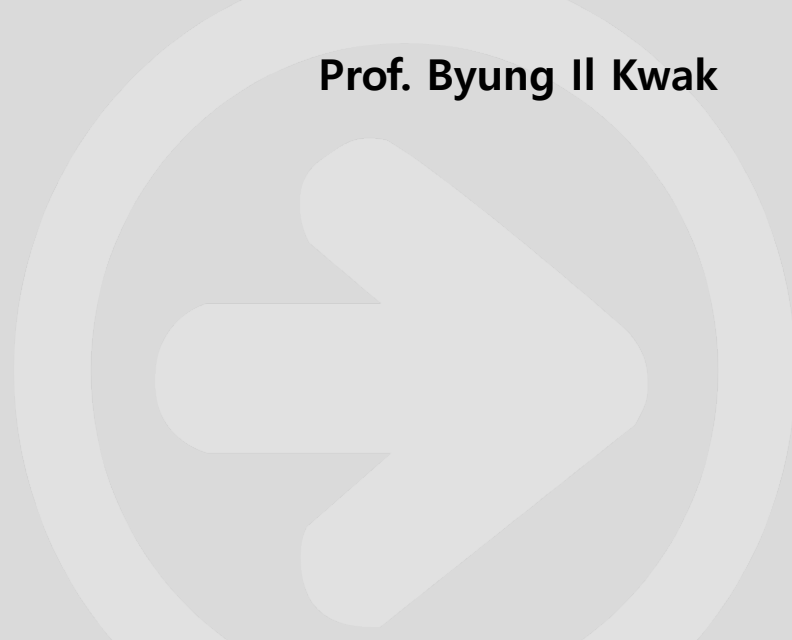




Blockchain #13

Development Tools for Smart Contract

Prof. Byung Il Kwak



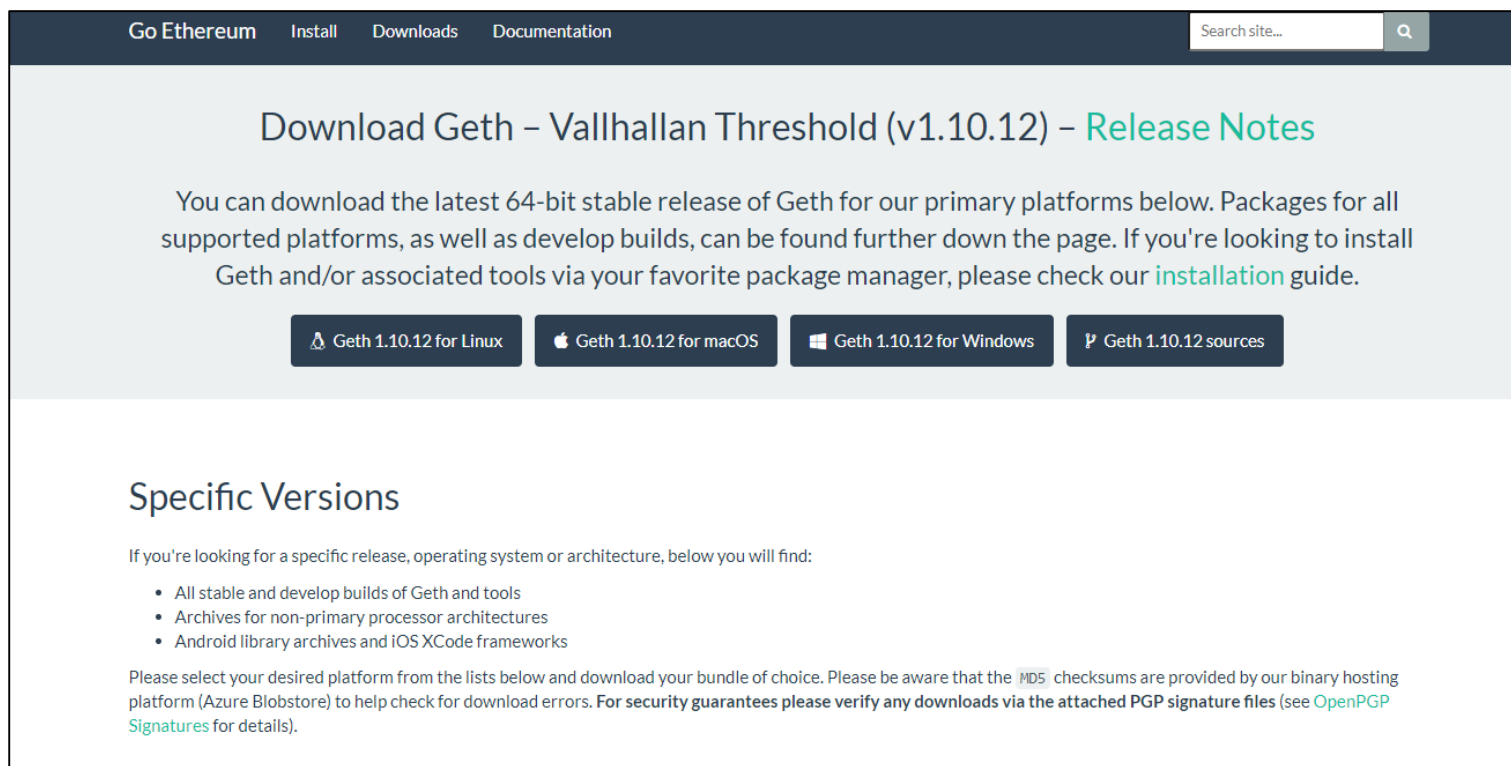
- ❑ Geth
- ❑ Ganache
- ❑ Node.js
- ❑ Truffle
- ❑ Visual studio code
- ❑ METAMASK

□ Geth

- ▣ Go Ethereum은 프로그래밍 언어인 고(Go)에서 구현된 전체 이더넷 노드를 실행하기 위한 프로그램
 - 이더리움 재단에서 제공하는 공식 클라이언트 소프트웨어
 - Geth를 이용해 스마트 컨트랙트 실행을 수행
 - Go, C++, python 등 다양한 언어로 구동할 수 있는 클라이언트들이 개발됨

<https://geth.ethereum.org/downloads/>

□ Geth







The screenshot shows the Geth website's download page for version 1.10.12. The header includes navigation links for 'Go Ethereum', 'Install', 'Downloads', and 'Documentation', along with a search bar. The main heading is 'Download Geth – Vallhallan Threshold (v1.10.12) – Release Notes'. Below this, a paragraph explains that the latest 64-bit stable release is available for primary platforms, with develop builds and package manager instructions further down. Four buttons are provided for downloading: 'Geth 1.10.12 for Linux', 'Geth 1.10.12 for macOS', 'Geth 1.10.12 for Windows', and 'Geth 1.10.12 sources'. A section titled 'Specific Versions' follows, stating that if a specific release, OS, or architecture is needed, users will find links below. A bulleted list specifies: 'All stable and develop builds of Geth and tools', 'Archives for non-primary processor architectures', and 'Android library archives and iOS XCode frameworks'. A final paragraph advises selecting a platform, downloading, and verifying MD5 checksums, with a note to verify downloads via PGP signature files for security.

Go Ethereum Install Downloads Documentation Search site...

Download Geth – Vallhallan Threshold (v1.10.12) – Release Notes

You can download the latest 64-bit stable release of Geth for our primary platforms below. Packages for all supported platforms, as well as develop builds, can be found further down the page. If you're looking to install Geth and/or associated tools via your favorite package manager, please check our [installation](#) guide.

 Geth 1.10.12 for Linux  Geth 1.10.12 for macOS  Geth 1.10.12 for Windows  Geth 1.10.12 sources

Specific Versions

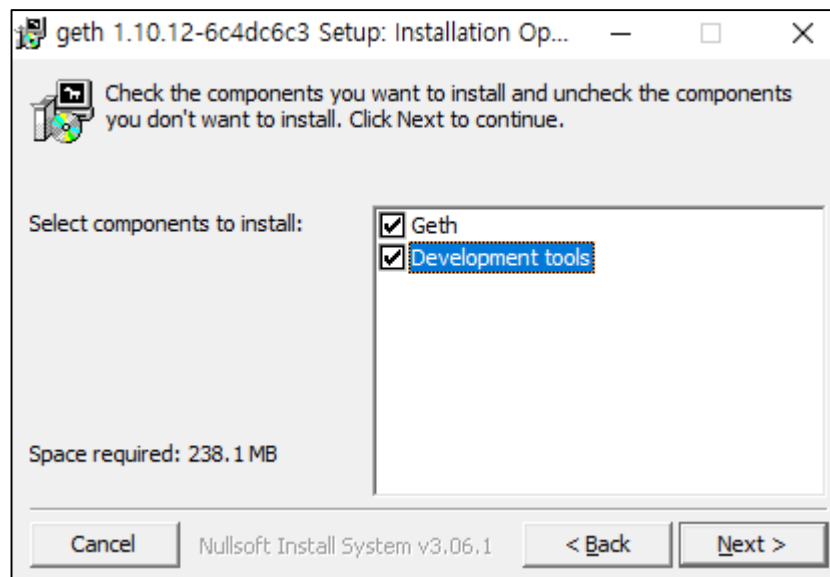
If you're looking for a specific release, operating system or architecture, below you will find:

- All stable and develop builds of Geth and tools
- Archives for non-primary processor architectures
- Android library archives and iOS XCode frameworks

Please select your desired platform from the lists below and download your bundle of choice. Please be aware that the `MD5` checksums are provided by our binary hosting platform (Azure Blobstore) to help check for download errors. **For security guarantees please verify any downloads via the attached PGP signature files** (see [OpenPGP Signatures](#) for details).

