

6.2

6.2.1

	X_1	X_2	Y
1	2	6	23
2	8	9	83
3	6	8	63
4	10	10	103

X_1, X_2 1 . ()
 X $|XX| = 0$ ($\hat{\beta} = (X'X)^{-1}X'y$) .

$$\hat{Y} = -87 + X_1 + 18X_2, \quad \hat{Y} = -7 + 9X_1 + 2X_2$$

가 .
 ()
 가 .
 가 () $|XX| \approx 0$. ($|XX| \approx 0$:
 X 가 . 가 가
 . ($X_k \approx aX_j$)

$$0 .) (X'X)^{-1} = \frac{1}{|X'X|} \text{adj}(X'X)$$

$(X'X)^{-1}$ 가 . OLS $\hat{\beta} = (X'X)^{-1}X'y$, OLS

$$s_{\hat{\beta}}^2 = \text{MSE}(X'X)^{-1} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad . ($$

가) F-
 t- , .

6.2.2

가
 가 .
 . (1) 가

(VIQ, PIQ) PIQ (2) 가

가

2 $(X_k = a_1 X_j + a_2 X_l + a_3 X_m + \dots)$

(VIF)

(condition index)

$$\text{(Variation Index Factor)} \quad VIF_k = \frac{1}{(1 - R_k^2)}$$

$$R_k^2 \quad X_k = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2 + \beta_{k-1} X_{k-1} + \dots + \beta_{k+1} X_{k+1} + \beta_p X_p + e$$

X_k ,)

(VIF) VIF_k 가 X_k 가 ()

가 10 가

$$\text{(condition index)} \quad Condition_k = \sqrt{\frac{\lambda_{\max}}{\lambda_k}}$$

(XX) 1 (: correlation transformation)

(eigen value) 가

()

가 ()

가 가 가 10 ()

가 100 가

가 가



A (characteristic equation) $|A_{n \times n} - \lambda I_n| = 0$ $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$

(eigen value, characteristic value, latent value) $Ae_i = \lambda_i e_i$

(eigen vector)

$Ae_i = \lambda_i e_i$ A

XX ,

가 가 (Diagnosable). $A = U^{-1}DU$ 가 A
 U

orthogonal . $e_i' e_j = 0$ for $i \neq j$

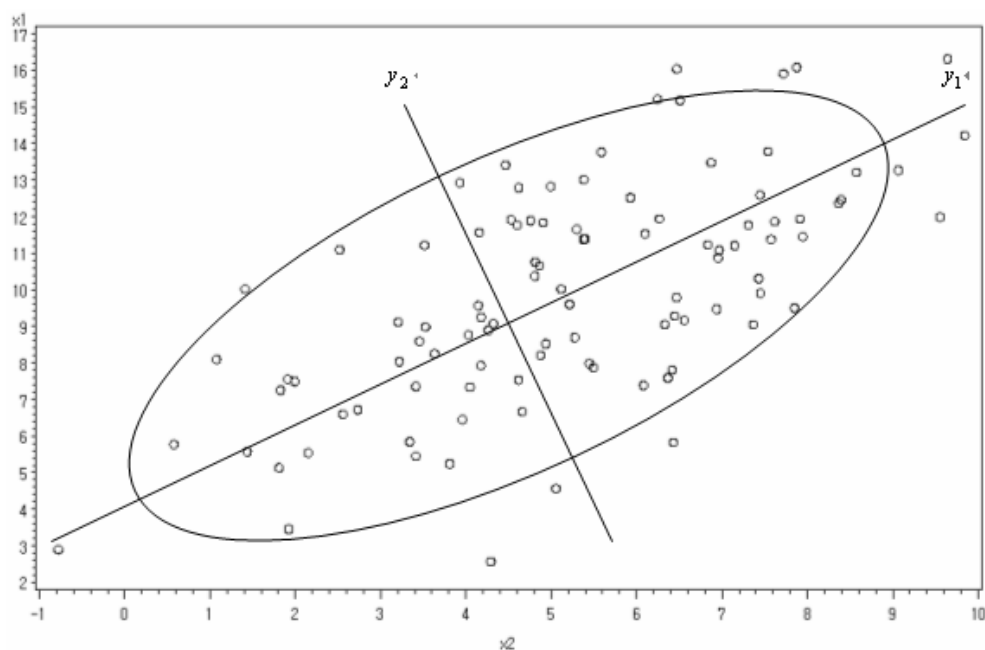
0 . 0 가 full-

rank가

$$\underline{\mu} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_1 = 9.7, \quad \lambda_2 = 3.2$$

$$\underline{a}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.94 \\ 0.33 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \underline{a}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -0.33 \\ 0.94 \end{bmatrix}$$



