***** PROJECT 2 Hardcopy (pdf file) *****

****** Cover page ******

Class: 323 MW
Name: Adewole Adeoshun
Project: Project 2
Project name: Hash Table implementation in Java
Language: Java
Due date: 9/18/2025, Thursday before midnight, 11:59pm
Submit date: 9/18/2025

Top level algorithm steps:

Step 0: open files from argv

Step 1: create hash table with dummy nodes

Step 2: read one op & data from inFile

Step 3: compute index = hash(data)

Step 4: if op = + → call hashInsert

Step 5: if op = - → call hashDelete

Step 6: if op = ? → call hashRetrieval

Step 7: else → illegal op → logFile

Step 8: repeat until end of file

Step 9: print final hash table to outFile1 and logFile

Step 10: close all files

Illustration:

Adewale Adeshin

+ = insert, - = delete, ? = retrieve information, % = illegal

input:

+ Angela +Kenneth + Ross + Aperee + Mark + Mark + Mary ?Mary -Kevin ?Kevin ?Ross + Fortun ?Angela ?Kenneth ?Returned

hints are: Angela, Kenneth, Ross, Aperee, Mark, Mark (duplicate ignored), Fortun

Hash each name using ord (decimal number)

1 Angela

ord(n) = 10, ord(n) = 110, ord(g) = 103, ord(e) = 101, ord(l) = 108 ord(a) = 97

Sum = 10 + 110 + 103 + 101 + 108 + 97 = 529

529 mod 5 = 4 ∴ goes to bucket 4

2 Kenneth

ord(K) = 75, ord(e) = 101, ord(n) = 110, ord(n) = 110, ord(e) = 4 ord(t) = 116, h = 104