Geth: Go Ethereum

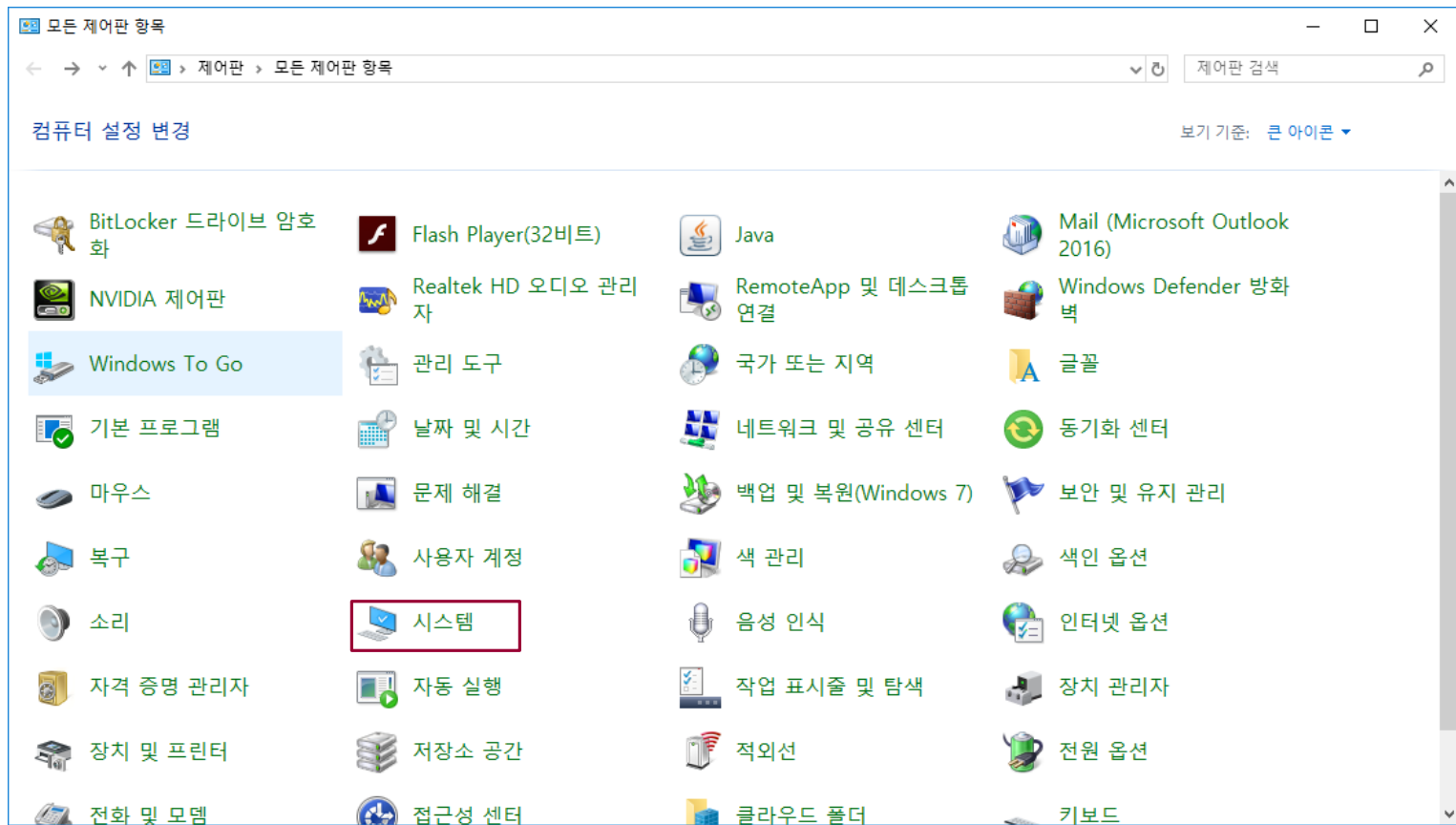
□ Geth



Geth: Go Ethereum

□ Geth

▣ 설치시 에러 발생할 경우, 경로 설정



□ Geth

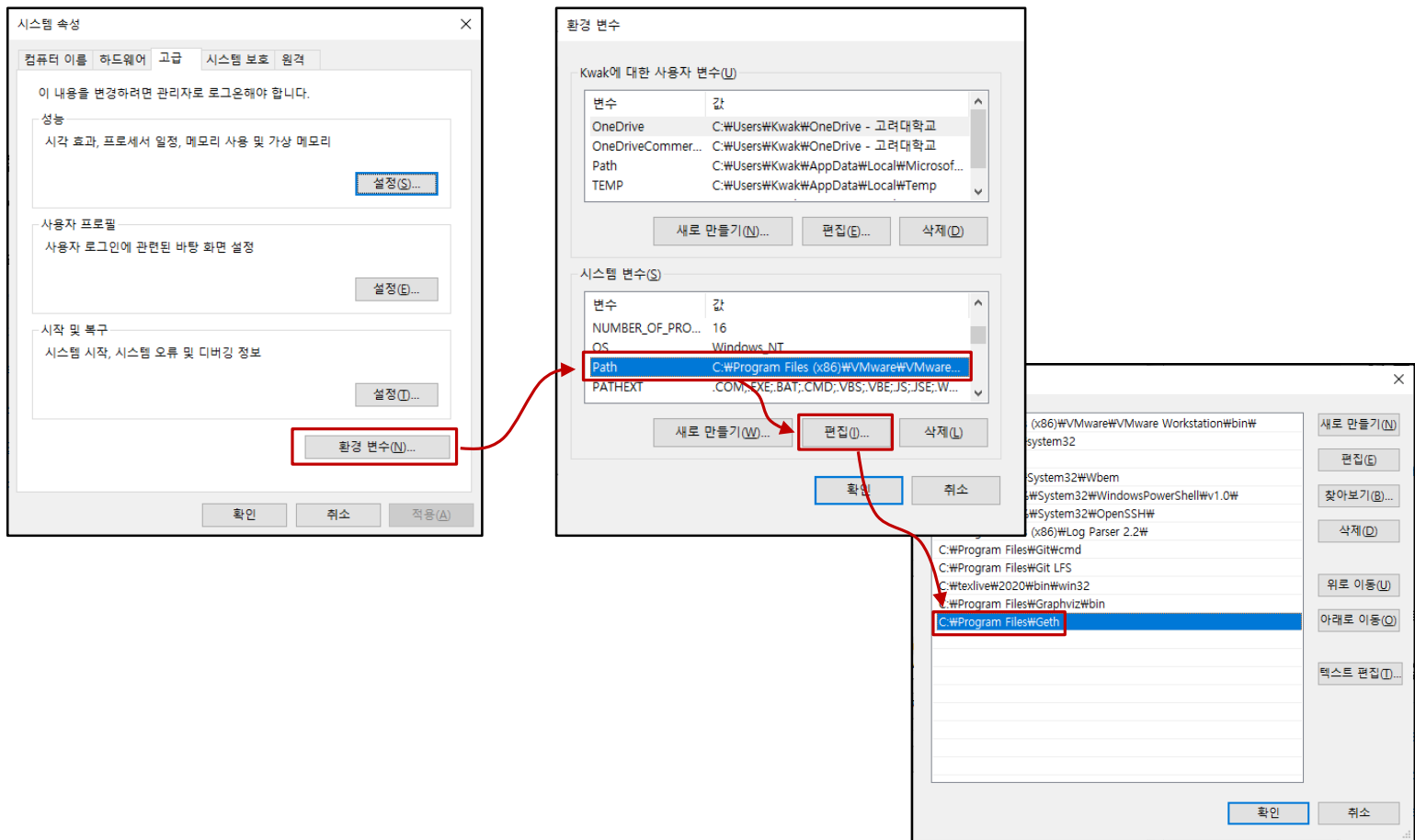
▣ 설치시 에러 발생할 경우, 경로 설정



Geth: Go Ethereum

□ Geth

▣ 설치시 에러 발생할 경우, 경로 설정

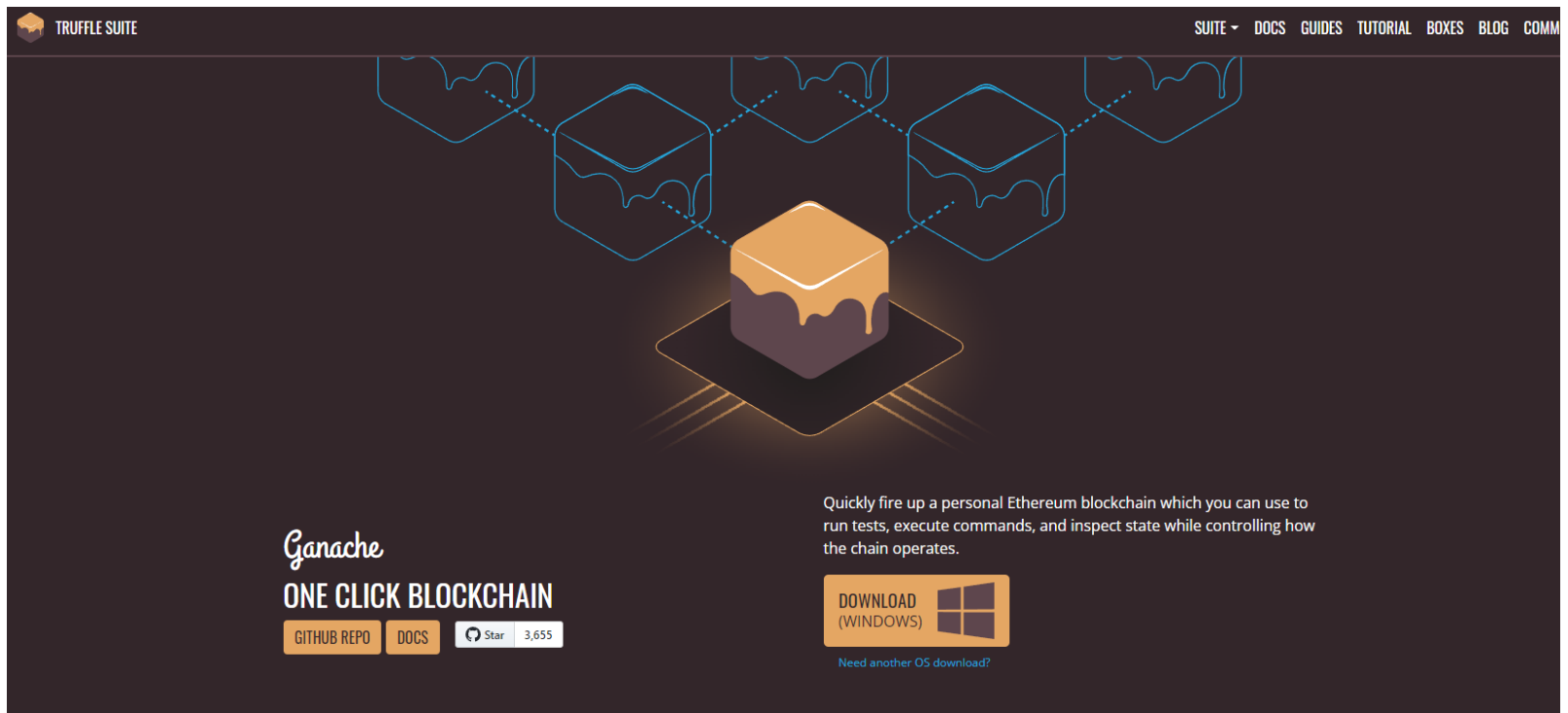


Geth: Go Ethereum

□ Geth

```
C:\Users\Kwak>geth version  
Geth  
Version: 1.10.12-stable  
Git Commit: 6c4dc6c38827296dec5a49a6ea25fd7f0eb4ac77  
Git Commit Date: 20211108  
Architecture: amd64  
Go Version: go1.17.2  
Operating System: windows  
GOPATH=  
GOROOT=go  
  
C:\Users\Kwak>
```

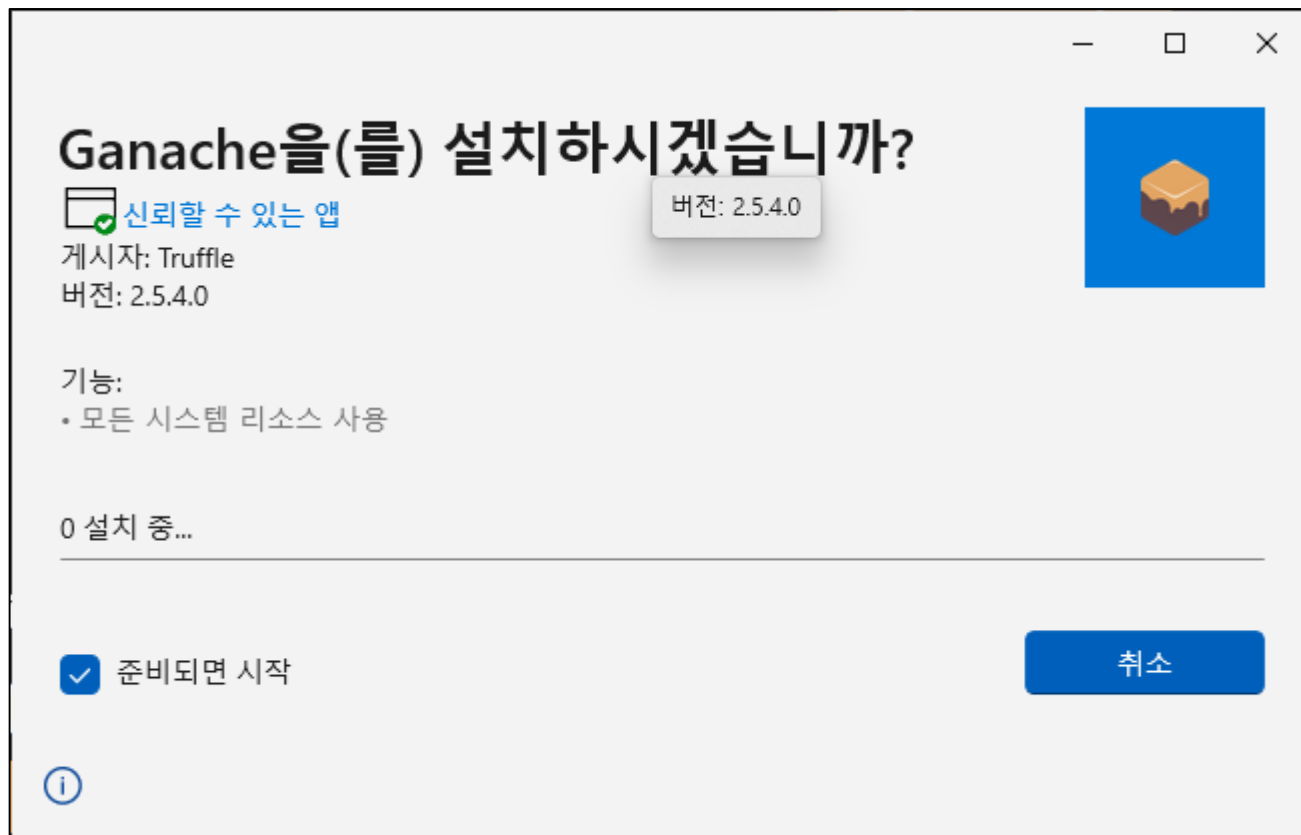
❏ <https://truffleframework.com/ganache>



