### Denver Crime Data Analysis



## MSDS 692 Practicum I

William Shell Regis University



#### Denver Crime Analysis Project Stages





### Obtain The Data



#### Incidents

Date Time stamped data of specific incidents

512,946



#### Demographics

2010 neighborhood statistics of resident demographics and occupancy

**78** 



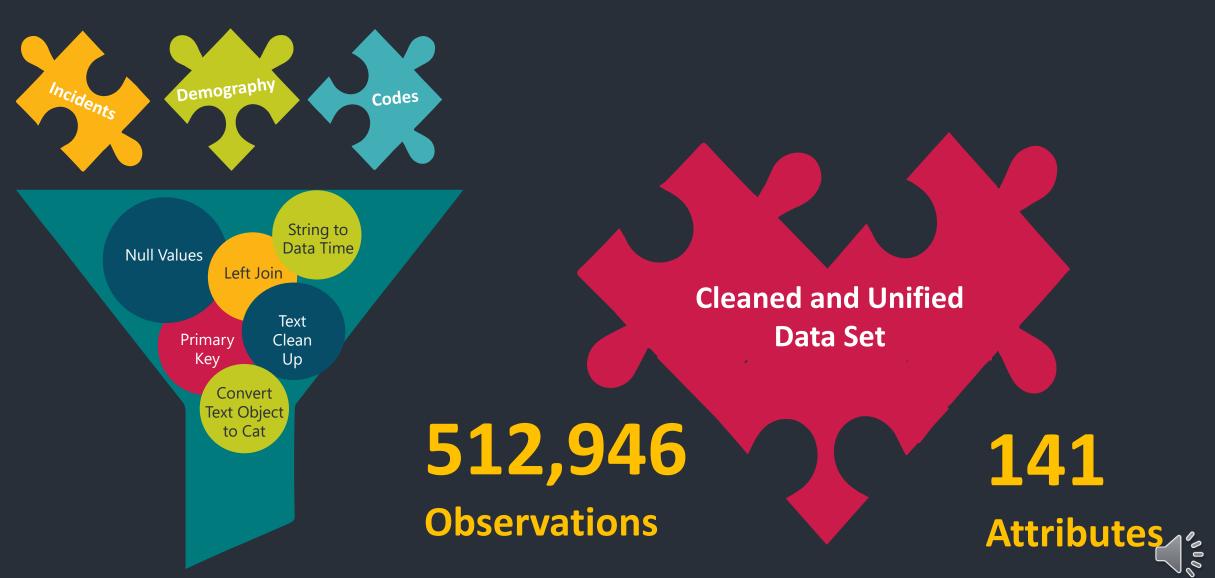
#### Codes

Catalog of criminal and noncriminal incident codes

299



#### Scrub the Data



## EDA



Time, and Place Incidents



Demographics
Associated
with Place



Types of Incidents



## EDA Types of Incidents



**72%**Top 5 Incidents

Traffic Accident	133273	26%
All Other Crimes	92841	18%
Public Disorder	53389	10%
Larceny	52027	10%
Theft From Motor Vehicle	38867	8%

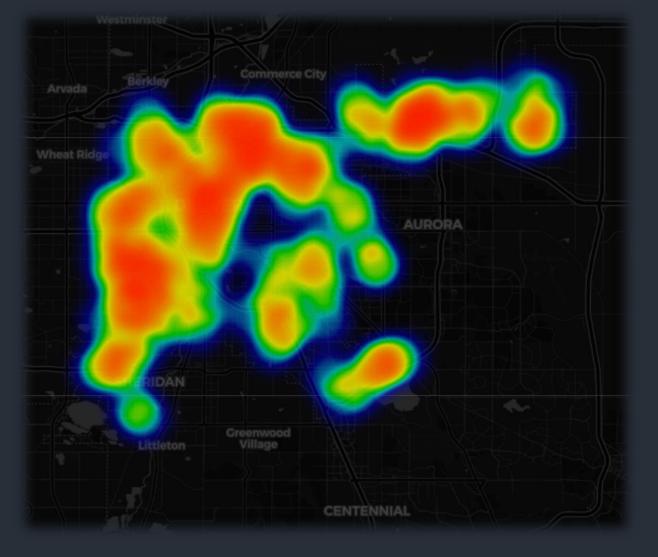


## EDA Location of Incidents

### 32%

### of Incidents Concentrated in 13% of Neighbourhoods

Five Points	26947	5%
Stapleton	22091	4%
Cbd	19034	4%
Capitol Hill	17707	3%
Montbello	17446	3%
Baker	14050	3%
Lincoln Park	13760	3%
East Colfax	13383	3%
Westwood	12607	2%
Civic Center	12332	2%