EXAMPLE 6-1

(VIQ, PIQ, MRI)

. MRI_IQ.txt

```
PROC REG DATA=MRI;
    MODEL FSIQ=PIQ VIQ MRI/VIF COLLIN;
RUN;
```

Parameter Estimates

Variable	Label	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t	Variance Inflation
Intercept	Intercept	1	-3.26299	3.48702	-0.94	0.3560	0
PIQ	PIQ	1	0.54290	0.01995	27.21	<.0001	2.66837
VIQ	VIQ	1	0.57462	0.01908	30.12	<.0001	2.51425
MRI	MRI	1	-0.00000889	0.00000411	-2.16	0.0375	1.16665

VIF

Collinearity Diagnostics

Number	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	Proportion of Variation			
			Intercept	PIQ	VIQ	MRI
1	3.95707	1.00000	0.00038561	0.00091212	0.00098204	0.00033642
2	0.03122	11.25746	0.05650	0.10702	0.13381	0.03595
3	0.00875	21.26036	0.00520	0.03083	0.05393	0.00264
4	0.00295	36.62942	0.93792	0.05324	0.01127	0.96107

가 10 가

1-2

가 (1 100%)

가

MRI 가 (96%) 가 .3 ()

PIQ, VIQ 83%, 85% PIQ VIQ 가

6.3

6.3.1

가

가

가

MRI_IQ (MRI, VIQ, PIQ) VIQ, PIQ

가 . VIQ, PIQ 가?

? 가

```
proc corr data=mri nosimple;
  var VIQ PIQ Weight Height MRI;
  with FSIQ;
run;
```

VIQ PIQ FSIQ 가 () VIQ
 . PIQ . PIQ
 VIQ PIQ가 VIQ 가 FSIQ
 PIQ

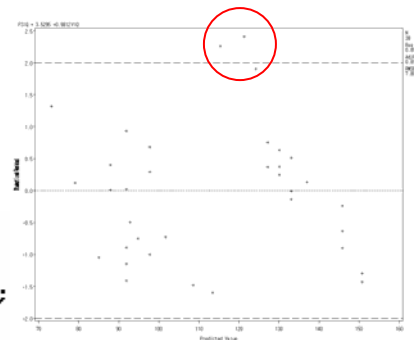
	VIQ	PIQ	Weight	Height	MRI
FSIQ	0.94511 <.0001	0.93443 <.0001	-0.05148 0.7589	-0.10501 0.5304	0.33371 0.0406

PIQ

```
proc reg data=mri;
  model fsiq=viq mri;
run;
```

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept	1	-10.88005	16.34802	-0.67	0.5101
VIQ	1	0.96409	0.05934	16.25	<.0001
MRI	1	0.00001801	0.00001876	0.96	0.3437

MRI 가 . 가 2
 . 2 가
 3 가 .



```
proc reg data=mri;
  model fsiq=viq/r;
  plot student.*p./vref=2 -2;
run;
```

```
proc reg data=mri;
  model fsiq=viq/r;
  reweight obs.=9;
  reweight obs.=13;
  reweight obs.=2;
  plot student.*p./vref=2 -2;
run;
```

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept	1	4.21595	5.11142	0.82	0.4154
VIQ	1	0.96195	0.04484	21.45	<.0001

6.3.2

(PCA, Principal Component Analysis)

(principal components)

가 . ()

(, 가 가) 가

2, 3, ...

