

Fuyan Ma, Bin Sun, IEEE, Shutao Li, IEEE

— (FER) , FER FER 가 가
CNN 가 FER Visual Transformers with Feature Fusi
on(VTFF) , 2 CNN 가 (ASF)
ASF , Transformers 가 (RAF-DB, FERPlus
AffectNet) 가 88.81%, AffectNet 61.85% CK+
8.14%, FERPlus 가 RAF-DB 8

1 1 , FER ,
 , , 가
가
[1], [2]. (FER)
(HRI), 가 FER
가 FER (HOG)[3],
(LBP)[4],[5], (NMF)[6] [7])
가 FER
(:[8],[9],[10],[11]).

- Fuyan Ma and Bin Sun are with the College of Electrical and Information Engineering, Changsha 410082, China, and also with the Key Laboratory of Visual Perception and Artificial Intelligence of Hunan Province, Hunan University, Changsha 410082, China. E-mail: {mafuyan, sunbin611}@hmu.edu.cn.
- Shutao Li is with the College of Electrical and Information Engineering, Changsha 410082, China, and with the State Key Laboratory of Advanced Design and Manufacturing for Vehicle Body, Changsha 410082, China, and also with the Key Laboratory of Visual Perception and Artificial Intelligence of Hunan Province, Hunan University, Changsha 410082, China. E-mail: shutao_li@hmu.edu.cn.

Manuscript received 7 April 2021; revised 13 October 2021; accepted 18 October 2021. Date of publication 26 October 2021; date of current version 31 May 2023.

This work was supported by the National Key Research and Development Project under Grant 2018YFB1305200, the National Natural Science Fund of China under Grant 62171183, and the Key-Area Research and Development Plan of Guangdong Province under Grant 2018B010107001.

(Corresponding author: Bin Sun.)

Recommended for acceptance by M. Mahoor.

Digital Object Identifier no. 10.1109/TAFFC.2021.3122146

FER FER CK+[12], MMI[13] Oul
u-CASIA [14] 가
FER AF-DB[8], FERPlus[15] AffectNet[16] FER R
FER FER
(CNN) [17] 가 FER 가



1. RAF-DB, FERPlus, AffectNet CK+
B 7 8 FERPlus, AffectNet, CK+
8

가 FER 가 , " 가 가 (NLP) 가 가 (VTFF) LBP CNN 가 LBP (ASF) ASF L BP CNN 가 Transformer Transformer 가 가 가 FER 가 가 FER FER FER Li et al.[23] CNN FER [23] [10], [24], [25] 가 FER Zheng[26] 가 Liu et al. FER (GAN) [28][29] FER 가 Zhang et al.[30] GAN GAN 1) LBP CNN 2) ASF ASF 3) 가 FER Transform 4) 가 가 , RAF-DB, FERPlus FER

: DGIST, 1

, ,

가

가 : LBP[36] HOG[37]
CK+

[38],[39],[40].

FER

.Chen et al.[41]

2 FER

FER

VTFF

3

HOG

, HOG-TOP(Histogram of Orient
ed Gradients from Three Orthogonal Planes)

Shao Qian[42] LBP

CNN

가 Li et al

. [25] LBP CNN

2

2.1

1

CK+ [12] Oulu-CASIA [14]

FER

LBP

CNN

(ASF)

가 가

[3],[4],[5],[6],[7]

[32],[33]

, Tang[34]

CNN

SVM

ICML 2013

Li et al.[8]

CNN(D

LP-CNN)

가

[34],[8]

FE

R

FER

가

.Wang [10]

2.3
CNN

Transformers[43] NLP

. Transformers

[44], [45],

[46], [47], [4]

Transformers

. Transformer

CNN

. Vision Transformer(ViT)[49] 가

Transformer

ViT ImageNet[50]

가 ViT

R

(: , ,)

. Fan[24]

ResNet

가 가

. Xu et al.[35]

FER

. Transformers

가

Transformers

. CNN

FER

Wang et al.[11]
(SCN)

Wang et al. [51]

Pyramid Vision Transform
Transf

가

er(PVT)

ormers

[52], [53], [54]

