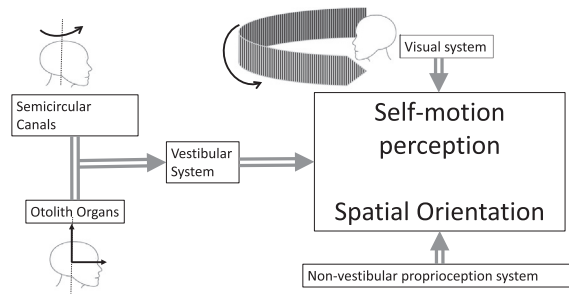




(IISRI), Deakin University,

I. (AV) 가 .AV , , (Elbanhawi, Simic, & Jazar, 2015) . LIDAR(Light Detection and Ranging), GPS Van Brummelen, O ' Brien, Gruyer Najjaran(2018) . (Bureau of Infrastructure, 2015) . AV . AV 가 . AV (Saleh, Hossny, &

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trf.2019.02.020>
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1.

(Iskander et al., 2018; Bertolini & Straumann, 2016).

Nahavandi, 2017)

가 (Donohew, 2006; Howard & Templeton, 1996; Mergner, Hlavacka, & Schweigart, 1993)

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(Donohew, 2006; Howard & Templeton, 1996; Mergner et al., 1993).

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(Howard & Templeton, 1996)

1881 Irwin(1881)

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(Diels, Bos, Hottelart, & Reilhac, 2016; Reason, 1978).

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(Reason, 1978),

(Treisman, 1977)

(Stoffregen & Smart, 1998)

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가 , AV

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(NHTSA)

(Saleh et al., 2017)

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- 2.2. (OKMS) (Leigh & Zee, 2015). VIMS OKMS 가 (Dichgans & Brandt, 1973). (Lackner et al., 1992), (PCE) (PCE) (CE) (Dichgans & Brandt, 1973). AV PCE OKMS가 가 (Iskander, Hossny, & Nahavandi, 2018). CE가
- 2.3. 가 (Money, 1970). 가 (Furman & Lempert, 2016; Money, 1970). (: ,) (Money, 1970). 가 가
- 2.4. (Reason, 1978). VIMS 가 (Kennedy, Lane, Berbaum, & Lilienthal, 1993). 가 (Kennedy et al., 1993). VIMS 가 (Lawson, 2014). VIMS (Iskander et al., 2018; Stanney & Kennedy, 1997; Stanney, Kennedy, & Drexler, 1997). Stanney et al. (1997),
3. ? 가 가 가 (Reason, 1978), (Treisman, 1977), (Stoffregen & Smart, 1998). 19 Reason Brand(1975), Reason(1978) () 가 가 가
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 & Del Porto, 2018) VOR 가 VOR 가
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4.3.

Smart, Stoffregen, Bardy(2002) , 가
 ley, 1998). 가 (Owen, Leadbetter, & Yard
 가 (Yokota et al., 2005).

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가 가
 가 (Shupak & Gordon, 2006).
 (Holtmann, Clarke, Scherer, & Höhn, 1989).

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 가 (Tal et al., 2012).
 (Jeng-Weei Lin, Parker, Lahav, & Furness, 2005).

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(Ishak, Bubka, & Bonato,
 2018). AV AV

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ckner et al., 1992); (5) VR 가 가

