(PART) Linear Regression

Simple Regression

```
options(scipen = 1, digits = 2)
library(ztable)
## Welcome to package ztable ver 0.1.5
op <- knitr::opts_knit$get("rmarkdown.pandoc.to")</pre>
options(ztable.type = op)
x \leftarrow rep(1:5, each = 4)
x2 <- x^2
y \leftarrow c(3, 5, 6, 9, 4, 6, 7, 10, 4, 6,
       8, 10, 5, 7, 9, 12, 7, 10, 12, 6)
y2 <- y<sup>2</sup>
xy <- x*y
d <- data.frame(x = as.integer(x), x2, y, y2, xy)</pre>
s \leftarrow data.frame(x = sum(x), x2 = sum(x2), y = sum(y),
                 y2 = sum(y2), xy = sum(xy)
mns \leftarrow data.frame(x = mean(x), x2 = "", y = mean(y),
                    y2 = "", xy = "")
d <- data.frame(rbind(d, s, mns))</pre>
cnames <- c('X', '$X^2$', 'Y', '$Y^2$', 'XY')</pre>
names(d) <- cnames</pre>
z <- ztable(d, include.rownames = FALSE)</pre>
z <- addrgroup(z, rgroup = c(" ", "Sums", "Means"),</pre>
                n.rgroup = c(20, 1, 1), cspan.rgroup = 1)
```

X	X^2	Y	Y^2	XY
1.00	1	3.00	9	3
1.00	1	5.00	25	5
1.00	1	6.00	36	6
1.00	1	9.00	81	9
2.00	4	4.00	16	8
2.00	4	6.00	36	12
2.00	4	7.00	49	14
2.00	4	10.00	100	20
3.00	9	4.00	16	12
3.00	9	6.00	36	18
3.00	9	8.00	64	24
3.00	9	10.00	100	30
4.00	16	5.00	25	20
4.00	16	7.00	49	28
4.00	16	9.00	81	36
4.00	16	12.00	144	48
5.00	25	7.00	49	35
5.00	25	10.00	100	50
5.00	25	12.00	144	60
5.00	25	6.00	36	30
\mathbf{Sums}				
60.00	220	146.00	1196	468
Means				
3.00		7.30		