Transformers

Transformers

Transformer

FER FER

(: LBP)

Transformer

FER Transfor

CNN

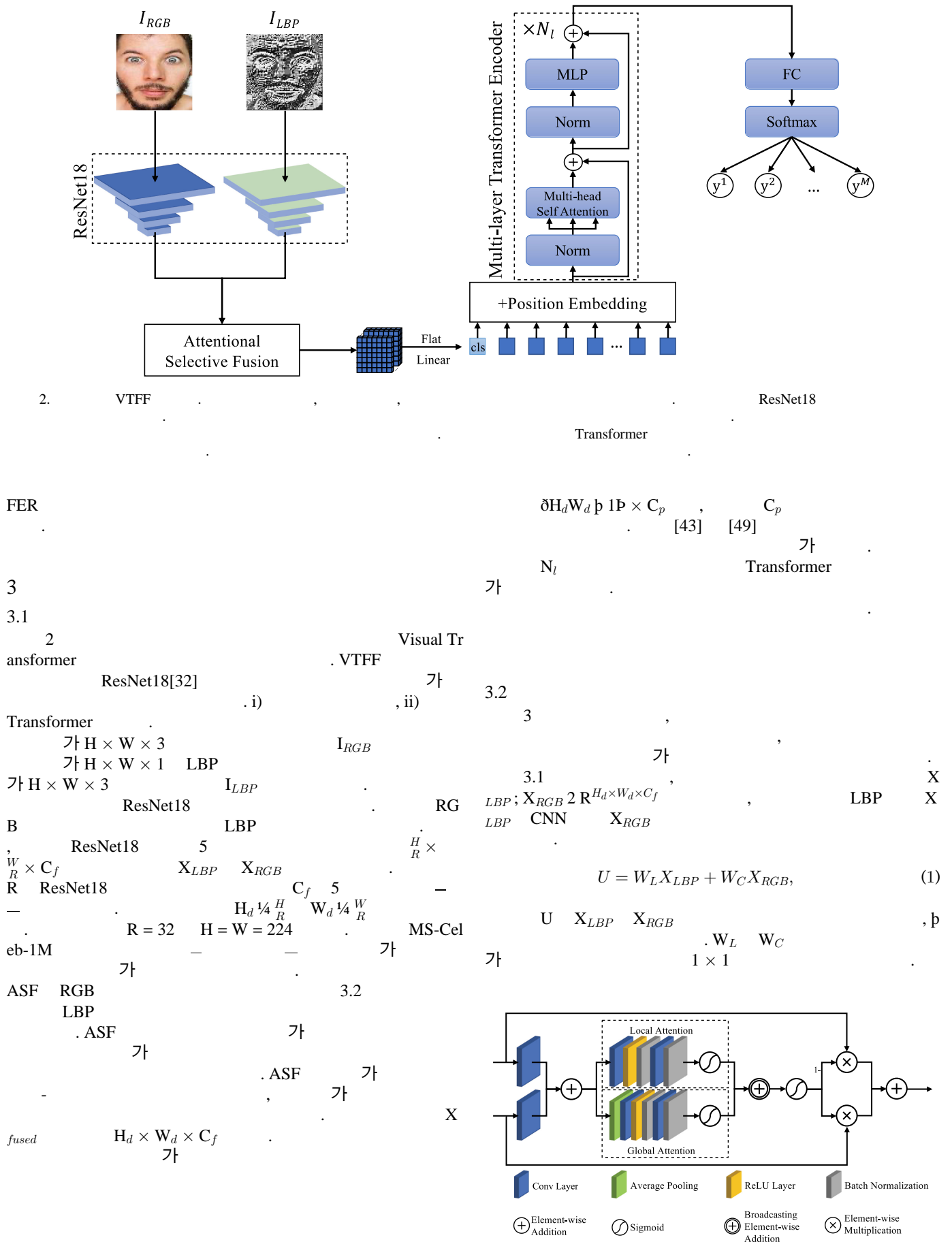
mers

.Transformers

가

2.2 FER

1



ken is added. We get embedded visual words Fig. 3. The attentional selective fusion module. Authorized licensed use limited to: DGIST. Downloaded on January 23, 2025 at 05:45:10 UTC from IEEE Xplore. Restrictions apply.

