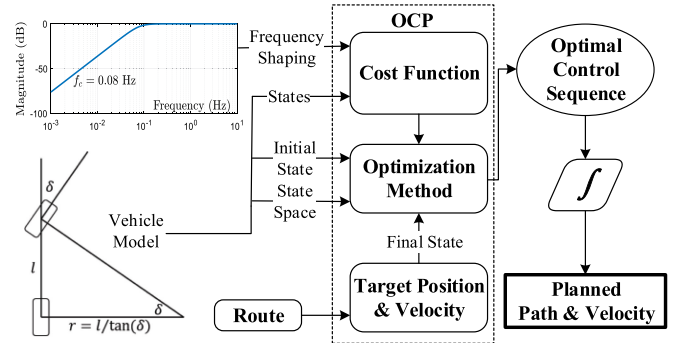
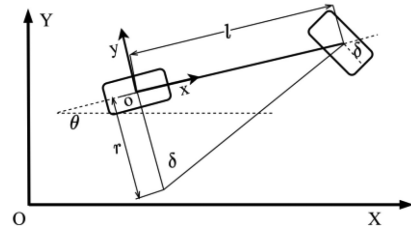


1. ISO 2631-1:1997

 $W_f$  가

2.



3.

## II.

### A. Algorithm Structure

(MSDV) ISO 2631-1:1997 "가 - 1 : 2 가  
 " O'Hanlon McCauley[7] (OCP)  
 , [8]가 가 가

ISO 2631

MSDV

$$MSDV = \sqrt{\int_0^T [\tilde{a}(t)]^2 dt} \quad (1)$$

 $\tilde{a}$  ISO 2631-1:1997

가 , T 가

 $W_f$  가 $W_f$ 

0.16Hz

0.16Hz

가

### B. Vehicle Model

25Hz가

가

. [9] 0.0315~0.

3

XOY

xoy

x 가 y 가 . ,

$$\dot{X} = v \cos(\theta) \quad (2)$$

$$\dot{Y} = v \sin(\theta) \quad (3)$$

$$\dot{v} = a_x \quad (4)$$

(X, Y) ,  $\theta$  , v ,  $a_x$   
가 .  $\dot{\theta}$   $\delta$

$$\dot{\theta} = v \rho \quad (5)$$

$$\rho = 1/r = l/\tan(\delta) \quad (6)$$

r , l ,  $\rho$   
가

$$a_y = v^2 \rho \quad (7)$$

가  $a_x$   $\rho$   
.

$\rho$  ,  $\dot{a}_x$   $\dot{\rho}$

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}_v = \mathbf{f}_v(\mathbf{x}_v, \mathbf{u}) \quad (8)$$

$$\mathbf{x}_v = [X, Y, v, \theta, a_x, \rho]^T, \\ \mathbf{u} = [u_1, u_2]^T = [\dot{a}_x, \dot{\rho}]^T.$$

### C. Cost Function in OCP Formulation

가

$$J_a = J_{ax} + J_{ay} = \int_0^{t_f} \left\{ [a_x(t)]^2 + [a_y(t)]^2 \right\} dt \quad (9)$$

,  $t_f$  ,  
가

가 . ,  
가

0] . (9)  $[a_x(t)]^2$  , Parseval [1

$$J_{ax} = \int_0^{t_f} [a_x(t)]^2 dt = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} A_x^*(j\omega) A_x(j\omega) d\omega \quad (10)$$

$A_x$   $a_x$   $A_x^*$   $A_x$   
.

가 .  
가  $w(j\omega)$

$$J_{ax,w} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} A_x^*(j\omega) w_x(j\omega) A_x(j\omega) d\omega, \quad (11)$$

$$w_x(j\omega) . \\ w_x(j\omega) = p^*(j\omega) p(j\omega). \quad (12)$$

가  $a_x$

$$J_{ax,w} = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} [A_{xw}^*(j\omega) A_{xw}(j\omega)] d\omega, \quad (13)$$

$$A_{xw}(j\omega) = p(j\omega) A_x(j\omega) \quad (14)$$

가 0.0315~0.25Hz

가 0.25Hz 가

0.0315Hz  
가  $p(j\omega)$  2

$$p(j\omega) = (j\omega)^2 / \left[ (j\omega)^2 + j\xi\omega_c\omega + \omega_c^2 \right], \quad (15)$$

$$\xi = \sqrt{2}, \quad \omega_c = 2\pi f_c, \quad f_c$$

$z_1 \sim z_4$  가 가

$$\begin{cases} a_{xw} = \dot{z}_1 = -\xi\omega_c z_1 - \omega_c^2 z_2 + a_x \\ \dot{z}_2 = z_1 \\ a_{yw} = \dot{z}_3 = -\xi\omega_c z_3 - \omega_c^2 z_4 + v^2 \rho \\ \dot{z}_4 = z_3 \end{cases} \quad (16)$$

