



EEG -

:

H. ¹  . ¹ . A. ¹

: 2021 11 5 / : 2022 4 11 / : 2022 5 7
 © () 2022

, , . - (B
 CI)
 . , (/)
 . 가
 (EEG) (가).
 . EEG BCI
 . EEG BCI
 . EEG , / , (: k-),
 가 , , ,) EEG (:
 . EEG
 2015 2021
 EEG

- (BCI) . (AC) . . (EEG) .

1

1.1 -

- (BCI)

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[1, 2].

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BCI

가

[1].
BCI

1

EEG
[7].

BCI 가

가

BCI

1.2

가 가

[3]

(HCI)

]

(:

HCI

가

HCI
HCI
가

HCI

HCI

[8].

[4].

HCI

HCI

가

가

(EEG) BCI

HCI

[5]. EEG

가

BCI

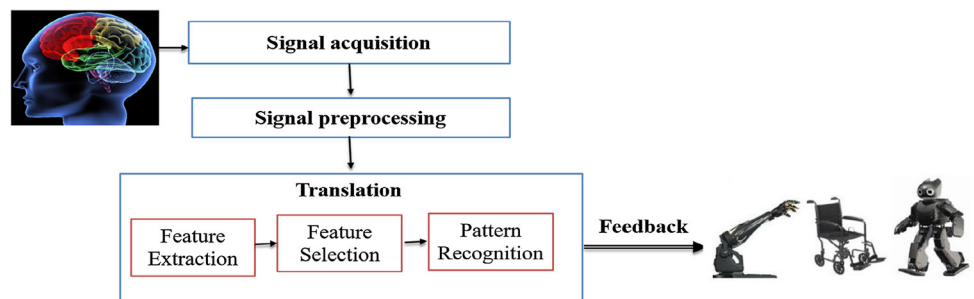
HCI

가

. BCI

[6].

1 BCI



(AC)
HCI

. AC 가 , - , - , - , -
. 9가
[9]. Ekman [22]
가 [10–12]. . Ekman . (1)
. (2) . (3) . (4)

[13]. BCI EEG HCI 가 . , , , , 가
[14]. () 가
EEG Ekman 가 가
[15]. [23–28] () ()

1.3 . 1 가
.
가
1.3.1 가? 가 . ,
[16].
[17]. .(a) 가 가 150
Whissell [19]; (b) 2
Sc
1.3.2 [34]; (c) 2 hloberg 3 [35].
가
[18] [19] () [20] 가 가 (2D 가 .
[21]가 2 , (, 가

가. 4

EEG

가

.5 EEG BCI

.6

7

1.4

EEG BCI

2 EEG

EEG

2.1

(PFC)

가

2.2

가? –

가

EG

가? –

가? –

가? –

2.3

가

E

EEG BCI

가? –

가

가? – EEG

가? – EEG

2.1

가

가

가

1-4mm

[40].

3[6]

1.5

.1

.2

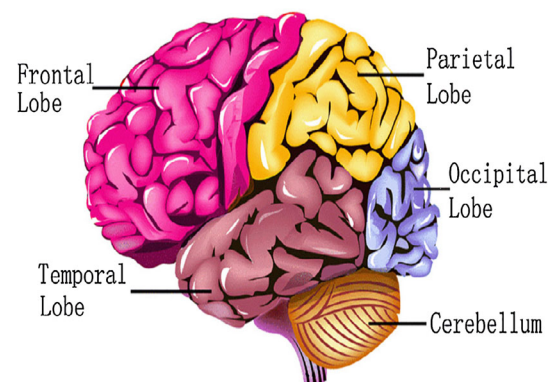
EEG

.3

EEG

EEG

BCI



3

EEG

(BCI)

E

EG

가

2.2.2 EEG

EEG

(0.5~4Hz),

(4~8Hz),

(8~13Hz),

(13~30Hz),

([30Hz

) 5가

[6].

20~200 IV

100~150 IV

20~100 IV

2.2 EEG

2.2.1 EEG

가

가

가

(EEG)

. EEG

가

. Hans B

5~20 IV

erger 1929

EEG

EEG [41].