MLP
3,072
[cls]
N
MLP
 $Z_0^{N_l}$
LN
FERPlus
가
28,709
Google
3,589
48 × 48
FE
RPlus
10
가
FERP
FER2013
RAF-DB
7가

$$Y = LN(Z_0^{N_l}), \tag{12}$$

$$y^i = \frac{e^{\theta_i^T Y}}{\sum_{i=1}^M e^{\theta_i^T Y}}, \tag{13}$$

$Z_0^{N_l}$
 Z_l^N
[cls]
Y
AffectNet
가
1,000,000
AffectN
(, 가)
AffectNet
가
450,000
FERPlus
8가
, 287,652
, 4,000
M
 y^i
i
arg max

4가
ER
(, RAF-DB, FERPlus
CK+
AffectNet)
가
FER
VTFF
가
Occlusion and Pose Variant Datasets(, Occlusion-RAF-DB,
Pose-RAF-DB, Occlusion-FERPlus, Pose-FERPlus, Occlusion-Af
fectNet, Pose-AffectNet) RAF-DB, FERPlus, AffectNet
[10]
30 / 45
[10]

4.1
가
B, FERPlus
AffectNet)
(RAF-D
가
593
CK+
Cohn-Kandade(CK)
123
가
327
7가
() ()
RAF-DB, FERPlus
AffectNet
Occlusion-RAF-DB, Pose-RAF-DB, Occlusion-FERPlus, Pose
-FERPlus, Occlusion-AffectNet, Pose-AffectNet
가
CK+
8가
가
618
654

RAF-DB
가
Flickr
29,672
RAF-DB
315
4.2
224
가
MTCNN[19]
224 ×
40
DB
가
(, , , , , ,)
7가
Net18
0.005
1,000
Adam
[61]
RAF
FERPlus
20,000
AffectNet
40,000

1 RAF-DB

method	Year	Angry	Disgust	Fear	Happy	Sad	Surprise	Neutral	Accuracy
VGG [8]	2018	66.05	25.00	37.84	73.08	51.46	53.49	47.21	69.34
baseDCNN [8]	2018	70.99	52.50	50.00	92.91	77.82	79.64	83.09	82.66
Center Loss [8]	2018	68.52	53.13	54.05	93.08	78.45	79.63	83.24	82.86
DLP-CNN [8]	2018	71.60	52.15	62.16	92.83	80.13	81.16	80.29	82.74
FSN [55]	2018	72.80	46.90	56.80	90.50	81.60	81.80	76.90	81.14
gACNN [9]	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.07
RAN [10]	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.90
SCN [11]	2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.03
DSAN-VGG-RACE [24]	2020	82.71	56.25	58.11	94.01	83.89	89.06	80.00	85.37
SPWFA-SE [56]	2020	80.00	59.00	59.00	93.00	84.00	88.00	86.00	86.31
Ours	2021	85.80	68.12	64.86	94.09	87.24	85.41	87.50	88.14

가

Pytorch[62] NVIDIA GTX 1080Ti GPU FERPlus RAN SCN 0.96% 0.80% RAN

4.3 CNN VTFF RAF-DB, FERPlus AffectNet VTFF RAN°

AffectNet AffectNet 4 AffectNet 61.85% [8] [56] IPA2LT[60], gACNN[9] SPWFA-SE[56] AffectNet 7 AffectNet SPWFA-SE R 4 SPWFA-SE[56] AN[10] SCN[11] 가 RAF-DB

RAF-DB 88.14% 4 가 2 FERPlus AffectNet

% 1.11% VGG SCN 18.8 DSAN-VGG-RACE 가

RAF-DB 가 가 가 [56] 9.12% 가 FERPlus 4 FERPlus CSLD [15], ResNet+VGG [57], SHCNN [5] 8], LDR [59] CNN 가 (RAN [10], SCN [11]) 4 VTFF FERPlus 88.81%

(a) Results on FERPlus.

