

```

1 import java.util.HashMap;
2 import java.util.PriorityQueue;
3 public class HuffmanRunner
4 {
5     public static void main(String [] args)
6     {
7         HuffmanTree tree1 = new HuffmanTree("Mississippi river");
8         System.out.println(tree1.encode("Mississippi river"));
9         System.out.println(tree1.decode("0101001111001111001011010010010110001001000011"));
10    }
11 }

```

Description? Name?

```

13 import java.util.HashMap;
14 import java.util.PriorityQueue;
15 /**
16 Huffman Tree Class
17 */

```

```

18 public class HuffmanTree
19 {

```

```

20     /**root of the tree*/
21     private HuffmanNode root;

```

```

22
23     /**map for the tree*/
24     private HashMap<String, Integer> map;

```

```

25
26     /**queue for the tree*/
27     private PriorityQueue<HuffmanNode> queue;

```

```

28
29     /**
30     constructor that takes in a string
31     @param s String that is going to be turned into huffman code
32     */

```

```

33     public HuffmanTree(String s)
34     {

```

```

35         map = new HashMap<String, Integer>(); //creates map and queue
36         queue = new PriorityQueue<HuffmanNode>();
37         for(int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++)

```

```

38         {
39             if(map.containsKey(s.substring(i, i + 1))) //calls substring method to get character in the
40                 map.put(s.substring(i, i + 1), map.get(s.substring(i, i + 1)) + 1); //if character is
41             else
42             {
43                 map.put(s.substring(i, i + 1), 1); //adds key with a value of one if the key is not already in the map
44             }

```

```

45         }
46         createQueue();
47         createTree();

```

```

48     }

```

```

49
50     /**
51     creates the queue
52     @return PriorityQueue<HuffmanNode> returns the priority queue
53     */

```

```

54     public PriorityQueue<HuffmanNode> createQueue()

```

```

55     {
56         String[] keys = map.keySet().toArray(new String[0]); //creates a string array of the keys, call it keys
57         for(int i = 0; i < keys.length; i++)
58         {
59             queue.add(new HuffmanNode(keys[i], map.get(keys[i])));
60         }
61         return queue;
62     }

```

```

63
64     /**
65     creates the tree
66     @return HuffmanNode returns the root of the tree
67     */

```

```

68     public HuffmanNode createTree()

```

```

69     {

```

```

70         while(queue.size() > 1) //goes through loop until size of queue is one

```

```

71         {
72             HuffmanNode end = queue.poll(); //takes out first two nodes in the queue

```

```

73             HuffmanNode end2 = queue.poll();

```

```

74             HuffmanNode toAdd = new HuffmanNode(end.getValue() + end2.getValue(), end.getCount() + end2.getCount());

```

Do map and queue need to be class fields?

Watch line lengths.

```

75         root = toAdd; //assigns root to toAdd so after last iteration root will be top of tree
76         queue.add(toAdd); //readds combination of the 2 nodes
77         toAdd.setLeft(end); //assigns left and right pointers for toAdd
78         toAdd.setRight(end2);
79     }
80     return root;
81 }
82
83 /**
84  returns the HuffmanCode of an inputted String
85  @param s String that is going to be turned into HuffmanCode
86  @return String returns the HuffmanCode of the inputted String
87  */
88 public String encode(String s)
89 {
90     String output = "";
91     for(int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) //iterates through charcaters in the string
92     {
93         HuffmanNode node = root;
94         while((node.getLeft() != null) && (node.getRight() != null)) //goes until node is a leaf
95         {
96             if(node.getLeft().getValue().contains(s.substring(i, i + 1))) //goes to left pointer i
97             {
98                 node = node.getLeft();
99                 output += "1"; //1 is added to output if iteration goes to left node
100             }
101             else if(node.getRight().getValue().contains(s.substring(i, i + 1)))
102             {
103                 node = node.getRight();
104                 output += "0"; //0 is added to output if iteration goes to right node
105             }
106         }
107     }
108     return output;
109 }
110
111 /**
112  returns the String value of an inputted HuffmanCode
113  @param s inputted huffman code that is turned into a word
114  @return String returns String of the huffman code
115  */
116 public String decode(String s)
117 {
118     String output = "";
119     int i = 0;
120     while(i < s.length()) //iterates through HuffmanCode
121     {
122         HuffmanNode node = root;
123         while((node.getLeft() != null) && (node.getRight() != null)) //iteration goes until node
124         {
125             if(s.substring(i, i + 1).equals("1")) //iteration goes left if character in huffman c
126             {
127                 node = node.getLeft();
128             }
129             else if(s.substring(i, i + 1).equals("0")) //iteration goes right if character in huf
130             {
131                 node = node.getRight();
132             }
133             i++;
134         }
135         output += node.getValue(); //value at node is added to output, should be a single letter
136     }
137     return output;
138 }
139
140 /**
141  returns String representation of the tree
142  @return String returns String representation of the tree
143  */
144 public String toString()
145 {
146     return root.toString();
147 }
148 }
149
150 /**
151  Node Class for Huffman Tree

```

```

149 */
150 public class HuffmanNode implements Comparable<HuffmanNode>
151 {
152     /**node to the left of this node*/
153     private HuffmanNode left;
154
155     /**node to the right of this node*/
156     private HuffmanNode right;
157
158     /**String value stored in this node*/
159     private String value;
160
161     /**number of times value occurs*/
162     private int count;
163
164     /**
165     constructor that only takes in a String
166     @param s String that is going to be assigned to value
167     */
168     public HuffmanNode(String s)
169     {
170         left = null;
171         right = null;
172         value = s;
173         count = 0;
174     }
175
176     /**
177     constructor that takes in a string and an int
178     @param s String that is going to be assigned to value
179     @param i int that is going to be assigned to count
180     */
181     public HuffmanNode(String s, int i)
182     {
183         left = null;
184         right = null;
185         value = s;
186         count = i;
187     }
188
189     /**
190     access for the left node
191     @return HuffmanNode left node
192     */
193     public HuffmanNode getLeft()
194     {
195         return left;
196     }
197
198     /**
199     accessor for the right node
200     @return HuffmanNode right node
201     */
202     public HuffmanNode getRight()
203     {
204         return right;
205     }
206
207     /**
208     accessor for value
209     @return String return value
210     */
211     public String getValue()
212     {
213         return value;
214     }
215
216     /**
217     accessor for count
218     @return int returns count
219     */
220     public int getCount()
221     {
222         return count;

```

```

223     }
224
225     /**
226     modifier for left
227     @param node node that is going to be assigned to left
228     */
229     public void setLeft(HuffmanNode node)
230     {
231         left = node;
232     }
233
234     /**
235     modifier for right
236     @param node node that is going to be assigned to right
237     */
238     public void setRight(HuffmanNode node)
239     {
240         right = node;
241     }
242
243     /**
244     modifier for value
245     @param s String that is going to be assigned to value
246     */
247     public void setValue(String s)
248     {
249         value = s;
250     }
251
252     /**
253     modifier for count
254     @param i int that is going to be assigned to count
255     */
256     public void setCount(int i)
257     {
258         count = i;
259     }
260
261     /**
262     toString method
263     @return s String representation of the node
264     */
265     public String toString()
266     {
267         String s = "";
268         s += value + ": " + count; //prints value with count
269         return s;
270     }
271
272     /**
273     compares this node with another inputted node
274     @param node node that is compared to this node
275     @return int difference between the counts in the nodes
276     */
277     public int compareTo(HuffmanNode node)
278     {
279         return count - node.getCount();
280     }
281
282 }

```

Good job. A