## Appendix B

## Appendix B

Table S1. Area under the curve (AUC), standard deviation (SD), and 95% confidence intervals (CI) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size ( $n_{rep}$ ) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ), for true effect size  $\theta = 0.2$ .

			BFb	BFbMA		EUBF	BF		FEM	FEMABF		iB	iBF		REMA	ďА
$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	'	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI
L C.1	Ĺ,	0.691	0.018	0.691 - 0.692	0.810	0.009	0.810 - 0.810	0.813	0.009	0.812 - 0.813	-	0.009	0.812 - 0.813	0.719	0.031	0.719 - 0.720
4,	10	0.839	0.016	0.839 - 0.840	0.909	0.008	0.909 - 0.910	0.912	0.008	0.912 - 0.912		0.008	0.912 - 0.912	0.851	0.019	
$\overline{}$	0	0.932	0.011	0.932 - 0.933	0.963	0.005	0.963 - 0.963	0.964	0.005	0.964 - 0.964		0.005	0.964 - 0.964	0.936	0.011	
	7	0.834	0.016	0.833 - 0.834	0.908	0.008	0.908 - 0.908	0.912	0.008	0.912 - 0.912		0.008	0.912 - 0.912	0.849	0.022	
	Ś	0.950	0.009	0.950 - 0.950	0.973	0.004	0.973 - 0.973	0.975	0.004	0.975 - 0.975	0.975	0.004	0.975 - 0.975	0.953	0.009	0.953 - 0.954
	10	0.987		0.986 - 0.987	0.993	0.002	0.993 - 0.993	0.993	0.002	0.993 - 0.993		0.002	0.993 - 0.993	0.987	0.004	
	7	0.974		0.974 - 0.974	0.987	0.003	0.987 - 0.987	0.660	0.002	0.990 - 0.990		0.002	0.990 - 0.990	0.977	0.007	
	Ś	966.0	0.002	966.0 - 966.0	0.998	0.001	0.998 - 0.998	0.998	0.001	0.998 - 0.998		0.001	866.0 - 866.0	0.997	0.002	
	10	0.998	0.002	0.998 - 0.998	0.999	0000	0.999 - 0.999	0660	0000	0.0000 - 0.0000		000	0.00000000000000000000000000000000000	0000	0.00	0660 - 6660

Table S2. Area under the curve (AUC), standard deviation (SD), and 95% confidence intervals (CI) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size  $(n_{rep})$  and number of replications  $(N_{rep})$ , for true effect size  $\theta = 0.5$ .

			BFb	<b>BFbMA</b>		EUBF	BF		FEMABF	ABF		iBF	Ŧ		REMA	MA
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{ m rep}$	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI
40	2	0.934	0.009	0.934 - 0.934	0.973	0.004	0.973 - 0.973	9260		0.976 – 0.976			0.976 – 0.976	0.951	0.011	0.951 - 0.952
40	5	0.991	0.003	0.991	0.996	0.001	966.0 - 966.0	0.997	0.001	0.996 - 0.997	0.997	0.001	0.996 - 0.997		0.003	0.993 - 0.993
40	10	0.998	0.001	0.998 - 0.998		0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999		0.999 - 0.999			0.999 - 0.999	_	0.001	0.999 - 0.999
100	7	0.985	0.003	0.985 - 0.986			0.995 - 0.996	0.997		0.997 - 0.997			0.997 - 0.997	0.992	0.004	0.992 - 0.992
100	5	0.999	0.001		1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000		1.000 - 1.000			1.000 - 1.000		0.001	0.999 - 0.999
100	10	0.999	0.002	0.999 - 0.999	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000		1.000 - 1.000			1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000
400	7	0.998	0.001	0.998 - 0.998		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000		1.000 - 1.000			1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.001	1.000 - 1.000
400	5	0.998	0.005	0.998 - 0.999		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000		1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000
400	10	0.992	0.030	0.991 - 0.993		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000

Table S3. Area under the curve (AUC), standard deviation (SD), and 95% confidence intervals (CI) across MABF methods (two-sided test) by replication sample size ( $n_{rep}$ ) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ), for true effect size  $\theta = 0.2$ .

B	B	ВҒЬМА	ЛА		EUBF	BF		FEMABF	ABF		iBF	Ŧ		REMA	ЛA
AUC SD 95% CI	SD 95% CI	95% CI		AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI
0.693  0.018  0.693 - 0.694	0.093 - 0.69	0.693 - 0.69	4	0.697	0.018	869.0 - 269.0	0.702	0.018	0.702 - 0.703		0.018	0.702 - 0.703	0.719	0.031	0.719 - 0.720
	016  0.838 - 0.839	0.838 - 0.83	6	_	0.016	0.840 - 0.841	0.846	0.016	0.845 - 0.846		0.016	0.845 - 0.846	0.851	0.019	0.851 - 0.852
	011  0.932 - 0.932	0.932 - 0.932	٠,	_	0.011	0.933 - 0.933	0.935	0.010	0.935 - 0.935		0.010	0.935 - 0.935	0.936	0.011	0.936 - 0.936
	017  0.834 - 0.835	0.834 - 0.835		_	0.016	0.838 - 0.839	0.847	0.016	0.846 - 0.847		0.016	0.846 - 0.847	0.849	0.022	0.848 - 0.849
0.950  0.009  0.950 - 0.950	009  0.950 - 0.950	0.950 - 0.950		0.950	0.000	0.950 - 0.950 - 0.95	0.954	0.000	0.954 - 0.955	0.954	0.009	0.954 - 0.955	0.953	0.009	0.953 - 0.954
0.004 0.980	004  0.986 - 0.987	0.986 - 0.987		_	0.004	0.986 - 0.987	0.988	0.004	0.988 - 0.988		0.004	0.988 - 0.988	0.987	0.004	0.987 - 0.987
	006  0.974 - 0.975	0.974 - 0.975		_	0.005	0.976 - 0.976	0.981	0.005	0.981 - 0.981		0.005	0.981 - 0.981	0.977	0.007	0.977 - 0.977
0.002 0.99	002  0.996 - 0.996	0.996 - 0.996		_	0.002	966.0 - 966.0	0.997	0.002	0.997 - 0.997		0.002	0.997 - 0.997	0.997	0.002	0.997 - 0.997
	002  0.998 - 0.998	866.0 - 866.0	~	_	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999		0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999

Table S4. Area under the curve (AUC), standard deviation (SD), and 95% confidence intervals (CI) across MABF methods (two-sided test) by replication sample size  $(n_{rep})$  and number of replications  $(N_{rep})$ , for true effect size  $\theta = 0.5$ .

			BFb	BFbMA		EUBF	BF		FEMABF	ABF		iBF	Ц		REMA	MA
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{ m rep}$	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI	AUC	SD	95% CI
40	2	0.939	0.009	_	0.949	0.008	0.949 – 0.949	0.955	0.008	0.955 - 0.955	_	0.008	0.955 - 0.955	0.951	0.011	0.951 - 0.952
40	S	0.991	0.003	0.991 - 0.991	0.992	0.003	0.992 - 0.992	0.993	0.003	0.993 - 0.994	0.993	0.003	0.993 - 0.994	0.993	0.003	0.993 - 0.993
40	10	0.998	0.001	0.998 - 0.998	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	_	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999
100	7	0.987	0.003	0.987 - 0.987	0.992	0.003	0.991 - 0.992	0.994	0.002	0.994 - 0.994	_	0.002	0.994 - 0.994	0.992	0.004	0.992 - 0.992
100	S	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	_	0.001	0.999 - 0.999	0.999	0.001	0.999 - 0.999
100	10	0.999	0.002	0.999 - 0.999		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000
400	7	0.998	0.001	0.998 - 0.998		0.001	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.001	1.000 - 1.000		0.001	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.001	1.000 - 1.000
400	2	0.998	0.005	0.998 - 0.999		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000
400	10	0.992	0.031	0.991 - 0.993	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000		0.000	1.000 - 1.000	1.000	0.000	1.000 - 1.000

**Table S5.** Proportions of anecdotal evidence, false positives, and true negatives across MABF methods (one-sided test) when  $\theta = 0$ .