(X_1, X_2, \dots, X_p)

가

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 P_{1i} + \beta_2 P_{2i} + \dots + \beta_p P_{pi} + e_i$$

$$P_{ki} = a_{k1} X_{1i} + a_{k2} X_{2i} + \dots + a_{kp} X_{pi}, k = 1, 2, \dots, p$$

(,) 가

가

(Z_k)

. OUT

가

```
proc princomp data=mri out=prin;
  var viq piq mri;
run;
```

(eigen value, λ_i)

(R)

data=mri covariance out=prin;

가

가

Correlation Matrix

	VIQ	PIQ	MRI
VIQ	1.0000	0.7760	0.3003
PIQ	0.7760	1.0000	0.3778
MRI	0.3003	0.3778	1.0000

$$Re_i = \lambda_i e_i$$

()

(proportion)

가 가

(0.68)

(Cumulative)

1

(e_i)

Eigenvalues of the Correlation Matrix

	Eigenvalue	Difference	Proportion	Cumulative
1	2.00511727	1.22947053	0.6684	0.6684
2	0.77564674	0.55641076	0.2585	0.9269
3	0.21923598		0.0731	1.0000

Eigenvectors

	Prin1	Prin2	Prin3
VIQ	0.628579	-.367488	0.685450
PIQ	0.647337	-.241305	-.722998
MRI	0.431095	0.898179	0.086210

$$P_{ki} = a_{k1}X_{1i} + a_{k2}X_{2i} + \dots + a_{kp}X_{pi}, k = 1, 2, \dots, p$$

```
proc print data=prin;
run;
```

FSIQ	VIQ	PIQ	Weight	Height	MRI	Prin1	Prin2	Prin3
133	132	124	118	65	816932	0.37338	-1.56528	0.08199
139	123	150	143	73	1038437	2.18754	1.04308	-0.75562
133	129	128	172	69	965353	1.28754	0.27724	0.04070
137	132	134	147	65	951545	1.45959	-0.00581	-0.07802
99	90	110	146	69	928799	-0.51391	0.64175	-0.59217
138	136	131	138	65	881305	1.71947	0.45430	0.18472

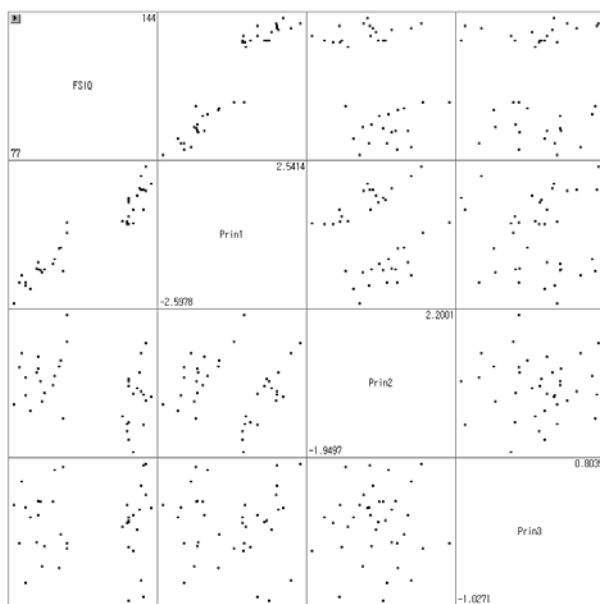
PRIN1, PRIN2

?

	Prin1	Prin2	Prin3
Prin1	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
		1.0000	1.0000
Prin2	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
		1.0000	1.0000
Prin3	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000
		1.0000	1.0000

```
proc corr data=prin;
var prin1 prin2 prin3;
run;
```

(PRIN1, PRIN2, PRIN3)



(FSIQ, PRIN1, PRIN2, PRIN3)