### EDA Time of Incidents

12%

Incident Increase from 2014 – 2019 83K to 93K per year 38%

**Incident that Occur between May and August** 

 Midnight to 4 AM
 16%

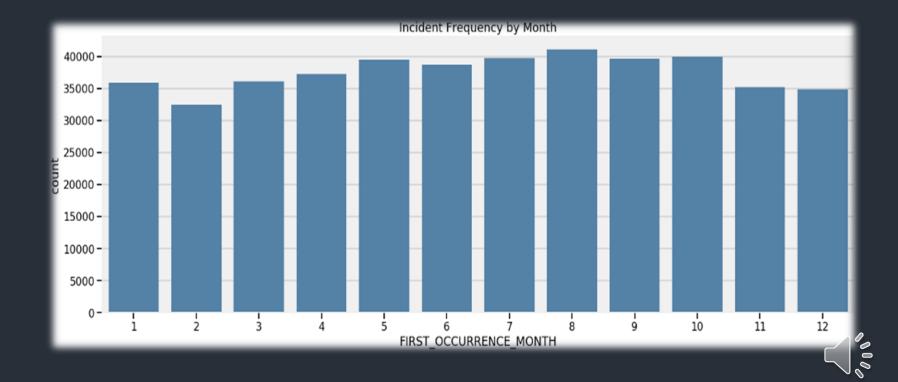
 4 AM to 8 AM
 8%

 8 AM to 12 PM
 18%

 12 PM to 4 PM
 20%

 4 PM to 8 PM
 22%

 8 PM to Midnight
 16%



## EDA Demographics





\$62K

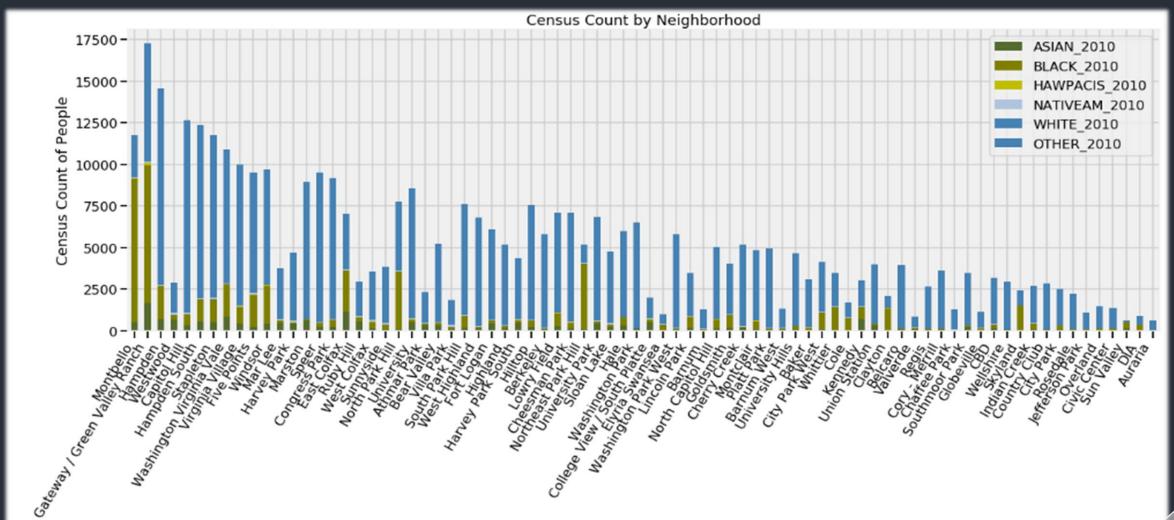
Annual Median Income

286K

Households

Neighborhood	Population	% of Total
Montebello	30348	5%
Gateway Green Valley	22091	4%
Hampden	17547	3%
Westwood	14708	2%
Capitol Hill	14370	2%
Stapleton	13948	2%
Washington Virginia Vale	13030	2%
Virginia Village	12844	2%
Five Points	12712	2%

