

serēnō: serēnus calm, clear
fulgēbant: fulgēre shine
tempus time
Rōmae at Rome
quiēs rest
domibus: domus house, home
carmina: carmen song
altis: altus high
insulis: insula block of flats
famē: famēs hunger
cōfecti: cōfectus worn out, exhausted
patrōnōs: patrōnus patron
arcus arch
Viā Sacrā: Via Sacra the Sacred Way (road running through the Forum)
polyspaston crane
fabri: faber craftsman, workman
figūrās: figūra figure, shape
sculpēbant: sculperē carve
titulum: titulus inscription
fronte: frōns front
inscribēbant: inscribere write, inscribe
marmor marble
ante before
lūcem: lūx light, daylight
perficerent: perficere finish
dēdicāre dedicate
operi: opus work, construction
redēmp̄tor contractor, builder
invicem in turn
identidem repeatedly
lēnīre soothe, calm down
ultimae: ultimus last
litterae: littera letter
massae: massa block

undique from all sides

dēdicātūrus going to dedicate

favōris: favor favour
cōspicius conspicuous, easily seen

equitēs equites (well-to-do men ranking below senators)

quandō when
acceptūrus going to receive
exta entrails

incēdēbant: incēdere march, stride

gāzam: gāza treasure
claudēbant: claudere conclude, complete

paulisper for a short time
silēbat: silēre be silent
dolōre: dolor grief
affectae: affectus affected, overcome
respice: respicere look at, look upon
quārē? why?
Iūdaeae: Iūdaeus Jewish
superstitēs: superstes survivor
rebellāverant: rebellāre rebel, revolt
lūgēbant: lūgēre lament, mourn, grieve
altera ... altera one ... the other
... annōs nāta ...years old
ūnā cum together with
nātū maximus eldest
aviae: avia grandmother
rēbus adversis: rēs adversae misfortune
praestāre show, display
amplexa: amplexus having embraced
abhinc ago
abhorruī: abhorrēre shrink (from)
exemplum example
imitātī: imitātus having imitated
crās tomorrow
vultū: vultus expression, face

currū: currus chariot
vectus: vehere carry
cōsulēs: cōsul consul (senior magistrate)
magistrātūs: magistrātus magistrate (elected official of Roman government)

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|---|--------------------|
| alii ... alii | some ... others |
| ascendō, ascendere, ascendi | climb, rise |
| audācia, audāciae, f | boldness, audacity |
| captivus, captivī | prisoner, captive |
| circumveniō, circumvenire, circumvēni, circumventus | surround |
| dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendi, dēfensus | defend |
| dīrus, dīra, dīrum | dreadful |
| dolor, doloris, m. | grief, pain |
| incēdō, incēdere, incessī | march, stride |
| liberī, liberōrum | children |
| lūx, lūcis | light, daylight |
| mālō, mälle, mālui | prefer |
| ōdī | I hate |
| perficiō, perficere, perfeci, perfectus | finish |
| populus, populī, m. | people |
| prius | earlier |
| salūs, salūtis, f | safety, health |
| scelus, sceleris, n. | crime |
| spernō, spernere, sprēvi, sprētus | despise, reject |
| ubique | everywhere |
| vester, vestra, vestrum | your (plural) |
| vivus, vīva, vīvum | alive, living |

Beelzebub Beelzebub, devil
Ierosolymam: Ierosolyma Jerusalem
expugnāvit: expugnāre storm, take by storm
circiter about
duce: dux leader
rūpem: rūpēs rock, crag
praeupta: praeuptus sheer, steep
lacum Asphaltitēn: lacus Asphaltitēs Lake Asphaltites (the Dead Sea)
mūnitiōnibus: mūnitiō defense, fortification
undique on all sides
castellis: castellum fort
iussū Silvae at Silva's order
aggerem: agger ramp, mound
usque ad right up to
ignī, abl: ignis fire

discrimine: discrimen crisis
cōfisi: cōfusus having trusted, having put trust
servitūtem: servitūs slavery
inflictam: infligere inflict
ardorem: ardor spirit, enthusiasm

sorte ductī chosen by lot
reliquōs: reliquus remaining
trānsfixit: trānsfigere stab

subterrāneō: subterrāneus underground
haudquāquam not at all
memor remembering, mindful of
eandem the same

admīrātiōne: admīrātiō admiration
inde then
cultrum: culter knife

dīve: dīvus god

dum while
dēfigunt: dēfigere fix
occāsiōnem: occāsiō opportunity
nactus having seized
prōsiluit: prōsilire leap forward, jump
pavōre: pavor panic
pedem rettulit: pedem referre step back
servīre serve (as a slave)
mālumus: mälle prefer
eōdem modō in the same way
dētestātus having cursed