" "

. 19

Richard Caton

가

EEG 가

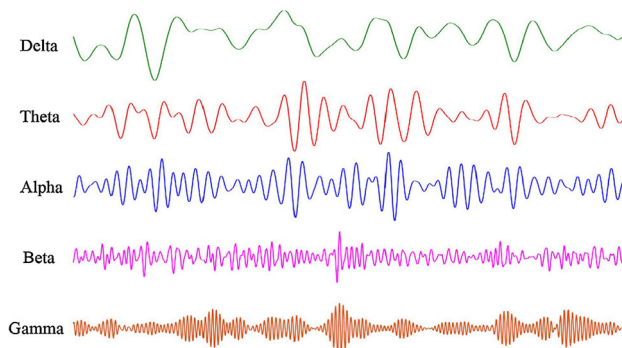
EEG
(CNS)

. EEG

EEG

EEG
가

EEG



4.5 EEG

가 , 가 .
 가 . 가
 2 IV
 , , ,
 () S) (CNS) (PN
 [5, 6, 8, 13]. 가
) (EEG
 EEG
 [42].

2.2.3 EEG

EEG

[6, 8].

1. EEG

(EOG, ECG, EMG

EEG

. EEG

), ,

2. EEG

EEG

,

가

EEG

[6].

, ,

. EEG

, EEG

가

[43].

3. EEG

가

. EEG

.

. EEG

4. EEG

0.5~100Hz

, 0.5~

[44].

30Hz

가

가

EEG

가

,

.

/

EEG

가

가

,

EEG

/

가

EEG

2.3

EEG

가

. Ekman Davidson[45]

가

가

[46]

,

.

EEG International 10-20 6 62

[47]. Fig. 6[8] EE

가 G (), (),

(), () ()

[48]. EEG EEG

, , ,

FP, AF, F, FC, T, P O

EEG

3 EEG BCI

EEG BCI

5 EEG

, , 가

3.2 EEG

EEG EEG

3.1 EEG

EEG " EEG EEG

EEG

가 , , EEG (EMG) 가

가 EEG

BCI 가

EEG

BCI 가 EEG

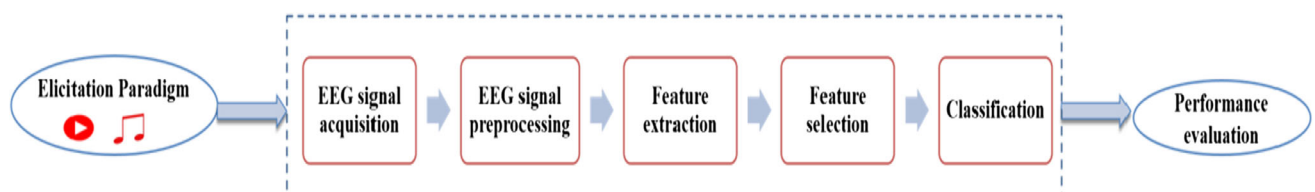
[49]. EEG

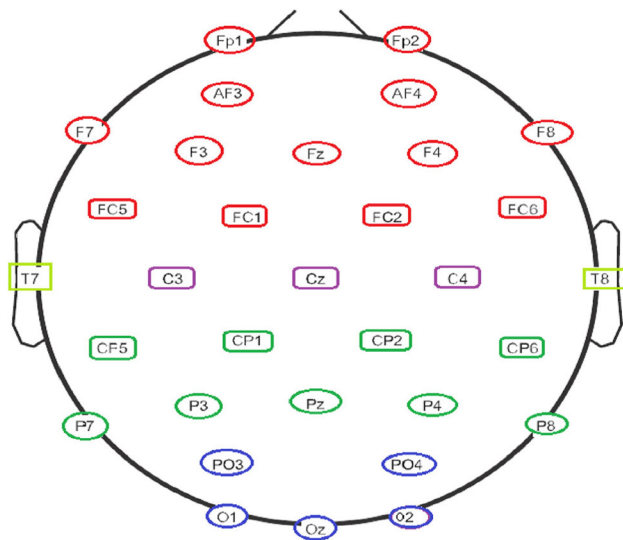
EEG

EEG () ,

가

EEG EEG 가 . 1~50~60Hz





6. EEG

[0, 1] [8]

.DEAP

[54]

[55]

(- 59]

가

3.2.1

(ICA)

가
60].

(BSS)

ICA

[

. EEG

ICA

가

가

가

50~60Hz

[13].

EEG

(ICA)[50],
(CAR)[52](PC
(CS

PCA

 $X = As$

(1)

$$W(\begin{pmatrix} A & m \times n \\ A \end{pmatrix}) V X$$

[60].

