GPS 응용



May 6, 2025 설 윤 환

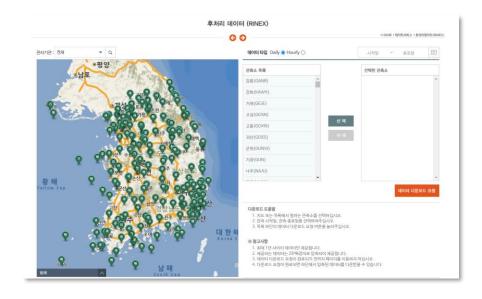
학습 목표

- 기준국의 Observation RINEX 다운로드(crx)
- CRX 파일 → RNX 파일 변환
- RNX파일 → QM(Quick Measurement) 파일 생성
- QM파일 활용



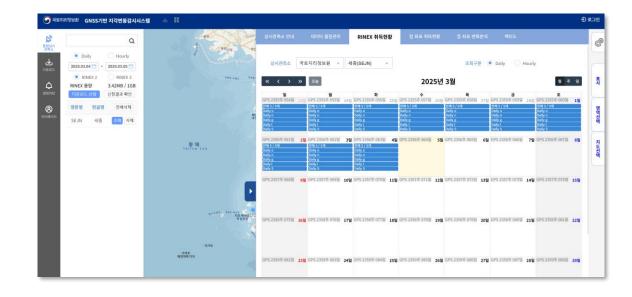
Observation RINEX File

• GNSS 데이터 통합센터



https://gnssdata.or.kr/download/getDownloadView.do

• 국토지리정보원 GNSS기반 지각변동 감시 시스템

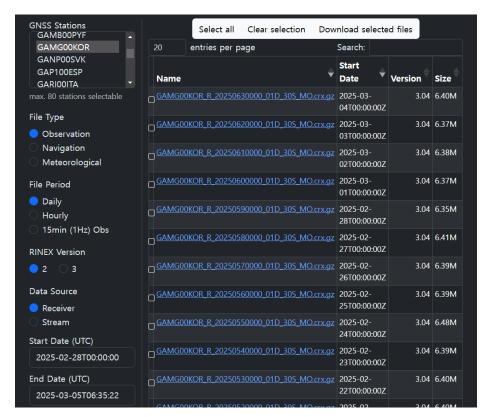


https://geodesy.ngii.go.kr/



Observation RINEX File

Federal Agency for Cartography and Geodesy



https://igs.bkg.bund.de/searchRINEX

NASA's Crustal Dynamics Data Information System



https://cddis.nasa.gov/archive/gnss/data/daily/yyyy/doy/yyd/https://cddis.nasa.gov/archive/gnss/data/daily/2025/005/25d/



Compact RINEX Format(CRX)

