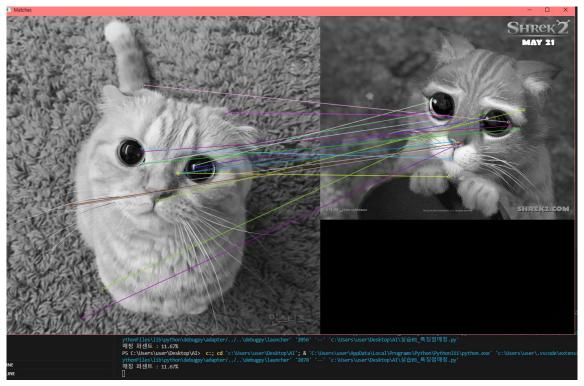
### 실습01. 특징점 매칭

```
import cv2
# 이미지 불러오기
img1 = cv2.imread("./data/compare_cat01.jpg", cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
img2 = cv2.imread("./data/compare_cat02.jpg", cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
# 특징점 검출기 생성
ord = cv2.ORB_create()
# 특징점 검출과 디스크럽터 계산
keypoint01, descriptor01 = ord.detectAndCompute(img1, None) # orb 검출기
사용하여 이미지에서 특징점 검출하고 거기서 디스크립터 계산
keypoint02, descriptor02 = ord.detectAndCompute(img2, None)
# print(keypoint01, keypoint02, descriptor01, descriptor02) # 특징점과
디스크립터 잘 나오나 확인
# exit()
bf = cv2.BFMatcher(cv2.NORM_HAMMING, crossCheck=True) # norm_hamming 즉 해밍
거리(같은 길이를 가진 이진 문자열 간의 차이를 측정하는 거리)를 이용하여 디스크립터
거리 비교하여 매칭
# 특징점 매칭
matches = bf.match(descriptor01, descriptor02)
# 매칭 결과 정렬
matches = sorted(matches, key=lambda x:x.distance)
# 매칭 결과 그리기
result = cv2.drawMatches(img1, keypoint01, img2, keypoint02, matches[:10],
None, flags=cv2.DrawMatchesFlags_NOT_DRAW_SINGLE_POINTS)
# 매칭 결과 출력
cv2.imshow("Matches", result)
# 매칭 퍼센트 계산
num_matches = len(matches)
num good matches = sum(1 for m in matches if m.distance < 50) # 거리 임계값
matching_percent = (num_good_matches / num_matches) * 100
```

```
# 매칭 퍼센트 출력
print("매칭 퍼센트: %.2f%%" % matching_percent)

cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```



매칭 퍼센트 : 11.67%

### 실습02.이미지 밝기 조정

## 조명 조건에 따라 이미지 보정 간단한 실습

```
import cv2
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# < 0/B/지 워기>
image = cv2.imread("./data/night_street.png")

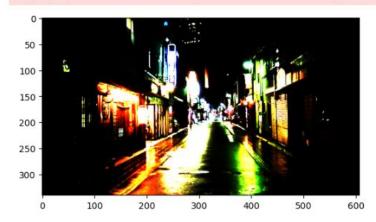
# 868 -> 886 변경
image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

plt.imshow(image)
plt.show()
```



# 이미지 밝기 조정

```
: gamma = 4.5
img_corrected = cv2.pow(image/255.0, gamma)
img_corrected = img_corrected*255.0
plt.imshow(img_corrected)
plt.show()
Clipping input data to the valid range for imshow with RGB data ([0..1] for floats or [0..255] for in
```



## 웹크롤링 Requests, BeautifulFoup 라이브러리 사용해서 크롤링 해보기