CA

 $V = WXX = W^{-1}V$

(2)

$$W^{-1}$$

가 (

() EEG
EEG

(a) ICA EEG

가

(b)

(c) EEG

가

가

EEG

EEG

EEG(

EEG

ICA가 EEG

. ICA Wang et al. [50]

EEG



3.3.3 -

3.3.2

3.3.2.1 (DE) EEG [95]. 가 DE 가 3.3.3.1 (WT)

$$\frac{f(y)}{y} = \frac{f(y)}{y} \cdot \frac{y}{\text{EEG}}$$

WT EEG EEG ([108].

가

가

[109].

$$\psi(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \psi\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) \quad (5)$$

(CWT) 가

(DWT) 가

[99]. CWT가

(가) ,

$$\text{CWT}(a, b) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \frac{1}{\sqrt{|a|}} \psi\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right) dt \quad (6)$$

x(t)

2 , 2

DWT

EEG / (PCA)[110, 111], (LDA)[112] (ICA)[112] . PCA d 가

$$\text{DWT}(j, k) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \frac{1}{\sqrt{|2^j|}} \psi\left(\frac{t-2^j k}{2^j}\right) dt \quad (7)$$

a b 2^j 2^jk

[112] . ICA 가

3.3.4

EEG 가

[112, 113] . LDA

EEG [100–102].

[103],

[104], [106]가

[1] [112]

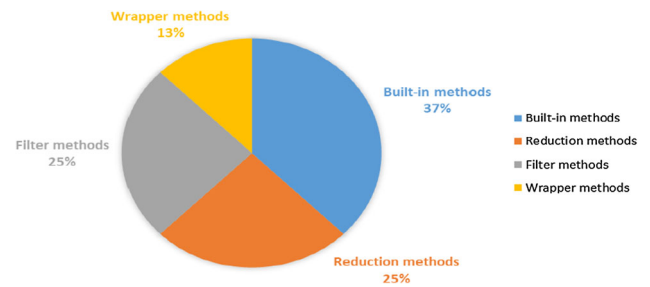
3.4 EEG

EEG 가

[114].

BCI [107]. , / 가 [115, 116]

가
[117, 118]
가
8



EEG

3.4.1

3
8
56%
(37%),
A ICA),
(: PSO)(13%)
(: mRMR)(25%),
(: PC

가
[119, 120]
" (MI)
[121].
[105].
가
가
가

3 (2015~2021)

References	Feature selection/reduction
[63]	PCA
[55, 67]	mRMR
[58]	ICA
[68]	Autoencoder
[59]	BSS
[70]	Welch's t -test with PCA
[72]	LRFS
[73]	CSS
[81]	PSO

(ICA), (PCA), (BSS), (mRMR), (LRFS), (CSS), (PSO)

3.4.1.1 (mRMR)

[122]. mRMR

. MRMR

가 10
가 가 ,

$$D = \frac{1}{|S|} \sum_{x_i \in S} I(x_i, c) \quad (8)$$

S
 c $I(x_i; c)$ i

$$R = \frac{1}{|S|^2} \sum_{x_i, x_j \in S} I(x_i, x_j) \quad (9)$$

$I(x_i; x_j)$ i j

Eqs. 8–9

mRMR

[130]

(PSO)

EEG

(DE)

$$\max(D - R) \quad (10)$$

3.4.2

3.5 EEG

가 [123, 124] EEG , , ,

가
가 가

가

가

[131].

EEG

[125].

)

(,)

5].

가

20

[12

,

3.6

가

[126].

),

)

(:

(:

(:

[125].

가

[132].

가

가

가

[125].

가

(,)

