# Recommenders Breakout

Galvanize

# Individual Exercise

Give 3 examples of each of the following types of data:

- User data
- Item data
- User-item interactions

#### Pair Discussion

- 1. Bob is 6'4" and weighs 190 pounds.
  - O What are some features that you might engineer for this user?
- 2. This Canon camera costs \$850 and is considered "prosumer" level.
  - What are some features that you might engineer for this item?

#### Individual Exercise

# For each of these ratings, are they *implicit* or *explicit*?

- a. Liking a song on Pandora
- b. Listening to a song on Pandora
- c. Sharing a song on Pandora with a friend
- d. Giving a rating on Netflix
- e. Watching a movie on Netflix
- f. Viewing an item on Amazon
- g. Purchasing an item on Amazon
- h. Adding an item on Amazon to your wish list

# Pair Exercise

In your own words, give a simple 1-2 sentence explanation of how a **song recommender** would work if it was framed in terms of:

- 1. Classification/Regression
- 2. Collaborative Filtering
- 3. Similarity

#### Pair Exercise

Consider the three framings for recommenders:

- 1. Classification/Regression
- 2. Collaborative Filtering
- 3. Similarity
- 1. What utility does each framing give a user who just joined the site? What about a seasoned user? When does it begin to offer value to the user?
- 2. How much value might the recommender eventually offer?
- 3. What kind of data does each framing require?

#### **Individual Exercise**

How would you explain the Collaborative Filtering algorithm to a friend who's intelligent but not a coder/data scientist/analyst?

#### Pair Exercise

- Each partner reads their answer.
- 2. Collaborate to create the best of your two answers.

# Pair Discussion

How would you compare the matrix factorization recommender to the matrix factorization techniques we saw earlier (SVD, PCA, NMF)?

# Pair Discussion

- 1. Why do we have to be particularly careful about overfitting a matrix factorization recommender? Is there a property of the ratings matrix that could make it more prone to being overfit?
- 2. In what ways can we regularize our factorization?