

高等数学公式背诵

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1 极限

1.1 两个重要极限

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x = e$$

1.2 泰勒公式极限应用($x \rightarrow 0$)

$$\sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{6} + o(x^3)$$

$$\arcsin x = x + \frac{x^3}{6} + o(x^3)$$

$$\tan x = x + \frac{x^3}{3} + o(x^3)$$

$$\arctan x = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + o(x^3)$$

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^4}{24} + o(x^4)$$

$$\ln(1+x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} + o(x^3)$$

$$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + o(x^3)$$

$$(1+x)^a = 1 + ax + \frac{a(a-1)}{2!}x^2 + o(x^2)$$

2 常用求导公式

$$(\sec x)' = \sec x \tan x$$

$$(\arcsin x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$(\csc x)' = -\csc x \cot x$$

$$(\arccos x)' = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$(\tan x)' = \sec^2 x$$

$$(\arctan x)' = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$(\cot x)' = -\csc^2 x$$

$$(\operatorname{arccot} x)' = -\frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$[\ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1})]' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}$$

$$[\ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})]' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$$

3 常用积分公式

$$\begin{array}{ll}\int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C & \int \frac{1}{a^2 + x^2} dx = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{x}{a} + C \quad (a > 0) \\ \int \tan x dx = -\ln |\cos x| + C & \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} dx = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + C \quad (a > 0) \\ \int \cot x dx = \ln |\sin x| + C & \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + a^2}} dx = \ln \left(x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2} \right) + C \\ \int \sec x dx = \ln |\sec x + \tan x| + C & \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} dx = \ln \left| x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \right| + C \quad (|x| > |a|) \\ \int \csc x dx = \ln |\csc x - \cot x| + C & \int \frac{1}{x^2 - a^2} dx = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{x - a}{x + a} \right| + C \\ \int \tan^2 x dx = \tan x - x + C & \int \cot^2 x dx = -\cot x - x + C\end{array}$$

4 反函数导数

5 中值定理

5.1 泰勒公式

5.1.1 泰勒原式

$$f(x) = f(x_0) + f'(x_0)(x - x_0) + \frac{f''(x_0)}{2!}(x - x_0)^2 + \cdots + \frac{f^{(n)}(x_0)}{n!}(x - x_0)^n + \frac{f^{(n+1)}(\xi)}{(n+1)!}(x - x_0)^{n+1}$$

5.1.2 泰勒展开式

$$\begin{array}{ll}e^x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!} & = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \cdots + \frac{x^n}{n!} + o(x^n) \quad (-\infty < x < +\infty) \\ \sin x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} & = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \cdots + (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + o(x^{2n+1}) \quad (-\infty < x < +\infty) \\ \cos x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} & = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \cdots + (-1)^n \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} + o(x^{2n}) \quad (-\infty < x < +\infty) \\ \frac{1}{1-x} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n & = 1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + \cdots + x^n + o(x^n) \quad (-1 < x < 1) \\ \frac{1}{1+x} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n x^n & = 1 - x + x^2 - x^3 + \cdots + (-1)^n x^n + o(x^n) \quad (-1 < x < 1) \\ \ln(1+x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \frac{x^n}{n} & = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \cdots + (-1)^{n-1} \frac{x^n}{n} + o(x^n) \quad (-1 < x \leq 1)\end{array}$$

$$(1+x)^a = 1 + ax + \frac{a(a-1)}{2!}x^2 + \cdots + \frac{a(a-1)\cdots(a-n+1)}{n!}x^n + o(x^n) \quad \begin{cases} x \in (-1, 1), & \text{当 } a \leq -1, \\ x \in (-1, 1], & \text{当 } -1 < a < 0, \\ x \in [-1, 1], & \text{当 } a > 0 \text{ 且 } a \notin \mathbb{N}_+, \\ x \in \mathbb{R}, & \text{当 } a \in \mathbb{N}_+. \end{cases}$$

- 6 罗尔定理
- 7 微分方程
- 8 欧拉方程
- 9 常用极数
- 10 曲率半径
- 11 形心公式
- 12 旋转曲面
- 13 空间曲线