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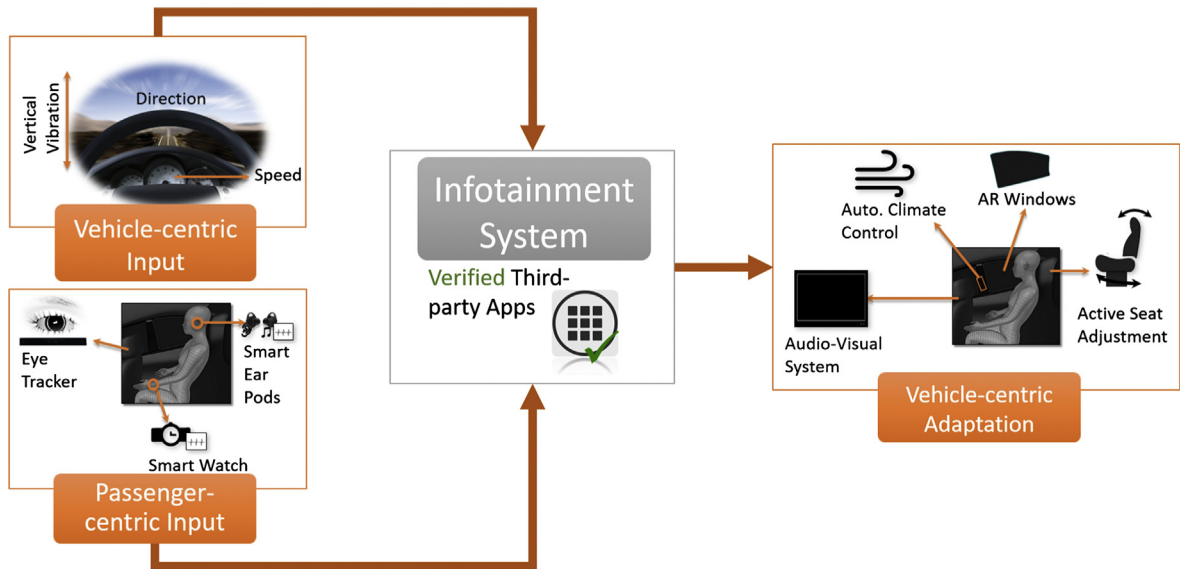
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#	Factor	Description	Related Publications
(1)	Variation in horizontal acceleration	This factor is common in traditional carsickness when sudden braking and cornering occurs. It can also happen in autonomous cars. It can be avoided or reduced by maintaining a constant speed as long as possible	Money (1970), Furman and Lempert (2016), and Le Vine et al. (2015)
(2)	Posture instability	According to the posture instability theory, posture instability is the main driver of motion sickness, and a predictor of the onset of motion sickness symptoms. This can be solved by adding head rests to seats that fixates the head and neck to avoid/reduce lateral sway	Riccio and Stoffregen (1991), and Stoffregen and Smart (1998)
(3)	Loss of controllability and loss of anticipation of motion direction	Loss of controllability on the vehicle and engagement in other activities is linked to increased incidence of motion sickness occurrence in once-driver-now-passenger. This can be avoided/reduced through informing passengers on change of motion direction via audio/visual media. In addition, seat readjustment to face direction of motion when turning or cornering can also be useful	Fukuda (1976), Rolnick and Lubow (1991), and Turner and Griffin (1999)
(4)	Head downward inclination	Engagement in other activities other than driving, like reading and working on laptops might cause a head tilt downwards leading to Coriolis effect motion sickness. This can be avoided/reduced through designing book stands and displays at eye level. They must not completely block peripheral vision, since motion cues can be detected through peripheral vision to avoid sensory conflict	Lackner et al. (1992), Karjanto et al. (2018), and Diels and Bos (2016)
(5)	Lack of synchronisation between virtual motion and the vehicle motion profile	Virtual Reality or Augmented Reality have been introduced as a possible engagement solution in autonomous cars. However, they can pose a risk of increased motion sickness if the motion of objects and the visual scene produced in the virtual environment does not synchronise with the motion felt by the passenger due to the vehicle motion. The same applies when using very large screens that prevents the perception of any motion cues from the external environment	Rober et al. (2018)



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- 7.1.
- (Zheng et al., 2014)
- VOR
- EEG ECG
- (fNIRS)(Irani, Platek, Bunce, Ruocco, & Chute, 2007; Soltanlou, Sitnikova, Nuerk, & Dresler, 2018) EEG
- et al., 2018) (Irani et al., 2007)
- (Ioannou, Gallese, & Merla, 2014). EEG
- (Abobakr et al., 2017).
- Apple Watch Fit-bit
- 가 가
- AV
- 가
- 7.2.
- 가 Diels(2014)가 AV
- 16) (Diels Bos(20
- (Diels & Bos, 2016; Karjanto et al., 2018).
- 가
- 가 (Tal, Wiener,

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