Method	Year	Accuracy
CSLD [15]	2016	83.85
ResNet+VGG [57]	2017	87.4
SHCNN [58]	2019	86.54
LDR [59]	2020	87.6
RAN° [10]	2020	88.55
RAN [10]	2020	87.85
SCN [11]	2020	88.01
Ours	2021	88.81

(b) Results on AffectNet.

Method	Year	Accuracy
IPA2LT [60]	2018	55.11
gACNN [9]	2018	58.78
SPWFA-SE [56]	2020	59.23
RAN [†] [10]	2020	52.97
RAN [10]	2020	59.50
SCN [11]	2020	60.23
Ours [†]	2021	56.13
Ours	2021	61.85

3 AffectNet-7

method	Year	Angry	Disgust	Fear	Happy	Sad	Surprise	Neutral	Accuracy
MFMP+ [63]	2021	55.00	46.00	53.00	88.00	55.00	55.00	64.00	58.86
IDFL [64]	2021	31.00	65.00	49.00	95.00	59.00	43.00	73.00	59.20
WSFER [65]	2021	58.54	30.28	50.42	88.01	67.56	51.90	73.55	60.04
T21DST [66]	2021	18.00	40.00	53.00	96.00	62.00	62.00	79.00	60.12
SDW [67]	2021	53.00	56.00	61.00	86.00	58.00	53.00	59.00	61.11
ReCNN [68]	2021	59.00	54.40	65.60	87.60	59.40	60.00	62.40	64.06
Ours	2021	61.20	53.00	60.40	88.40	60.80	64.80	65.00	64.80

가

† RAN [10]

16% RAN† 3. VTFF

6.53% 5.72% FER RAN

AffectNet VTFF

가 WebEmotion AffectNet Occlusion-RAF-DB, Occlusion-FERPlus Occlusion-RAF-DB, Occlusion-FERPlus

SCN SCN 1.62% VTFF가 VTFF가 Af on-AffectNet RAN 1.23%, 1.16% 4.48%

fectNet VTFF가 Af Pose-AffectNet RAN Pose-RAF-DB, Pose-FERPlus

가 30 1.23%, 6.06% 6.71%

45 가 Pose-FERPlus, Pose-AffectNet Pos

e-RAF-DB 3.15%, 6.8% 7.81%

RAN

: AffectNet VTFF

VTFF [63], [64], [65], [66], [67], [68]

3 AffectNet-7

가

5.94%~0.74%

가 ()

61.2% 64.80% 가 .X CK+

ia et al. [68] 가 Rela

tion Convolutional Neural Network 64.6% , RAF-DB, FERPlus AffectNet

Fear(64.6%) 가

IDFL[64] T21DST[66] Neural(79.00%, 73.00%) Happy(96.00%, 95.00%) Angry(31.00%, 18.00%) Fear(49.00%, 53.00%)

4

(a) Results on Occlusion-RAF-DB, Pose-RAF-DB.

Method	Occlusion	Pose(30)	Pose(45)
Baseline [10]	80.19	84.04	83.15
RAN [10]	82.72	86.74	85.20
Ours	83.95	87.97	88.35

(b) Results on Occlusion-FERPlus, Pose-FERPlus.

Method	Occlusion	Pose(30)	Pose(45)
Baseline [10]	73.33	78.11	75.50
RAN [10]	83.63	82.23	80.40
Ours	84.79	88.29	87.20

(c) Results on Occlusion-AffectNet, Pose-AffectNet.

Method	Occlusion	Pose(30)	Pose(45)
Baseline [10]	49.48	50.10	48.50
RAN [10]	58.50	53.90	53.19
Ours	62.98	60.61	61.00

the experimental results under corresponding

	11 ViT	ASF	
Method	RAF-DB	FERPlus	AffectNet
ViT* w/o ASF	85.07 ± 0.30	87.93 ± 0.52	58.70 ± 0.09
ViT* w/ ASF	65.51 ± 0.39	69.03 ± 0.46	27.31 ± 0.18
Ours* w/o ASF	87.83 ± 0.04	88.15 ± 0.23	60.90 ± 0.12
Ours* w/ ASF	88.19 ± 0.21	88.70 ± 0.17	61.52 ± 0.07

