

# Heap Sort

Given an array of size N. The task is to sort the array elements by completing functions **heapify()** and **buildHeap()** which are used to implement Heap Sort.

## Example 1:

### Input:

N = 5

arr[] = {4,1,3,9,7}

### Output:

1 3 4 7 9

### Explanation:

After sorting elements using heap sort, elements will be in order as 1,3,4,7,9.

## Example 2:

### Input:

N = 10

arr[] = {10,9,8,7,6,5,4,3,2,1}

### Output:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

### Explanation:

After sorting elements using heap sort, elements will be in order as 1, 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10.

## Your Task :

You don't have to read input or print anything. Your task is to complete the functions **heapify()**, **buildheap()** and **heapSort()** where heapSort() and buildheap() takes the array and it's size as input and heapify() takes the array, it's size and an index i as input. Complete and use these functions to sort the array using heap sort algorithm.

**Note:** You don't have to return the sorted list. You need to sort the array "arr" in place.

**Expected Time Complexity:**  $O(N * \text{Log}(N))$ .

**Expected Auxiliary Space:**  $O(1)$ .

**Constraints:**

$$1 \leq N \leq 10^6$$

$$1 \leq \text{arr}[i] \leq 10^6$$