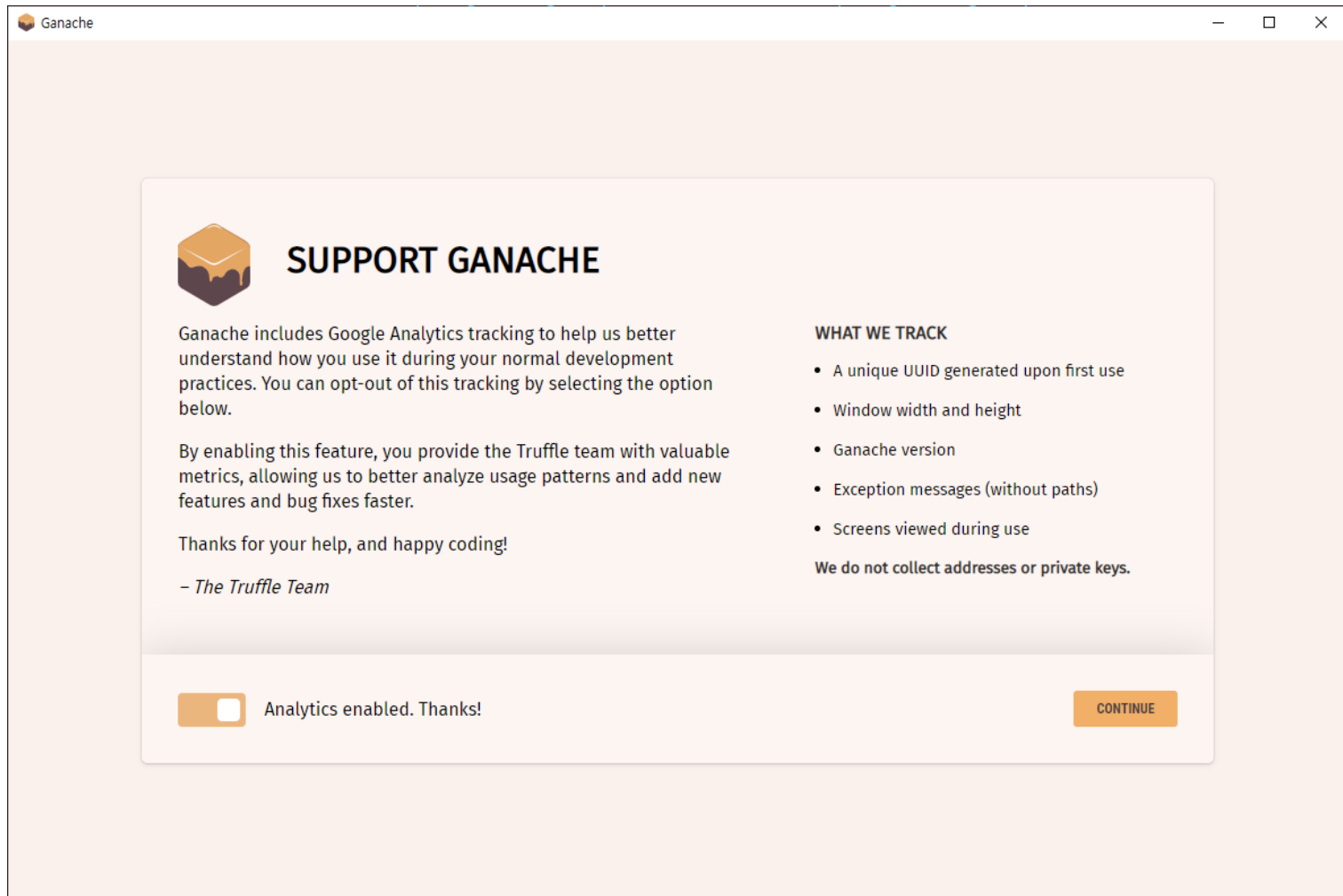
□ What is Ganache?

- ▣ 이더리움 기반 블록체인 Dapp 개발에 사용하는 개인용 블록체인 프로그램 (UI 기반의 블록체인 툴)
 - 테스트 목적으로 PC에 설치해서 사용할 수 있는 일종의 간이 블록체인
 - Geth는 개발을 위해 트랜잭션을 실행하는데 대략 15초 이상 필요하며, 개발속도가 늦어질 수 있음
- ▣ Ganache는 트랜잭션과 블록을 mining process 없이 생성할 수 있음 (메모리 내에서 수행)

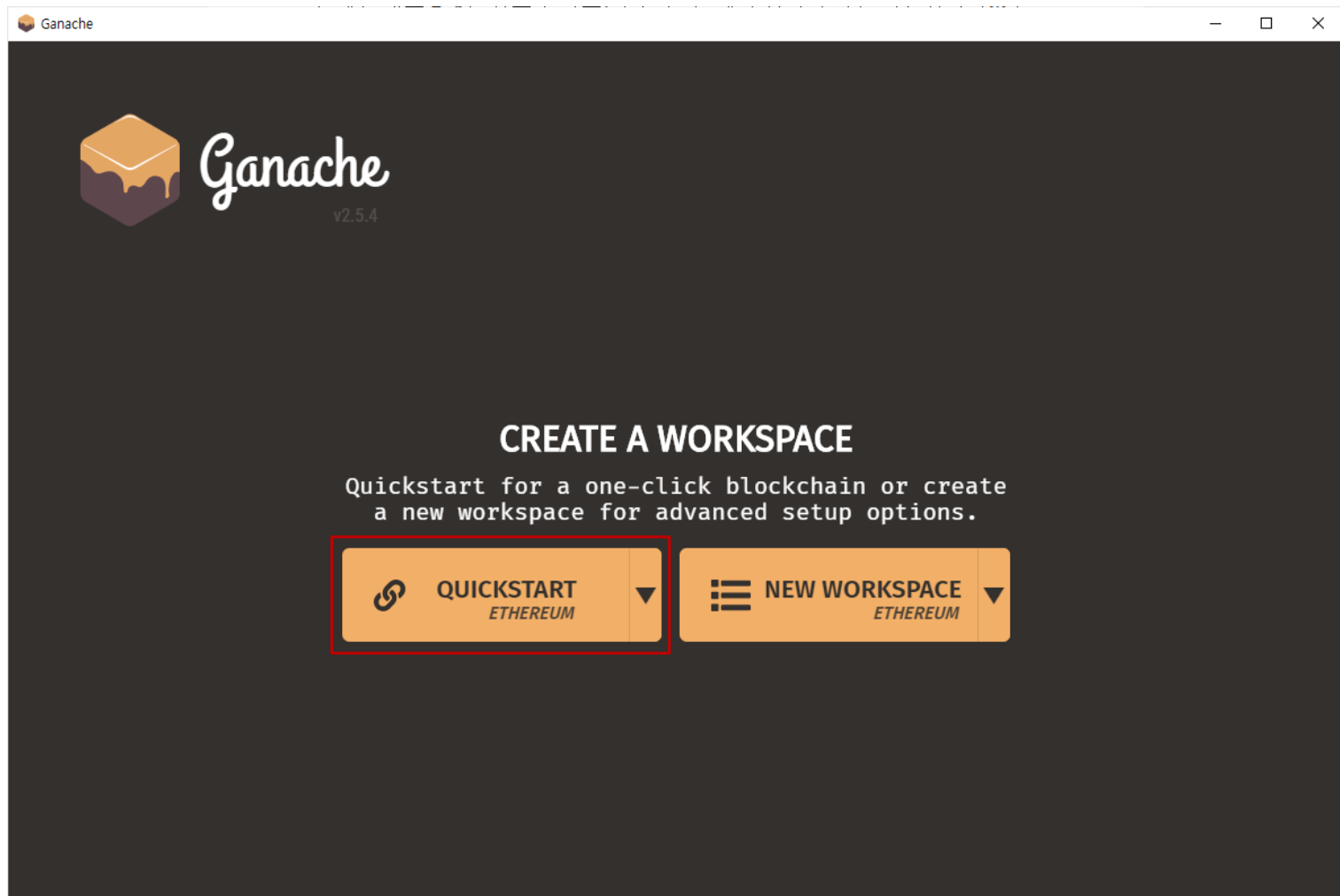
□ What is Ganache?



❑ What is Ganache?



❑ What is Ganache?



ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK

GAS PRICE

GAS LIMIT

HARDFORK

NETWORK ID

RPC SERVER

MINING STATUS

WORKSPACE

SAVE

SWITCH

MNEMONIC ?

bag peace bridge illegal betray dumb salon soft heart pause medal buzz

연산 기호

HD PATH

m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x0696D7cC971AAE0a9e159Ee6BFcc408647501dd3	0.00 ETH	0	0	
0x44b58f667546A553e3FE4Ff0aD37e10C2C24A338	0.00 ETH	0	1	
0x6b8bB3E16702E988DBAd26D0472FcC930756E485	0.00 ETH	0	2	
0xa4f13E828dBA30988075074713d54c7686c58F5F	0.00 ETH	0	3	
0xF1fD9b122FA990a5E65374a88344			4	
0x377424052B29F500853Db4c7655B			5	
0x44E999832fB8CAf21883796eC812			6	

ACCOUNT INFORMATION

ACCOUNT ADDRESS

0xa4f13E828dBA30988075074713d54c7686c58F5F

PRIVATE KEY

1dcdcd694e0f2f471f9c8f17dbdfebd1cf67ae38f991d7dea32f84033bade681

Do not use this private key on a public blockchain; use it for development purposes only!

DONE

The screenshot shows the Ganache desktop application interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for ACCOUNTS, BLOCKS (highlighted with a red box), TRANSACTIONS, CONTRACTS, EVENTS, and LOGS. Below this is a status bar with various metrics: CURRENT BLOCK 0, GAS PRICE 20000000000, GAS LIMIT 6721975, HARDFORK MUIRGLACIER, NETWORK ID 5777, RPC SERVER HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545, MINING STATUS AUTOMINING, and WORKSPACE QUICKSTART. There are also buttons for SAVE, SWITCH, and a settings gear icon. The main area displays a table with columns for BLOCK, MINED ON, GAS USED, and NO TRANSACTIONS. The first row shows BLOCK 0, MINED ON 2021-11-26 18:45:51, and GAS USED 0. Red arrows point from specific elements to Korean text annotations: from the 'CURRENT BLOCK 0' to '노드에서 채굴한 최근 블록의 숫자' (Number of the latest block mined on the node); from the 'BLOCKS' icon to '새로운 블록을 채굴하는 속도' (Speed of mining new blocks); from the 'RPC SERVER' to 'Geth 및 metamask가 접속하는 주소(ganache를 사용 가능)' (Address where Geth and metamask connect (ganache is usable)); and from the 'NETWORK ID' to 'Ganache 서버의 내부 블록체인 식별 ID' (Internal blockchain identification ID of the Ganache server).

CURRENT BLOCK	GAS PRICE	GAS LIMIT	HARDFORK	NETWORK ID	RPC SERVER	MINING STATUS	WORKSPACE
0	20000000000	6721975	MUIRGLACIER	5777	HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545	AUTOMINING	QUICKSTART