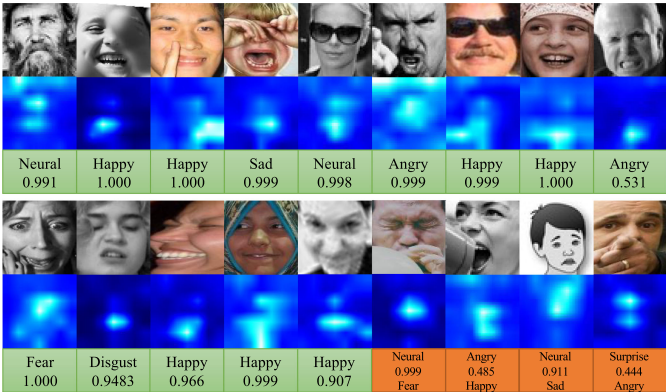


Figure 4: MTE visualization. The figure displays two rows of facial expressions and their corresponding heatmaps. The top row shows 'Neural' and 'Happy' expressions with heatmaps. The bottom row shows 'Fear', 'Disgust', 'Happy', 'Sad', 'Neural', 'Angry', 'Happy', 'Surprise', and 'Angry' expressions with heatmaps. Below each image is a label and a score: Neural 0.991, Happy 1.000, Happy 1.000, Sad 0.999, Neural 0.998, Angry 0.999, Happy 0.999, Happy 1.000, Angry 0.531. The bottom row labels are: Fear 1.000, Disgust 0.9483, Happy 0.966, Happy 0.999, Happy 0.907, Neural 0.999 Fear, Angry 0.485 Happy, Neural 0.911 Sad, Surprise 0.444 Angry.

Figure 5: ViT(ASF) vs ViT. The figure compares the performance of ViT(ASF) and ViT. The top row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The middle row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'.

Figure 6: ViT(ASF) vs ViT. The figure compares the performance of ViT(ASF) and ViT. The top row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The middle row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'.

Figure 7: ViT(ASF) vs ViT. The figure compares the performance of ViT(ASF) and ViT. The top row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The middle row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'.

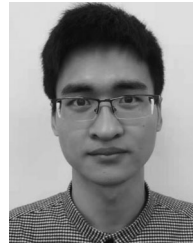
Figure 8: ViT(ASF) vs ViT. The figure compares the performance of ViT(ASF) and ViT. The top row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The middle row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'.

Figure 9: ViT(ASF) vs ViT. The figure compares the performance of ViT(ASF) and ViT. The top row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The middle row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'.

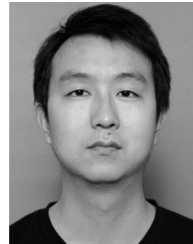
Figure 10: ViT(ASF) vs ViT. The figure compares the performance of ViT(ASF) and ViT. The top row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The middle row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'. The bottom row shows 'ASF가 ViT' and 'VTFF'.

