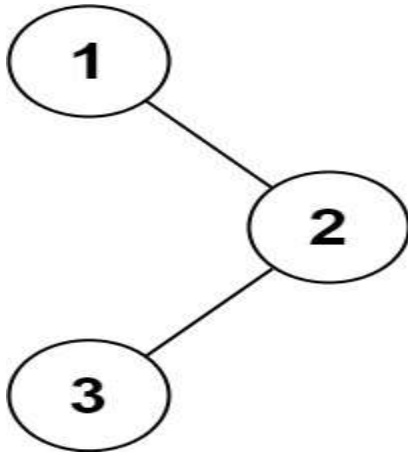


## Preorder Traversal

Given the root of a binary tree, return *the preorder traversal of its nodes' values*.

**Example 1:**



**Input:** root = [1,null,2,3]

**Output:** [1,2,3]

**Example 2:**

**Input:** root = []

**Output:** []

**Example 3:**

**Input:** root = [1]

**Output:** [1]

**Constraints:**

- The number of nodes in the tree is in the range [0, 100].
- $-100 \leq \text{Node.val} \leq 100$