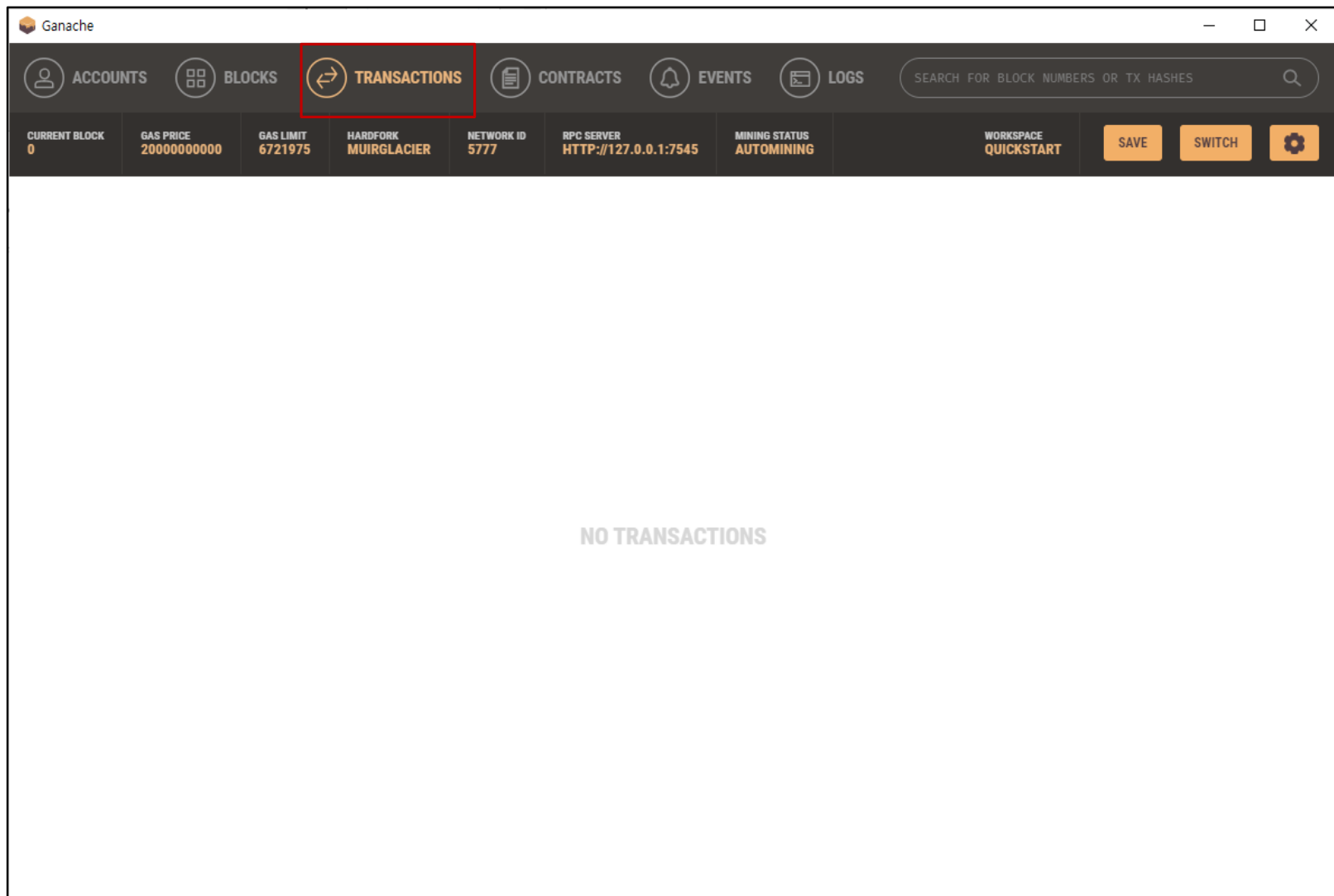
BLOCK	MINED ON	GAS USED	NO TRANSACTIONS
0	2021-11-26 18:45:51	0	

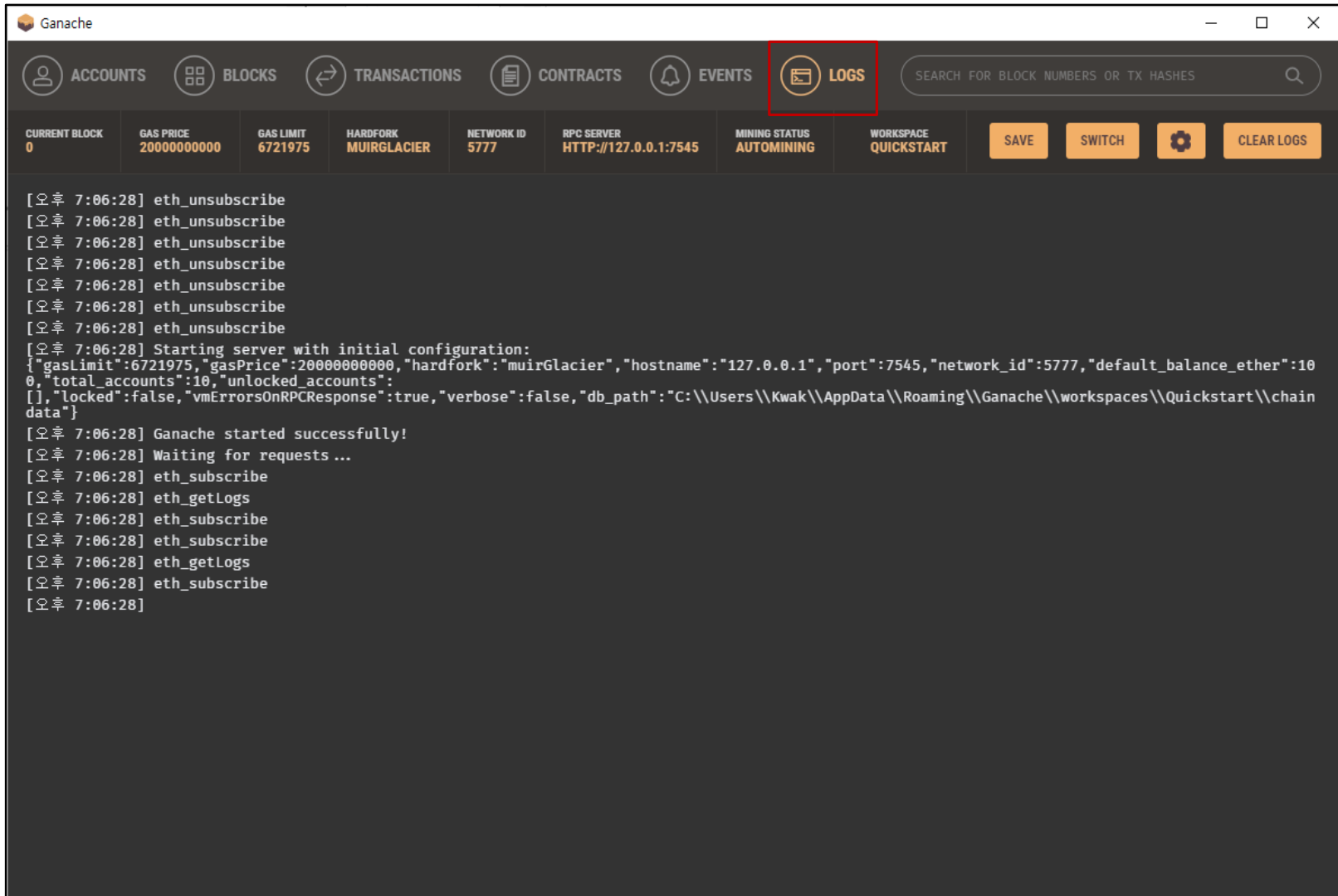
노드에서 채굴한 최근 블록의 숫자

새로운 블록을 채굴하는 속도

Geth 및 metamask가 접속하는 주소(ganache를 사용 가능)

Ganache 서버의 내부 블록체인 식별 ID





Ganache

ACCOUNTS BLOCKS TRANSACTIONS CONTRACTS EVENTS **LOGS**

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES


CURRENT BLOCK 0	GAS PRICE 20000000000	GAS LIMIT 6721975	HARDFORK MUIRGLACIER	NETWORK ID 5777	RPC SERVER HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545	MINING STATUS AUTOMINING	WORKSPACE QUICKSTART	SAVE	SWITCH	⚙️	CLEAR LOGS
--------------------	--------------------------	----------------------	-------------------------	--------------------	-------------------------------------	-----------------------------	-------------------------	------	--------	----	------------

```
[오후 7:06:28] eth_unsubscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_unsubscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_unsubscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_unsubscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_unsubscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_unsubscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_unsubscribe
[오후 7:06:28] Starting server with initial configuration:
{"gasLimit":6721975,"gasPrice":20000000000,"hardfork":"muirGlacier","hostname":"127.0.0.1","port":7545,"network_id":5777,"default_balance_ether":10
0,"total_accounts":10,"unlocked_accounts":
[],"locked":false,"vmErrorsOnRPCResponse":true,"verbose":false,"db_path":"C:\\Users\\Kwak\\AppData\\Roaming\\Ganache\\workspaces\\Quickstart\\chain
data"}
[오후 7:06:28] Ganache started successfully!
[오후 7:06:28] Waiting for requests ...
[오후 7:06:28] eth_subscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_getLogs
[오후 7:06:28] eth_subscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_subscribe
[오후 7:06:28] eth_getLogs
[오후 7:06:28] eth_subscribe
[오후 7:06:28]
```

Ganache

WORKSPACE **SERVER** ACCOUNTS & KEYS CHAIN ADVANCED ABOUT

CANCEL RESTART

 Restarting the Quickstart workspace resets the blockchain. All transactions and contract states will be reset.

SERVER

HOSTNAME

127.0.0.1 - Loopback Pseudo-Interface 1 ▼

The server will accept RPC connections on the following host and port.

PORT NUMBER

7545

NETWORK ID

5777

Internal blockchain identifier of Ganache server.

AUTOMINE

☒

Process transactions instantaneously.

ERROR ON TRANSACTION FAILURE

☒


When transactions fail, throw an error. If disabled, transaction failures will only be detectable via the `"status"` flag in the transaction receipt. Disabling this feature will make Ganache handle transaction failures like other Ethereum clients.

CHAIN FORKING

☐

Fork an existing chain creating a new sandbox with the existing chain's accounts, contracts, transactions and data.

19

 Ganache

WORKSPACE


SERVER


ACCOUNTS & KEYS


CHAIN

ADVANCED

ABOUT

 CANCEL

 RESTART

 Restarting the Quickstart workspace resets the blockchain. All transactions and contract states will be reset.

ACCOUNTS & KEYS

ACCOUNT DEFAULT BALANCE

The starting balance for accounts, in Ether.

TOTAL ACCOUNTS TO GENERATE

Total number of Accounts to create and pre-fund.

AUTOGENERATE HD MNEMONIC

☐

Turn on to automatically generate a new mnemonic and account addresses on each run.

Enter the Mnemonic you wish to use.

note: this mnemonic is not secure; don't use it on a public blockchain.

LOCK ACCOUNTS

☐

If enabled, accounts will be locked on startup.

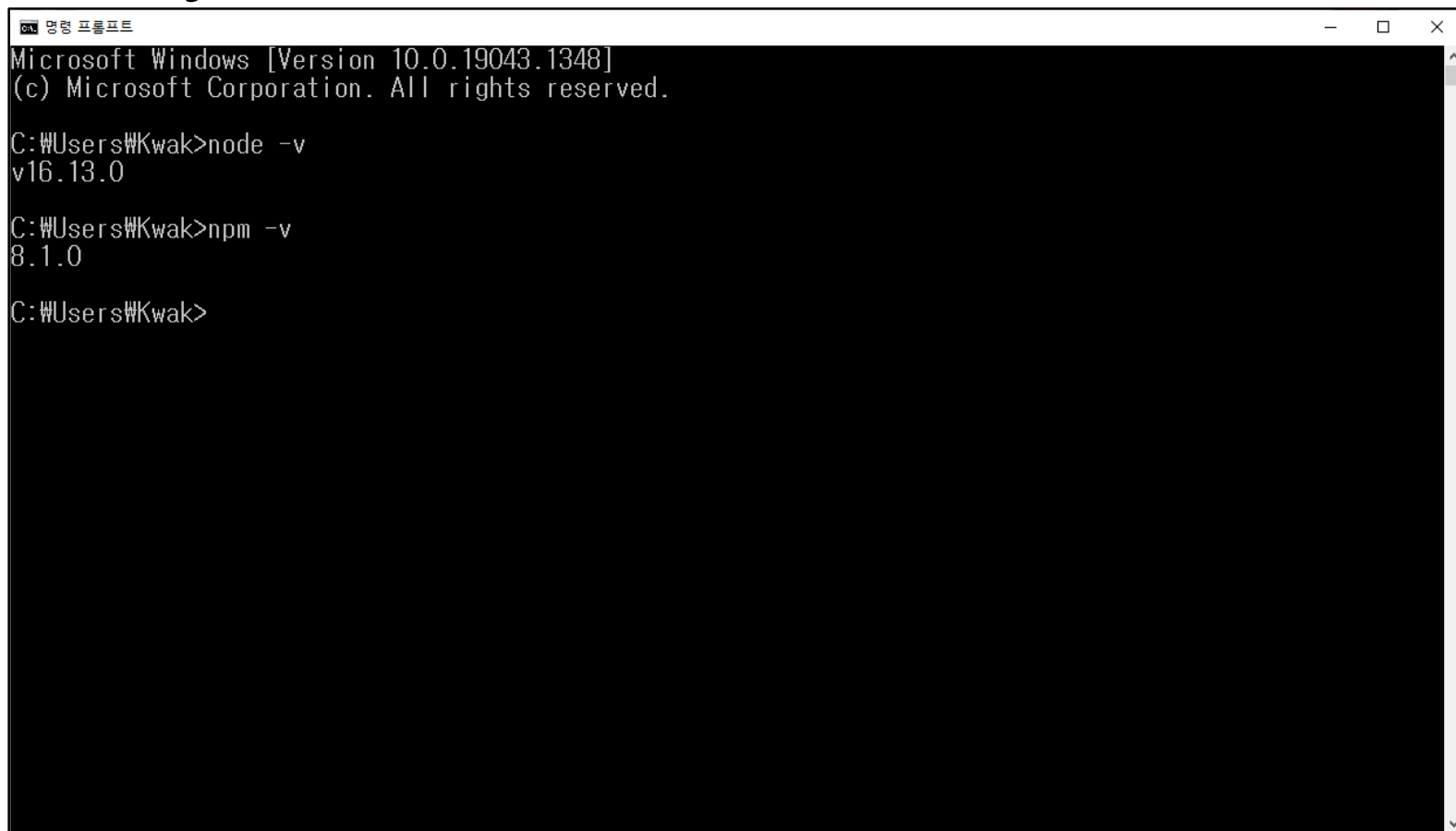
□ <https://nodejs.org/ko/>



The screenshot shows the Node.js Korean homepage. At the top is the Node.js logo. Below it is a navigation bar with links: 홈 (Home), ABOUT, 다운로드 (Download), 문서 (Docs), 참여하기 (Get Involved), 보안 (Security), 뉴스 (News), and CERTIFICATION. The main content area features the text: "Node.js®는 Chrome V8 JavaScript 엔진으로 빌드된 JavaScript 런타임입니다." (Node.js® is a JavaScript runtime built with the Chrome V8 JavaScript engine). Below this is the heading "다운로드 - Windows (x64)" (Download - Windows (x64)). There are two green buttons: "16.13.0 LTS" with the subtext "안정적, 신뢰도 높음" (Stable, high reliability) and "17.1.0 현재 버전" (Current version) with the subtext "최신 기능" (Latest features). Below each button are links: "다른 운영 체제 | 변경사항 | API 문서" (Other operating systems | Changes | API docs). At the bottom, it says "LTS 일정은 여기서 확인하세요" (Check the LTS schedule here).