- , RAF-DB, FERPlus, AffectNet. CK+ 가
- [1] C. Darwin P. Prodger, "AffectNet: A Large Dataset of Facial Expressions for Machine Learning", 1998. [2] Y.-I. Tian, T. Kanade J. F. Cohn, "A Large Scale Multi-View Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell., vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 97–115, 2001. [3] N. Dalal B. Triggs, "Histogram of Oriented Gradients", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., 2005, pp. 886–893. [4] C. Shan, S. Gong P. W. McOwan, "FER2013: A Large Scale Facial Expression Recognition Dataset", Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Image Process., 2005, pp. II–370. [5] X. Feng, M. Pietikainen, A. Hadid, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell., vol. 15, no. 2, 2005, Art. no. 546. [6] I. Buciu I. Pitas, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. 17th Int. Conf. Pattern Recognit., 2004, pp. 288–291. [7] S. H. Lee, K. N. Plataniotis, Y. M. Ro, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 340–351, 2014. [8] S. Li W. Deng, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Image Process., vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 356–370, 2019. [9] Y. Li, J. Zeng, S. Shan X. Chen, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Image Process., vol. 28, no. 5, pp. 2439–2450, 2019. [10] K. Wang, X. Peng, J. Yang, D. Meng Y. Qiao, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Image Process., vol. 29, pp. 4057–4069, 2020. [11] K. Wang, X. Peng, J. Yang, S. Lu, Y. Qiao, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., 2020, pp. 6897–6906. [12] P. Lucey, J. F. Cohn, T. Kanade, J. Saragih, Z. Ambadar, I. Matthews, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database (CK+)", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit.-Workshops, 2010, pp. 94–101. [13] M. Valstar M. Pantic, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. 3rd Intern. Workshop EMOTION, Corpora Res. Emotion Affect, 2010, pp. 65–70. [14] G. Zhao, X. Huang, M. Taini, S. Z. Li M. Pietikainen, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Image Vis. Comput., vol. 29, no. 9, pp. 607–619, 2011. [15] E. Barsoum, C. Zhang, C. C. Ferrer Z. Zhang, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. 18th ACM Int. Conf. Multimodal Interact., 2016, pp. 279–283. [16] A. Mollahosseini, B. Hasani, M. H. Mahoor, "AffectNet: A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 18–31, 2019. [17] Y. LeCun, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Neural Comput., vol. 1, no. 4, pp. 541–551, 1989. [18] S. Li W. Deng, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2020.2981446. [19] K. Zhang, Z. Zhang, Z. Li, Y. Qiao, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Signal Process. Lett., vol. 23, no. 10, pp. 1499–1503, 2016. [20] B. Amos, B. Ludwiczuk, M. Satyanarayanan, "OpenFace: A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", CMU School Comput. Sci., 2016. [21] F. Bourel, C. C. Chibelushi, A. A. Low, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. Brit. Mach. Vis. Conf., 2001, pp. 1–10. [22] S. Happy A. Routray, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 1–12, 2014. [23] Y. Li, J. Zeng, S. Shan, and X. Chen, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. 24th Int. Conf. Pattern Recognit., 2018, pp. 2209–2214. [24] Y. Fan, V. Li, and J. C. Lam, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2020.2988264. [25] J. Li, K. Jin, D. Zhou, N. Kubota, and Z. Ju, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Neurocomputing, vol. 411, pp. 340–350, 2020. [26] W. Zheng, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 71–85, 2014. [27] Y. Liu, J. Zeng, S. Shan, and Z. Zheng, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. 13th IEEE Int. Conf. Autom. Face Gesture Recognit., 2018, pp. 458–465. [28] F. Zhang, T. Zhang, Q. Mao, and C. Xu, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., pp. 3359–3368, 2018. [29] Y.-H. Lai S.-H. Lai, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. 13th IEEE Int. Conf. Autom. Face Gesture Recognit., 2018, pp. 263–270. [30] F. Zhang, T. Zhang, Q. Mao C. Xu, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Image Process., vol. 29, pp. 4445–4460, 2020. [31] N. Sun, Q. Lu, W. Zheng, J. Liu G. Han, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2020.3029531. [32] K. He, X. Zhang, S. Ren, J. Sun, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., 2016, pp. 770–778. [33] G. Huang, Z. Liu, L. Van Der Maaten, K. Q. Weinberger, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., 2017, pp. 4700–4708. [34] Y. Tang, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", 2013, arXiv:1306.0239. [35] T. Xu, J. White, S. Kalkan, H. Gunes, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. Eur. Conf. Comp-put. Vis., 2020, 506–523. [36] S. Moore R. Bowden, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Comput. Vis. Image Understanding, vol. 115, no. 4, 541–558, 2011. [37] Y. Hu, Z. Zeng, L. Yin, X. Wei, X. Zhou, T. S. Huang, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. 8th IEEE Int. Conf. Autom. Face Gesture Recognit., 2008, 1–6. [38] K.-H. Pong K.-M. Lam, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Pattern Recognit., vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 556–567, 2014. [39] T.-Y. Lin, P. Dollár, R. Girshick, K. He, B. Hariharan, and S. Belongie, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., 2017, pp. 2117–2125. [40] G. Lin, A. Milan, C. Shen, and I. Reid, "RefineNet: A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Proc. IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., 2017, pp. 1925–1934. [41] J. Chen, Z. Chen, Z. Chi H. Fu, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 38–50, 2016. [42] J. Shao Y. Qian, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", Neurocomputing, vol. 355, pp. 82–92, 2019. [43] A. Vaswani et al., "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", 2017, arXiv: 1706.03762. [44] J. Beal, E. Kim, E. Tzeng, D. H. Park, A. Zhai, D. Kislyuk, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", 2020, arXiv: 2012.09958. [45] S. Yang, Z. Quan, M. Nie, W. Yang, "TransPose: A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", 2020, arXiv: 2012.14214. [46] P. E. Sser, R. Rombach, B. Ommer, "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", 2020, arXiv:2012.09841. [47] Y. Wang et al., "A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", 2020, arXiv:2011.14503. [48] M. Bhat, J. Francis J. Oh, "Traformer: A Large Scale Facial Expression Database", 2020, arXiv:2011.14910.

