## CSE-6010 Assignment 2

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## K-Mean analysis:

The algorithm was developed using the following method. First the first k points were initialized as initial centroid. Second, each point in the file was assigned to the centroid that's closest to the point. Third, the centroid was updated by calculating the centroid of all the points in the cluster. Fourth, the difference between centroid were calculated using SSE(sum of square error). If the value is under set threshold, then process two to four will be repeated.

To test if the code is working properly, a set of data was made to test the algorithm (Figure 1). By creating the data points in three clusters on purpose, the program correctly assign

each point to the right cluster. This proves that the

program is running properly.

Next, we move to testing different k value on the given sample data set with 766 data points and 39 dimensions. To determine the right value for k, I first the algorithm from 1 - 10. According to the elbow test, sse stop decreasing dramatically when k = 4, so this is the optimal value of k.

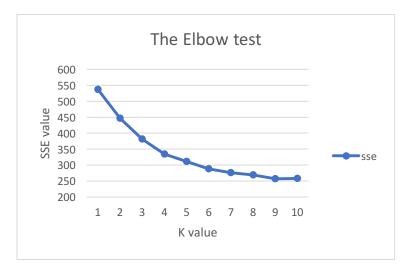


Figure 2. The elbow test. The decreasing rate was reduced when k = 4.

```
30 2 3
          1.000000 1.000000 1.000000
2
  2
         2.000000
                    2.000000
                              1.000000
         3.000000
                    3.000000
                              1.000000
         4.000000
                    4.000000
                              1.000000
  5
1
1
2
6
          5.000000
                    5.000000
2
3
3
3
          2.000000
                    1.000000
                              1.000000
                    1.000000
                              1.000000
          3.000000
                    2,000000
                              1.000000
         3.000000 6.000000
                              1.000000
         1.000000 5.000000 1.000000
          13.000000 15.000000 2.000000
   18
16
20
19
30
17
25
35
24
-5
-7
-3
-6
-3
-3
          15.000000
                     18.000000
                                2.000000
          17.000000
                     16.000000
19
21
19
12
          19.000000 20.000000
                                 2.000000
          21.000000
                     19.000000
                                 2.000000
          19.000000
                     30.000000
                                 2.000000
          12.000000
                     17.000000
                                 2.000000
29
13
         29.000000
                     25.000000
                                 2.000000
          13.000000
                     35.000000
                                 2.000000
16
-3
-6
-3
-2
-1
-5
-5
          16.000000
                                 2.000000
                     24.000000
          -3.000000
                     -5.000000
                                 0.000000
          -6.000000
                     -7.000000
                                0.000000
          -6.000000
                     -3.000000
                                 0.000000
          -3.000000
                     -6.000000
                                 0.000000
          -2.000000
                     -3.000000
                                 0.000000
          -1.000000
                     -3.000000
                                0.000000
          -5.000000
                     -2.000000
                                 0.000000
   -3
          -5.000000
                     -3.000000
                                0.000000
          -5.000000
                     -8.000000 0.000000
          -2.000000
                     -10.000000 0.000000
```

Figure 1. the input data and the output result of the synthetic data. The input file format follows the format that's described by the assignment. The output file has an additional k value in the header line and an additional column is added at last.