PRIN1, PRIN2, PRIN3

PRIN1 FSIQ

```
. PRIN2    PRIN3
```

가
FSIQ

PRIN2

PRIN1

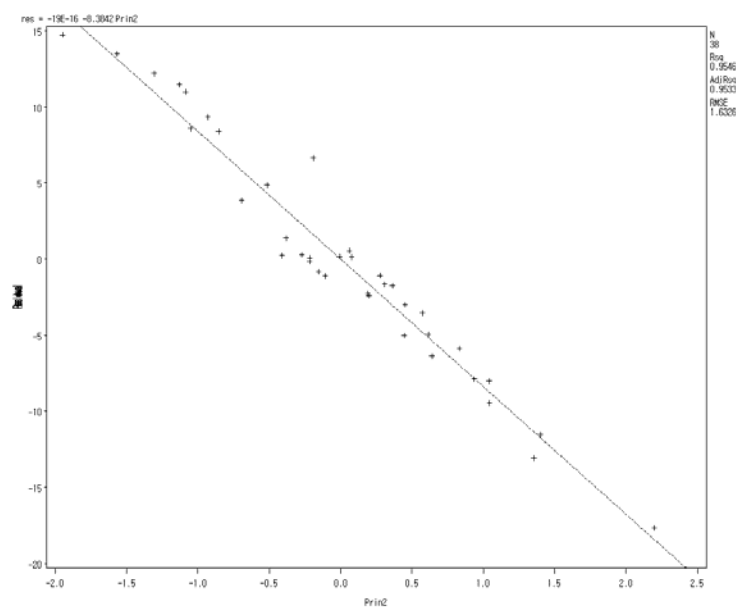
FSIQ

가
FSIQ

FSIQ, PRIN1, PRIN2

```
proc reg data=prin;  
    model fsiq=prin1;  
    output out=out1 r=res;  
run;
```

```
proc reg data=out1;
  model res=prin2;
  plot res*prin2;
run;
```



$$FSIQ = \beta_0 + \beta_1 P_1 + \beta_2 P_2 + \beta_3 P_3 + e$$

```
proc reg data=prin;
  model fsiq=prin1 prin2 prin3;
run;
```

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t
Intercept	1	113.55263	0.27238	416.89	<.0001
Prin1	1	15.94921	0.19494	81.82	<.0001
Prin2	1	-8.38416	0.31343	-26.75	<.0001
Prin3	1	0.10957	0.58954	0.19	0.8537

PRIN3가

? PRIN1, PRIN2

가

?

Variable	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t	Standardized Estimate
Intercept	1	113.55263	0.26860	422.76	<.0001	0
Prin1	1	15.94921	0.19223	82.97	<.0001	0.94831
Prin2	1	-8.38416	0.30907	-27.13	<.0001	-0.31005

$$FSIQ = 113.55 + 15.94 * Prin1 - 8.38 * Prin2$$

FSIQ PRIN1 () PRIN1 PRIN2

가?

가

가

()

	Prin1	Prin2	Prin3
VIQ	0.628579	-.367488	0.685450
PIQ	0.647337	-.241305	-.722998
MRI	0.431095	0.898179	0.086210

PRIN1 가

PRIN2 MRI가 PRIN3 VIQ

PIQ()가 PRIN2 “ ” , PRIN3 “IQ”

PRIN1

가?

FSIQ

가

(PRIN1,

PRIN2 VIQ, PIQ, MRI)

<code>proc reg data=prin;</code>	R-Square	0.9954
<code>model fsiq=prin1 prin2/p;</code>	Adj R-Sq	0.9952
<code>run;</code>		
	Sum of Squared Residuals	95.95260
	Predicted Residual SS (PRESS)	110.71009
<code>proc reg data=prin;</code>	R-Square	0.8932
<code>model fsiq=viq/p;</code>	Adj R-Sq	0.8903
<code>run;</code>		
	Sum of Squared Residuals	2240.37920
	Predicted Residual SS (PRESS)	2471.05084

6.3.3

가 (OLS)
 MSE(Mean Square of Error) (biased)
 ((Ridge
 Regression)

$$MSE(\hat{\beta}) = E(\hat{\beta} - \beta)^2 = V(\hat{\beta}) + (E(\hat{\beta}) - \beta)^2 = V(\hat{\beta}) + Bias^2$$

OLS (Bias)=0 OLS MSE .
 $(X'X + cI)\hat{\beta} = X'y : c = 0$ OLS
 $c \neq 0$ $\hat{\beta}$ $MSE(\hat{\beta})$ c
 $\hat{\beta}_R = (X'X + cI)^{-1} X'y$ c 가? Ridge trace(c
 $\hat{\beta}_1^R, \hat{\beta}_2^R, \dots, \hat{\beta}_p^R$) VIF_k 가 c