- [49] A. Dosovitskiy et al., "16x16 가 가 : ", 2020, arXiv:2010.11929. [50] J. Deng, W. Dong, R. Socher, L.-J. Li, K. Li, L. Fei-Fei, "ImageNet: ", IEEE Conf. Comput. Vis. Pattern Recognit., 2009, pp. 248 – 255. [51] W. Wang et al., " : ", 2021, arXiv:2102.12122. [52] Z. Chen, L. Xie, J. Niu, X. Liu, L. Wei, Q. Tian, "Visformer: ", 2021, arXiv:2104.12533. [53] H. Wu, "CvT: ", 2021, arXiv:2103.15808. [54] Z. Liu, "ConvTransformer: ", 2020, arXiv: 2011.10185. [55] S. Zhao, H. Cai, H. Liu, J. Zhang, S. Chen, " CNN ", Proc. Brit. Mach. Vis. Conf., 2018, Art. no. 317. [56] Y. Li, G. Lu, J. Li, Z. Zhang, D. Zhang, " ", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2020.3031602. [57] C. Huang, " ", IEEE MIT , 2017, 1-4 . [58] S. Miao, H. Xu, Z. Han, Y. Zhu, " ", IEEE Access, vol. 7, pp. 78 000 – 78 011, 2019. [59] X. Fan, Z. Deng, K. Wang, X. Peng, Y. Qiao, " ", Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Image Process., 2020, pp. 903 – 907. [60] J. Zeng, S. Shan, X. Chen, " ", Proc. Eur. Conf. Comput. Vis., 2018, pp. 222 – 237. [61] D. P. Kingma, J. Ba, "Adam: ", 2014, arXiv:1412.6980. [62] A. Paszke et al., "PyTorch: ", 2019, arXiv: 1912.01703. [63] S. Happy, A. Dantcheva, F. B. remond, " ", Image Vis. Comput., vol. 105, 2021, Art. no. 104038. [64] Y. Li et al., " ", IEEE Trans. Circuits Syst. Video Technol., doi 10.1109/TCSVT.2021.3103760. : [65] F. Zhang, M. Xu, C. Xu, " 가 ", IEEE Trans. Multimedia, doi: 10.1109/TMM.2021.3072786. [66] W. Xie, H. Wu, Y. Tian, M. Bai, L. Shen, " ", IEEE Trans. Circuits Syst. Video Technol., doi: 10.1109/TCSVT.2021.3063052. [67] W. Hayale, P. S. Negi, M. Mahoor, " ", IEEE Trans. Affective Comput., doi: 10.1109/TAFFC.2021.3077248. [68] Y. Xia, H. Yu, X. Wang, M. Jian, F.-Y. Wang, " ", IEEE Trans. Cogn. Devel. Syst., doi: 10.1109/TCDS.2021.3100131.



2018



Bin Sun(IEEE) 2010 2016
2017 2019



Shutao Li(IEEE) 1995 , 1997 , 2001
2001
2001 5
2001 10
2003 11
loway College
2005 4 2005 6
2005 ,

2 가
IEEE
IEEE
200
2004 2006
IEEE
www.comput

" 가
er.org/csdl