			BFbMA			EUBF			FEMABE			iBF	
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%)	TN (%)	FP (%)	AD (%)	(%) NL	FP (%)	AD (%)	(%) NI	FP (%)	AD (%)	(%) NL	FP (%)
2	40	96.48	0.00	3.52	19.12	80.08	0.80	22.29	76.14	1.57	22.26	76.20	1.54
	100	93.85	0.00	6.15	10.63	88.78	0.59	13.82	85.01	1.17	13.80	85.04	1.16
	400	92.93	0.00	7.07	5.11	94.44	0.45	7.39	91.70	0.92	7.39	91.70	0.91
S	40	93.89	0.00	6.11	8.48	91.26	0.25	13.74	85.09	1.18	13.68	85.16	1.16
	100	92.88	0.00	7.12	4.60	95.23	0.18	8.93	90.14	0.93	8.91	90.16	0.92
	400	73.82	18.39	7.79	2.80	96.96	0.24	6.11	92.74	1.14	6.11	92.75	1.14
10	40	92.77	0.00	7.23	4.61	95.27	0.12	9.90	89.12	0.98	9.85	89.19	96.0
	100	92.48	0.00	7.52	2.72	97.17	0.10	6.92	92.16	0.92	6.90	92.19	0.91
	400	53.04	36.86	10.10	2.58	97.11	0.30	6.20	91.91	1.90	6.19	91.91	1.89

**Table S6.** Proportions of anecdotal evidence, true positives, and false negatives across MABF methods (one-sided test) when  $\theta = 0.2$ .

			BFbMA			EUBF			EMABF			iBF	
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$N_{ m rep}$ $n_{ m rep}$	AD (%)	TP (%)	TP (%) FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)
2	40	80.90	19.10	0.00	52.98	12.70	34.32	50.73	20.04	29.23	50.84	19.86	29.30
	100	50.27	49.73	0.00	47.02	28.04	24.94	40.82	40.39	18.80	40.88	40.29	18.83
	400	6.67	90.33	0.00	18.99	75.24	5.77	10.48	86.32	3.20	10.49	86.31	3.20
5	40	48.58	51.42	0.00	51.61	19.53	28.86	40.97	40.12	18.91	41.14	39.88	18.99
	100	16.49	83.51	0.00	37.83	48.54	13.63	20.64	72.39	6.97	20.70	72.31	66.9
	400	0.99	86.86	0.03	5.45	93.19	1.36	1.52	97.94	0.53	1.53	97.94	0.53
10	40	21.15	78.85	0.00	45.66	36.15	18.18	26.16	64.42	9.42	26.34	64.19	9.47
	100	4.11	95.89	0.00	20.16	74.51	5.32	7.02	98.06	2.12	7.05	90.83	2.12
	400	0.20	77.66	0.03	1.16	98.46	0.39	0.28	99.56	0.17	0.28	99.56	0.17

**Table S7.** Proportions of anecdotal evidence, true positives, and false negatives across MABF methods (one-sided test) when  $\theta = 0.5$ .

			BFbMA			EUBF			FEMABF			iBF	
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$N_{ m rep}$ $n_{ m rep}$	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)
2	40	30.90	69.10	0.00	29.42	67.20	3.38	18.57	78.95	2.49	18.72	78.79	2.49
	100	99.9	93.34	0.00	7.99	91.14	0.87	3.59	95.88	0.52	3.61	95.87	0.53
	400	0.18	99.82	0.00	0.37	99.55	0.07	0.12	99.83	0.04	0.12	99.83	0.04
5	40	3.49	96.51	0.00	10.49	88.43	1.07	3.63	95.83	0.54	3.67	95.79	0.54
	100	0.28	99.72	0.00	1.51	98.29	0.20	0.40	99.50	0.00	0.41	99.50	0.00
	400	0.05	86.66	0.00	0.05	99.93	0.03	0.02	76.66	0.02	0.02	76.66	0.02
10	40	0.41	99.59	0.00	2.68	97.00	0.32	0.71	99.15	0.14	0.72	99.14	0.14
	100	0.05	99.95	0.00	0.28	99.65	90.0	0.07	68.66	0.03	0.08	68.66	0.03
	400	0.01	66.66	0.00	0.01	76.66	0.02	0.01	86.66	0.01	0.01	86.66	0.01

*Note.* For this analysis, Bayes factors satisfying  $\frac{1}{3} \le BF_{10} \le 3$  were classified as anecdotal evidence.

**Table S8.** Proportions of anecdotal evidence, false positives, and true negatives across MABF methods (two-sided test) when  $\theta = 0$ .

			BFbMA			EUBF			FEMABF			iBF	
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	o nrep		AD (%) TN (%) FP (%)	FP (%)	AD (%)	(%) NL	FP (%)	AD (%)	(%) NL	FP (%)	AD (%)	(%) NI	FP (%)
2	40	99.39	0.00	0.61	16.35	82.99	0.67	22.39	76.22	1.39	22.28	76.36	1.37
	100	60.86	0.00	1.91	8.65	98.06	0.49	13.01	85.93	1.06	12.97	85.98	1.05
	400	98.96	0.00	3.14	4.35	95.25	0.41	7.13	91.99	0.88	7.12	92.00	0.87
5	40	98.17	0.00	1.83	5.78	94.04	0.18	13.06	85.88	1.06	12.96	85.99	1.04
	100	97.23	0.00	2.77	3.18	69.96	0.13	8.46	69.06	0.86	8.42	90.73	0.85
	400	54.28	41.68	4.04	2.26	97.53	0.21	6.36	92.44	1.20	6.36	92.45	1.20
10	40	97.33	0.00	2.67	2.80	97.13	0.07	9.27	89.84	0.89	9.19	89.94	0.87
	100	96.62	0.00	3.38	1.80	98.13	0.07	6.79	92.30	0.90	6.77	92.34	0.90
	400	33.93	60.04	6.04	2.27	97.47	0.27	7.17	90.61	2.22	7.17	90.62	2.22
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**Table S9.** Proportions of anecdotal evidence, true positives, and false negatives across MABF methods (two-sided test) when  $\theta = 0.2$ .

			BFbMA			EUBF			FEMABF			iBF	
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$		AD (%) TP (%) FN (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)
2	40	93.06	6.94	0.00	38.50	7.35	54.15	42.16	12.72	45.12	42.17	12.56	45.27
	100	66.74	33.26	0.00	39.29	19.74	40.97	38.36	30.82	30.82	38.41	30.72	30.88
	400	16.34	83.66	0.00	20.92	68.47	10.60	12.49	81.88	5.63	12.50	81.86	5.63
5	40	19.99	33.33	0.00	39.84	12.34	47.82	38.48	30.52	31.00	38.59	30.27	31.14
	100	27.18	72.82	0.00	36.94	38.56	24.50	22.93	64.95	12.12	23.00	64.85	12.15
	400	1.71	98.20	0.00	6.91	90.56	2.53	1.93	97.20	0.87	1.93	97.20	0.87
10	40	33.92	80.99	0.00	41.64	26.10	32.26	27.93	55.85	16.22	28.10	55.57	16.33
	100	7.23	92.77	0.00	23.25	99.99	10.09	8.59	87.71	3.70	8.62	87.67	3.71
	400	0.28	99.65	0.07	1.52	97.85	0.63	0.34	99.43	0.23	0.34	99.43	0.23
			To other than				00000000						

**Table S10.** Proportions of anecdotal evidence, true positives, and false negatives across MABF methods (two-sided test) when  $\theta = 0.5$ .