, F-

(AUC) (TP) (FP) (TN) (FN) 가

(Acc): 가

Eq. 11

$$Acc = \frac{(TP + TN)}{(TP + FN + TN + FP)} * 100 \quad (11)$$

(Sens): True Positive Rate Recall 가

Eq. 12

$$Sens = \frac{TP}{(TP + FN)} * 100 \quad (12)$$

(Spec): 가

(FPR) 1- Eq. 13

$$Spec = \frac{TN}{(TN + FP)} * 100 \quad (13)$$

(Prec): Eq. 14

$$Prec = \frac{TP}{(TP + FP)} * 100 \quad (14)$$

F-Measure(F): 가

Eq. 15

$$F = 2 * \frac{(Prec * Sens)}{(Prec + Sens)} \quad (15)$$

AUC: (ROC) FPR Sens ROC (AUC) 가

EEG BCI 10a 2012 scopus 2021

EEG 10b EEG

4.1 EEG

EEG DEAP, MAHNOB-HCI, DREAMER, SEED, AMIGOS, SAFE GAMOMA EEG

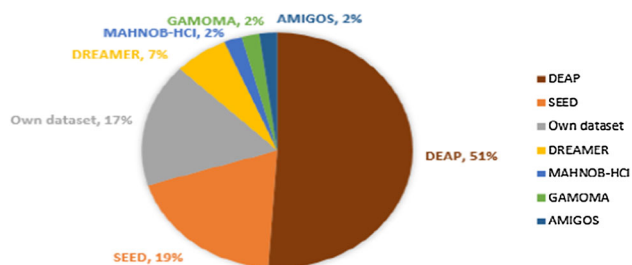
9 DEEP SEED가 (51% 19%). (17)

DREAMER 7% MAHNOB-HCI, GAMOMA AMIGOS 2%

1.3.2

5.1 2D

4	가	가	EEG	
Dataset	Participants	EEG channels	Emotion elicitation	Emotion states
DEAP [54]	32	32	Music videos	Valence, arousal, dominance and liking
MAHNOB-HCI tagging [133]	27	32	Fragments of videos and images	Arousal and valence rated with the self-assessment manikin to elicit several emotions (anxiety, neutral, sadness, amusement, disgust, joy, surprise, anger and fear)
SEED [44, 134]	15	62	Film clips	Positive, negative and neutral
DREAMER [135]	23	14	Film clips	Arousal, valence and dominance
AMIGOS [136]	40	14	short and long videos	Arousal, valence, dominance, liking, familiarity and basic emotions.
SAFE [137]	6	5	Selected sounds from IADS.	Pleasant, happy, frightened and angry
GAMEEMO [64]	28	14	Computer games	Boring, calm, horror and funny



9.

EEG

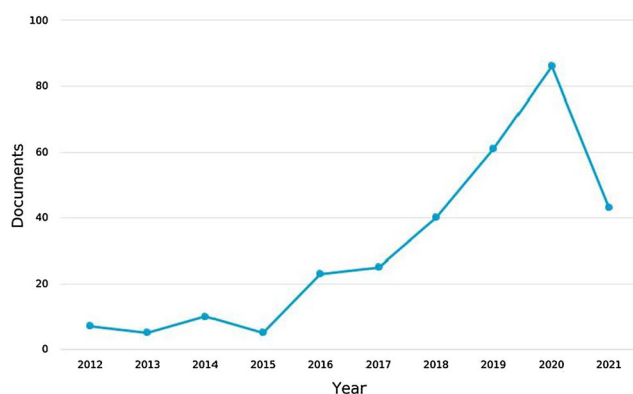
[138].

가 가

; BCI

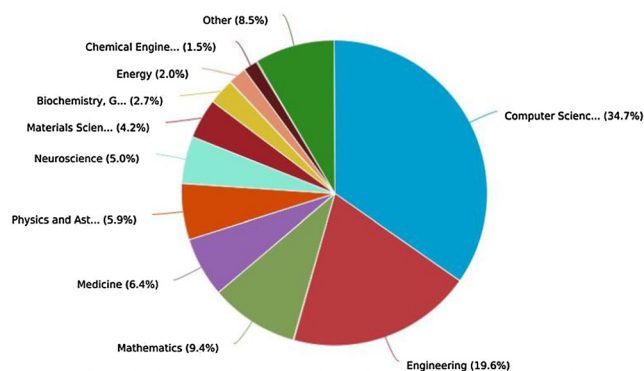
가

가



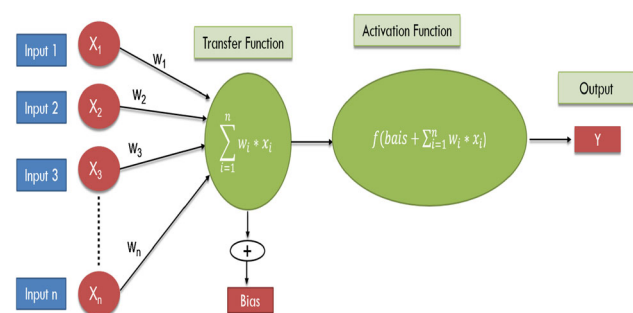
(a) Histogram of machine learning for EEG emotion recognition publications.

10 10 (2012~2021) Scopus



(b) Distribution of machine learning for EEG emotion recognition research area.

EEG



12

12

가

가

0 1
ReLU, Softmax, Tanh
가 [153].

가

가
[151, 152]

(MLPNN)

(ELM)

RF

RF

[162].