Sum = 75 + 101 + 110 + 110 + 101 + 116 + 104 = 717

717 mod 5 = 2 → bucket 2

3 Ross

R = 82, o = 111, s = 115, s = 115

Sum = 423

423 mod 5 = 3

4 Aparcie

A = 10, p = 112, a = 97, r = 114, c = 101, i = 99, e = 14

Sum = 634

634 mod 5 = 4

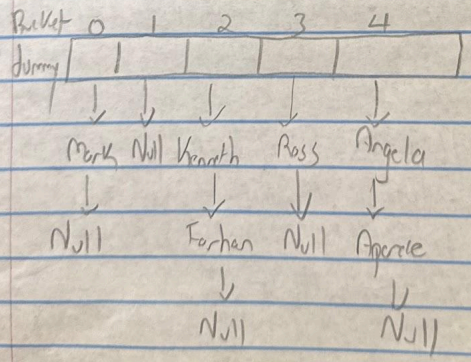
5 Mark

M = 77, a = 97, r = 114, k = 107

Sum = 395, 395 mod 5 = 0

6 Farhan : F = 70, a = 97, r = 114, h = 104, a = 97, n = 110

Sum = 592, mod = 592 mod 5 = 2



Source code:

```
/*
Name: Adewole Adeoshun
Course: CSCI 323 (Mon/Wed)
Instructor: Tsaiyun Phillips
ID: 24081306
HashTable
*/
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.*;
// ========================
// Class for listNode
// ========================
class listNode {
String data; // The data stored in the node
listNode next; // Pointer to the next node
// Constructor: create a new node with given data
listNode(String d) {
```

```
data = d;
next = null;
}
// Print node in the required format
void printNode(BufferedWriter out) throws IOException {
if (next != null)
out.write("(" + data + ", " + next.data + ") -> ");
else
out.write("(" + data + ", NULL) -> ");
}
}
// ========================
// Class for HashTable
// ========================
class HashTable {
private listNode[] table; // Array of linked lists (buckets)
private int size; // Number of buckets
// Constructor: initialize table with dummy heads
HashTable(int size) {
this.size = size;
table = new listNode[size];
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
table[i] = new listNode("dummy");
}
```

```
}
// Hash function: simple mod of string hashCode
private int hashIndex(String data) {
int sum = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < data.length(); i++) {
sum += (int) data.charAt(i);
}
return sum % size;
}
// Insert a node into the table
void hashInsert(String data, BufferedWriter logFile) throws IOException {
int index = hashIndex(data);
logFile.write("*** Calling hashInsert: data= " + data + "\n");
logFile.write("*** enter hashInsert method; index= " + index + " data= " + data + "\n");
// find spot to insert
listNode spot = table[index];
while (spot.next != null && spot.next.data.compareTo(data) < 0) {
spot = spot.next;
}
if (spot.next != null && spot.next.data.equals(data)) {
logFile.write("*** Warning, data is already in the database! ***\n");
logFile.write("*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***\n");
return;
}
```

```
listNode newNode = new listNode(data);
newNode.next = spot.next;
spot.next = newNode;
logFile.write("*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***\n");
}
// Delete a node from the table
void hashDelete(String data, BufferedWriter logFile) throws IOException {
int index = hashIndex(data);
logFile.write("*** Calling hashDelete: data= " + data + "\n");
logFile.write("*** Inside hashDelete method. Index= " + index + " data= " + data + "\n");
listNode spot = table[index];
while (spot.next != null && !spot.next.data.equals(data)) {
spot = spot.next;
}
if (spot.next == null) {
logFile.write("*** Warning, data is *not* in the hashTable! ***\n");
} else {
spot.next = spot.next.next; // delete the node
}
logFile.write("*** Leaving hashDelete () ***\n");
}
// Retrieval: check if data is in the table
void hashRetrieval(String data, BufferedWriter logFile, BufferedWriter outFile2) throws IOException {
int index = hashIndex(data);
```

```
logFile.write("*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= " + data + "\n");
logFile.write("*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= " + index + " data= " + data + "\n");
listNode spot = table[index];
while (spot.next != null && !spot.next.data.equals(data)) {
spot = spot.next;
}
if (spot.next == null) {
outFile2.write("*** Warning, the record is *not* in the database! ***\n");
} else {
outFile2.write("Yes, the record is in the database!\n");
}
}
// Print the entire hash table
void printHashTable(BufferedWriter out) throws IOException {
for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
out.write("HashTable[" + i + "] -> ");
listNode spot = table[i];
while (spot != null) {
spot.printNode(out);
spot = spot.next;
}
out.write("NULL\n");
}
}
```

```
}

// ========================

// Main class

// ========================

public class AdeoshunA_Project2_Main {

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {

// Check if the right number of arguments are passed

if (args.length != 5) {

System.out.println("Usage: java AdeoshunA_Project2_Main <inFile> <bucketSize> <outFile1>
<outFile2> <logFile>");

return;

}

// Parse command-line arguments

String inFile = args[0];

int bucketSize = Integer.parseInt(args[1]);

String outFile1Name = args[2];

String outFile2Name = args[3];

String logFileName = args[4];

// Create readers and writers

BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(inFile));

BufferedWriter outFile1 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outFile1Name));

BufferedWriter outFile2 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outFile2Name));

BufferedWriter logFile = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(logFileName));

// Create the hash table

HashTable table = new HashTable(bucketSize);
```

```
String line;
while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
String[] parts = line.split(" ");
String op = parts[0];
String data = parts.length > 1 ? parts[1] : "";
int index = data.isEmpty() ? -1 : (data.hashCode() & 0x7fffffff) % bucketSize;
logFile.write("In main(): op= " + op + " data= " + data + " index= " + index + "\n");
if (op.equals("+")) {
table.hashInsert(data, logFile);
} else if (op.equals("-")) {
table.hashDelete(data, logFile);
} else if (op.equals("?")) {
table.hashRetrieval(data, logFile, outFile2); // retrieval goes to outFile2
} else {
logFile.write("op is an illegal operation!\n");
}
}
// At the end, print final hash table to outFile1
outFile1.write("*** In main() below is the final hash Table ***\n");
table.printHashTable(outFile1);
// Also print final hash table to logFile
logFile.write("*** In main() below is the final hash Table ***\n");
table.printHashTable(logFile);
// Close all streams
```

```
reader.close();

outFile1.close();

outFile2.close();

logFile.close();

}

}
```

---

inFile:

*** below is HashTable_Data1.txt ***

```
+ Angela

+ Kenneth

+ Ross

+ Aparece

+ Mark

% Mark

+ Mark

? Mark

- Kevin

? Kevin

? Ross

+ Farhan

? Angela
```

? Kenneth

? Mohammed

*** below is HashTable_Data2.txt ***

+ William

+ Syed

+ Ross

+ Aparece

+ Mark

+ Angela

+ Kenneth

% Mark

+ Mark

? Mark

- Kevin

? Kevin

? Ross

+ Farhan

? Angela

? Kenneth

- Kenneth

+ Kenneth

+ Zachary

? Farhan

+ Zachary

- Zachary

Zachary

* Zachary

+ Harry

- Aparece

? Aparece

+ Aparece

+ Murphy

? Murphy

+ Chen

- Asadbek

+ Ragib

% Ragib

? William

+ Ragib

- Venai

? Syed

+ Venai

+ Venai

+ Clevon

+ Benjamin

- Benjamin

+ Mohammed

? Benjamin

+ Aparece

? Clevon

+ Mohammed

- Mohammed

? Mohammed

---

outFile1:

*** below is outFile1_Data1.txt ***

*** *In main() below is the final hash Table* ***

HashTable[0] -> (dummy, Mark) -> (Mark, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[1] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[2] -> (dummy, Farhan) -> (Farhan, Kenneth) -> (Kenneth, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[3] -> (dummy, Ross) -> (Ross, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[4] -> (dummy, Angela) -> (Angela, Aparece) -> (Aparece, NULL) -> NULL

*** below is outFile1_Data2.txt ***

Yes, the record is in the database!