■ Node.js는 서버사이드 js 플랫폼 분산 어플리케이션에 필수

□ Node.js 버전 체크



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1348]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

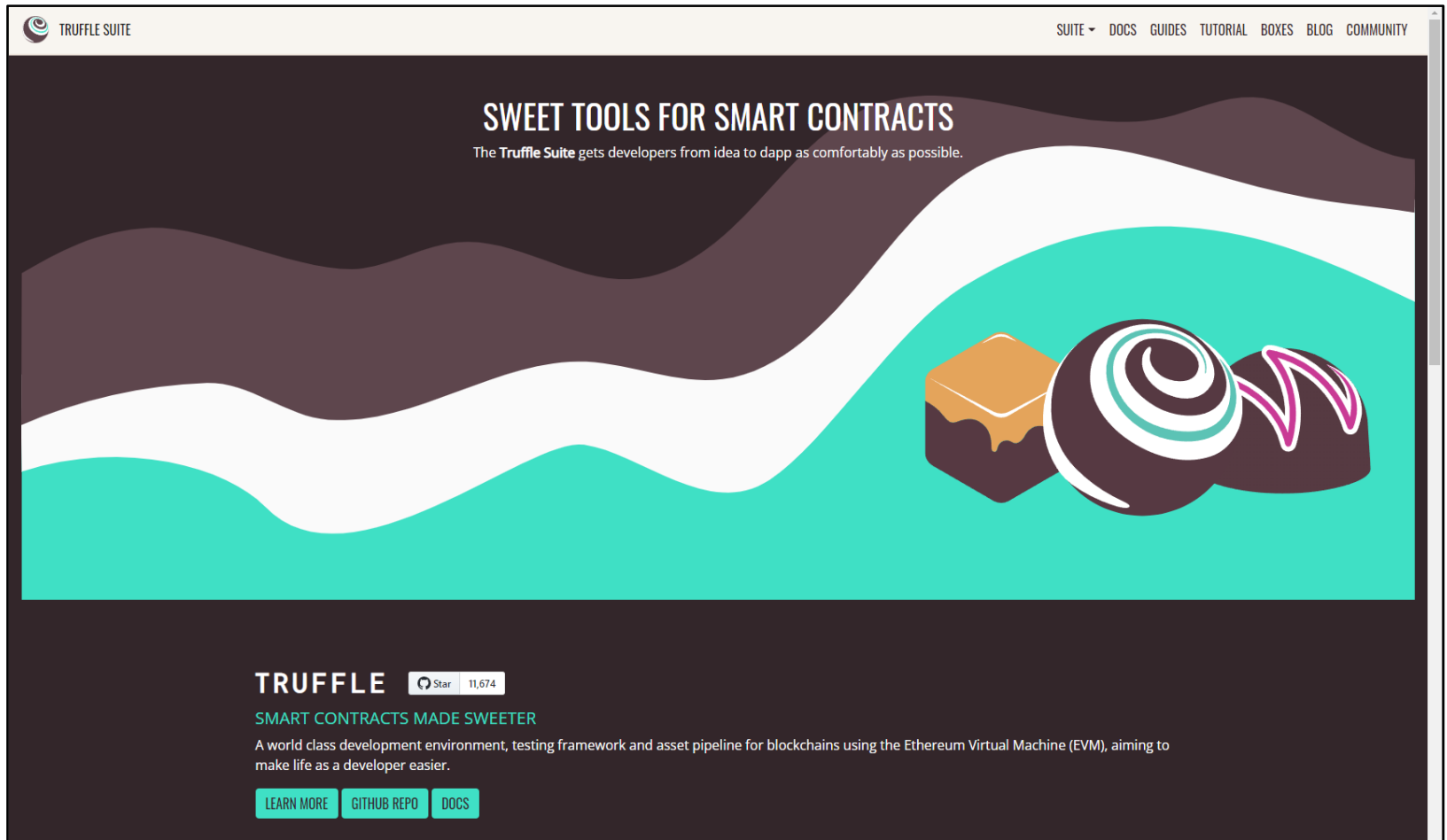
C:\Users\Kwak>node -v
v16.13.0

C:\Users\Kwak>npm -v
8.1.0


C:\Users\Kwak>
```

- npm (패키지 관리자)은 개발하면서 툴이나 라이브러리 다운로드를 위해 사용

□ <https://truffleframework.com/>



□ 스마트 컨트랙트를 컴파일, 테스트, 배포를 위해 사용



```
public {  
  msg.sender;  
}  
modifier  
onlyOwner {  
  require(msg.sender ==  
    owner);  
}  
function  
transferOwnership(addr
```

TRUFFLE

SMART CONTRACTS MADE SWEETER

Truffle is the most popular development framework for Ethereum with a mission to make your life a whole lot easier.

```
npm install truffle -g
```

[GITHUB REPO](#) [DOCS](#) [Star](#) 11,674



```
npm install truffle
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1348]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Kwak>node -v
v16.13.0

C:\Users\Kwak>npm -v
8.1.0

C:\Users\Kwak>npm install -g truffle
[Progress Bar] - idealTree:npm: timing idealTree:#root Completed in 2723ms
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
86 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

89 vulnerabilities (7 low, 60 moderate, 15 high, 7 critical)

To address issues that do not require attention, run:
  npm audit fix

To address all issues possible, run:
  npm audit fix --force

Some issues need review, and may require choosing
a different dependency.

Run `npm audit` for details.
npm notice
npm notice New patch version of npm available! 8.1.0 -> 8.1.4
npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v8.1.4
npm notice Run npm install -g npm@8.1.4 to update!
npm notice

C:\Users\Kwak>truffle version
Truffle v5.4.22 (core: 5.4.22)
Solidity v0.5.16 (solc-js)
Node v16.13.0
Web3.js v1.5.3