EXAMPLE II MRI_IQ

(VIQ, PIQ, MRI)

```

PROC REG DATA=MRI OUTVIF OUTEST=OUT1 RIDGE=0 TO 1 BY 0.05;
MODEL FSIQ=VIQ PIQ MRI;
RUN;

PROC PRINT DATA=OUT1;
RUN;

```

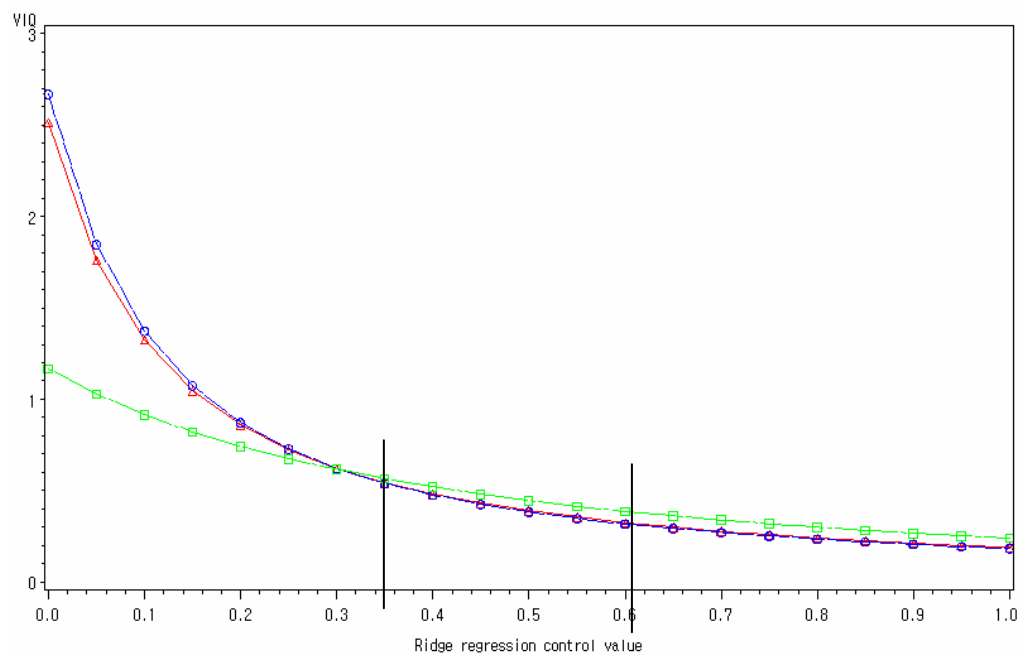
OLS .($c = 0$) _TYPE_="RIDGEVIF" c
 VIF _TYPE_="RIDGE"
 VIF c 가
 c 가

Obs	MODEL	TYPE	DEPVAR	RIDGE	PCOMMIT	RMSE	Intercept	VIQ	PIQ	MRI	FSIQ
1	MODEL1	PARMS	FSIQ	.	.	1.67907	-3.2630	0.57462	0.54290	-0.00001	-1
2	MODEL1	RIDGEVIF	FSIQ	0.00	.	.	.	2.51425	2.66837	1.16665	-1
3	MODEL1	RIDGE	FSIQ	0.00	.	1.67907	-3.2630	0.57462	0.54290	-0.00001	-1
4	MODEL1	RIDGEVIF	FSIQ	0.05	.	.	.	1.76225	1.84615	1.02862	-1
5	MODEL1	RIDGE	FSIQ	0.05	.	1.83454	-2.9081	0.55524	0.52702	-0.00000	-1
6	MODEL1	RIDGEVIF	FSIQ	0.10	.	.	.	1.32613	1.37302	0.91615	-1
7	MODEL1	RIDGE	FSIQ	0.10	.	2.20134	-2.2958	0.53749	0.51207	-0.00000	-1
8	MODEL1	RIDGEVIF	FSIQ	0.15	.	.	.	1.04836	1.07420	0.82248	-1

```
DATA TEMPO;
  SET OUT1;
  IF (_TYPE_="RIDGEVIF");
RUN;
```

```
PROC Gplot DATA=TEMPO;
  TITLE 'VIF PLOT';
  SYMBOL1 V=TRIANGLE I=JOIN C=RED;
  SYMBOL2 V=CIRCLE I=JOIN C=BLUE L=5;
  SYMBOL3 V=SQUARE I=JOIN C=GREEN L=10;
  PLOT (VIQ PIQ MRI) *_RIDGE_/OVERLAY;
RUN;
```