			BFbMA			EUBF		, ¬	FEMABF	-		iBF	
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	7	AD (%) TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)	AD (%)	TP (%)	FN (%)
2	40	48.35	51.65	0.00	34.50	56.88	8.63	23.37	71.05	5.58	23.55	70.84	5.61
	100	12.61	87.39	0.00	10.63	87.17	2.20	4.89	93.97	1.14	4.91	93.95	1.14
	400	0.48	99.52	0.00	0.53	99.33	0.14	0.16	71.66	0.07	0.16	71.66	0.07
5	40	8.03	91.97	0.00	14.14	83.08	2.78	4.95	93.88	1.17	5.00	93.83	1.18
	100	0.62	99.38	0.00	2.15	97.40	0.45	0.55	99.28	0.17	0.56	99.27	0.17
	400	0.03	76.66	0.01	90.0	99.90	0.04	0.02	96.66	0.02	0.02	96.66	0.02
10	40	0.87	99.13	0.00	3.83	95.41	0.76	0.97	98.76	0.27	0.98	98.75	0.27
	100	0.00	99.91	0.00	0.40	99.48	0.12	0.10	98.66	0.05	0.10	98.66	0.05
	400	0.01	86.66	0.01	0.01	96.66	0.02	0.01	86.66	0.02	0.01	86.66	0.02

Table S11. Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size (n<sub>rep</sub>) and number of replications  $(N_{rep})$  for true effect size  $\theta = 0$ , grouped by bias mechanism level.

				BFbMA					EUBF				出	EMABF					iBF		
$N_{ m rep}$	$n_{\rm rep}$	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	(%) SL	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%) 1	AD (%)	TS (%) ]	FF (%) T	TF (%) F	FS (%) A	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
Bias level: low																					
2	40	96.53	0.00	0.00	3.40	90.0	18.96	78.92	1.36	0.74	0.02	22.13	75.07	1.29	1.47	0.03	22.09	75.13	1.29	1.45	0.03
	100	93.97	0.00	0.00	5.92	0.11	10.36	87.57	1.52	0.54	0.01	13.52	83.95	1.45	1.07	0.02	13.50	83.97	1.45	1.06	0.05
	400	93.16	0.00	0.00	6.70	0.14	4.69	93.32	1.60	0.38	0.01	6.87	90.79	1.54	0.77	0.03	6.87	90.80	1.54	0.77	0.03
5	40	94.00	0.00	0.00	5.89	0.11	8.23	89.97	1.55	0.23	0.00	13.42	84.04	4.	1.07	0.03	13.37	84.11	1.44	1.05	0.03
	100	93.08	0.00	0.00	6.79	0.13	4.29	93.92	1.63	0.15	0.01	8.49	89.16	1.52	0.80	0.05	8.47	89.19	1.52	0.79	0.05
	400	74.11	18.14	0.30	7.26	0.18	2.38	95.81	1.63	0.17	0.01	5.41	92.15	1.52	0.87	0.05	5.40	92.15	1.52	0.87	0.05
10	40	92.93	0.00	0.00	6.93	0.14	4.34	93.92	1.63	0.11	0.00	9.49	88.12	1.51	98.0	0.03	9.44	88.18	1.51	0.84	0.03
	100	92.73	0.00	0.00	7.10	0.16	2.4	95.82	1.65	0.08	0.00	6.37	91.31	1.54	92.0	0.03	6.35	91.33	1.54	0.74	0.03
	400	53.28	36.59	0.58	9.27	0.27	2.05	96.13	1.61	0.19	0.03	5.31	91.79	1.47	1.33	0.10	5.30	91.80	1.47	1.33	0.10
Bias level: medium	_																				
2	40	96.49	0.00	0.00	2.96	0.56	19.25	67.23	12.70	0.67	0.14	22.44	63.93	12.06	1.30	0.27	22.41	63.98	12.07	1.28	0.26
	100	93.86	0.00	0.00	5.16	0.98	10.73	74.59	14.09	0.50	0.10	13.93	4.17	13.45	0.98	0.20	13.91	71.47	13.45	96.0	0.20
	400	92.85	0.00	0.00	6.01	1.14	5.21	79.30	15.01	0.38	0.09	7.54	77.00	14.51	92.0	0.18	7.54	77.00	14.51	92.0	0.18
5	40	93.91	0.00	0.00	5.13	96.0	8.55	76.65	14.54	0.21	0.05	13.83	71.49	13.49	86.0	0.20	13.78	71.55	13.51	96.0	0.20
	100	92.84	0.00	0.00	6.02	1.14	4.69	79.97	15.16	0.15	0.03	90.6	75.73	14.25	0.78	0.17	9.05	75.75	14.26	0.77	0.17
	400	73.93	15.17	2.89	6.73	1.28	2.95	81.36	15.42	0.21	0.05	6.28	77.88	14.60	0.99	0.24	6.28	77.89	14.60	0.99	0.24
10	40	92.75	0.00	0.00	6.11	1.15	4.67	80.00	15.20	0.10	0.03	10.00	74.87	14.13	0.82	0.18	9.95	74.93	14.14	0.80	0.17
	100	92.37	0.00	0.00	6.41	1.23	2.79	81.61	15.49	0.0	0.03	7.05	77.42	14.57	0.77	0.19	7.03	47.77	14.57	92.0	0.19
	400	53.27	30.34	5.80	8.91	1.68	2.79	81.45	15.42	0.28	0.07	6.45	77.11	14.37	1.66	0.42	4.9	77.11	14.37	1.66	0.42
Bias level: high																					
2	40	96.50	0.00	0.00	2.26	1.24	19.56	51.44	28.17	0.52	0.32	22.77	48.89	26.72	1.01	0.61	22.73	48.93	26.74	1.00	09.0
	100	93.87	0.00	0.00	3.97	2.16	11.05	57.06	31.26	0.39	0.24	14.33	54.60	29.83	0.77	0.47	14.31	54.62	29.84	92.0	0.46
	400	95.96	0.00	0.00	4.53	2.51	5.54	60.70	33.26	0.30	0.20	7.93	58.92	32.14	09.0	0.41	7.93	58.92	32.14	09.0	0.41
5	40	93.92	0.00	0.00	3.91	2.17	8.88	58.66	32.20	0.17	0.10	14.26	54.63	29.86	0.77	0.48	14.20	54.68	29.89	0.76	0.47
	100	92.92	0.00	0.00	4.57	2.51	4.91	61.23	33.66	0.12	0.08	9.46	57.91	31.61	0.62	0.40	4.6	57.93	31.62	0.62	0.39
	400	73.92	11.82	6.55	4.98	2.73	3.13	62.35	34.24	0.15	0.12	6.79	59.54	32.38	92.0	0.53	82.9	59.55	32.38	92.0	0.53
10	40	92.82	0.00	0.00	4.64	2.54	4.92	61.26	33.69	0.0	0.05	10.44	57.23	31.27	99.0	0.41	10.39	57.27	31.29	9.0	0.41
	100	92.54	0.00	0.00	4.81	2.65	3.01	62.50	34.38	0.07	0.04	7.50	59.20	32.28	0.61	0.42	7.48	59.21	32.29	09.0	0.42
	400	53.19	23.70	13.16	6.44	3.51	2.97	62.44	34.24	0.20	0.15	66.9	58.96	31.86	1.27	0.92	86.9	58.97	31.86	1.27	0.92

**Table S12.** Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size  $(n_{rep})$  and number of replications  $(N_{rep})$  for true effect size  $\theta = 0$ , grouped by original study significance level.