```
: !pip install requests !pip install beautifulsoup4==4.11.1
     Collecting requests
         Using cached requests-2.31.0-py3-none-any.whl (62 kB)
     Collecting charset-normalizer<4,>=2
Downloading charset_normalizer=3.1.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (96 kB)
                                                                                                               --- 0.0/96.4 kB ? eta -:-
                                                                                     ----- 96.4/96.4 kB 5.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
     Collecting urllib3<3,>=1.21.1
         Downloading urllib3-2.0.3-py3-none-any.whl (123 kB)
                  ------ 0.0/123.6 kB ? eta -:--:-
------- 123.6/123.6 kB ? eta 0:00:00
     Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\u00c4user\u00c4anacomdac\u00c4envs\u00c4ai\u00f4lib\u00c4site-packages (from requests) (3.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\u00c4users\u00c4user\u00e4anaconda3\u00fcenvs\u00fcaite-packages (from requests) (202
      Installing collected packages: urllib3, charset-normalizer, requests
     Successfully installed charset-normalizer-3.1.0 requests-2.31.0 urllib3-2.0.3
     Collecting beautifulsoup4==4.11.1
          Downloading beautifulsoup4-4.11.1-py3-none-any.whl (128 kB)
                                   ------ 0.0/128,2 kB ? eta -:--:-
------ 128,2/128,2 kB ? .9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
     Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in c:\u00c4users\u00c4users\u00c4users\u00c4users\u00c4users\u00c4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e4users\u00e
      1.1) (2.4.1)
     Installing collected packages: beautifulsoup4
Attempting uninstall: beautifulsoup4
               Found existing installation: beautifulsoup4 4.12.2
               Uninstalling beautifulsoup4-4.12.2:
                    Successfully uninstalled beautifulsoup4-4.12.2
     Successfully installed beautifulsoup4-4.11.1
: # |pip | list # 패키지 리스트 확인(requests==2.28.1, beautifulsoup4==4.11.1
   import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
      import os
```