C:\Users\Kwak>
```



Visual Studio Code

❑ <https://code.visualstudio.com/>

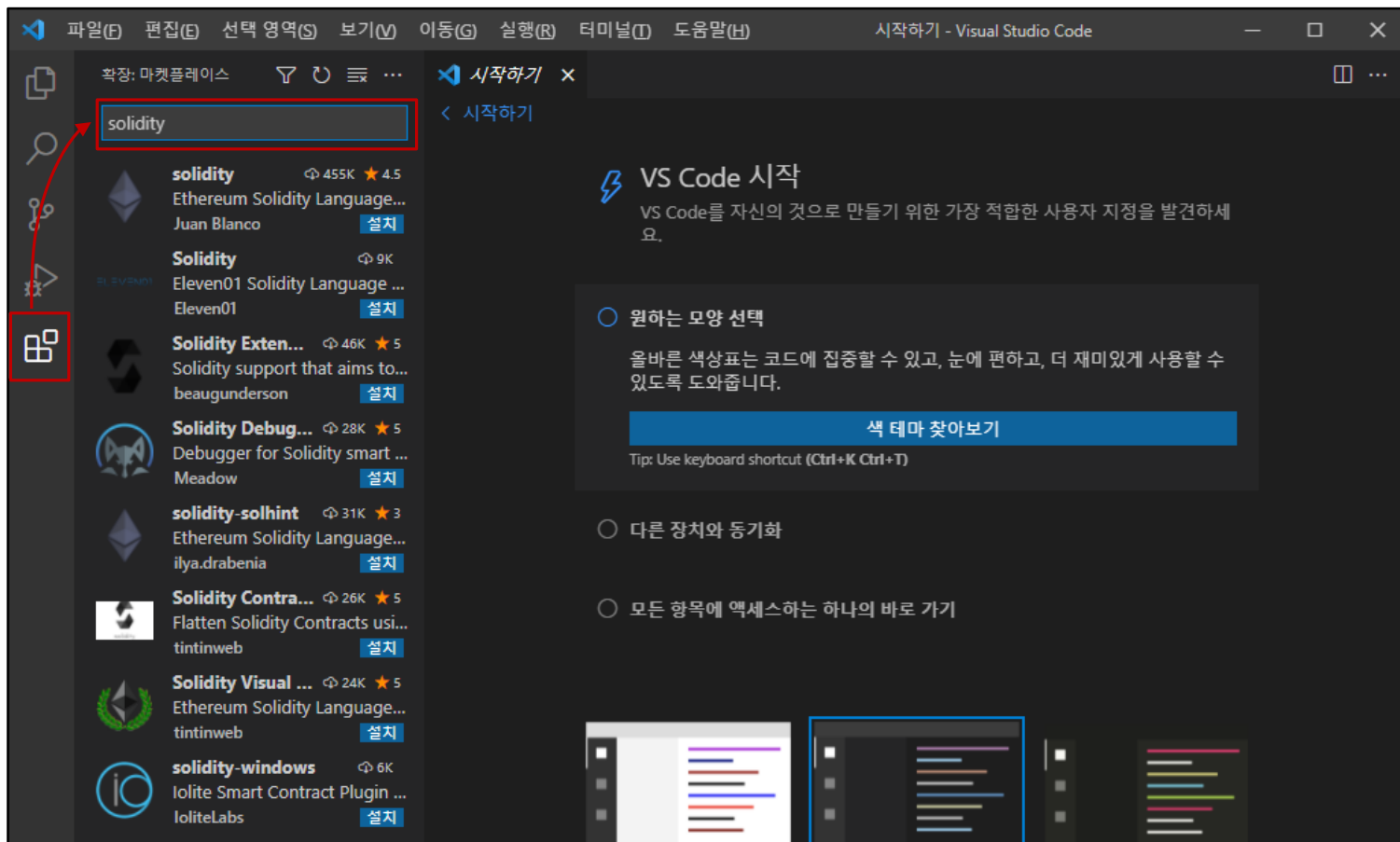
The image shows the Visual Studio Code website and a screenshot of the application interface. The website header includes the Visual Studio Code logo, navigation links (Docs, Updates, Blog, API, Extensions, FAQ, Learn), a search bar, and a 'Download' button. A banner below the header states 'Version 1.62 is now available! Read about the new features and fixes from October.' The main content area features the text 'Code editing. Redefined.' followed by 'Free. Built on open source. Runs everywhere.' and a 'Download for Windows Stable Build' button. Below this is a link to 'Other platforms and Insiders Edition' and a note about the license and privacy statement.

The screenshot of the Visual Studio Code interface shows the 'EXTENSIONS: MARKETPLACE' sidebar on the left, listing various extensions like Python, GitLens, C/C++, ESLint, Debugger for Chrome, Language Support, vscode-icons, Vetur, and C#. The main editor area displays a JavaScript file named 'serviceWorker.js' with code for registering a service worker. The terminal at the bottom shows the command 'node' and the output 'You can now view create-react-app in the browser.' with local and network URLs.

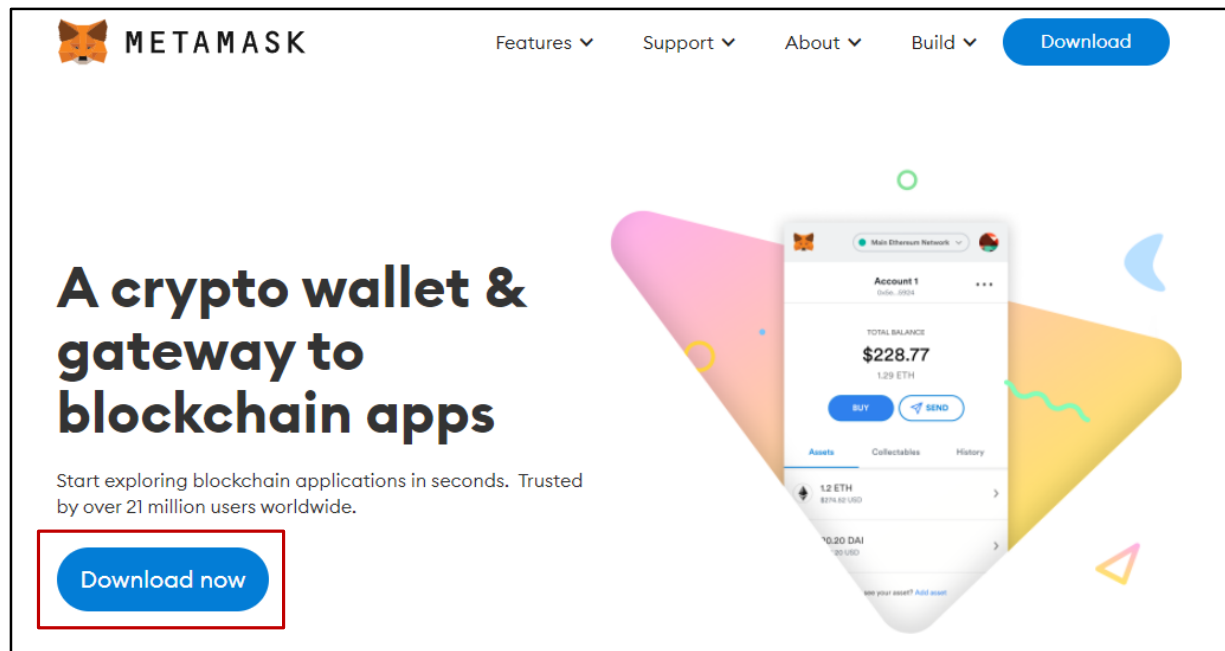



Visual Studio Code

□ <https://code.visualstudio.com/>



- ❑ Chrome-based wallet
- ❑ Transactions can be processed by METAMASK
 - ❑ <https://metamask.io/>

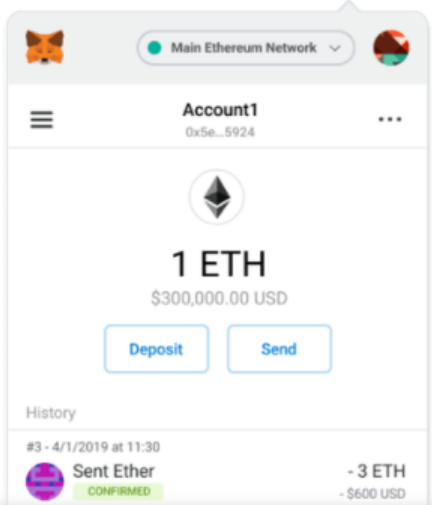


 **METAMASK**

Features ▾ Support ▾ About ▾ Build ▾ [Download](#)

[Chrome](#) [iOS](#) [Android](#)

Install MetaMask for your browser



[Install MetaMask for Chrome](#)

홈 > 확장 프로그램 > MetaMask



MetaMask

제공업체: <https://metamask.io>

★★★★☆ 2,322 | 생산성 | 👤 사용자 10,000,000+명

Chrome에 추가

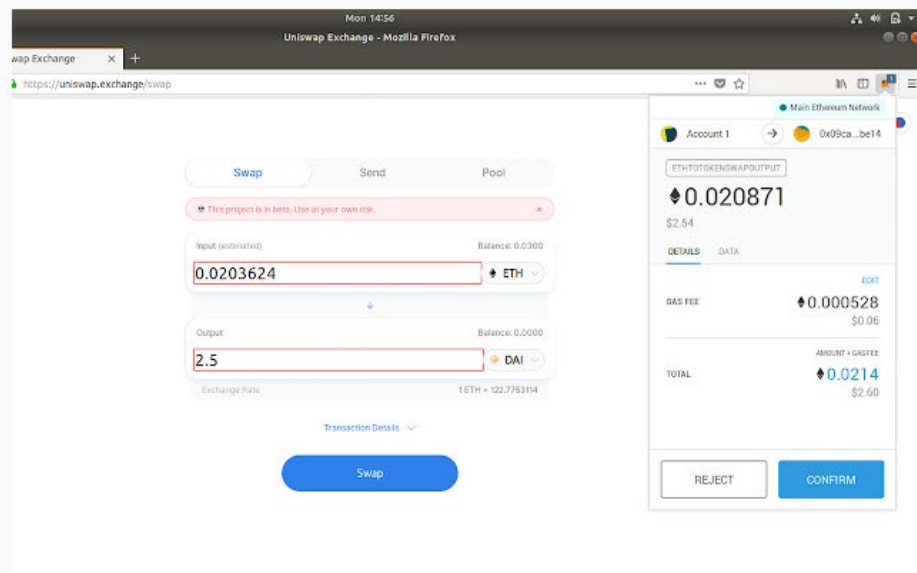
개요

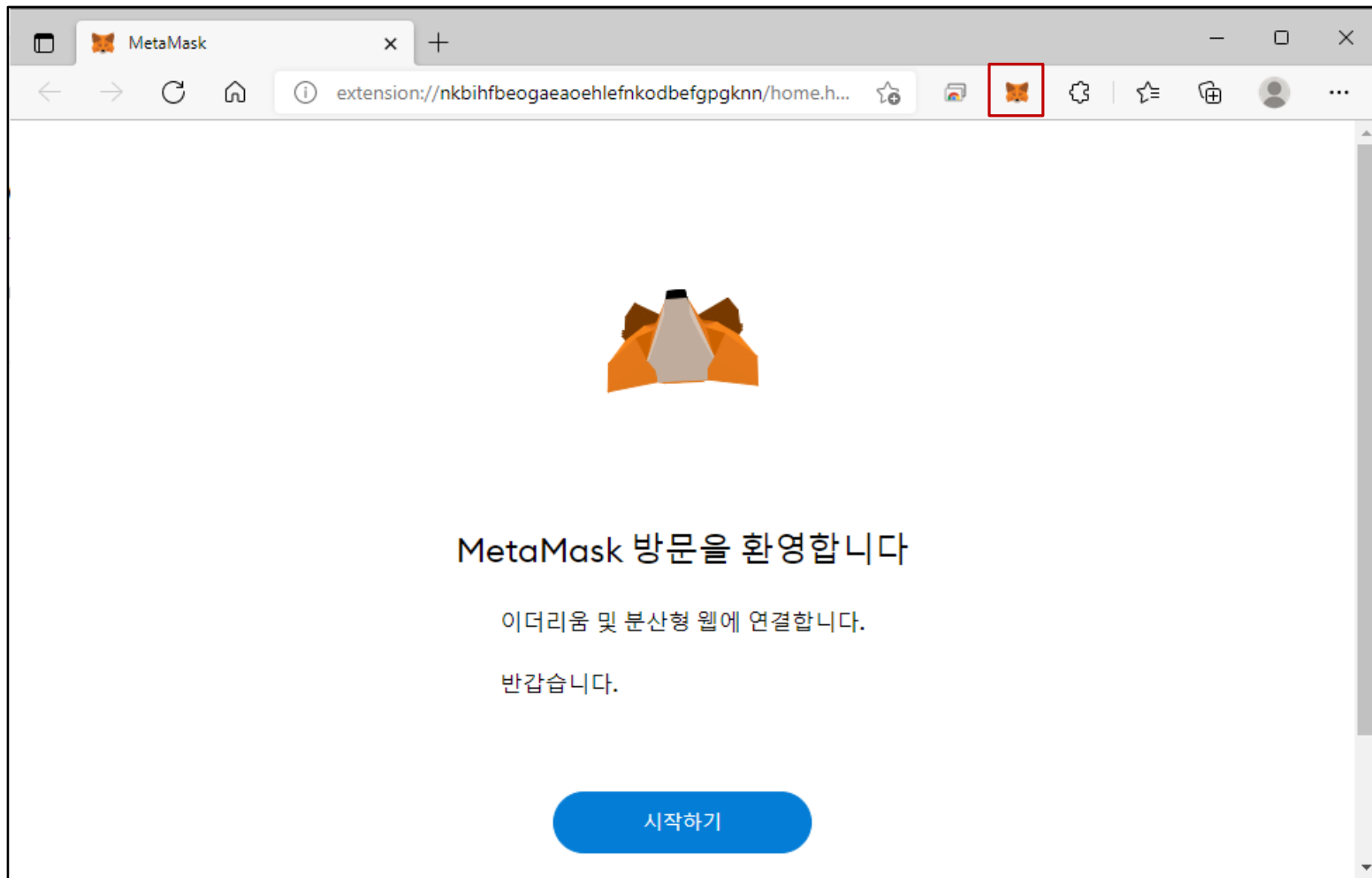
개인정보 보호관행

리뷰

지원

관련 프로그램







MetaMask 개선에 참여

MetaMask는 사용자가 확장 프로그램과 상호작용하는 방식을 자세히 이해하기 위해 사용 데이터를 수집하려 합니다. 이 데이터는 당사의 제품과 이더리움 에코시스템의 사용 편의성 및 사용자 경험을 지속적으로 개선하는 데 사용됩니다.

MetaMask에서는..

- ✓ 언제든지 설정을 통해 옵트아웃할 수 있습니다.
- ✓ 익명화된 클릭 및 페이지뷰 이벤트 보내기
- ✗ 키, 주소, 거래, 잔액, 해시 또는 개인 정보를 절대 수집하지 않습니다.
- ✗ 전체 IP 주소를 절대 수집하지 않습니다.
- ✗ 수익을 위해 데이터를 절대 판매하지 않습니다. 결코 그렇습니다.

괜찮습니다

동의함

이 데이터는 집계되며 일반 데이터 보호 규칙(EU) 2016/679의 목적에 따라 익명으로 관리됩니다. 당사의 개인정보보호 관행에 관한 자세한 내용은 [개인정보보호정책](#)을(를) 참조하세요.



지갑 보호하기

시작하기 전에 이 짧은 동영상을 보고 복구 구문과 지갑을 안전하게 보호하는 방법에 대해 알아보세요.



다음

'복구 구문'이란 무엇인가요?

복구 구문은 지갑과 자금의 '마스터 키'입니다.

복구 구문은 어떻게 저장하나요?

- 암호 관리자에 저장
- 은행 금고에 보관.
- 대여 금고에 보관.
- 적어서 여러 비밀 장소에 보관하세요.

복구 구문을 공유해야 하나요?

절대로, MetaMask와도 시드 구문을 공유하면 안 됩니다!

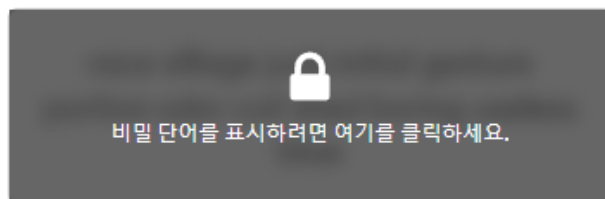
복구 구문을 요청하는 사람은 사기를 치려는 것입니다.



Secret Recovery Phrase

비밀 백업 구문을 이용하면 계정을 쉽게 백업하고 복구할 수 있습니다.

경고: 백업 구문은 절대로 공개하지 마세요. 이 구문이 있는 사람은 귀하의 Ether를 영원히 소유할 수 있습니다.



나중에 알림

다음

팁:

이 구문을 1Password 같은 암호 관리자에 저장하세요.

메모지에 이 구문을 적어 안전한 곳에 보관하세요. 보안을 더욱 강화하고 싶다면 여러 메모지에 적은 다음 2~3곳에 보관하세요.

이 구문을 기억합니다.

이 비밀 백업 구문을 다운로드하고 암호화된 외장 하드 드라이브나 저장 매체에 안전하게 보관하세요.



축하합니다.

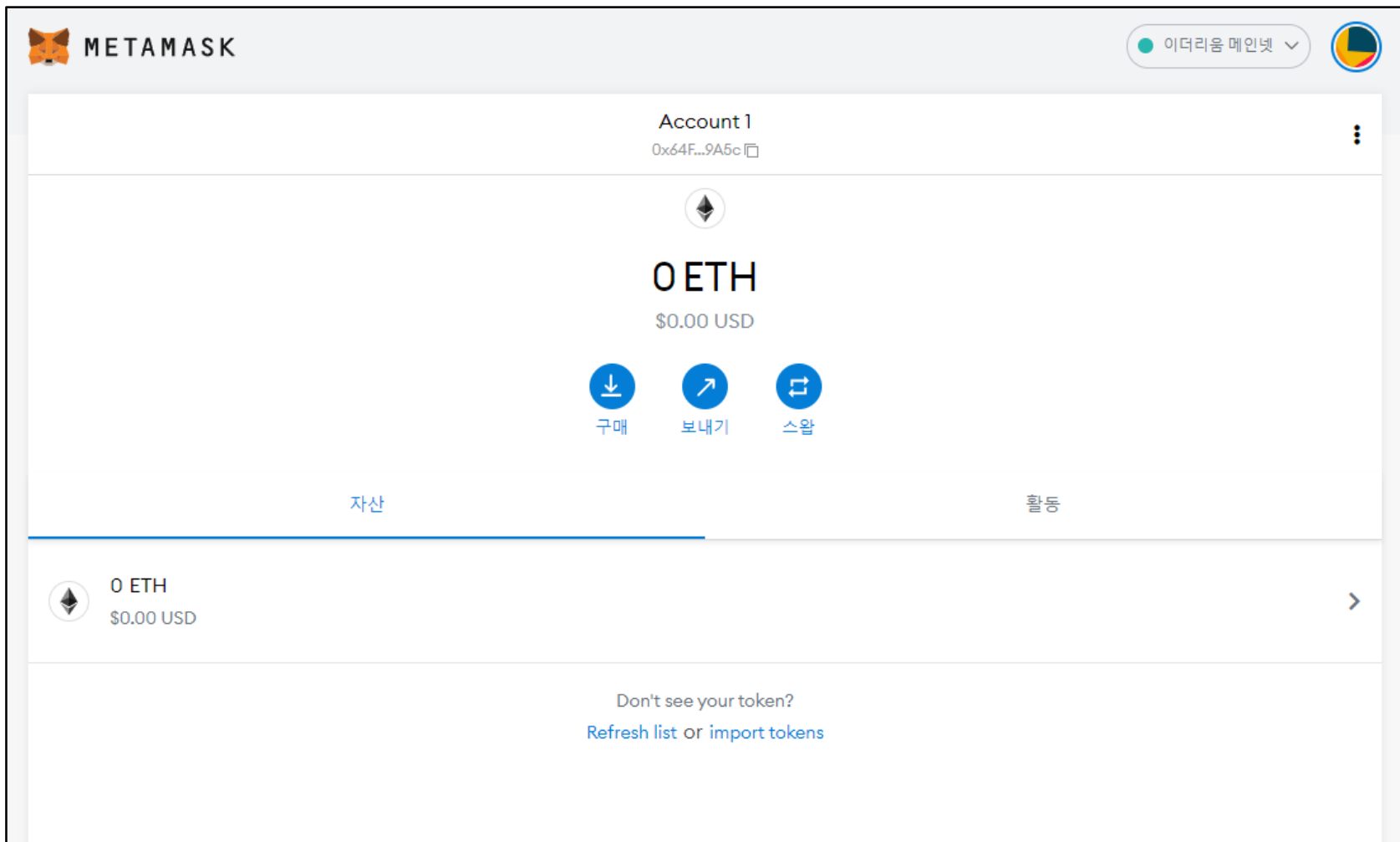
테스트를 통과하셨습니다. 비밀 복구 구문을 안전하게 보관할 책임은 본인에게 있습니다.


안전한 보관 관련 팁

- 백업을 여러 장소에 보관하세요.
- 구문을 누구와도 공유하지 마세요.
- 피싱에 유의하세요. MetaMask에서는 절대로 비밀 복구 구문을 갑자기 물어보지 않습니다.
- 비밀 복구 구문을 다시 백업해야 한다면 설정 -> 보안에서 해당 구문을 찾을 수 있습니다.
- 질문이 있거나 의심스러운 행위를 목격했다면 지원을 요청하세요([여기](#)).

*MetaMask에서는 계정 시드 구문을 복구할 수 없습니다. [자세한 내용을 알아보십시오.](#)


모두 완료



 Ganache

WORKSPACE **SERVER** ACCOUNTS & KEYS CHAIN ADVANCED ABOUT

CANCEL RESTART

 Restarting the Quickstart workspace resets the blockchain. All transactions and contract states will be reset.

SERVER

HOSTNAME

127.0.0.1 - Loopback Pseudo-Interface 1 ▼

The server will accept RPC connections on the following host and port.

PORT NUMBER

8545

NETWORK ID

5777

Internal blockchain identifier of Ganache server.

AUTOMINE

☒

Process transactions instantaneously.

ERROR ON TRANSACTION FAILURE

☒

When transactions fail, throw an error. If disabled, transaction failures will only be detectable via the `'status'` flag in the transaction receipt. Disabling this feature will make Ganache handle transaction failures like other Ethereum clients.

CHAIN FORKING

Fork an existing chain creating a new sandbox with the existing

The screenshot shows the Metamask '설정' (Settings) page. On the right, a '네트워크' (Networks) overlay is open, displaying a list of networks. '이더리움 메인넷' (Ethereum Mainnet) is selected with a checkmark. 'Localhost 8545' is highlighted with a red box. Below the list is a '네트워크 추가' (Add Network) button. In the background settings, the 'Show test networks' option at the bottom is also highlighted with a red box and is currently turned on.

네트워크

Show/hide test networks 해지

- ✓ **이더리움 메인넷**
- Ropsten 테스트 네트워크
- Kovan 테스트 네트워크