				BFbMA					EUBF				ш	FEMABF					iBF		
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%) TS (%)		FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%) 1	AD (%)	(%) SL	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	(%) SI	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
$\alpha = 0.01$																					
2	40	96.49	0.00	0.00	3.30	0.22	19.17	75.11	4.92	0.74	90.0	22.35	71.42	4.67	1.46	0.11	22.31	71.48	4.67	1.4	0.11
	100	93.86	0.00	0.00	5.74	0.39	10.66	83.29	5.45	0.55	0.04	13.86	77.67	5.21	1.09	0.08	13.84	79.80	5.21	1.08	0.08
	400	92.94	0.00	0.00	6.59	0.46	5.12	88.63	5.80	0.42	0.04	7.41	80.98	5.59	0.84	0.08	7.41	86.08	5.59	0.83	0.08
5	40	93.91	0.00	0.00	5.71	0.38	8.51	85.61	5.63	0.23	0.02	13.77	79.83	5.22	1.09	0.09	13.72	79.89	5.23	1.07	0.08
	100	92.90	0.00	0.00	6.64	0.46	4.61	89.34	5.87	0.16	0.02	8.95	84.61	5.51	98.0	0.07	8.94	84.63	5.51	0.85	0.07
	400	73.87	17.23	1.13	7.25	0.52	2.81	66.06	5.96	0.21	0.03	6.13	87.11	5.61	1.03	0.11	6.13	87.12	5.61	1.03	0.11
10	40	92.79	0.00	0.00	92.9	0.45	4.62	89.37	5.89	0.12	0.01	9.92	83.63	5.46	0.91	0.07	88.6	83.70	5.46	0.89	0.07
	100	92.50	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.50	2.73	91.17	5.99	0.00	0.01	6.94	86.53	5.61	0.84	0.09	6.92	86.55	5.61	0.83	0.09
	400	53.11	34.55	2.26	9.40	69.0	2.59	91.17	5.94	0.26	0.04	6.22	86.39	5.49	1.69	0.21	6.21	86.40	5.49	1.69	0.21
$\alpha = 0.05$																					
2	40	96.53	0.00	0.00	2.45	1.02	19.35	56.62	23.23	0.54	0.26	22.55	53.84	22.04	1.07	0.50	22.51	53.89	22.06	1.05	0.49
	100	93.93	0.00	0.00	4.29	1.78	10.77	62.85	25.79	0.40	0.19	14.00	60.22	24.62	0.79	0.38	13.98	60.24	24.62	0.78	0.38
	400	93.03	0.00	0.00	4.90	2.07	5.18	66.95	27.45	0.29	0.17	7.49	90.59	26.53	0.59	0.33	7.48	65.06	26.54	0.59	0.33
5	40	93.98	0.00	0.00	4.24	1.78	8.60	64.59	26.56	0.17	0.08	13.91	60.28	24.64	0.79	0.39	13.85	60.33	24.66	0.78	0.38
	100	92.99	0.00	0.00	4.94	2.07	4.66	67.41	27.76	0.11	90.0	9.05	63.93	26.09	0.61	0.32	9.03	63.95	26.09	09.0	0.32
	400	74.10	12.86	5.36	5.40	2.28	2.83	69.89	28.24	0.14	0.09	6.19	65.93	26.72	0.71	0.43	6.19	65.94	26.72	0.71	0.43
10	40	92.88	0.00	0.00	5.03	2.09	4.67	67.42	27.79	0.08	0.04	10.03	63.18	25.81	0.65	0.33	86.6	63.22	25.83	0.64	0.33
	100	92.60	0.00	0.00	5.21	2.20	2.76	82.89	28.35	90.0	0.04	7.01	65.42	26.65	0.58	0.34	6.99	65.44	26.65	0.58	0.34
	400	53.39	25.87	10.76	7.01	2.96	2.62	68.84	28.24	0.18	0.12	6.28	65.52	26.30	1.15	0.75	6.27	65.52	26.30	1.15	0.75

Table S13. Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size (n<sub>rep</sub>) and number of replications  $(N_{rep})$  for true effect size  $\theta = 0$ , grouped by original study sample size.

				BFbMA					EUBF				1	EMABF					iBF		
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%) TS (%)		FF (%)	TF(%) FS (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
$n_{orig} = 20$	100	96.48	0.00	0.00	5.17	0.54	19.00	67.81 75.17	12.41	0.65	0.10	22.17	64.52 72.06	11.78	0.94	0.26	22.12	64.58	11.79	1.25	0.26
ς.	001	93.92	0.00	0.00	5.14	0.94	8.36	80.58	14.15	0.21	0.03	13.57	72.12	13.16	0.96	0.19	13.52	72.18	13.17	0.94	0.19
10	40 100 400	92.79 92.45 92.45 53.17	0.00	0.00 0.00 5.78	6.10 6.37 8.62	1.10 1.18 1.54	2.62 2.62 2.45	80.58 82.19 82.21	15.04 15.09 15.04	0.19 0.08 0.24	0.02 0.02 0.02 0.06	9.69 6.65 5.86	75.57 78.21 78.20	14.27 14.27 14.13	0.89 0.79 0.72 1.45	0.16 0.17 0.37	9.64 6.63 5.85	75.62 78.23 78.20	14.31 13.81 14.27 14.13	0.89 0.78 0.71 1.45	0.16 0.17 0.37
$n_{orig} = 50$	40 100 400	96.52 93.95 93.08	0.00	0.00	2.85 4.95 5.64	0.63	19.27 10.66 5.09	65.43 72.64 77.33	14.51 16.11 17.14	0.64 0.47 0.34	0.16	22.47 13.89 7.37	62.21 69.56 75.17	13.77 15.38 16.59	1.25 0.93 0.68	0.30 0.23 0.20	22.43 13.87 7.36	62.26 69.59 75.18	13.78 15.38 16.59	1.23 0.92 0.68	0.30 0.23 0.20
2 10	100 400 400 400 100 400	93.99 93.00 74.09 92.91 92.66 53.36	0.00 15.01 0.00 0.00 30.15	0.00 3.35 0.00 0.00 6.74	5.71 6.15 5.80 5.99 7.95	1.11 1.29 1.29 1.35 1.80	8.53 4.59 2.72 4.60 2.70 2.47	74.64 77.90 79.43 77.93 79.52 79.63	16.58 17.34 17.63 17.35 17.69	0.13 0.15 0.10 0.07 0.19	0.06 0.06 0.03 0.03 0.03	8.96 6.03 9.90 6.93 6.10	73.84 76.20 73.01 75.56 75.70	15.39 16.30 16.70 16.14 16.64	0.70 0.80 0.75 0.67 1.30	0.24 0.26 0.25 0.21 0.21 0.46	8.95 6.03 9.85 6.92 6.10	73.86 76.21 73.06 75.57 75.71	15.41 16.30 16.70 16.15 16.64	0.89 0.70 0.74 0.66 1.30	0.20 0.20 0.26 0.20 0.21 0.46
$n_{orig} = 200$		96.51 93.87 92.97	0.00	0.00	2.81 4.92 5.61	0.68 1.20 1.43	19.51 10.98 5.40	64.35 71.40 76.01	15.32 17.01 18.09	0.64 0.48 0.37	0.18 0.14 0.13	22.71 14.22 7.79	61.16 68.37 73.78	14.52 16.20 17.44	1.26 0.94 0.74	0.35 0.27 0.26	22.68 14.21 7.79	61.22 68.39 73.78	14.53 16.21 17.44	1.24 0.93 0.73	0.34 0.27 0.26
'n	100 400	93.92 92.92 73.92	0.00 0.00 14.76	0.00 0.00 3.52	4.89 5.68 6.19	1.19	8.77 4.84 3.07	73.40 76.64 78.04	17.57 18.32 18.62	0.21 0.14 0.19	0.06	14.12 9.34 6.61	68.40 72.52 74.63	16.24 17.14 17.49	0.96 0.75 0.92	0.28 0.24 0.35	14.07 9.31 6.60	68.46 72.54 74.64	16.26 17.15 17.49	0.95 0.74 0.92	0.27 0.24 0.35
10	40 100 400	92.80 92.53 53.22	0.00 0.00 29.60	0.00 0.00 7.01	5.77 5.96 8.05	1.42 1.51 2.12	4.82 2.92 2.89	76.67 78.22 78.18	18.37 18.73 18.59	0.10 0.08 0.23	0.03	10.34 7.34 6.79	71.64 74.17 73.96	16.98 17.48 17.12	0.79 0.75 1.51	0.25 0.26 0.61	10.29 7.32 6.78	71.69 74.19 73.97	16.99 17.49 17.13	0.78 0.74 1.51	0.25 0.26 0.61

Table S14. Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size (n<sub>rep</sub>) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ) for true effect size  $\theta = 0.2$ , grouped by bias mechanism level.