$a_{xw}$   $a_{yw}$  MSDV . ISO 2631-1:

1997

가 MSDV

$$MSDV = \sqrt{\int_0^T \left\{ [\tilde{a}_x(t)]^2 + [\tilde{a}_y(t)]^2 \right\} dt} \quad (17)$$

$\tilde{a}_x$   $\tilde{a}_y$  ISO 2631-1:1997  $W_f$   
가 , T  
 $t \in [0, t_f]$

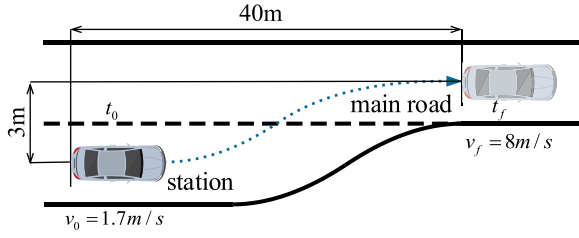
가 가  $a_{xw}$   $a_{yw}$

$$J_{aw} = \int_0^{t_f} \left\{ [a_{xw}(t)]^2 + [a_{yw}(t)]^2 \right\} dt. \quad (18)$$

(16)  $a_{xw}$   $a_{yw}$   
 $t_f$  0 ,  $t_f$   
 $a_{xw}$   $a_{yw}$  가  $J_{aw,t_f}$  가

$$J_{aw,t_f} = \int_{t_f}^{+\infty} \left\{ [a_{xw}(t)]^2 + [a_{yw}(t)]^2 \right\} dt \quad (19)$$

가  $J_{aw,t_f}$   
가



4.

i.e.,  $a_x = a_y = 0$ , when  $t > t_f$ . Then we have

$$J_{aw,t_f} = \frac{\omega_c z_1^2(t_f)}{\xi} + \frac{\omega_c^2 z_1(t_f) z_2(t_f)}{\xi^2} + \frac{\omega_c z_3^2(t_f)}{\xi} + \frac{\omega_c^2 z_3(t_f) z_4(t_f)}{\xi^2} \quad (20)$$

가

가

$$J_{u_i} = \int_0^{t_f} [u_i(t)]^2 dt, \quad i = 1, 2 \quad (21)$$

가

$$\min_{\mathbf{u}} J = w_1 J_{aw} + w_1 J_{aw,t_f} + w_2 J_{u_1} + w_3 J_{u_2} \quad (22a)$$

$$\text{s.t. } \dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}), \mathbf{x}(0) = \mathbf{x}_0, \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}(t_f)) = \mathbf{0} \quad (22b)$$

$$\mathbf{J}^T \quad (8) \quad (16) \quad w_1, w_2, w_3 \quad \text{가} \quad \mathbf{x} = [\mathbf{x}_v^T \quad z_1 \quad z_2 \quad z_3 \quad z_4]^T, \quad \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}(t_f)) = \mathbf{0}$$

MATLAB bvp5 c [11]

(22b)

Pontryagin

OCP

III.

#### A. Example Scenario for Validation

OCP

( : RoboBus)

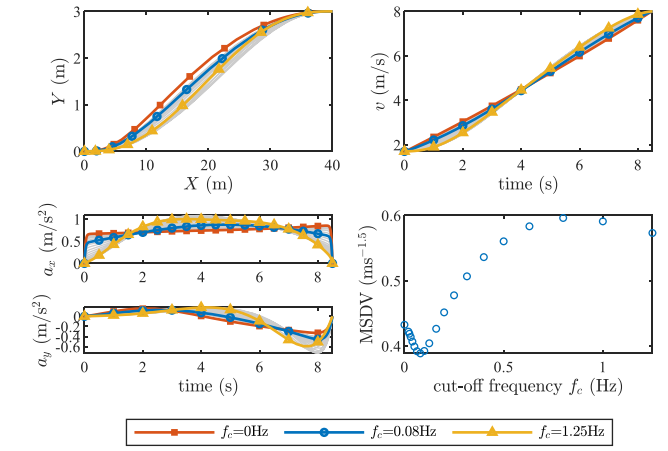
4

가

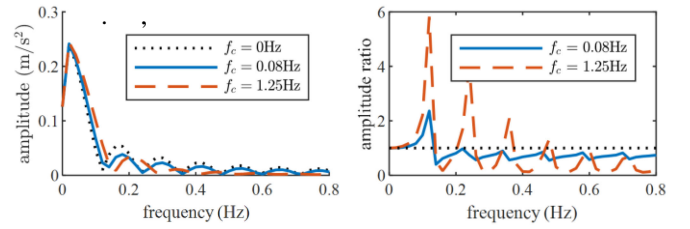
가

가

가



5.