4.2.3

(DT)

[154, 155]. 가

가

가

[156].

[157].

J. Ross Quinlan 1970

1980

ID3(Iterative Dichotomizer 3

C4.5

4.2.5 k-

k-

(K-NN)

[163]. K-NN

[164],

[165]

[166]

(:
) K-NN .
 x 가
 x .
 (k) 가 가 .
 K-NN (k) . K-NN DL EEG 13b EEG DL
 q.16 가 가 K- K
 K-
 가 N [163]. K-N 가
 NN 가 가 K- 3.4

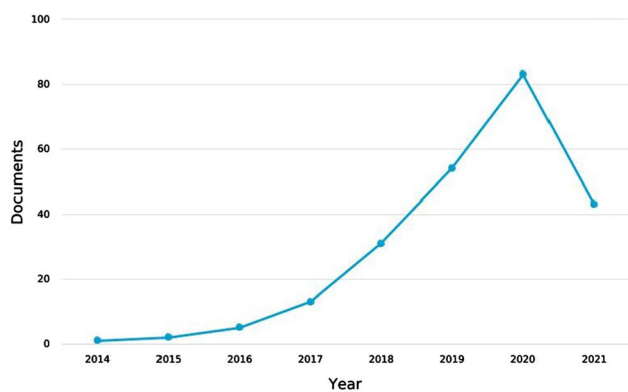
$$D(A, B) = \sqrt{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n |a_i, b_i|^2 \right)} \quad (16)$$

4.2.6

(NB) 가 가 [16
 7, 168]. NB () 가
)가 ()
 가 . NB ()
 ()가 가
 [169]. NB 가
 가 ML 가

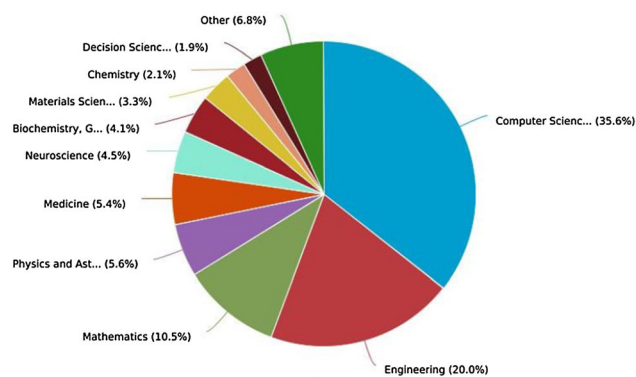
4.3

(DL) . DL ML DL
 [170]. (ANN) ,
 DL , , , 3 가
 가 [171]. DL 1980
 DL



(a) Histogram of DL for EEG emotion recognition publications.

13 10 (2014~2021) Scopus



(b) Distribution of DL for EEG emotion recognition research area.

EEG

neocognitron[172] " " 가
 . Hinton Salakhutdinov[173]
 2006
 [174 – 177]. [178 – 180]
 , NN

(LSTM)
 (RNN)
 (CNN)

4.3.1

DL (RNN) 가 (),
 DL 가

가 , 가

. RNN ()

. RNN 가 가 RNN
 , 가

EEG
 [181 – 184]. DL 가
 가
]. LSTM() GRU(
) [187]가
 DL EEG

4.3.1.1

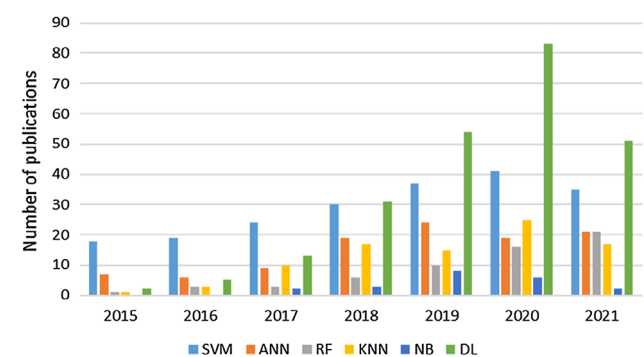
(LSTM) (RNN) . Hochreiter Schmidhuber 1997 . ReLU(rectified linear unit) RNN [188]. RNN (BPTT)[185] . 가 , . 가 , [186]. . 가 RNN LSTM . 가 LSTM LSTM 가 . 가 [188]. , , . 가 , . EEG BCI 5가 . EEG BCI . 가 . Scopus 14 2015 2021 가 ANN, SVM, RF, K-NN, NB . EEG

4.3.2

(CNN) . 가 가 CNN . 가 CNN . CNN 가 (1) , (2) , (3) [18] . CNN , .