				BFbMA					EUBF				出	EMABF					iBF		
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%) I	FF (%) 7	TF (%) I	FS (%) A	AD (%) T	TS (%) I	FF (%) 7	TF (%) F	FS (%) F	AD (%)	(%) SL	FF (%)	TF (%) ]	FS (%)
Bias level: low																					
2	40	81.60	4.46	13.94	0.00	0.00	52.34	3.02	9.12	6.77	28.75	50.38	4.71	14.52	5.72	24.68	50.48	4.67	14.39	5.72	24.73
	100	52.02	11.41	36.58	0.00	0.00	46.74	6.72	19.93	4.61	21.98	41.11	9.52	29.09	3.39	16.89	41.18	9.49	29.02	3.40	16.91
	400	11.11	19.77	69.12	0.00	0.00	20.46	17.02	55.62	0.81	6.10	11.84	19.18	64.97	0.40	3.61	11.85	19.18	64.96	0.40	3.61
S	40	50.45	11.79	37.75	0.00	0.00	50.88	4.78	13.71	5.41	25.22	41.25	9.45	28.90	3.44	16.96	41.41	9.39	28.72	3.45	17.03
	100	18.46	18.53	63.01	0.00	0.00	38.56	11.49	34.53	2.23	13.19	22.00	16.44	53.38	1.05	7.13	22.07	16.43	53.31	1.05	7.14
	400	1.41	21.22	77.33	0.00	0.04	6.57	20.43	71.11	0.13	1.76	2.06	21.11	90.92	0.04	0.74	2.06	21.11	26.06	0.04	0.74
10	40	23.27	17.63	59.10	0.00	0.00	45.77	8.77	25.31	3.10	17.05	27.36	14.81	47.08	1.50	9.26	27.52	14.76	46.90	1.50	9.31
	100	5.16	20.79	74.06	0.00	0.00	21.90	17.02	54.51	0.71	5.86	8.21	20.01	69.03	0.25	2.51	8.24	20.00	69.00	0.25	2.51
	400	0.31	21.30	78.35	0.00	0.05	1.65	21.17	76.59	0.03	0.56	0.44	21.27	78.03	0.01	0.24	9.4	21.27	78.03	0.01	0.24
Bias level: medium																					
2	40	80.77	11.92	7.31	0.00	0.00	53.25	7.96	4.83	19.60	14.36	50.95	12.53	7.66	16.59	12.27	51.06	12.42	7.59	16.63	12.30
	100	49.79	30.96	19.25	0.00	0.00	47.15	17.82	10.58	13.72	10.73	40.78	25.48	15.39	10.19	8.17	40.85	25.42	15.35	10.20	8.18
	400	9.23	54.88	35.89	0.00	0.00	18.49	46.77	29.32	5.69	2.72	10.00	52.99	34.03	1.40	1.56	10.02	52.99	34.03	1.41	1.56
S	40	48.01	32.05	19.93	0.00	0.00	51.98	12.45	7.28	15.95	12.33	41.00	25.26	15.30	10.22	8.23	41.17	25.11	15.20	10.26	8.26
	100	15.87	51.20	32.92	0.00	0.00	37.64	30.87	18.42	6.92	6.15	20.21	45.08	28.12	3.37	3.22	20.27	45.03	28.09	3.38	3.22
	400	0.91	59.31	39.75	0.01	0.05	5.04	56.68	37.02	0.54	0.72	1.38	58.88	39.24	0.20	0.31	1.38	58.88	39.24	0.20	0.31
10	40	20.50	48.51	30.99	0.00	0.00	45.77	23.18	13.51	9.50	8.04	25.80	40.30	24.91	4.74	4.25	25.98	40.17	24.81	4.77	4.28
	100	3.80	57.89	38.31	0.00	0.00	19.55	46.61	28.90	2.39	2.55	6.58	55.44	36.02	0.89	1.06	19.9	55.42	36.01	0.00	1.06
	400	0.19	59.63	40.15	0.01	0.03	1.04	59.13	39.47	0.13	0.23	0.25	59.55	40.04	0.05	0.11	0.25	59.55	40.04	0.05	0.11
Bias level: high																					
2	40	80.36	14.32	5.32	0.00	0.00	53.40	9.64	3.52	23.18	10.27	50.92	15.10	5.57	19.64	8.78	51.03	14.97	5.52	19.69	8.80
	100	49.06	36.95	13.99	0.00	0.00	47.22	21.30	7.72	16.14	7.62	40.60	30.46	11.20	11.96	5.79	40.66	30.40	11.17	11.97	5.79
	400	8.69	65.39	25.91	0.00	0.00	18.05	55.73	21.23	3.12	1.88	9.62	63.17	24.60	1.57	1.03	9.63	63.17	24.59	1.58	1.03
S	40	47.34	38.26	14.40	0.00	0.00	52.02	15.00	5:35	18.82	8.81	40.71	30.27	11.16	12.02	5.84	40.88	30.09	11.09	12.07	5.86
	100	15.16	61.02	23.82	0.00	0.00	37.33	36.89	13.40	8.09	4.30	19.74	53.74	20.39	3.90	2.23	19.80	53.69	20.37	3.91	2.23
	400	99.0	70.64	28.68	0.01	0.01	4.73	67.55	26.78	0.51	0.42	1.14	70.19	28.35	0.15	0.17	1.14	70.19	28.35	0.15	0.17
10	40	19.73	57.86	22.41	0.00	0.00	45.50	27.76	68.6	11.16	5.69	25.37	48.07	18.05	5.50	3.01	25.55	47.92	17.98	5.53	3.02
	100	3.38	96.89	27.66	0.00	0.00	19.07	55.56	20.91	2.73	1.73	6.27	90.99	26.02	96.0	69.0	6.30	66.04	26.01	96.0	69.0
	400	0.11	70.96	28.92	0.00	0.01	0.78	70.48	28.53	0.08	0.12	0.14	70.91	28.86	0.03	90.0	0.14	70.91	28.86	0.03	90.0

**Table S15.** Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size ( $n_{rep}$ ) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ) for true effect size  $\theta = 0.2$ , grouped by original study significance level.

