

# Happy Number

Write an algorithm to determine if a number  $n$  is happy.

A **happy number** is a number defined by the following process:

- Starting with any positive integer, replace the number by the sum of the squares of its digits.
- Repeat the process until the number equals 1 (where it will stay), or it **loops endlessly in a cycle** which does not include 1.
- Those numbers for which this process **ends in 1** are happy.

Return true *if  $n$  is a happy number*, and false *if not*.

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $n = 19$

**Output:** true

**Explanation:**

$$1^2 + 9^2 = 82$$

$$8^2 + 2^2 = 68$$

$$6^2 + 8^2 = 100$$

$$1^2 + 0^2 + 0^2 = 1$$

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $n = 2$

**Output:** false

**Constraints:**

- $1 \leq n \leq 2^{31} - 1$