5.1 EEG

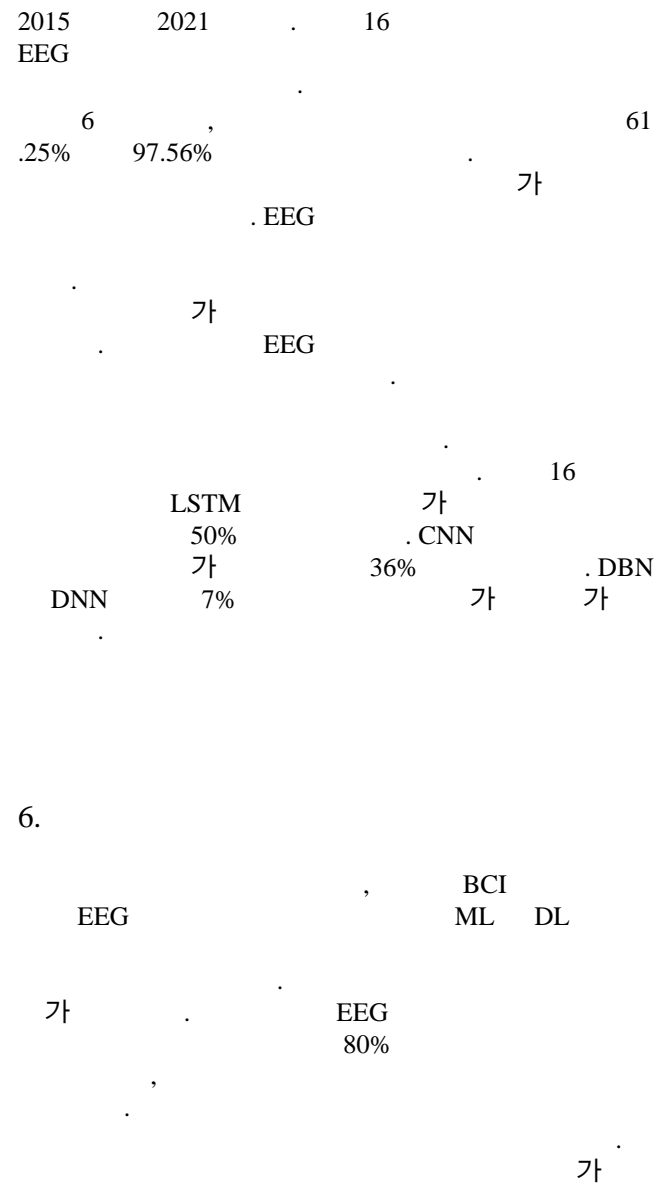
EEG



14. Scopus
가
2015 2021 EEG

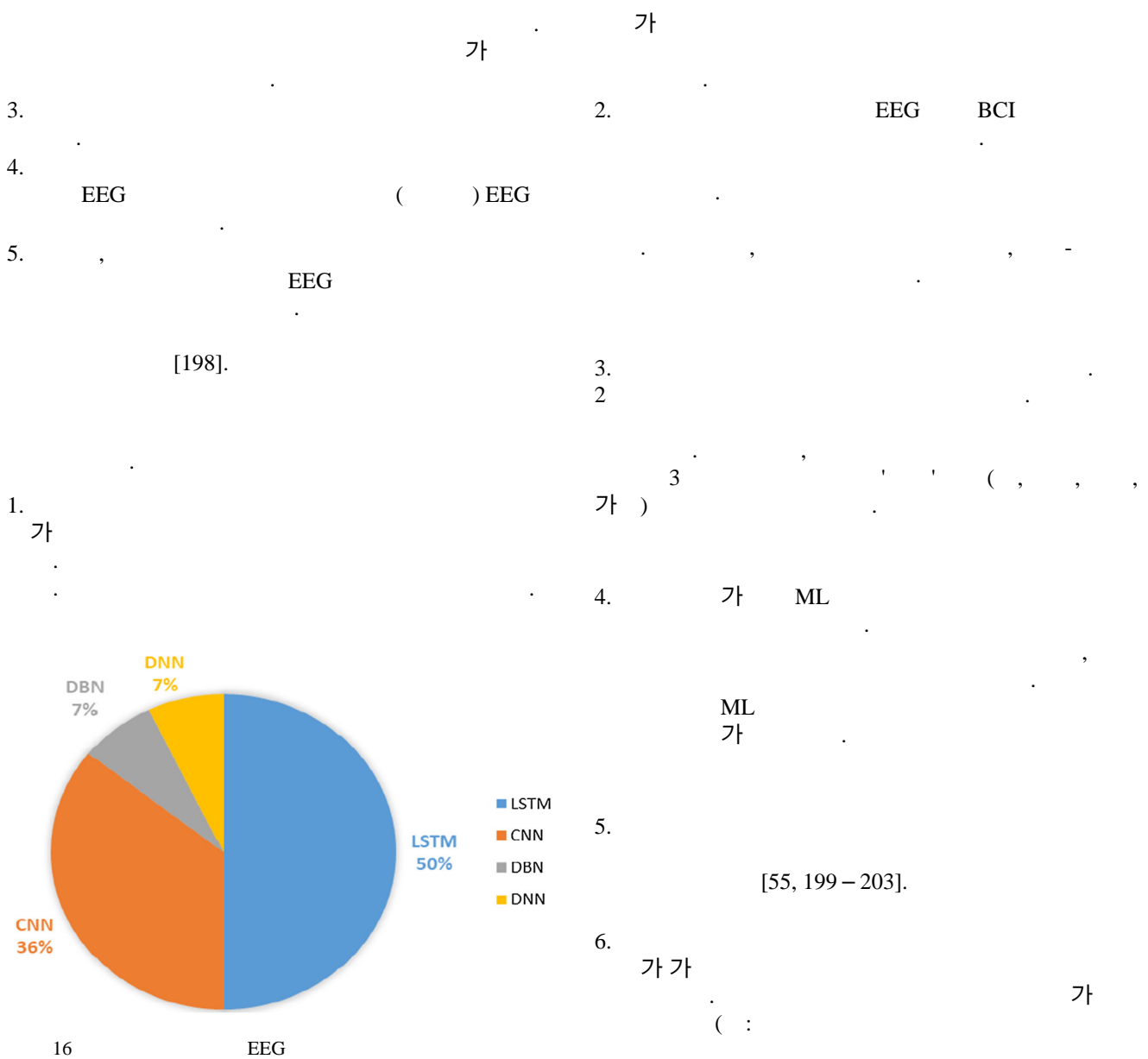
References	Dataset used	Classification methods	Emotions	Acc (%)
[63]	Own dataset	SVM	Disgust	Avg.90.2
[56]	DEAP	C4.5	2class/Arousal	Arousal: 69.09
			2class/Valence	Valence: 67.89
[64]	GAMEEMO	MLPNN	HAPV, HANV, LAPV and LANV	4 classes/avg. 73.2
			Positive and negative	2 classes/avg. 81.36
[57]	DEAP	MLPNN	Positive and negative	77.14
[67]	DEAP and SEED	GELM	DEAP: HAHV,HALV, LAHV and LALV	DEAP: 69.67
			SEAD: Positive, neutral and negative	SEED: 91.07
[58]	DEAP	ANN	2class/Arousal	Arousal: 82.11
			2class/Valence	Valence: 82.03
[68]	DEAP and SEED	RF, K-NN, DT	Positive, neutral (calm) and negative	DEAP: 62.63
				SEED: 74.85
[59]	DEAP	LSSVM (Linear)	2class/Arousal,	Arousal:64.84
			2class/Valence	Valence: 61.17
[55]	DEAP	SVM ((RBF))	2class/Arousal,	Arousal: 73.06
			2class/Valence	Valence: 73.14