				ВҒЬМА					EUBF				Щ	EMABE					iBF		
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	(%) SL	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	(%) SL	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
$\alpha = 0.01$																					
2	40	80.91	7.22	11.87	0.00	0.00	52.99	4.87	7.83	11.06	23.26	50.74	7.61	12.42	9.33	19.89	50.85	7.55	12.30	9:36	19.94
	100	50.29	18.55	31.16	0.00	0.00	47.03	10.86	17.16	7.54	17.40	40.83	15.44	24.94	5.54	13.25	40.89	15.41	24.88	5.55	13.28
	400	6.67	32.32	58.00	0.00	0.00	19.00	27.90	47.33	1.33	4.45	10.48	31.40	54.92	99.0	2.54	10.50	31.39	54.91	99.0	2.54
5	40	48.60	19.23	32.18	0.00	0.00	51.62	7.67	11.85	8.81	20.04	40.98	15.31	24.80	5.56	13.34	41.15	15.22	24.65	5.59	13.40
	100	16.50	30.32	53.18	0.00	0.00	37.84	18.75	29.79	3.60	10.03	20.65	26.94	45.44	1.70	5.27	20.71	26.92	45.39	1.70	5.29
	400	0.99	34.66	64.32	0.00	0.03	5.45	33.40	59.79	0.21	1.15	1.53	34.47	63.47	0.07	0.47	1.53	34.47	63.47	0.07	0.47
10	40	21.16	28.81	50.03	0.00	0.00	45.67	14.21	21.93	5.06	13.13	26.17	24.18	40.23	2.44	86.9	26.35	24.10	40.08	2.45	7.02
	100	4.11	33.96	61.93	0.00	0.00	20.17	27.90	46.60	1.14	4.19	7.02	32.71	58.15	0.40	1.72	7.05	32.71	58.12	0.40	1.73
	400	0.20	34.79	64.98	0.00	0.03	1.16	34.59	63.87	0.04	0.35	0.28	34.76	64.79	0.01	0.16	0.28	34.76	64.79	0.01	0.16
$\alpha = 0.05$																					
2	40	80.91	13.25	5.84	0.00	0.00	53.00	8.87	3.82	21.97	12.33	50.75	13.95	60.9	18.63	10.59	50.87	13.82	6.03	18.67	10.62
	100	50.30	34.33	15.38	0.00	0.00	47.04	19.70	8.32	15.44	9.49	40.84	28.19	12.18	11.48	7.31	40.90	28.13	12.15	11.50	7.32
	400	89.6	61.04	29.28	0.00	0.00	19.00	51.78	23.45	3.09	2.68	10.49	58.84	27.48	1.60	1.60	10.50	58.83	27.48	1.60	1.60
5	40	48.61	35.51	15.88	0.00	0.00	51.63	13.82	5.70	17.98	10.87	40.99	28.00	12.10	11.55	7.35	41.16	27.84	12.03	11.60	7.37
	100	16.50	56.85	26.65	0.00	0.00	37.85	34.08	14.45	7.89	5.73	20.65	49.90	22.49	3.85	3.11	20.72	49.85	22.46	3.86	3.12
	400	0.99	66.13	32.85	0.01	0.02	5.45	63.05	30.14	0.57	0.79	1.53	65.64	32.30	0.19	0.34	1.53	65.64	32.30	0.19	0.34
10	40	21.17	53.86	24.98	0.00	0.00	45.69	25.60	10.54	10.78	7.39	26.18	44.61	19.80	5.38	4.03	26.35	44.46	19.72	5.42	4.05
	100	4.12	64.47	31.42	0.00	0.00	20.18	51.56	22.95	2.74	2.58	7.02	61.62	29.24	1.00	1.11	7.05	61.60	29.22	1.01	1.12
	400	0.20	66.47	33.30	0.01	0.03	1.16	65.93	32.52	0.12	0.26	0.28	66.40	33.16	0.05	0.12	0.28	66.40	33.16	0.05	0.12

Table S16. Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size (n<sub>rep</sub>) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ) for true effect size  $\theta=0.2$ , grouped by original study sample size.

				BFbMA					EUBF				H	EMABF					iBF		
$N_{ m rep}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%) TS (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF(%) FS (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
$n_{orig} = 20$	40	80.51	7.24	12.25	0.00	00.00	53.26	4.86	8.16	11.50	22.23	50.82	7.61	12.87	9.74	18.96	50.92	7.55	12.75	72.6	19.00
1	200	49.52	18.64	31.83	0.00	0.00	46.93	10.85	17.95	7.96	16.30	40.48	15.44	25.84	5.89	12.34	40.55	15.41	25.78	5.90	12.36
	400	9.28	32.80	57.92	0.00	0.00	18.47	28.03	48.03	1.52	3.94	10.07	31.71	55.21	0.76	2.24	10.09	31.71	55.20	0.77	2.24
5	40	47.77	19.31	32.91	0.00	0.00	51.66	7.66	12.56	9.31	18.80	40.61	15.34	25.71	5.94	12.41	40.77	15.25	25.55	5.96	12.46
	100	15.86	30.65	53.49	0.00	0.00	37.22	18.70	31.02	3.98	80.6	20.05	27.06	46.26	1.92	4.71	20.12	27.04	46.20	1.92	4.72
	400	0.88	35.35	63.76	0.01	0.01	5.28	33.85	59.64	0.27	0.95	1.45	35.13	62.98	0.10	0.34	1.46	35.13	62.98	0.10	0.34
10	40	20.48	29.06	50.47	0.00	0.00	45.18	14.12	23.18	5.49	12.02	25.57	24.24	41.17	2.73	6.30	25.73	24.16	41.03	2.75	6.34
	100	3.88	34.54 35.50	61.58 64.34	0.00	0.00	19.52	27.93 35.28	47.52 63.36	1.34 0.06	3.68	6.76 0.23	33.11 35.47	58.16 64.20	0.49	1.48	6.79 0.23	33.10 35.47	58.14 64.19	0.49	1.48
$n_{orio} = 50$																					
2		81.17	9:36	9.48	0.00	0.00	52.84	6.29	6.16	14.88	19.83	50.71	9.84	98.6	12.58	17.01	50.82	9.75	9.77	12.61	17.05
		50.83	24.09	25.08	0.00	0.00	47.04	13.95	13.54	10.34	15.13	40.99	19.90	19.85	99.2	11.61	41.05	19.86	19.80	7.67	11.62
	400	10.09	42.32	47.59	0.00	0.00	19.37	36.23	38.32	1.97	4.12	10.82	40.92	44.83	1.00	2.43	10.83	40.92	44.82	1.00	2.43
5	40	49.16	24.97	25.87	0.00	0.00	51.53	98.6	9.23	12.03	17.36	41.17	19.77	19.70	7.68	11.69	41.34	19.65	19.57	7.71	11.73
	100	17.04	39.56	43.41	0.00	0.00	38.15	24.14	23.59	5.14	86.8	21.06	34.92	36.72	2.48	4.81	21.12	34.89	36.67	2.49	4.82
	400	1.15	45.66	53.14	0.00	0.05	99.5	43.66	49.11	0.34	1.22	1.63	45.36	52.34	0.10	0.58	1.63	45.36	52.34	0.10	0.58
10	40	21.75	37.55	40.70	0.00	0.00	45.91	18.21	17.14	7.09	11.65	26.54	31.36	32.30	3.49	6.31	26.72	31.26	32.17	3.51	6.34
	100	4.40	44.59	51.01	0.00	0.00	20.61	36.15	37.57	1.75	3.92	7.31	42.73	47.66	0.62	1.68	7.35	42.72	47.63	0.62	1.69
	400	0.30	45.88	53.77	0.00	90.0	1.24	45.55	52.67	0.05	0.48	0.34	45.84	53.55	0.02	0.25	0.34	45.84	53.55	0.02	0.25
$n_{orig} = 200$																					
5		81.05	14.11	4.84	0.00	0.00	52.89	9.46	3.15	23.18	11.32	50.71	14.88	5.03	19.61	9.76	50.83	14.75	4.98	19.66	9.78
	001	20.52	36.38	12.89	0.00	0.00	47.14	21.05	6.74	16.18	8.90	41.02	50.11	9.99	11.98	0.90	41.09	30.04	9.90	12.00	0.91
50	9 4	9.65 48.87	64.93 37.82	13.30	0.00	0.00	51.69	55.26 14.71	19.82 4.54	3.13 18.85	2.63	10.57	62.72 29.86	9.95	12:06	1.54 6.93	10.58	62.71 29.68	9.89	12.12	6.96
	100	16.60	60.54	22.85	0.00	0.00	38.17	36.40	11.74	8.12	5.58	20.84	53.27	18.92	3.93	3.05	20.90	53.21	18.90	3.94	3.06
	400	0.95	70.16	28.87	0.00	0.02	5.40	67.15	26.15	0.57	0.74	1.50	69.69	28.32	0.19	0.30	1.50	69.69	28.32	0.19	0.30
10	40	21.27	57.39	21.34	0.00	0.00	45.95	27.38	8.39	11.18	7.11	26.42	47.58	16.56	5.52	3.92	26.60	47.43	16.49	5.54	3.93
	100	4.07	68.51	27.43	0.00	0.00	20.39	55.11	19.23	2.73	2.54	66.9	99:59	25.26	0.99	1.09	7.02	65.64	25.25	1.00	1.10
	400	0.16	70.51	29.30	0.00	0.05	1.16	69.95	28.55	0.12	0.22	0.26	70.43	29.18	0.03	0.10	0.26	70.43	29.18	0.03	0.10