- Rinkeby 테스트 네트워크
- Goerli 테스트 네트워크
- Localhost 8545**

네트워크 추가

설정

일반 고급

고급

연락처 상태 로그
상태 로그에 공개 계정 주소와 전송된 거래가 있습니다.

보안 및 개인정보 보호

경고 상태 로그 다운로드

네트워크

Experimental 모바일과 동기화

정보 모바일과 동기화

계정 재설정
계정을 재설정하면 거래 내역이 지워집니다. 계정의 잔액은 변경되지 않으며 비밀번호 복구 구문을 다시 입력하지 않아도 됩니다.

계정 재설정

고급 Gas 제어 기능
이 항목을 선택하면 보내기 및 확인 화면에서 바로 Gas 가격을 표시하고 제어 기능을 제한할 수 있습니다.

☐ 끄기

16진수 데이터 표시
이 항목을 선택하면 보내기 화면에 16진수 데이터 필드가 표시됩니다.

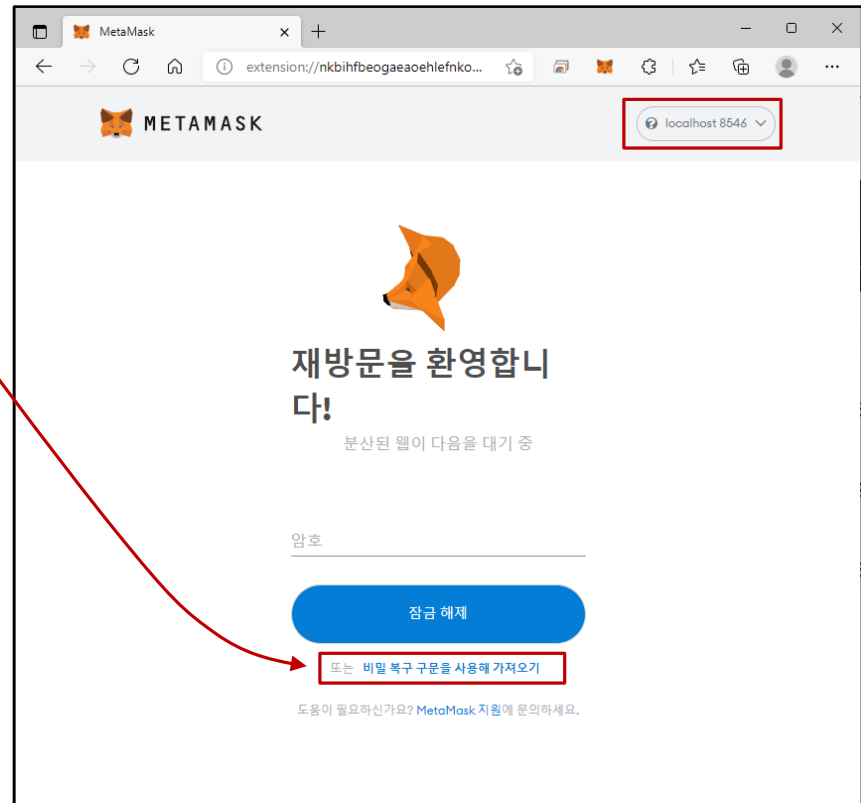
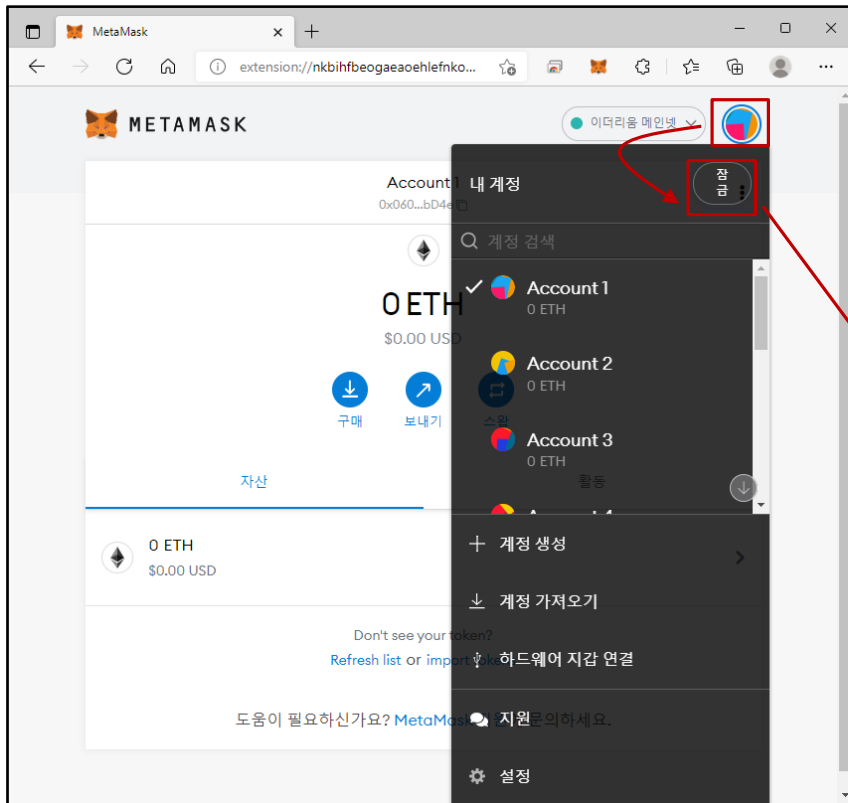
☐ 끄기

테스트넷에 전환 표시
이 항목을 선택하면 테스트넷에 명목 전환이 표시됩니다.

☐ 끄기

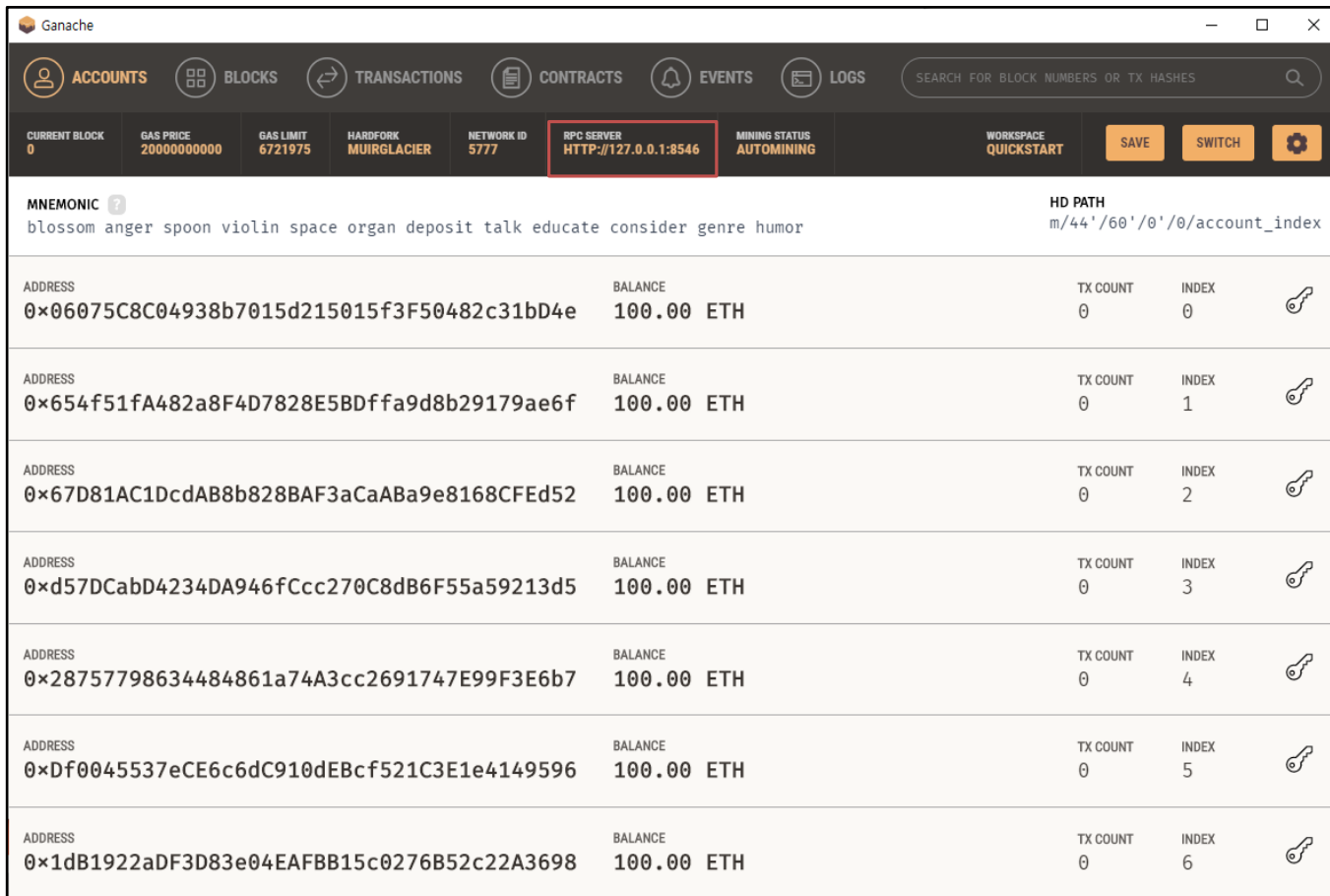
Show test networks
Select this to show test networks in network list

☒ 켜기



▣ Localhost 8545로 안될 경우, localhost 8546으로 다시 설정

□ Port번호 8546으로 다시 설정할 경우



RPC SERVER
HTTP://127.0.0.1:8546

MNEMONIC
blossom anger spoon violin space organ deposit talk educate consider genre humor

HD PATH
m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX
0x06075C8C04938b7015d215015f3F50482c31bD4e	100.00 ETH	0	0
0x654f51fA482a8F4D7828E5BDffa9d8b29179ae6f	100.00 ETH	0	1
0x67D81AC1DcdAB8b828BAF3aCaABa9e8168CFEd52	100.00 ETH	0	2
0xd57DCabD4234DA946fCcc270C8dB6F55a59213d5	100.00 ETH	0	3
0x28757798634484861a74A3cc2691747E99F3E6b7	100.00 ETH	0	4
0xDf0045537eCE6c6dC910dEBcf521C3E1e4149596	100.00 ETH	0	5
0x1dB1922aDF3D83e04EAFBB15c0276B52c22A3698	100.00 ETH	0	6

Localhost 8546

MetaMask

extension://nkbihfbeogaeaoehlefnko...

localhost 8546

< 뒤로

비밀 복구 구문으로 계정 복구

금고를 복구하려면 비밀 구문을 여기에 입력하세요.

If you restore using another Secret Recovery Phrase, your current wallet, accounts and assets will be removed from this app permanently. This action cannot be undone.

지갑 비밀 복구 구문

☐ 비밀 복구 구문 표시

새 암호(8자 이상)

비밀번호 추가

암호 확인

다시 입력

복구

Ganache

ACCOUNTS BLOCKS TRANSACTIONS CONTRACTS EVENTS LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK 0 GAS PRICE 20000000000 GAS LIMIT 8721975 HARDWARE MURGLACIER NETWORK ID 5777 RPC SERVER HTTP://127.0.0.1:8546 MINING STATUS AUTOMINING WORKSPACE QUICKSTART SAVE SWITCH

MNEMONIC blossom anger spoon violin space organ deposit talk educate consider genre humor HD PATH m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS	0x06075C8C04938b7015d215015f3F50482c31bD4e	BALANCE	100.00	ETH	TX COUNT	0	INDEX	0	
ADDRESS	0x654f51fA482a8F4D7828E5BDffa9d8b29179ae6f	BALANCE	100.00	ETH	TX COUNT	0	INDEX	1	
ADDRESS	0x67D81AC1DcdAB8b828BAF3aCaABa9e8168CFEd52	BALANCE	100.00	ETH	TX COUNT	0	INDEX	2	
ADDRESS	0xd57DCabD4234DA946fCcc270C8dB6F55a59213d5	BALANCE	100.00	ETH	TX COUNT	0	INDEX	3	
ADDRESS	0x28757798634484861a74A3cc2691747E99F3E6b7	BALANCE	100.00	ETH	TX COUNT	0	INDEX	4	
ADDRESS	0xDf0045537eCE6c6dC910dEBcf521C3E1e4149596	BALANCE	100.00	ETH	TX COUNT	0	INDEX	5	
ADDRESS	0x1dB1922aDF3D83e04EAFBB15c0276B52c22A3698	BALANCE	100.00	ETH	TX COUNT	0	INDEX	6	

Localhost 8546

Account 1
0x060...bD4e

100 ETH
\$409,172.00 USD

구매 보내기 스왑

자산 활동

100 ETH
\$409,172.00 USD

Don't see your token?
[Import tokens](#)

도움이 필요한가요? [MetaMask 지원](#)에 문의하세요.

Ganache

ACCOUNTS BLOCKS TRANSACTIONS CONTRACTS EVENTS LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK: 0 GAS PRICE: 20000000000 GAS LIMIT: 8721975 HARDFORK: MURGLACIER NETWORK ID: 5777 RPC SERVER: HTTP://127.0.0.1:8546 MINING STATUS: AUTOMINING WORKSPACE: QUICKSTART SAVE SWITCH

MNEMONIC: blossom anger spoon violin space organ deposit talk educate consider genre humor HD PATH: m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX
0x06075C8C04938b7015d215015f3F50482c31bD4e	100.00 ETH	0	0
0x654f51fA482a8F4D7828E5BDffa9d8b29179ae6f	100.00 ETH	0	1
0x67D81AC1DcdAB8b828BAF3aCaBa9e8168CFEd52	100.00 ETH	0	2
0xd57DCabD4234DA946fCcc270C8dB6F55a59213d5	100.00 ETH	0	3
0x28757798634484861a74A3cc2691747E99F3E6b7	100.00 ETH	0	4
0xDf0045537eCE6c6dC910dEBcf521C3E1e4149596	100.00 ETH	0	5
0x1d81922aDF3D83e04EAFBB15c0276B52c22A3698	100.00 ETH	0	6

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ Geth를 이용한 Private 노드 구축

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - puppeth

C:\>mkdir blockchain

C:\>cd blockchain

C:\blockchain>pupeth
'pupeth'은(는) 내부 또는 외부 명령, 실행할 수 있는 프로그램, 또는
배치 파일이 아닙니다.

C:\blockchain>puppeth
+-----+
| Welcome to puppeth, your Ethereum private network manager |
|                                                             |
| This tool lets you create a new Ethereum network down to  |
| the genesis block, bootnodes, miners and ethstats servers |
| without the hassle that it would normally entail.          |
|                                                             |
| Puppeth uses SSH to dial in to remote servers, and builds  |
| its network components out of Docker containers using the  |
| docker-compose toolset.                                     |
+-----+

Please specify a network name to administer (no spaces, hyphens or capital letters please)
>
```