VIF PLOT



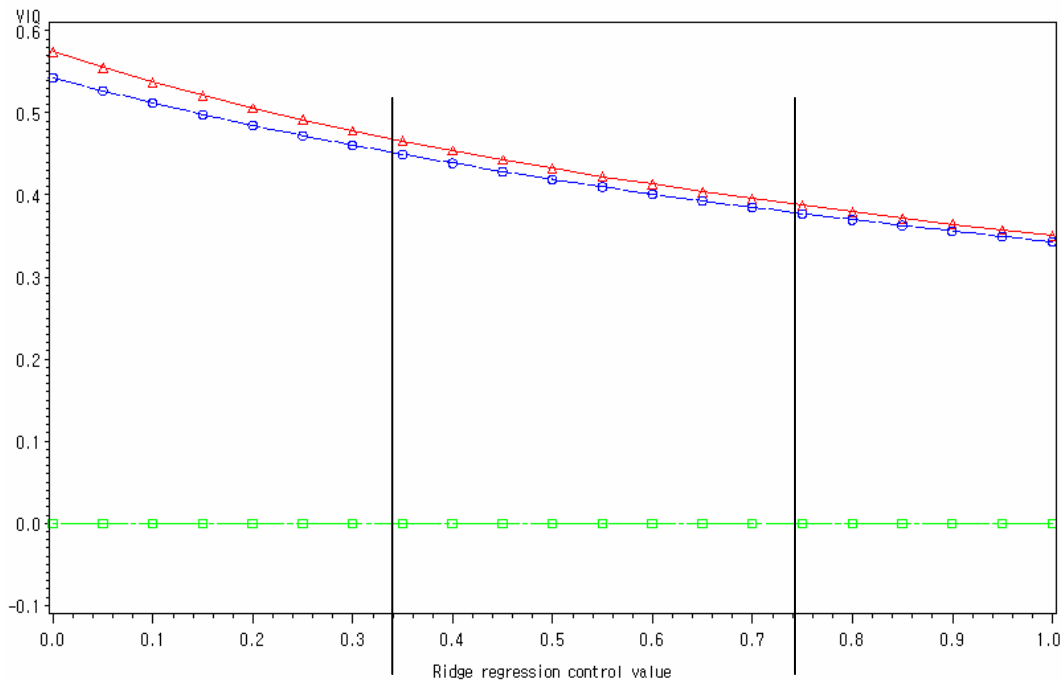
```

DATA TEMP1;
  SET OUT1;
  IF (_TYPE_="RIDGE");
RUN;

PROC Gplot DATA=TEMP1;
  TITLE 'RIDGE EST. PLOT';
  SYMBOL1 V=TRIANGLE I=JOIN C=RED;
  SYMBOL2 V=CIRCLE I=JOIN C=BLUE L=5;
  SYMBOL3 V=SQUARE I=JOIN C=GREEN L=10;
  PLOT (VIQ PIQ MRI) *_RIDGE_/OVERLAY;
RUN;

```

RIDGE EST. PLOT



MRI

VIQ

가

0.3

(

) $c = 0.3$

. OUTEST

. OLS

```

PROC REG DATA=MRI RIDGE=0.3 OUTEST=OUT1;
  MODEL FSIQ=VIQ PIQ MRI;
RUN;