# EDA Demographics



### Modelling



- 1 KNN on IS\_CRIME is a simple 0 or 1 classification
- 2 KNN on INCIDENT\_CATEGORY\_ID has up to 15 potential classifications
- Cross Fold validation for best value of K
- Removed features redundant with crime classifications above (e.g. offense codes etc.



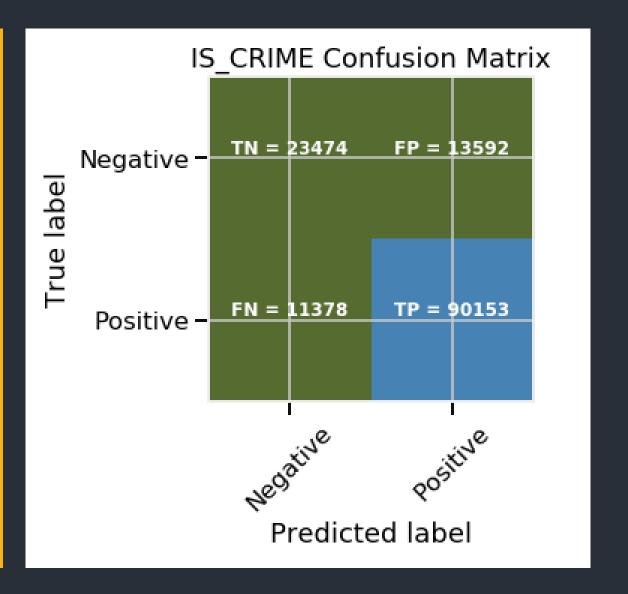
#### Performance

82%

Model 1 - IS\_CRIME

39%

Model 2 – INCIDENT\_CATEGORY\_ID





#### Follow On Work

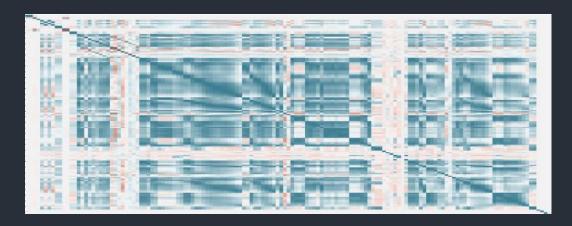
Explore Alternate Classification Models

Deeper Ethnicity and Crime Analysis

Explore<br/>Income and<br/>Crime Impacts



**Deep Dive Correlations** 







#### References

Denver Open Data Catalog: Crime. (n.d.). Retrieved from https://www.denvergov.org/opendata/dataset/city-and-county-of-denver-crime

Dr. Cher Han Lau. (2019, January 10). 5 Steps of a Data Science Project Lifecycle. Retrieved from https://towardsdatascience.com/5-steps-of-a-data-science-project-lifecycle-26c50372b492

Generating WordClouds in Python. (n.d.). Retrieved from https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/wordcloud-python

Petrou, T. (2019, October 1). Selecting Subsets of Data in Pandas: Part 1. Retrieved from https://medium.com/dunder-data/selecting-subsets-of-data-in-pandas-6fcd0170be9c

Python | Pandas DataFrame. (n.d.). Retrieved from https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-pandas-dataframe/

Sharma, M. (2018, November 3). Data Visualization using Seaborn. Retrieved from https://towardsdatascience.com/data-visualization-using-seaborn-fc24db95a850

Style sheets reference — Matplotlib 3.1.1 documentation. (n.d.). Retrieved from https://matplotlib.org/3.1.1/gallery/style\_sheets/style\_sheets\_reference.html

Summarising, Aggregating, and Grouping data in Python Pandas. (2019, October 6). Retrieved from https://www.shanelynn.ie/summarising-aggregation-and-grouping-data-in-python-pandas/