Table S17. Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size (n<sub>rep</sub>) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ) for true effect size  $\theta=0.5$ , grouped by bias mechanism level.

				ВҒЬМА					EUBF				田田	EMABF					iBF		
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%) 1	TF (%) F	FS (%) A	AD (%) 1	TS (%) I	FF (%) 1	TF (%) F	FS (%) 1	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
Bias level: low																					
2	40	32.14	41.77	26.09	0.00	0.00	30.51	41.12	24.50	1.50	2.36	19.58	47.74	29.80	1.08	1.80	19.74	47.64	29.73	1.08	1.80
	100	7.31	54.98	37.72	0.00	0.00	8.82	54.16	35.90	0.30	0.81	4.16	56.50	38.65	0.16	0.54	4.17	56.49	38.63	0.16	0.54
	400	0.31	58.16	41.53	0.00	0.00	0.52	58.11	41.21	0.00	0.16	0.23	58.18	41.48	0.00	0.12	0.23	58.18	41.48	0.00	0.12
5	40	4.10	56.73	39.18	0.00	0.00	11.57	52.85	34.21	0.38	0.99	4.21	56.46	38.60	0.17	0.56	4.25	56.44	38.58	0.17	0.57
	100	0.45	58.15	41.41	0.00	0.00	1.82	57.63	40.19	0.03	0.32	0.55	58.10	41.16	0.01	0.18	0.55	58.10	41.16	0.01	0.18
	400	0.06	58.20	41.73	0.00	0.01	0.11	58.20	41.61	0.00	80.0	0.05	58.20	41.70	0.00	0.05	0.05	58.20	41.70	0.00	0.05
10	40	0.62	58.10	41.28	0.00	0.00	3.15	57.07	39.27	0.07	0.44	0.91	57.97	40.87	0.02	0.24	0.92	57.97	40.86	0.02	0.24
	100	0.14	58.20	41.66	0.00	0.00	0.42	58.16	41.26	0.00	0.16	0.16	58.19	41.56	0.00	0.00	0.16	58.19	41.56	0.00	0.00
	400	0.04	58.20	41.76	0.00	0.01	0.04	58.20	41.71	0.00	0.05	0.02	58.20	41.74	0.00	0.04	0.02	58.20	41.74	0.00	0.04
Bias level: medium																					
2	40	30.11	96.09	9.54	0.00	0.00	28.68	59.22	9.05	2.32	0.73	17.91	86.89	10.90	1.67	0.54	18.05	98.89	10.88	1.67	0.54
	100	6.21	80.20	13.59	0.00	0.00	7.41	78.87	13.01	0.47	0.23	3.17	82.49	13.94	0.26	0.14	3.18	82.48	13.94	0.26	0.14
	400	0.11	85.00	14.89	0.00	0.00	0.27	84.88	14.82	0.01	0.01	0.07	85.02	14.90	0.00	0.00	0.07	85.02	14.90	0.00	0.00
5	40	3.07	82.82	14.11	0.00	0.00	9.82	76.89	12.42	0.59	0.27	3.22	82.46	13.92	0.27	0.14	3.26	82.42	13.91	0.27	0.14
	100	0.17	84.97	14.87	0.00	0.00	1.24	84.18	14.47	90.0	0.05	0.29	84.87	14.80	0.02	0.02	0.30	84.87	14.80	0.02	0.05
	400	0.00	85.07	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.01	85.06	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.07	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.07	14.93	0.00	0.00
10	40	0.27	84.90	14.83	0.00	0.00	2.30	83.35	14.14	0.12	0.08	0.54	84.68	14.71	0.04	0.03	0.55	84.67	14.71	0.04	0.03
	100	0.01	85.06	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.19	84.95	14.84	0.01	0.01	0.03	85.04	14.92	0.00	0.00	0.03	85.04	14.92	0.00	0.00
	400	0.00	85.07	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.07	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.07	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.07	14.93	0.00	0.00
Bias level: high																					
2	40	30.46	62.83	6.71	0.00	0.00	29.08	61.43	6.27	2.62	09.0	18.21	71.76	7.65	1.91	0.46	18.36	71.63	7.63	1.91	0.46
	100	6.46	83.79	9.75	0.00	0.00	7.75	82.21	9.24	09:0	0.20	3.45	86.10	6.67	0.35	0.12	3.46	86.10	6.67	0.35	0.12
	400	0.12	89.11	10.77	0.00	0.00	0.34	88.94	10.70	0.02	0.01	0.07	89.14	10.78	0.00	0.00	0.07	89.14	10.78	0.00	0.00
5	40	3.32	86.56	10.12	0.00	0.00	10.10	80.10	8.82	0.74	0.24	3.47	86.07	6.67	0.36	0.13	3.51	86.04	96.6	0.36	0.13
	100	0.21	89.05	10.74	0.00	0.00	1.46	88.00	10.40	0.10	0.04	0.37	88.90	10.68	0.03	0.02	0.37	88.90	10.68	0.03	0.05
	400	0.00	89.20	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.01	89.19	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	89.20	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	89.20	10.80	0.00	0.00
10	40	0.35	88.95	10.70	0.00	0.00	2.57	87.03	10.13	0.19	80.0	0.68	88.64	10.59	90.0	0.02	69.0	88.63	10.59	90.0	0.05
	100	0.01	89.19	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.23	89.03	10.72	0.01	0.00	0.04	89.17	10.79	0.00	0.00	0.0	89.17	10.79	0.00	0.00
	400	0.00	89.20	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	89.20	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	89.20	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	89.20	10.80	0.00	0.00

**Table S18.** Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size ( $n_{rep}$ ) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ) for true effect size  $\theta = 0.5$ , grouped by original study significance level.