2 0				601	1D 4 67		IEV F	-0.014						CRINEY VERG / TYPE
3.0				CON	IPAC	KTI	NEX F	-ORM						CRINEX VERS / TYPE
RNX2CRX													3	
3.				OBS	SERV/	OITA	N DAT	ГА						RINEX VERSION / TYPE
sbf2rin	-15.	6.1							20	24016	92 06	91822	2 UTC	PGM / RUN BY / DATE
GAMG														MARKER NAME
23910M0	01													MARKER NUMBER
GEODETI	C													MARKER TYPE
REGINA				CNE	S									OBSERVER / AGENCY
3222793				SEF	PT PC	DLAR)	K5TR		5.					
726358				LEI	CAR25	5.R4		LE:	ΙT					ANT # / TYPE
-31916	06.8	465	409	6898	3.546	90 3	36918	38.6	9622					ANT # / TYPE APPROX POSITION XYZ ANTENNA: DELTA H/E/N
	2.0	340		6	9.006	90		0.6	9999					ANTENNA: DELTA H/E/N
G 22	C1C	L1C	D1C	S1C	C1W	S1W	C2W	L2W	D2W	S2W	C2L	L2L	D2L	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
	S2L	C5Q	L5Q	D5Q	S5Q	C1L	L1L	D1L	S1L					SYS / # / OBS TYPES
E 20	C1C	L1C	D1C	S1C	C6C	L6C	D6C	S6C	C5Q	L5Q	D5Q	S5Q	C7Q	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
	L7Q	D7Q	S7Q	C8Q	L8Q	D8Q	S8Q							SYS / # / OBS TYPES
S 8	C1C	L1C	D1C	S1C	C5I	L5I	D5I	S5I						SYS / # / OBS TYPES
R 16	C1C	L1C	D1C	S1C	C1P	L1P	D1P	S1P	C2P	L2P	D2P	S2P	C2C	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
	L2C	D2C	S2C											SYS / # / OBS TYPES
C 24	C1P	L1P	D1P	S1P	C5P	L5P	D5P	S5P	C2I	L2I	D2I	S2I	C7I	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
	L7I	D7I	S7I	C6I	L6I	D6I	S6I	C7D	L7D	D7D	S7D			SYS / # / OBS TYPES
J 24	C1C	L1C	D1C	S1C	C2L	L2L	D2L	S2L	C5Q	L5Q	D5Q	S5Q	C1L	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
	L1L	D1L	S1L	C1Z	L1Z	D1Z	S1Z	C5P	L5P	D5P	S5P			SYS / # / OBS TYPES
			D5A											SYS / # / OBS TYPES
SEPTENT	RIO	RECE	EIVEF	s ol	JTPUT	r ALI	IGNEI	CAI	RRIE	R PH	SES.			COMMENT
NO FURT														COMMENT
0 140														CVC / BUAGE CUTET

```
2024 01 01 00 00 0.0000000 0 68
                                         C01C02C03C04C05C06C08C09C13C
        3&37030837208 3&192829262085 3&-43068 3&45406 3&37030837389 3
        3&38496815879 3&200463103327 3&-16619 3&39656 3&38496813959 3
        3&37366565494 3&194577546922 3&-33431 3&44062 3&37366564101 3
        3&37803643628 3&196853519786 3&-41658 3&42750 3&37803641842 3
        3&40548822397 3&211148339248 3&11036 3&37250 3&40548823423 3&
        3&36724478165 3&191234022534 3&118600 3&44812 3&36724475676 3
        3&35901711160 3&186950004393 3&-783778 3&45062 3&35901708172
        3&38161587086 3&198717412991 3&194688 3&44031 3&38161587484 3
        3&35929103328 3&187092553356 3&-498745 3&46969 3&35929107878
        3&36881688565 3&192052664198 3&30085 3&46562 3&36881691624 3&
3&21865859318 3&114905868178 3&115660 3&47312 3&21865860583 3&8580634
3&23766048020 3&124891408482 3&-2193567 3&45219 3&23766049561 3&93263
3&23736917641 3&124738338373 3&2476676 3&45406 3&23736915688 3&931487
3&22323759216 3&117312155716 3&1991433 3&47125 3&22323767951 3&876032
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3&36418789922 3&191382402699 3&-1150439 3&46219 3&36418790608 3&14291
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3&26461783483 3&139057615016 3&3351118 3&39219 3&26461781870 3&103841
```



RNXCMP

https://terras.gsi.go.jp/ja/crx2rnx.html

- 1. D:\>cd D:\youna\Desktop\GPS응용 배포자료\RNXCMP_4.1.0_Windows_mingw_64bit\bin
- 2. D:\youna\Desktop\GPS응용 배포자료\RNXCMP_4.1.0_Windows_mingw_64bit\bin> crx2rnx D:\youna\Desktop\GAMG00KOR_R_20240010000 _01D_30S_MO.crx
- 3. D:\youna\Desktop\GPS응용 배포자료\RNXCMP_4.1.0_Windows_mingw_64bit\bin>

[cmd 창]