```
# 크롤링하고 싶은 키워드
query = "수박"
query = "수박"
url = f'https://www.google.com/search?q={query}&source-Inms&tbm=isch' # g= 가 검색어 들어가는 부분으로 뭐리
# https://www.google.com/search?q=검색어&source-inms&tbm=isch로 검색참 주소를 긁어와 사용해도 된다.
        "User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/58.0.3029.110 Sa
response = requests.get(url, headers=header)
# print(response.text) # 이 중에서 img 테그를 가진것들이 이미지 파일 정보를 가진 것들
soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, "html.parser") # parser해서 한번 정제(파십(Parsing)은 주어진 데이터나 문서를 구문 분석하여
img_tags = soup.find_all("img") # img가 포함된 정보만 가져오기
#print(img_tags)
#01제 src만 따로 뽑아와야 한다
urls_list = []
for img_tag in img_tags:
         urls_list.append(img_tag['src']) # src 태그가 있으면 append하라
     except KeyError
          try
               urls_list.append(img_tag['data-src'])# 위에 것이 키에러로 안되면 이것으로
          except KeyError:
                     urls_list.append(img_tag['data-iurl']) # 위에 것이 키메러로 완되면 이것으로
                except KeyError:
pass
print(len(urls_list))
# गणाम सङ्
os.makedirs("./imageO1_data/", exist_ok=True) # 저장 파일 생성
for i, url in enumerate(urls_list) :
     print(i,url)
     try:
          img\_data = requests.get(url, headers=header).content \\ with open(f"./imageOl_data/watermelon_{i}", "wb") as f:
                f.write(img_data)
          if os.path.getsize(file_path) == 0 : # 사이즈가 0인 파일은 삭제
               os.remove(file_path)
     except:
          pass
4
O /images/branding/searchlogo/1x/googlelogo_desk_heirloom_color_150x55dp.gif
1 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQ5mHtmhpQxZmHV5K8BayJ2P87Q8Ai_Ohw2-TrayKTPctbOHeXTPLp2qYTdvvV&s 2 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcT5zs!UHE42Q5RQQzSGbGd1-m7VkS!IrjTmspdukKPUfqd4MQweycVvKf4oF20&s 3 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSDm2Wr8ADTyCHQw4rBLM!esKYHd_j8yw7SMyOtEOFo!TLadXEe3Sj4C6jZ!98&s
4 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQhT9rREbI-3kTnXG6kh9Fn_g8_hduMsBLSbQSWOanFkgjtGSIUi-dMPM3x4tk&s
5 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcShTwqmm\UhTa\09QoMckOM\92PL7CFxftdSCgRIn5ZFOK2rpdXg9--MTOOjKY&s 6 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcO8I7cODawAsEHBUP\PXQcpIcaAoUxTnihYOIQo-D5pAA6rLxTGibohinKrDA&s
7 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcS_xvGi8bm5-dtJX4FkBX]kYbDe1y4Yb_LUBovutXqIvfOSO1g89BU8-IVOg&s
8 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSCq_lk5JmtoxzYPs_Y2qP9\#q480c-mjsxw0XqENF_t-HeAphXD12ZibhNCHb8&s
9 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcRGKGmwUcxaJJKDb4yzfNv4PEXneUjrDGBRDpT1COXOHBQS6a3KzZGBK6OMOQ&s
10 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcRJ9d2KUbaE31ZH_5yFA-FXnVRfB7BvQKuJNRCnVf9EDkPomQcAy6fT1wONPJM&s
11 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTthTibVIphgdGIXDFZhgJELuuQBd3828T34PcxnmJ6gPARbATUUPsSQI5-HA&s
12 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSygT_i1\#j__cannN1HLyH4EO4kpVoqfByz8n9FfUri6XaeBNKH981vEP6xLA&s
13 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcStbxZtReJV\#VUtHOoEp9nYGoA_hpGOf\#_DZuTOoHOs\#vnNv_OM_91xmfkdSg&s
14 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcT6B\#Vqrd\#-Md\#6CHDg_ESGO1xITyT\#p-x1yR1GLzZB1khaqKoTEBE\uedeuBR8&s
15 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQSVXOEFRqaOQPzPmnJColvwZuQMebT36mU5yDtkq15quz4ZWZnGOsJDVQnYQ&s
16 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTM6fNFKEDSd5jiuuy71CML5vDsr-OK9S_HMvCELnCQEgycAyOL_YswaXYtJqU&s
17 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTsLnFTLYqxuxYGhYLReZu8QBCtSZOwOSrXMYXhQY5pcyAPzkwz2qvO-nf8cA&s
18 https://encrypted-tbnO.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQxcvIEjnZjMOC6Jfbpx6gidP488AD4-xi2RObfMPrQOoXokmi2PR_706nI9pw&s
19 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSYPs2Ni6H9hQQbQjA-XrRdJvP21Ce_1NI6B8LOtRyarOpYIbM_NjPqmDQq1KI&s
20 https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSAsL-pBnaS8k6abTcf1vrUb26kcoY5vmYMXIGVUDqZ884MommbH2YZOPfJQEA&s
```

□ 0 → Image01_data
□
□ □ watermelon_1
□ □ watermelon_10
□ □ watermelon_11
□ □ watermelon_12
□ □ watermelon_13
□ □ watermelon_14
□ □ watermelon_15
□ □ watermelon_16
□ □ watermelon_17
□ □ watermelon_18
□ □ watermelon_19
□ □ watermelon_2
□ □ watermelon_20
□ □ watermelon_3
□ □ watermelon_4
□ □ watermelon_5
□ □ watermelon_6
□ □ watermelon_7
□ □ watermelon_8
□ □ watermelon_9

Image01\_data 폴더 아래 이미지들 저장된다

#### 실습04. 웹크롤링02 - selenium