*** *Warning, the record is *not* in the database!* ***

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

*** *Warning, the record is *not* in the database!* ***

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

**** Warning, the record is *not* in the database! ****

Yes, the record is in the database!

**** Warning, the record is *not* in the database! ****

---

outFile2:

*** below is outFile2_Data1.txt ***

*** In main() below is the final hash Table ***

HashTable[0] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[1] -> (dummy, Angela) -> (Angela, Harry) -> (Harry, Ragib) -> (Ragib, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[2] -> (dummy, Kenneth) -> (Kenneth, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[3] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[4] -> (dummy, Venai) -> (Venai, William) -> (William, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[5] -> (dummy, Ross) -> (Ross, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[6] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[7] -> (dummy, Aparece) -> (Aparece, Murphy) -> (Murphy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[8] -> (dummy, Chen) -> (Chen, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[9] -> (dummy, Farhan) -> (Farhan, Syed) -> (Syed, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[10] -> (dummy, Clevon) -> (Clevon, Mark) -> (Mark, NULL) -> NULL

*** below is outFile2_Data2.txt ***

Yes, the record is in the database!

**** Warning, the record is *not* in the database! ****

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

**** Warning, the record is *not* in the database! ****

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

Yes, the record is in the database!

**** Warning, the record is *not* in the database! ****

Yes, the record is in the database!

**** Warning, the record is *not* in the database! ****

---

logFile:

*** below is logFile_Data1.txt ***

In main(): op= + data= Angela index= 4

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Angela

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 4 data= Angela

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Kenneth index= 1

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Kenneth

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 2 data= Kenneth

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Ross index= 3

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Ross

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 3 data= Ross

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Aparece index= 0

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Aparece

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 4 data= Aparece

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Mark index= 0

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Mark

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 0 data= Mark

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= % data= Mark index= 0

op is an illegal operation!

In main(): op= + data= Mark index= 0

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Mark

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 0 data= Mark

*** Warning, data is already in the database! ***

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= ? data= Mark index= 0

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Mark

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 0 data= Mark

In main(): op= - data= Kevin index= 4

*** Calling hashDelete: data= Kevin

*** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 4 data= Kevin

*** Warning, data is *not* in the hashTable! ***

*** Leaving hashDelete () ***

In main(): op= ? data= Kevin index= 4

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Kevin

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 4 data= Kevin

In main(): op= ? data= Ross index= 3

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Ross

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 3 data= Ross

In main(): op= + data= Farhan index= 2

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Farhan

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 2 data= Farhan

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= ? data= Angela index= 4

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Angela

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 4 data= Angela

In main(): op= ? data= Kenneth index= 1

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Kenneth

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 2 data= Kenneth

In main(): op= ? data= Mohammed index= 4

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Mohammed

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 3 data= Mohammed

*** In main() below is the final hash Table ***

HashTable[0] -> (dummy, Mark) -> (Mark, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[1] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[2] -> (dummy, Farhan) -> (Farhan, Kenneth) -> (Kenneth, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[3] -> (dummy, Ross) -> (Ross, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[4] -> (dummy, Angela) -> (Angela, Aparece) -> (Aparece, NULL) -> NULL

*** below is logFile_Data2.txt ***

In main(): op= + data= William index= 0

*** Calling hashInsert: data= William*

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 4 data= William*

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Syed index= 4

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Syed*

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 9 data= Syed*

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Ross index= 3

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Ross*

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 5 data= Ross*

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Aparece index= 4

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Aparece*

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 7 data= Aparece*

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Mark index= 3

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Mark

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 10 data= Mark

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Angela index= 10

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Angela

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 1 data= Angela

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Kenneth index= 9

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Kenneth

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 2 data= Kenneth

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= % data= Mark index= 3

op is an illegal operation!

