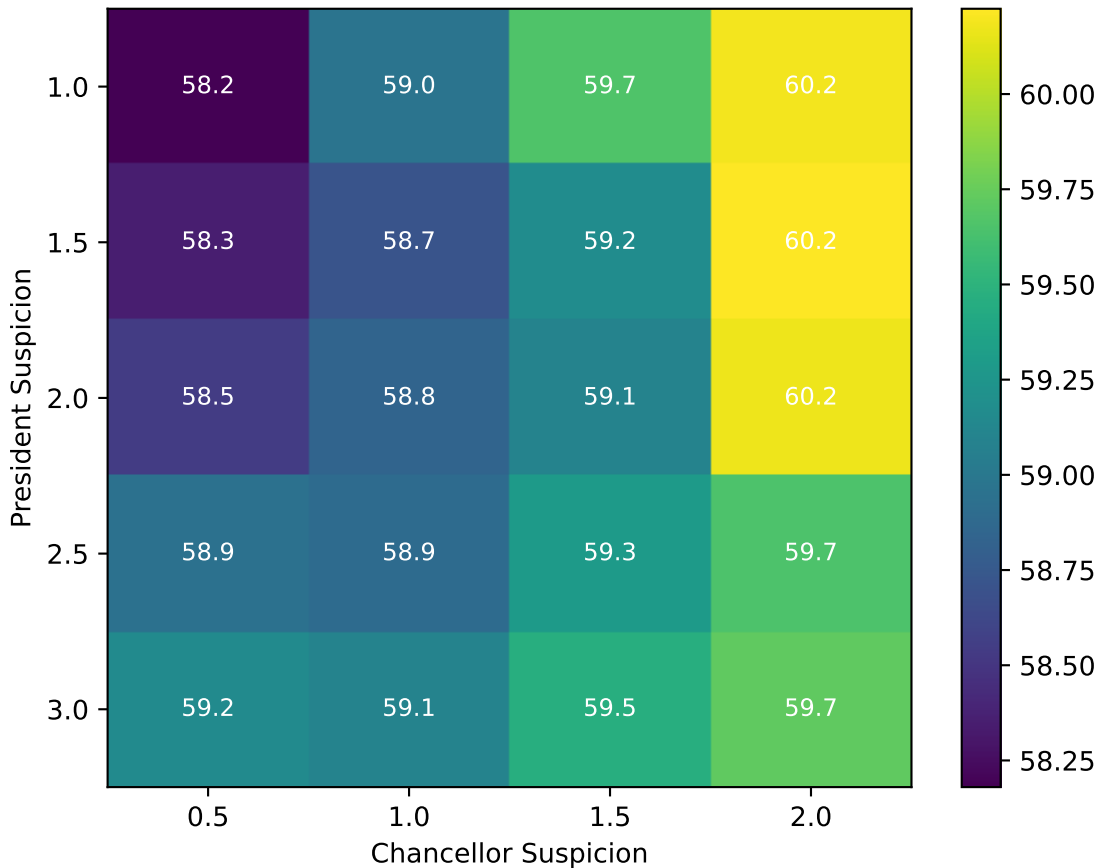


Combined Win Rate (%)



Combined Win Rate (%)

