

Spring in Practice

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How to Send an HTTP Header With Every Request With Spring RestTemplate

Oct 27th, 2013 | Comments

In <u>Know Which Apps Are Hitting Your Web Service</u>, I showed how to write a servlet filter that enforces the existence of a special HTTP request header.

From a client perspective, it would be nice to send this header automatically, instead of having to set the header manually with every request. This post shows how we can use Spring's RestTemplate and ClientHttpRequestInterceptor to accomplish this.

First we need to implement a ClientHttpRequestInterceptor:

```
package com.myapp.connector;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.springframework.http.HttpHeaders;
import org.springframework.http.HttpRequest;
import org.springframework.http.client.ClientHttpRequestExecution;
import org.springframework.http.client.ClientHttpRequestInterceptor;
import org.springframework.http.client.ClientHttpResponse;
public class XUserAgentInterceptor implements ClientHttpRequestInterceptor {
    @Override
    public ClientHttpResponse intercept(
            HttpRequest request, byte[] body, ClientHttpRequestExecution execution)
            throws IOException {
        HttpHeaders headers = request.getHeaders();
        headers.add("X-User-Agent", "My App v2.1");
        return execution.execute(request, body);
    }
```

Now we need to configure our RestTemplate to use it. Here I'm using Spring's Java-based configuration, but you can implement the same thing with the XML-based configuration too:

```
import java.util.Collections;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.http.client.ClientHttpRequestInterceptor;
import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
import com.myapp.connector.XUserAgentInterceptor;

@Configuration
public class MyAppConfig {

    @Bean
    public RestTemplate restTemplate() {
        RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate(clientHttpRequestFactory());
        restTemplate.setInterceptors(Collections.singletonList(new XUserAgentInterceptor()));
        return restTemplate;
    }
}
```

With this configuration, any requests you make through the RestTemplate will automatically carry the desired HTTP request header.

To learn how to set request timeouts automatically, see my post <u>How to Set HTTP Request Timeouts With Spring RestTemplate</u>.

Posted by Willie Wheeler Oct 27th, 2013 Chapter 13 - Integration, Quick Tips



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package com.myapp;

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