[69]	DEAP	SVM and RVM	2class/Arousal,	Arousal: 68
			2class/Valence,	Valence: 65
			2class/Dominance	Dominance: 63
			and 2class/Liking.	Liking: 67
[70]	DEAP	SVM (RBF)	2class/Arousal,	Arousal: 67.7
			2class/Valence	Valence: 69.6
[71]	Own dataset	LIBSVM	2class/Arousal,	Arousal: 74.88
			2class/Valence	Valence: 82.63
[72]	DEAP and MAHNOB-HCI	LSSVM (RBF)	2class/Arousal,	DEAP:
			2class/Valence	Arousal: 65
				Valence: 68
				MAHNOB-HCI:
				Arousal: 67
				Valence: 70
[65]	DEAP	K-NN	2class/Arousal,	Arousal: Avg. 92.9
			2class/Valence	Valence: Avg. 92.8
[73]	DEAP	LDA	Positive, negative, angry and harmony	82
[74]	DEAP	MLPNN	HVHA, LVLA, HVLA and LVHA	93.8
[75]	Own dataset	SVM	Positive, neutral and negative	85.9
[76]	SEED	RFE, SVM	Positive, neutral and negative	93
[77]	DEAP	RF	Happy, sad, angry and relaxed	75.60
[191]	DEAP	NB	Valence, arousal and dominance	78.06

(LDA), (LSSVM), (RFE), (GELM), (RVM),), (SVM), (RF), k- (K- (ELM), (ANN) EEG (NB). [190].



