通过SSH连接可以远程管理Linux等设备,默认linuxssh端口是22端口,如何修改*SSH*默认端口,如何增加*SSH*端口呢?,下面小编给大家演示一下



## 工具/原料

Xshell putty 等远程工具 Linux系统

## SSH是什么?

SSH 为 Secure Shell

由 IETF 的网络工作小组(Network Working Group)所制定;

SSH 是建立在应用层和传输层基础上的一种安全协议。

SSH传输数据是加密的,可以有效防止传输过程被截取数据保障安全。

SSH的数据是经过压缩的, 所以可以加快传输的速度

END

## 查看SSH服务

首先查看一下当前linux是否已经安装SSH软件包,使用 rpm -qa grep ssh

2.确认ssh服务已经开启,下面小编以centos 系统为例

END

面 sshd config 这个文件

```
🔩 o 1 Linux網試机 ×
[root@localhost ssh]# 11
总用量 156
                                                            编辑修改
-rw-----. 1 root root 125811 6月 22 2012 moduli
                                                            SSH端口号
rw-r--r-. 1 root root 2047 6月 22 2012 ssh config
rw-----. 1 root root 3872 6月 22 2012 sshd_config
rw------ 1 root root 668 5月 4 2013 ssh_host_dsa_key
                            4 2013 ssh host dsa key.pub
                     590 5月
- PW-P--P--
         1 root root
                     963 5月 4 2013 ssh host key
     ---- 1 root root
                     627 5月 4 2013 ssh host key.pub
         1 root root
                              4 2013 ssh host rsa key
                     1675 5月
     --- 1 root root
rw-r--r-- 1 root root 382 5月 4 2013 ssh_host_rsa_key.pub
[root@localhost ssh]# vi sshd config
                                              Baido经验
                                              jingyan.baidu.com
```

- 1.使用VI\vim编辑器,打开sshd config这个文件,搜索找到 port字段。如下图
- 2 2 将光标定位到port 22这行 yy 然后键盘 P复制一行, insert插入编辑22端口为2222
  - 3设置好之后如下图,wq保存退出,表示已经增加了一个2222端口号啦

```
1 Linux Wittl
         The strategy used for options in the default sshd_config shipped with
 4
       # OpenSSH is to specify options with their default value where
       # possible, but leave them commented. Uncommented options change a
       # default value.
        #Port #20
       #AddressFamily any
       #ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
       #ListenAddress ::
       # Disable legacy (protocol version 1) support in the server for new
       # installations. In future the default will change to require explicit
       # activation of protocol 1
 5
       Protocol 2
       # HostKey for protocol version 1
       #HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh host key
       # HostKeys for protocol version 2
       #HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
       #HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_dsa_key
       # Lifetime and size of ephemeral version 1 server key
       #KeyRegenerationInterval 1h
       #ServerKeyBits 1024
END
       # Logging
       # obsoletes QuietMode and FascistLogging
       #SyslogFacility AUTH
        SyslogFacility AUTHPRIV
       #LogLevel INFO
       :/port
```

4. 设置好之 后,当然需要 重启SSH服务 了。

5.如果您有设置防火墙,请修改增加防火墙规则,或者直接关闭防火墙地行

注意事项

```
# This is the sshd server system-wide configuration file. See
# sshd_config(5) for more information.
# This sshd was compiled with PATH=/usr/local/bin:/bin:/usr/bin
# The strategy used for options in the default sshd_config shipped with
# OpenSSH is to specify options with their default value where
# possible, but leave them commented. Uncommented options change a
# default value.
Port 22
Port 2222
#Addressramily any
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
#ListenAddress ::
# Disable legacy (protocol version 1) support in the server for new
# installations. In future the default will change to require explicit
                                                       Bai do 经验
# activation of protocol 1
                                                      jingyan.baidu.com
Protocol 2
```

```
* This is the sshd server system-wide configuration file. See
# sshd_config(5) for more information.
# This sshd was compiled with PATH=/usr/local/bin:/bin:/usr/bin
# The strategy used for options in the default sshd_config shipped with
# OpenSSH is to specify options with their default value where
# possible, but leave them commented. Uncommented options change a
# default value.
Port 22
Port 2222
#AddressFamily any
#ListenAddress 0.0.0.0
#ListenAddress ::
# Disable legacy (protocol version 1) support in the server for new
# installations. In future the default will change to require explicit
# activation of protocol 1
Protocol 2
                                                      Bai do 经验
# HostKey for protocol version 1
                                                      jingyan.baidu.com
:wq
# Lifetime and size of ephemeral version 1 server key
#KeyRegenerationInterval 1h
"sshd config" 139L, 3882C 已写入
[root@localhost ssh]# /etc/init.d/sshd restart
停止 sshd:
                                                        [确定]
正在启动 sshd:
                                                        确定
[root@localhost ssh]#
[root@localhost ssh]# iptables -F
[root@localhost ssh]# /etc/init.d/iptables stop
iptables: 清除防火墙规则:
                                                           确定
iptables: 将链设置为政策 ACCEPT: filter
                                                          确定
iptables: 正在卸载模块:
                                                          确定
[root@localhost ssh]#
```

SSH端口默认是22,如果要修改直接编辑22端口注意前面的"#"要去掉,然后保存重启如果是增加端口号,直接按照小编的方法,增加一个port端口即可