				BFbMA					EUBF				<u> </u>	FEMABF					iBF		
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	'	AD (%) TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	(%) ST	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	(%) SL	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	(%) ST	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
$\alpha = 0.01$																					
2	40	m	49.44	19.66	0.00	0.00	29.42	48.64	18.55	1.77	1.60	18.57	56.50	22.45	1.27	1.21	18.72	56.40	22.39	1.28	1.22
	100	99.9	65.22	28.12	0.00	0.00	7.99	64.26	26.87	0.36	0.52	3.59	67.05	28.83	0.19	0.33	3.61	67.05	28.82	0.19	0.33
	400		86.89	30.84	0.00	0.00	0.38	68.89	30.66	0.01	90.0	0.12	69.00	30.84	0.00	0.04	0.12	69.00	30.84	0.00	0.04
5	40		67.31	29.20	0.00	0.00	10.50	62.76	25.67	0.44	0.63	3.63	67.02	28.80	0.20	0.34	3.67	67.00	28.78	0.20	0.34
	100		68.95	30.77	0.00	0.00	1.51	68.35	29.94	0.04	0.16	0.40	68.89	30.62	0.01	0.08	0.41	88.89	30.62	0.01	0.08
	400		69.02	30.95	0.00	0.00	0.04	69.05	30.91	0.00	0.03	0.02	69.02	30.94	0.00	0.05	0.05	69.02	30.94	0.00	0.05
10	40		68.90	30.69	0.00	0.00	2.68	67.73	29.28	0.00	0.23	0.71	68.73	30.42	0.03	0.11	0.72	68.73	30.41	0.03	0.11
	100		69.02	30.93	0.00	0.00	0.28	68.95	30.70	0.00	90.0	0.08	69.01	30.88	0.00	0.03	0.08	69.01	30.88	0.00	0.03
	400		69.02	30.96	0.00	0.00	0.01	69.02	30.95	0.00	0.02	0.01	69.02	30.96	0.00	0.01	0.01	69.02	30.96	0.00	0.01
$\alpha = 0.05$																					
2	40	(,)	60.53	8.57	0.00	0.00	29.42	59.20	8.00	2.52	98.0	18.57	69.15	9.79	1.83	99.0	18.72	69.02	9.77	1.84	99.0
	100	99.9	80.76	12.58	0.00	0.00	7.99	79.23	11.90	0.56	0.31	3.59	83.01	12.87	0.32	0.20	3.61	83.00	12.87	0.32	0.20
	400		85.87	13.95	0.00	0.00	0.38	85.73	13.83	0.02	90.0	0.12	85.90	13.93	0.00	0.04	0.12	85.90	13.93	0.00	0.04
5	40		83.43	13.07	0.00	0.00	10.50	77.14	11.30	0.70	0.37	3.63	82.97	12.86	0.33	0.21	3.67	82.93	12.85	0.33	0.21
	100		85.82	13.90	0.00	0.00	1.51	84.86	13.43	0.09	0.12	0.40	85.70	13.81	0.03	90.0	0.41	85.70	13.81	0.03	90.0
	400		85.96	14.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	85.95	13.98	0.00	0.03	0.02	85.96	14.01	0.00	0.02	0.05	85.96	14.01	0.00	0.02
10	40		85.74	13.85	0.00	0.00	2.68	83.91	13.09	0.16	0.16	0.71	85.46	13.70	90.0	0.08	0.72	85.45	13.69	90.0	0.08
	100		85.95	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	85.80	13.85	0.01	0.05	0.08	85.93	13.96	0.00	0.03	0.08	85.93	13.96	0.00	0.03
	400		85.96	14.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	85.96	14.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	85.96	14.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	85.96	14.02	0.00	0.01

Table S19. Replication success measures (AD, TS, FF, TF, FS) across MABF methods (one-sided test) by replication sample size (n<sub>rep</sub>) and number of replications ( $N_{rep}$ ) for true effect size  $\theta=0.5$ , grouped by original study sample size.

				BFbMA					EUBF				ı.	EMABF					iBF		
$N_{\mathrm{rep}}$	$n_{\mathrm{rep}}$	AD (%) TS (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF(%) FS(%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)	AD (%)	TS (%)	FF (%)	TF (%)	FS (%)
$n_{orig} = 20$	40	30.25	42.92	26.84	0.00	0.00	28.72	42.62	25.48	1.26	1.92	17.99	49.03	30.66	0.89	1.43	18.13	48.95	30.59	0.90	1.43
v	004 004 04	6.37 0.14 3.26	55.66 58.50 57.35	37.97 41.36 39.39	0.00	0.00	7.61 0.34 10.06	55.12 58.45 54.03	36.49 41.17 34.95	0.24	0.55	3.37 0.09 3.43	57.19 58.52 57.16	38.98 41.37 38.94	0.13	0.34 0.02 0.34	3.39 0.09 3.46	57.18 58.52 57.15	38.96 41.37 38.92	0.13	0.34 0.02 0.34
	100	0.22	58.49	41.29	0.00	0.00	1.43	58.09	40.33	0.03	0.13	0.37	58.44	41.13	0.01	0.06	0.37	58.44	41.12	0.01	0.06
10	9 4 0 4	0.35 0.02 0.00	58.46 58.53 58.53	41.20 41.44 41.47	0.00	0.00	2.52 0.24 0.00	57.66 58.49 58.53	39.55 41.24 41.46	0.00	0.21 0.03 0.00	0.06 0.00 0.00	58.34 58.53 58.53	40.90 41.40 41.47	0.00	0.09	0.00 0.00 0.00	58.34 58.53 58.53	40.89 41.40 41.47	0.02	0.09
$n_{orig} = 50$																					
2	100	30.61	72.38	14.38	0.00	0.00	29.19	54.10	13.39	0.42	1.34	3.44	62.84	16.43	1.43	1.02	3.45	62.73	16.39	1.43	1.02
S	400	3.40	74.70	23.21 21.91	0.00	0.00	0.34	76.45 69.72	23.08	0.01	0.11	0.13 3.48	74.39	23.20 21.58	0.00	0.09	3.52	74.36	23.20 21.57	0.00	0.09
10	100 400 40	0.30 0.06 0.42	76.53 76.63 76.47	23.16 23.30 23.11	0.00	0.00	1.38 0.06 2.51	75.83 76.62 75.14	22.55 23.24 22.01	0.07 0.00 0.12	0.17 0.07 0.22	0.36 0.04 0.65	76.44 76.63 76.26	23.07 23.28 22.92	0.02	0.11 0.05 0.13	0.37 0.04 0.65	76.44 76.63 76.26	23.07 23.28 22.92	0.02	0.11 0.05 0.13
	100	0.11	76.63 76.63	23.27 23.32	0.00	0.00	0.25	76.51 76.63	23.12 23.28	0.01	0.11	0.09	76.61 76.63	23.23 23.31	0.00	0.07	0.09	76.61 76.63	23.23 23.31	0.00	0.07
$n_{orig} = 200$																					
7	•	31.85 7.04 0.18	67.02 90.92 97.19	1.13 2.03 2.62	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	30.36 8.60 0.45	65.05 88.75 97.02	0.95 1.68 2.48	3.20 0.72 0.02	0.44 0.25 0.04	19.42 3.97 0.15	76.62 93.47 97.24	1.27 1.98 2.59	2.33 0.40 0.00	0.36 0.17 0.02	19.58 3.98 0.15	76.45 93.46 97.24	1.26 1.97 2.59	2.34 0.40 0.00	0.36 0.18 0.02
S	40	3.82	94.06	2.11	0.00	0.00	11.21	86.10	1.49	0.90	0.30	3.99	93.44	1.98	0.42	0.18	4.03	93.39	1.97	0.42	0.18
	100	0.30	97.14 97.30	2.56 2.70	0.00	0.00	1.71	95.90 97.29	2.17	0.10	0.12	0.00	96.99	2.45	0.03	0.05	0.00	96.99 97.30	2.44 2.70	0.03	0.05
10	40 100 400	0.47 0.03 0.00	97.03 97.29 97.30	2.50 2.68 2.70	0.00	0.00	3.00 0.35 0.00	94.65 97.14 97.30	1.99 2.47 2.70	0.20 0.01 0.00	0.17 0.03 0.00	0.83 0.08 0.00	96.68 97.28 97.30	2.35 2.64 2.70	0.00	0.08	0.84 0.08 0.00	96.67 97.28 97.30	2.34 2.64 2.70	0.00	0.08