- 1. CRZ2RNX.exe 파일이 있는 폴더로 경로 변경(cd 명령어 이용)
- 2. crx2rnx + 변환하고자 하는 crx 파일의 전체 경로
- 3. 완료



Observation RINEX File

2.11	OBSERVATION DATA	M (MIXED)	RINEX VERSION / TYPE		
tegc 2016N _{DV} 7			CPGM / RUN BY / DATE		
INCH			MARKER NAME		
99113			MARKER NUMBER		
GEODESY DIVISION.	NGII		OBSERVER / AGENCY		
5737R51053	TRIMBLE NETR9	5.63	REC # / TYPE / VERS		
5614361579	TRM59800.00 SC	IS	ANT # / TYPE		
-3030123.3430 406	7231.0150 3854557.	4360	APPROX POSITION XYZ		
0.0580	0.0000 0.0	9000	ANTENNA: DELTA H/E/N		
1 1			WAVELENGTH FACT L1/2		
5 C1 L1	C2 P2 L2		# / TYPES OF OBSERV		
18			LEAP SECONDS		
30.0000			INTERVAL		
Linux2.4.20-8 i386	gcc Win32-MinGW32 =		COMMENT		
		20250204 000000 UTC	COMMENT		
	EASUREMENTS: PHASE	SHIFTS REMOVED	COMMENT		
L2C PHASE MATCHES L	2 P PHASE		COMMENT		
	SE MATCH: PHASE SHI	FTS REMOVED			
2025 2 4	0 0 0.00	00000 GPS	TIME OF FIRST OBS		
			END OF HEADER		
25 2 4 0 0 0.	0000000 0 21R17G25	G26G16R07G29R09G31R10	G03R06G28		
		310E29E30E27E07E19E21			
23915991.703 3 12					
			53149 89114877.24349		
	3357868.409 8 2157	1300.719 6 21571299.	93049 88330867.12049		
24188072.680 1					
20389254.805 9 10	9145258.156 9 2038	9259.820 7 20389259.	449 6 84890773.756 6		
23C91411 04F 7 11	0101675 296 7 2269	1410 701 (22/01410	24440 02976660 29040		

3.04 OBSERVATION DATA M	RINEX VERSION / TYPE
sb <mark>f2rin-15.</mark> 6.1 20240102 001822 UTC	PGM / RUN BY / DATE
GAMG	MARKER NAME
23910M001	MARKER NUMBER
GEODETIC	MARKER TYPE
REGINA CNES	OBSERVER / AGENCY
3222793 SEPT POLARX5TR 5.5.0	REC # / TYPE / VERS
	ANT # / TYPE
-3191606.8465 4096898.5400 3691838.0622	APPROX POSITION XYZ ANTENNA: DELTA H/E/N
G 22 C1C L1C D1C S1C C1W S1W C2W L2W D2W S2W C2L L2L D2L	
	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
E 20 C1C L1C D1C S1C C6C L6C D6C S6C C5Q L5Q D5Q S5Q C7Q	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
L7Q D7Q S7Q C8Q L8Q D8Q S8Q	SYS / # / OBS TYPES SYS / # / OBS TYPES
R 16 C1C L1C D1C S1C C1P L1P D1P S1P C2P L2P D2P S2P C2C	, ,
L2C D2C S2C	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
C 24 C1P L1P D1P S1P C5P L5P D5P S5P C2I L2I D2I S2I C7I	
L7I D7I S7I C6I L6I D6I S6I C7D L7D D7D S7D	
J 24 C1C L1C D1C S1C C2L L2L D2L S2L C5Q L5Q D5Q S5Q C1L	
L1L D1L S1L C1Z L1Z D1Z S1Z C5P L5P D5P S5P	
	SYS / # / OBS TYPES
SEPTENTRIO RECEIVERS OUTPUT ALIGNED CARRIER PHASES.	
NO FURTHER PHASE SHIFT APPLIED IN THE RINEX ENCODER.	
G L1C	SYS / PHASE SHIFT
G L2W G L2L	SYS / PHASE SHIFT
G L2L 0.00000 G L5O 0.00000	SYS / PHASE SHIFT
G L30 8.88888	313 / PHASE SHIFT