In main(): op= + data= Mark index= 3

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Mark

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 10 data= Mark

*** Warning, data is already in the database! ***

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= ? data= Mark index= 3

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Mark

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 10 data= Mark

In main(): op= - data= Kevin index= 5

*** Calling hashDelete: data= Kevin

*** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 3 data= Kevin

*** Warning, data is *not* in the hashTable! ***

*** Leaving hashDelete () ***

In main(): op= ? data= Kevin index= 5

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Kevin

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 3 data= Kevin

In main(): op= ? data= Ross index= 3

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Ross

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 5 data= Ross

In main(): op= + data= Farhan index= 8

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Farhan

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 9 data= Farhan

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= ? data= Angela index= 10

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Angela

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 1 data= Angela

In main(): op= ? data= Kenneth index= 9

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Kenneth

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 2 data= Kenneth

In main(): op= - data= Kenneth index= 9

*** Calling hashDelete: data= Kenneth

*** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 2 data= Kenneth

*** Leaving hashDelete () ***

In main(): op= + data= Kenneth index= 9

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Kenneth

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 2 data= Kenneth

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Zachary index= 5

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Zachary

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 7 data= Zachary

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= ? data= Farhan index= 8

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Farhan

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 9 data= Farhan

In main(): op= + data= Zachary index= 5

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Zachary

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 7 data= Zachary

*** Warning, data is already in the database! ***

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= - data= Zachary index= 5

*** Calling hashDelete: data= Zachary

*** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 7 data= Zachary

*** Leaving hashDelete () ***

In main(): op= # data= Zachary index= 5

op is an illegal operation!

In main(): op= * data= Zachary index= 5

op is an illegal operation!

In main(): op= + data= Harry index= 10

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Harry

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 1 data= Harry

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= - data= Aparece index= 4

*** Calling hashDelete: data= Aparece

*** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 7 data= Aparece

*** Leaving hashDelete () ***

In main(): op= ? data= Aparece index= 4

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Aparece

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 7 data= Aparece

In main(): op= + data= Aparece index= 4

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Aparece

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 7 data= Aparece

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= + data= Murphy index= 10

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Murphy

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 7 data= Murphy

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= ? data= Murphy index= 10

*** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Murphy

*** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 7 data= Murphy

In main(): op= + data= Chen index= 8

*** Calling hashInsert: data= Chen

*** enter hashInsert method; index= 8 data= Chen

*** Leaving hashInsert (...) ***

In main(): op= - data= Asadbek index= 10

**** Calling hashDelete: data= Asadbek*

**** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 1 data= Asadbek*

**** Warning, data is *not* in the hashTable! ****

**** Leaving hashDelete () ****

In main(): op= + data= Ragib index= 0

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Ragib*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 1 data= Ragib*

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= % data= Ragib index= 0

op is an illegal operation!

In main(): op= ? data= William index= 0

**** Calling hashRetrieval: data= William*

**** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 4 data= William*

In main(): op= + data= Ragib index= 0

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Ragib*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 1 data= Ragib*

**** Warning, data is already in the database! ****

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= - data= Venai index= 6

**** Calling hashDelete: data= Venai*

**** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 4 data= Venai*

**** Warning, data is *not* in the hashTable! ****

**** Leaving hashDelete () ****

In main(): op= ? data= Syed index= 4

**** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Syed*

**** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 9 data= Syed*

In main(): op= + data= Venai index= 6

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Venai*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 4 data= Venai*

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= + data= Venai index= 6

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Venai*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 4 data= Venai*

**** Warning, data is already in the database! ****

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= + data= Clevon index= 5

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Clevon*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 10 data= Clevon*

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= + data= Benjamin index= 4

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Benjamin*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 1 data= Benjamin*

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= - data= Benjamin index= 4

**** Calling hashDelete: data= Benjamin*

**** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 1 data= Benjamin*

**** Leaving hashDelete () ****

In main(): op= + data= Mohammed index= 7

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Mohammed*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 5 data= Mohammed*

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= ? data= Benjamin index= 4

**** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Benjamin*

**** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 1 data= Benjamin*

In main(): op= + data= Aparece index= 4

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Aparece*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 7 data= Aparece*

**** Warning, data is already in the database! ****

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= ? data= Clevon index= 5

**** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Clevon*

**** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 10 data= Clevon*

In main(): op= + data= Mohammed index= 7

**** Calling hashInsert: data= Mohammed*

**** enter hashInsert method; index= 5 data= Mohammed*

**** Warning, data is already in the database! ****

**** Leaving hashInsert (...) ****

In main(): op= - data= Mohammed index= 7

**** Calling hashDelete: data= Mohammed*

**** Inside hashDelete method. Index= 5 data= Mohammed*

**** Leaving hashDelete () ****

In main(): op= ? data= Mohammed index= 7

**** Calling hashRetrieval: data= Mohammed*

**** Inside hashRetrieval. Index= 5 data= Mohammed*

**** In main() below is the final hash Table ****

HashTable[0] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[1] -> (dummy, Angela) -> (Angela, Harry) -> (Harry, Ragib) -> (Ragib, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[2] -> (dummy, Kenneth) -> (Kenneth, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[3] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[4] -> (dummy, Venai) -> (Venai, William) -> (William, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[5] -> (dummy, Ross) -> (Ross, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[6] -> (dummy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[7] -> (dummy, Aparece) -> (Aparece, Murphy) -> (Murphy, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[8] -> (dummy, Chen) -> (Chen, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[9] -> (dummy, Farhan) -> (Farhan, Syed) -> (Syed, NULL) -> NULL

HashTable[10] -> (dummy, Clevon) -> (Clevon, Mark) -> (Mark, NULL) -> NULL