```
: import selenium
  크롬 버전을 설정 -> 크롬정보에서 확인하고 해당 버전에 맞는 chromedriver 아래 링크에서 찾아 설치 https://chromedriver.chromium.org/downloads
: from selenium import webdriver
  from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
  from selenium.webdriver.chrome.service import Service
  import os
import urllib, requests
: # 리눅스나 맥 사용자의 경우 실행 권한 주기
  !chmod +x chromedriver
  'chmod'은(는) 내부 또는 외부 명령, 실행할 수 있는 프로그램, 또는
   ### 1. 쿼리 선원 / Chromedriver 실행
  query = "cheese"
service = Service("./chromedriver")
   driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=service)
  ### 2. 쿼리 검색함에 추가
driver.get("https://www.google.co.kr/imghp?h1=ko")
   # 크롬 참 열리면 개발자 도구 열어서 검색함 선택하여 검색함 엘레먼트 셀렉트로 선택한 후 엘레먼트 함에 선택된 거 copy fill Kpa.
   keyword = driver.find_element_by_xpath("/html/body/div[1]/div[3]/form/div[1]/div[1]/div[1]/div[1]/div/div[2]/textarea")
keyword.send_keys(query) # 이제 검색함에 검색하기 돌아가 있는 게 보인다
   ### 3. 검색화에 입력이 들어오면 검색 실행
   driver.find_element_by_xpath("/html/body/div[1]/div[3]/form/div[1]/div[1]/div[1]/button").click()
   driver.implicitly_wait(3)
   ### 4. 스크를 자동으로 내리고 더보기 버튼 나오면 클릭 하기
print(f"{query} 스크롤 내리는 중...")
   elem = driver.find_element_by_tag_name('body')
for i in range(200):
       elem.send_keys(Keys.PAGE_DOWN)
       time.sleep(0.1)
       driver.find_element_by_class_name('mye4qd').send_keys(Keys.ENTER)
       for i in range(200):
elem.send_keys(Keys.PAGE_DOWN)
           time.sleep(0.1)
   except Exception:
      pass
 ### 5. 이미지 개수 파악 하기
 links = []
images = driver.find_elements_by_css_selector('img.rg_i.Q4Lu\d')
 for image in images:
      if image.get_attribute('src') != None :
          links.append(image.get_attribute('src'))
     elif image.get_attribute('data-scr') != None :
    links.append(image.get_attribute('data-src'))
elif image.get_attribute('data-iurl') != None:
          links.append(image.get_attribute('data-iurl'))
 print("찾은 이미지 개수 : ", len(links))
 ### 8. 이미지 다운로드
 count = 0
for i in links :
     start = time.time()
     os.makedirs(f"./{query}_img_download/", exist_ok=True)
     while True:
         trv:
              .
urllib.request.urlretrieve(url, f"./{query}_img_download/{str(count)}_{query}.png")
print(f"{str(count + 1)} / {str(len(links))} / {query} / 다운로드 시간 : {str(time.time() - start)[:5]} 초")
               break
          except urllib.error.HTTPError as e:
print(f"HTTPError 발생 ({e}): 재시도 중...")
              time.sleep(5)
          except Exception as e:
print(f"Error 발생 ({e}): 재시도 중...")
               time.sleep(5)
          if time.time() - start > 60:
              print(f"{query} 이미지 다운로드 실패")
              break
 print(f"{query} 이미지 다운로드 완료")
 driver.close()
```

```
찾은 이미지 개수 : 538
1 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.001 초
2 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.001 초
3 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
4 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
5 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
5 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
7 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
8 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
8 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.001 초
9 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.001 초
10 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
11 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.000 초
12 / 538 / cheese / 다운로드 시간 : 0.001 초
```

찾은 이미지 개수 출력

□ 0 → h cheese_img_download
□
0_cheese.png
☐ 100_cheese.png
□ ¹101_cheese.png
☐ 102_cheese.png
☐ 103_cheese.png
☐ 104_cheese.png
☐ 105_cheese.png
☐ 106_cheese.png
☐ 107_cheese.png
☐ 108_cheese.png
☐ 109_cheese.png
☐ 10_cheese.png
☐ 110_cheese.png
☐ 111_cheese.png
☐ 112_cheese.png
☐ ☐ 113_cheese.png
☐ ☐ 114_cheese.png
☐ 115_cheese.png
☐ ☐ 116_cheese.png
☐ 117_cheese.png
☐ ☐ 118_cheese.png
☐ ☐ 119_cheese.png
☐ ☐ 11 cheese png

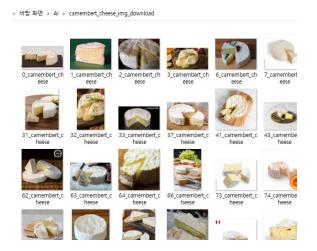
이미지 저장

### 실습05.이미지 정제

분류 기준을 치즈 종류로 하기로 결정, 4가지 종류의 치즈로 분류하기로 하였다.(4가지 치즈 종류로 이미지 다시 크롤링하여 재진행 : emmental /cheddar/camembert/blue )



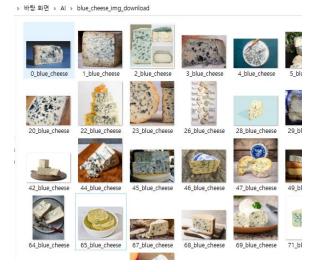




까망베르



체다



블루