6	20	DL	EEG	15 – 2021	
References	Dataset used	Classification methods	Emotions	Acc (%)	
[78]	Own dataset	BiLSTM	Positive, neutral and negative	72.83	
[192]	Own dataset	DL withRBM	Happy, calm, sad, and scared	68.4	
[80]	DEAP	DNN	2class/Arousal, 2class/Valence	Arousal: 61.25 Valance: 62.50	
[81]	DEAP and SEED	LSTM	HAHV,HALV, LAHV and LALV, 2class/Arousal, and 2class/Valence	DEAP: 4 classes: 82.01 Arousal: 85.21 Valance: 84.16 SEED: 90.81	
[82]	SEED	SRU	Positive, neutral and negative	80.02	
[193]	Own dataset	LSTM	Happy, fear, anger, sad, Surprise and disgust	87.25	
[194]	DEAP and DREAMER	RACNN	2class/Arousal, 2class/Valence	DEAP: Arousal: 97.11 Valance: 96.65 DREAMER: Arousal: 97.01 Valance: 95.55	
[83]	DEAP,DREAMER, SEED and AMIGOS.	CNN+SVM	2class/Arousal, 2class/Valence Positive and negative	DEAP: Arousal:77.7 andValance: 76.6 DREAMER: Arousal: 90.4 andValance: 88.2 AMIGOS: Arousal :90.5 andValance: 78.4 SEED: 88.5	
[84]	Own dataset, DEAP and SEED	LSTM	Disgust, sadness, surprise and anger Positive, negative, and neutral	DEAP: 91.38 SEED: 89.34 Own dataset 4 class: 94.12 3 class: 92.66	
[195]	DEAP	BiDCNN	2 class/Arousal, 2 class/Valence	Subject-dependent Arousal:94.72 Valance: 94.38 Subject-independent Arousal: 63.94 Valance: 68.14	
[196]	DEAP	LSTM	2 class/Arousal, 2 class/Valence, 2 class/Liking	Arousal: 85.65 Liking: 87.99 Valance: 85.45	
[66]	DEAP	Merged LSTM	2class/Arousal, 2class/Valence, 2 class/Liking 2 class/Dominance	Arousal 83.85 Valance 84.89 Liking 80.72 Dominance 84.37	
[79]	Own dataset	BiLSTM	Neutral, sad, fear, and Happy	84.21	
[85]	SEED and	DGCNN	Positive, neutral and	SEED:	

6 ()				
References	Dataset used	Classification methods	Emotions	Acc (%)
	DREAMER		negative	90.40
			2class/Arousal,	DREAMER:
			2class/Valence,	Arousal 84.54 Valence 86.23
			2 class/Dominance	Dominance 85.02
[86]	SEED	DECNN	Positive and negative	97.56
[197]	DEAP	3D-CNN	2class/Arousal,	Arousal 88.49 Valence 87.44
			2class/Valence	
	(RBM), (BiLSTM),	(SRU), (DGCNN),	(RACNN), (DECNN)	(BiDCNN),



-) ,가 (STDF) (EKB)
- ANS
- (: -
-) EEG 가
7. 가 가
- CRediT Essam H. Houssein , , Asmaa H
ammad ()
) Abdelmgeid A. Ali 가
- 7
- HCI EEG BCI 가 4.0
- BCI 가
- 195
(2015 ~2021) EEG 가
- EEG BCI EEG
es/by/4.0/ http://creativecommons.org/licens
- . EEG
- EEG BCI
- , , 가.
- EEG
- EEG
1. Mudgal SK, Sharma SK, Chaturvedi J, Sharma A(2020) .Interdisci
p Neurosurg 20:100694
 2. Wolpaw JR, Birbaumer N, McFarland D
J, Pfurtscheller G, Vaughan TM(2002) -
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ics
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가 : Front Neurorob 14:2
5
 8. Zhang J, Yin Z, Chen P, Nichele S(2020)
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