Say every word loudly, clearly, and correctly.



Presentation Guide

<u>Facts</u>	<u>Start by saying</u>
Name of the product	The name of the product is ...
Content/Amount	The package contains ...
Description	The package is ...
Ingredients	The product is made from ...
Directions to use	These are the direction and the dosage to use the product: ...
Directions to store	These are the directions to store the product: ...
Expiration date	The product must not be used from ... (or) no date is available in the label.



Associating



Work in your group. You will analyse the labels on the packaging of the three products below. Focus your attention only on the seven most important facts below.

1. The name of the product
2. The description about the product
3. The content or amount of the product in the package
4. The ingredients of the product
5. The direction to use the product
6. The direction to store the product
7. The expiration date of the product

Hand-write your work on a piece of paper. Make sure you know the meaning of every word, how to spell and say them. Use the punctuation marks correctly, too.

While you are writing, say the words loudly, clearly, and correctly.

Use a dictionary. If you have any problem, come to me.



Associating

STALLE'S BAKERY

Wheatgerm Bread Medium Sliced 800g

Ingredients: Wheat Flour, Water, Wheatgerm (11%), Yeast, Salt, Wheat Protein, Vinegar, Fermented Wheat Flour, Barley Flour, Soya Flour, Emulsifier: E472e (made from Vegetable Oils), Vegetable Fat, Barley Fibre, Flour Treatment Agent: Ascorbic Acid (Vitamin C).

Nutrition	Per 100g	Per Slice 25g
Energy	947kJ 224 kcal	237kJ 56 kcal
Carbohydrate	38.6g	9.7g
of which sugars	3.1g	0.8g
Fat	2.2g	0.5g
of which saturates	0.4g	0.1g
Fibre	5.3g	1.3g
Sodium	0.39g	0.10g
Equivalent as salt	0.96g	0.24



Use By:
19.10.13

Price £1.35

UNIT 56, TOOTSWOOD INDUSTRIAL ESATE,



Associating

Dr. Morcalo

NOVEL TEA
100 % Organic
Tulsi Tea Extract

Full flavor, Antioxidant tea, In An Airless-Pump To Ensure Freshness

Caffeine Free
No Artificial Color
No Artificial Flavors
No Preservatives

Net Wt 2 Fl. Oz. (60ml)



Nutrition Facts

Serving Size: 3 pumps (60ml)
Servings per Container: about 30

Amount Per Serving	% DV*
Calories 0	
Total Fat 0g	0%
Sodium 0 mg	0%
Total Carbohydrate 0 mg	0%
Protein 0 g	

Not a significant source of calories from fat, saturated fat, trans fat, cholesterol, dietary fiber, sugars, vitamin A, vitamin C, calcium or iron.

*Percent Daily Values are based on a diet of other people's secrets. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.

Ingredients: Organic Tulsi extract (water, Tulsi leaf).

Directions: Add 3 pumps of organic Tulsi Tea extract to one cup of water (8 ounces) hot or cold. Before using the first time, you must prime the pump. This may take as many as 25-50 pumps initially.

Warning: Extract may stain your skin and clothes.

STORE IN A COOL, DRY PLACE.

Manufactured for:
Morcalo Health Resources, LLC
3000 West Higgins Road
Methuen, MA 01844
www.morcalo.com
(847) 252-4333


5704-202 / 2169861

Certified Organic by:
Foodnet Canada 1 LEVLS, OC, GIV 524

Manufactured in Canada

8005-1104 2
13006 01520 2
8

FARM HOUSE



No Chemicals
No Additives

www.cfgfarmhouse.com

OATMEAL
BREAD

INGREDIENTS:
Stone ground organic whole grain wheat flour, organic oat flakes, water, honey, yeast, salt

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size: 1 slice
Servings per Container: 16

Amount per Serving	% Daily Value*
Total Fat 8.0g	2%
Saturated Fat 0	0%
Trans Fat 0	0%
Cholesterol 0	0%
Sodium 230g	8%
Total Carbohydrate 26g	6%
Dietary Fiber 3g	12%
Sugars 4g	
Protein 3g	
Vitamin A 0%	Vitamin C 0%
Calcium 0%	Iron 2%

*Percent Daily Values are based on a diet of other people's secrets. Your values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.

NET WT. 1 lb 8 oz (680 g)

8 32118 00105 7



Associating

Here you will present *orally* the three labels you have just analysed.

Use the presentation guide you have used before to guide you to do the task. Say every word loudly, clearly, and correctly.



Communicating



It is a group project. Many drugs, foods and drinks available in the market in Indonesia, such as paracetamol, pain killers, instant noodle, coffee, tea, canned foods, canned fruits, have the packaging with a label containing facts written both in Bahasa Indonesia and English.

1. Go out and find at least two labels of foods and drinks.
2. Identify how each fact is stated in both languages, by using the analysis table.
3. Each one of you: practise presenting your findings orally in your group. Use the presentation guide to start stating each fact.
4. Present your analysis orally in front of the class.

Use a dictionary. Make sure you know the meaning of every word, how to spell and say them correctly.



Communicating

In your journal, write your reflection about your learning this chapter.



My Journal

I have just learnt to

The activities I like most were

The activities I found most difficult were

What I need to do better is/are