QM(Quick Measurement)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
86400.000	504	524	38060998.000	149359845.438	520.797	52.800	8
86400.000	504	124	38060990.613	200012169.500	697.418	51.100	8
86400.000	128	524	24725115.961	97026668.676	2175.301	41.100	6
86400.000	128	224	24725114.020	101245213.096	2269.879	37.700	6
86400.000	128	223	24725113.895	101245234.107	2269.879	17.400	2
86400.000	128	103	24725104.188	129931322.766	2913.012	34.000	5
86400.000	123	524	20147630.414	79063614.873	-324.500	55.700	9
86400.000	123	224	20147629.445	82501171.671	-338.609	54.100	9
86400.000	123	223	20147629.367	82501150.661	-338.609	46.700	7
86400.000	123	103	20147622.914	105876418.371	-434.551	48.800	8
86400.000	503	224	37134117.934	152058302.905	-346.508	39.200	6
86400.000	503	103	37134106.523	195141277.604	-444.684	36.100	6
86400.000	503	524	37134116.637	145722555.138	-332.070	42.200	7
86400.000	503	124	37134104.910	195141379.645	-444.684	40.900	6
86400.000	118	524	24126163.832	94676158.984	-2277.738	43.200	7
86400.000	118	224	24126162.320	98792517.723	-2376.770	40.000	6
				•			
				_			
			ļ	•			

Column #1:	GPS week second; (time-tag)	meters
Column #2:	PRN ID	-
Column #3:	Observation Type	-
Column #4:	Measurement(pseudo-range)	meters
Column #5:	Measurement(carrier-phase)	cycles
Column #6:	Measurement(doppler)	Hz
Column #7:	Signal to Noise Ratio	dbHz



QM(Quick Measurement)

1 2 3	4	5	6	7				
86400.000 504 52	4 38060998.000	149359845.438	520.797	52.800	8	100 : GPS		
86400.000 504 12	i i	i	697.418	51.100		300 · DDC		
86400.000 128 52	_ I	i	2175.301	41.100		200 : BDS		
86400.000 128 22	_ I	1	2269.879	37.700		300 : GLO		
86400.000 128 22	1	101245234.107	2269.879	17.400	2	100 011		DDNIN I
86400.000 128 10	1 1	Į.	2913.012	34.000		400 : GAL -	Τ .	PRN Number
86400.000 123 52	!!!!	!	-324.500	55.700		500 : QZSS		
86400.000 123 22	:		-338.609	54.100				
86400.000 123 22		<u> </u>	-338.609	46.700		600 : SBAS		
86400.000 123 10	i	i	-434.551	48.800		700 : NavlC		
86400.000 503 22	i i	i	-346.508	39.200		700 · Navic		
86400.000 503 10	i i	i	į .	36.100				
86400.000 503 52	_ I	i i	-332.070	42.200		- \		
86400.000 503 12	1 1	Į.	-444 . 684	40.900		Ex)		
86400.000 118 52	!!!!	!		43.200		GPS PRN 23 → 123		
86400.000 118 22	4 24126162.320	98792517.723	-2376.770	40.000	6	31 31 MV 23 123		
				į		Galileo PRN 07 → 407	7	
		•						
		•						
		-						



QM(Quick Measurement)