```

```

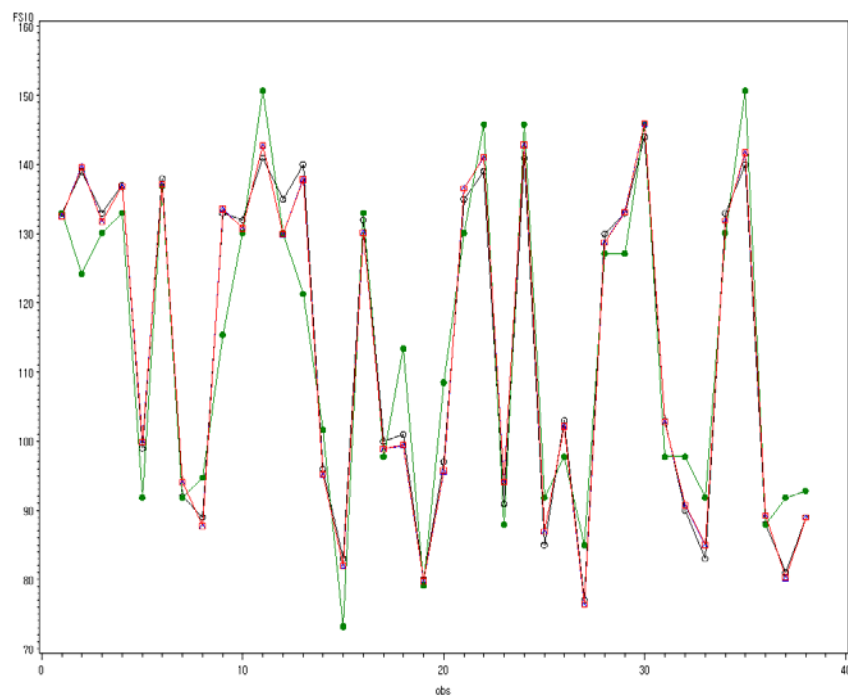
PROC PRINT DATA=OUT1;
RUN;

```

RIDGE	_PCOMIT_	_RMSE_	Intercept	VIQ	PIQ	MRI
0.3	.	4.10331	1.70720	0.47839	0.46050	0.000007643

$$FSIQ = 1707 + 0.47839 * VIQ + 0.4605 * PIQ + 0.000007643 * MRI$$

MRI 가

**HOMEWORK #9-1**

DUE 5 11 ()

FITNESS

Oxygen() . (6)

. FITNESS_IQ.xls SPSS

가

VIF

**HOMEWORK #9-2**

DUE 5 11 ()

SALES.txt

SALE()

(A),

(P),

(E)

22

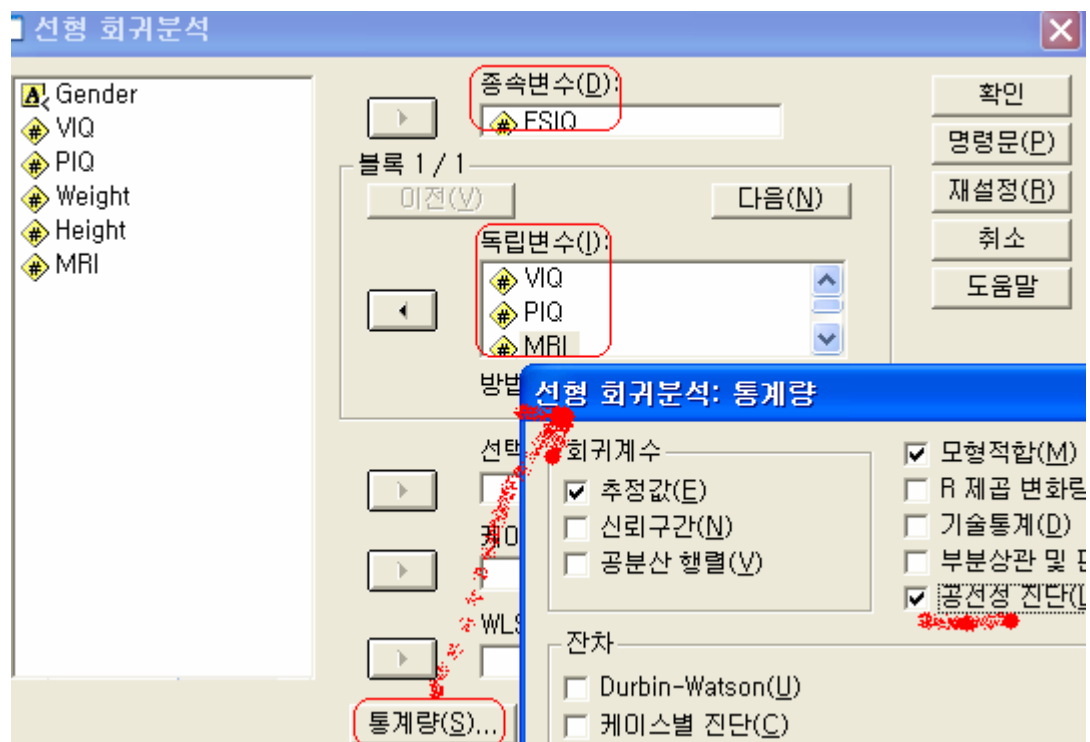
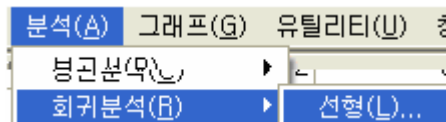
$$: Y_t = \alpha + \beta_1 * A_t + \beta_2 * A_{t-1} + \beta_3 * P_t + \beta_4 * P_{t-1} + \beta_5 * E_t$$