 $f_c \in [0, 1.25] \text{ Hz}$ 

6.3

가

FFT ( ),

).

0 1.7m/s ,

30km/h 가

 $v_f = 8 \text{ m/s}$ 

3m,

40m

#### B. Cut-off Frequency Selection

$$\begin{aligned} t_0 &= 0, & t_f &= 8.5 \\ \text{가} & w_1 = 1, w_2 = 0.001, w_3 = 100 & f_c &\in [0, 1.25] \text{ Hz} \end{aligned}$$

가

5)

 $f_c = 0 \text{ Hz}$ 

가

 $p(j\omega) = 1$ 

(9)

(1

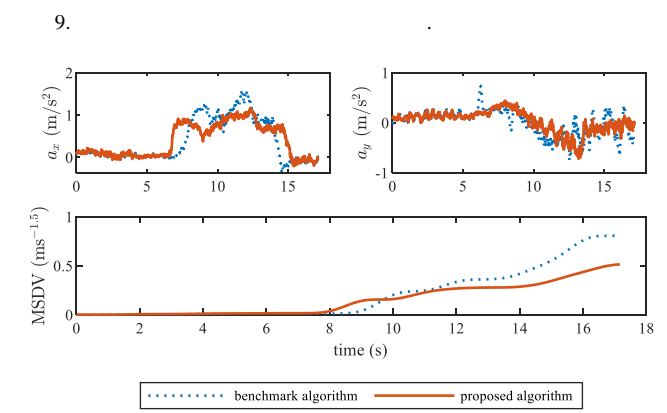
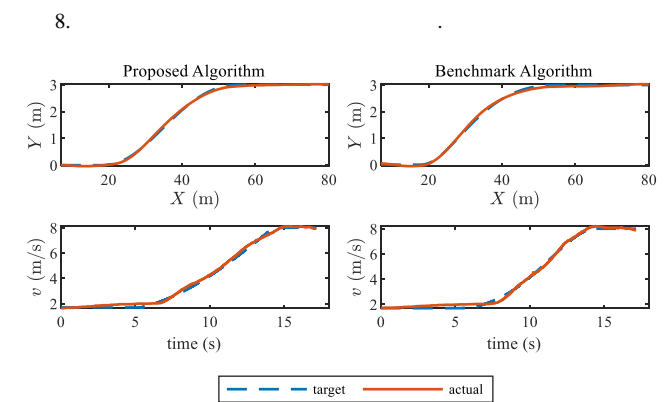
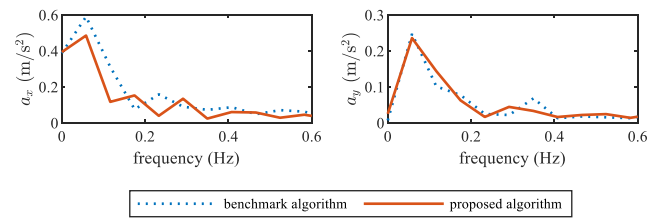
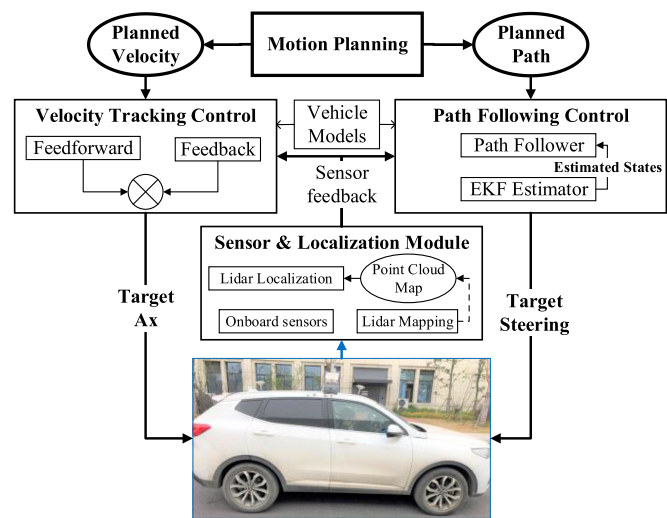
MSDV

.08 1.25Hz

 $f_c$  $a_x$ 

FFT(





10. 가 MSDV.

가  $a_x$   $a_y$ , MSDV가 10

MSDV  $0.81\text{ms}^{-1.5}$   $0.51\text{ms}^{-1.5}$  37%

MSDV

RoboBus

MSDV  $\sqrt{N}$

N

11. 가 FFT .

가 MSDV.

가 IS

O 2631-1:1997 MSDV

(MSI) 가 .

10 MSDV

37%

11 가 FFT가 가

가 0.2Hz

가 FFT MSDV

V.

가

37%

OCP

OCP

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