



 $\nu$  transformed by A

v: Example vector in space

A: Matrix with  $a_1$  and  $a_2$  as columns

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{a_{1}, x} & \mathbf{a_{2}, x} \\ \mathbf{a_{1}, y} & \mathbf{a_{2}, y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.93 & 0.28 \\ 1.17 & 1.21 \end{bmatrix}$$