() “ ”

147 SAS



계수^a

모형		비표준화 계수		표준화 계수	t	유의확률	공선성 통계량	
		B	표준오차	베타			공차한계	VIF
1	(상수)	-3,263	3,487		-,936	,356		
	VIQ	,575	,019	,553	30,116	,000	,398	2,514
	PIQ	,543	,020	,515	27,208	,000	,375	2,668
	MRI	-8,89E-06	,000	-,027	-2,165	,038	,857	1,167

공선성 진단^a

모형	차원	고유값	상태지수	분산비율			
				(상수)	VIQ	PIQ	MRI
1	1	3,957	1,000	,00	,00	,00	,00
	2	,031	11,257	,06	,13	,11	,04
	3	,009	21,260	,01	,85	,84	,00
	4	,003	36,629	,94	,01	,05	,96

가

가

가?

(adjusted determin):

가 가

() 가 가 .

$$R_a^2 = 1 - \frac{SSE/(n-p-1)}{SST/(n-1)},$$

가

?

가 가? 3가

AIC(Akaike Information Criteria)= $n \ln(SSE/n) + 2(p-1)$

가 .

SBC(Schwarz's Bayesian criterion)= $n \ln(SSE/n) + (p-1) \ln(n)$

가 .

PRESS: $\frac{r_i}{1-h_i} (h_i \text{ Hat } i-)$.

SAS 가 . AIC, SBC PLOT , PRESS MODEL R
MODEL

```
proc reg data=mri;
  model fsiq=viq mri/r;
  reweight obs.=9;
  reweight obs.=13;
  reweight obs.=2;
  plot student.*p./vref=2 -2 aic sbc;
run;
```

38 1.0000 89.0000 92.2347 1.6306 -3.2347 6.073 -0.533 | *|

Sum of Residuals 0
Sum of Squared Residuals 1265.23685
Predicted Residual SS (PRESS) 1546.63007

N	35
Rsq	0.9338
AdjRsqr	0.9297
RMSE	6.288
AIC	131.57

?

가

$$Y_i^* = \frac{Y_i - \bar{Y}}{s_Y}, \quad X_{ki}^* = \frac{X_{ki} - \bar{X}_k}{s_{X_k}}, \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, p)$$

OLS

$$y_i^* = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i}^* + \beta_2 X_{2i}^* + \dots + \beta_p X_{pi}^* + e_i$$

$$\beta_k \left(\frac{dy^*}{dx_k^*} \right) X_k \quad (\quad)$$

Y

SAS

. SPSS

```

PROC REG DATA=MRI;
  MODEL FSIQ=MRI VIQ PIQ/STB;
RUN;

```

Variable	Label	DF	Parameter Estimate	Standard Error	t Value	Pr > t	Standardized Estimate
Intercept	Intercept	1	-3.26299	3.48702	-0.94	0.3560	0
MRI	MRI	1	-0.00000889	0.00000411	-2.16	0.0375	-0.02710
VIQ	VIQ	1	0.57462	0.01908	30.12	<.0001	0.55349
PIQ	PIQ	1	0.54290	0.01995	27.21	<.0001	0.51515

(FSIQ) VIQ가 가 , PIQ

(FSIQ) VIQ MRI 가

가 VIQ()

가 , ,

가