Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya Departament d'Enginyeria Elèctrica



Doctoral Thesis

Aggregated flexibility services for distribution network operation

Íngrid Munné Collado

Thesis advisors:

Dra. Monica Aragues Penalba (UPC, Spain)

Dr. Andreas Sumper (UPC, Spain)

Examination Committee:

Prof. XXXXXXX (NTNU, Norway)

Prof. XXXXXX (UPC, Spain)

Prof. XXXXXXX (DTU, Denmark)

Thesis reviewers:

Prof. XXXXXX (NTNU, Norway)
Prof. XXXXXXX (DTU, Denmark)

Barcelona, December 2020

Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya Departament d'Enginyeria Elèctrica Centre d'Innovació Tecnològica en Convertidors Estàtics i Accionaments Av. Diagonal, 647. Pl. 2 08028, Barcelona

Copyright © Íngrid Munné Collado, 2020

Cover design: Marta Bellés Petit First printing, December 2020 "Oh how much is left to learn"

Ziggy Alberts

"Always remember the blue sky. Let thoughts come and go"

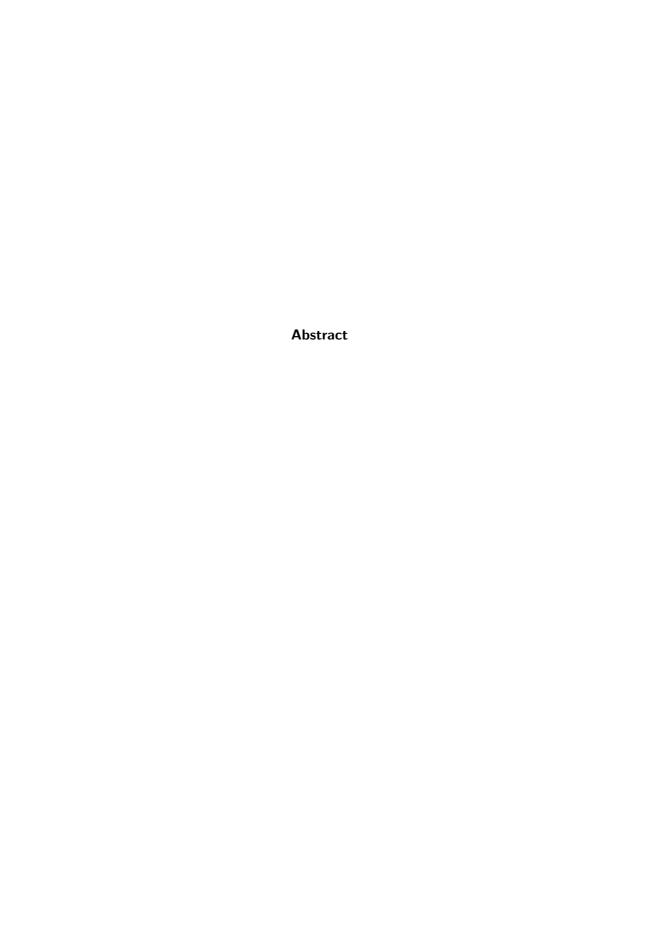
"Pas a pas"

To Sílvia, Joan and Jèssica



This thesis has been supported by the Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya and CITCEA through the following projects and other entities:

- EMPOWER Local electricity retail markets for prosumer smart grid power services project. This project received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement No 646476.
- INVADE Smart system of renewable energy storage based on integrated EVs and batteries to empower mobile, distributed and centralised energy storage in the distribution grid. This project received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement No 731148.
- EIT InnoEnergy PhD School.
- Danish Tehcnical University (DTU), Denmark.



Resum

 ${\bf ABSTRACT\ AJFLKJRLRNFLEMFREF}$

Contents

Lis	t of	Figures	xiii
List of Tables		χV	
1	Introduction		
	1.1	Smart grids	1
		1.1.1 Distributed Energy Resources	1
	1.2	Electricity markets	1
	1.3	New agents in the energy transition	1
		1.3.1 Local electricity markets	1
	1.4	Objectives and scope	2
	1.5	Thesis related work and activities	3
	1.6	Thesis outline	4
2	Con	clusions	5
	2.1	General conclusions	5
	2.2	Contributions	5
	2.3	Future work	5
Α	Pub	lications	7

List of Figures

List of Tables

Chapter 1

Introduction

- 1.1 Smart grids
- 1.1.1 Distributed Energy Resources
- 1.2 Electricity markets
- 1.3 New agents in the energy transition
- 1.3.1 Local electricity markets

1.4 Objectives and scope

1.5 Thesis related work and activities

1.6 Thesis outline

Chapter 2

Conclusions

- 2.1 General conclusions
- 2.2 Contributions
- 2.3 Future work

Appendix A

Publications

Included in the thesis

Published journal papers

J2 P. Olivella-Rosell, P. Lloret-Gallego, Í. Munné-Collado, R. Villafafila-Robles, A. Sumper, S. Ottesen, J. Rajasekharan, B. Bremdal, "Local flexibility market design for aggregators providing multiple flexibility services at distribution network Level," *Energies*, vol. 11, no. 4, p. 822, Apr. 2018. doi: 10.3390/en11040822

Submitted journal papers

jadnjkhwedjkewndkjwndkjnwe

Conference papers

C2 P. Olivella-Rosell, G. Bosch-Llufriu, R. Villafafila-Robles, D. Heredero-Peris, Mario Kovačević, N. Leemput, "Assessment of the impact of Electric vehicles on iberian day-ahead electricity market," *IEEE International Electric Vehicle Conference (IEVC)*, Florence, Italy, Dec. 2014. doi: 10.1109/IEVC.2014.7056160

Book chapters

- BC1 Í. Munné-Collado, P. Olivella-Rosell, A. Sumper, "Power Market Fundamentals," in A. Sumper (ed) Micro and Local Power Markets, John Wiley & Sons, pp. 1-35, 2019. doi: 10.1002/9781119434573.ch1
- BC2 Í. Munné-Collado, E. Bullich-Massagué, M. Aragüés-Peñalba, P. Olivella-Rosell "Local and Micro Power Markets," in A. Sumper (ed) Micro and Local Power Markets, John Wiley & Sons, pp. 37-97, 2019. doi: 10.1002/9781119434573.ch2

Not included in the thesis

Published journal papers

J9 Í. Munné-Collado, F. M. Aprà, P. Olivella-Rosell, R. Villafafila-Robles, A. Sumper, "The potential role of flexibility during peak hours on greenhouse gas emissions: a life cycle assessment of five targeted national electricity grid mixes," *Energies*, vol. 12, no. 23, Nov. 2019. doi: 10.3390/en12234443

Submitted journal papers

Conference papers

C18 I. Munné-Collado, P. Lloret-Gallego, P. Olivella-Rosell, R. Villafafila-Robles, S. Ø. Ottesen, R. Gallart-Fernandez, V. Palma-Costa, A. Sumper, "System architecture for managing congestions in distributions grids using flexibility,"

Local conferences

Published papers

Conference presentations

Supervised bachelor and master thesis

T1 F. Apra, "Análisis de datos de una flota de vehículos eléctricos," Bachelor's thesis, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, June 2014.

Published technical reports

TR7 E. F. Bødal, P. Crespo-del-Granado, H. Farahmand, M. Korpås, P. Olivella-Rosell, I. Munné-Collado, P. Lloret-Gallego, "INVADE Deliverable 5.1 Challenges in distribution grid with high penetration of renewables," June 2017. doi: 10.5281/zenodo.853271