(1)	(2)	3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
86400.000	504	524	38060998.000	149359845.438	520.797	52.800	8
86400.000	504	124	38060990.613	200012169.500	697.418	51.100	8
86400.000	128	524	24725115.961	97026668.676	2175.301	41.100	6
86400.000	128	224	24725114.020	101245213.096	2269.879	37.700	6
86400.000	128	223	24725113.895	101245234.107	2269.879	17.400	2
86400.000	128	103	24725104.188	129931322.766	2913.012	34.000	5
86400.000	! !	!	!	79063614.873	-324.500	55.700	9
86400.000	123	224	20147629.445	82501171.671	-338.609	54.100	9
86400.000				82501150.661	-338.609	46.700	7
86400.000	1 1	i i	20147622.914	105876418.371	-434.551	48.800	8
86400.000		i		152058302.905		39.200	6
86400.000	i i	i i	i	195141277.604	i i	i	6
86400.000	i i	i i	i	145722555.138	i	42.200	7
86400.000	1			195141379.645	1	40.900	6
86400.000	!			94676158.984		43.200	7
86400.000	118	224	24126162.320	98792517.723	-2376.770	40.000	6
				•		1	
				•	 		
			1				

Band Index (B)	B) Band System			
	L1	GPS, QZSS, SBAS		
	G1	GLO		
1	E1	GAL		
	B1C; B1A	BDS		
	L2	GPS, QZSS		
2	G2	GLO		
	B1	BDS		
3	G3	GLO		
4	G1a	GLO		
	L5	GPS, QZSS, SBAS, NavIC		
5	E5a	GAL		
	B2a	BDS		
	E6	GAL		
	L6	QZSS		
6	B3; B3A	BDS		
	G2a	GLO		
7	E5b	GAL		
7	B2; B2b	BDS		
	E5(E5a+b)	GAL		
8	B2(B2a+b)	BDS		
9	S	NavIC		

Chan.	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М
СС	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13
Chan.	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Υ	Z
СС	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26



Appendix

GNSS	Ener Dand			Observat	ion Codes	
System	Freq. Band /Frequency	Channel or Code	Pseudo Range	Carrier Phase	Doppler	Signal Strength
GPS		C/A	C1C	L1C	D1C	S1C
		L1C (D)	C1S	L1S	D1S	S1S
		L1C (P)	C1L	L1L	D1L	S1L
		L1C (D+P)	C1X	L1X	D1X	S1X
	L1/1575.42	P (AS off)	C1P	L1P	D1P	S1P
	L1/13/3.42	Z-tracking and similar (AS on)	C1W	L1W	D1W	S1W
		Y	C1Y	L1Y	D1Y	S1Y
		M	C1M	L1M	D1M	S1M
		codeless		L1N	D1N	S1N
		C/A	C2C	L2C	D2C	S2C
		L1(C/A)+(P2-P1) (semi-codeless)	C2D	L2D	D2D	S2D
		L2C (M)	C2S	L2S	D2S	S2S
		L2C (L)	C2L	L2L	D2L	S2L
	L2/1227.60	L2C (M+L)	C2X	L2X	D2X	S2X
	L2/1227.00	P (AS off)	C2P	L2P	D2P	S2P
		Z-tracking and similar (AS on)	C2W	L2W	D2W	S2W
		Y	C2Y	L2Y	D2Y	S2Y
		M	C2M	L2M	D2M	S2M
		codeless		L2N	D2N	S2N
		I	C5I	L5I	D5I	S5I
	L5/1176.45	Q	C5Q	L5Q	D5Q	S5Q
		I+Q	C5X	L5X	D5X	S5X

Table 4: RINEX Version 3.04 GPS Observation Codes

 $\frac{\text{https://files.igs.org/pub/data/format/rinex304.pdf? } {\text{gl=1*1wskikk* }} {\text{ga*MTEyMzcxOTI4My4xNz}} \\ \frac{\text{M1NTM1Mzlz* }}{\text{ga}} \frac{\text{Z5RH7R682C*MTc0MTE2MjM4MC40NS4wLjE3NDExNjlzODYuNTQuMC4w}}{\text{ga=2.45170785.436934635.1741087015-1123719283.1735535323}} \\ {\text{(Page 17~)}} \\$



Writeobs

RINEX Ver $2.x \rightarrow WriteObs2.p$

RINEX Ver $3.x \rightarrow WriteObs3.p$

* 파일 경로 지정에 유의

OM파일 저장 위치

실행 구문/