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ 네트워크 생성, 제네시스 블록 생성, PoW 설정

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - puppeth
| docker-compose toolset. |
+-----+
Please specify a network name to administer (no spaces, hyphens or capital letters please)
> mynetwork

Sweet, you can set this via --network=mynetwork next time!

←[32mINFO ←[0m[11-26|23:14:36.677] Administering Ethereum network           ←[32mname←[0m=mynetwork
←[33mWARN ←[0m[11-26|23:14:36.763] No previous configurations found         ←[33mpath←[0m=.puppeth\mynetwork

What would you like to do? (default = stats)
 1. Show network stats
 2. Configure new genesis
 3. Track new remote server
 4. Deploy network components
> 2

What would you like to do? (default = create)
 1. Create new genesis from scratch
 2. Import already existing genesis
> 1_

Which consensus engine to use? (default = clique)
 1. Ethash - proof-of-work
 2. Clique - proof-of-authority
> _
```

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - puppeth

Which consensus engine to use? (default = clique)

1. Ethash - proof-of-work
 2. Clique - proof-of-authority
- > 1

Which accounts should be pre-funded? (advisable at least one)

> 0x

Should the precompile-addresses (0x1 .. 0xff) be pre-funded with 1 wei? (advisable yes)

>

Specify your chain/network ID if you want an explicit one (default = random)

> 1305

+ [32mINFO + [0m[11-26|23:16:29.942] Configured new genesis block

What would you like to do? (default = stats)

1. Show network stats
 2. Manage existing genesis
 3. Track new remote server
 4. Deploy network components
- >

- 1: Main 네트워크
- 2: 모던 테스트 네트워크 (이제 안씀)
- 3: Ropsten 테스트 네트워크
- 4: Rinkeby 테스트 네트워크
- 42: Kovan 테스트 네트워크

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - puppeth
Specify your chain/network ID if you want an explicit one (default = random)
> 1305
+ [32mINFO +[0m[11-26|23:16:29.942] Configured new genesis block

What would you like to do? (default = stats)
1. Show network stats
2. Manage existing genesis
3. Track new remote server
4. Deploy network components
> 2

1. Modify existing configurations
2. Export genesis configurations
3. Remove genesis configuration
> 2

Which folder to save the genesis specs into? (default = current)
> Will create mynetwork.json, mynetwork-aleth.json, mynetwork-harmony.json, mynetwork-parity.json

+ [32mINFO +[0m[11-26|23:18:34.350] Saved native genesis chain spec
+ [32mINFO +[0m[11-26|23:18:34.352] Saved genesis chain spec
+ [32mINFO +[0m[11-26|23:18:34.354] Saved genesis chain spec
+ [32mINFO +[0m[11-26|23:18:34.356] Saved genesis chain spec

+ [32mpath+[0m=mynetwork.json
+ [32mclient+[0m=aleth +[32mpath+[0m=mynetwork-aleth.json
+ [32mclient+[0m=parity +[32mpath+[0m=mynetwork-parity.json
+ [32mclient+[0m=harmony +[32mpath+[0m=mynetwork-harmony.json

What would you like to do? (default = stats)
1. Show network stats
2. Manage existing genesis
3. Track new remote server
4. Deploy network components
>
Ctrl + C
```

이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
.puppeth	2021-11-26 오후 11:16	파일 폴더	
mynetwork.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일	21KB
mynetwork-aleth.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일	23KB
mynetwork-harmony.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일	21KB
mynetwork-parity.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일	25KB

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

```
명령 프롬프트
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Wkwak>cd /

C:\>cd blockchain

C:\blockchain>code mynetwork.json

C:\blockchain>
```

```
파일(F) 편집(E) 선택 영역(S) 보기(V) 이동(G) 실행(R) 터미널(T) 도움말(H) mynetwork.json - Visual Studio Code
탐색기 확장: solidity Untitled-1 MetaMask 상태 로그.json mynetwork.json
  열려 있는 편집기
    확장: solidity
    Untitled-1
    MetaMask 상태 로그.json C:\Us...
    X mynetwork.json C:\blockchain
  열린 폴더 없음
  개요
C: > blockchain > mynetwork.json > ...
1  {
2    "config": {
3      "chainId": 1305,
4      "homesteadBlock": 0,
5      "eip150Block": 0,
6      "eip150Hash": "0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
7      "eip155Block": 0,
8      "eip158Block": 0,
9      "byzantiumBlock": 0,
10     "constantinopleBlock": 0,
11     "petersburgBlock": 0,
12     "istanbulBlock": 0,
13     "ethash": {}
14   },
15   "nonce": "0x0",
16   "timestamp": "0x61a0ebd3",
17   "extraData": "0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
18   "gasLimit": "0x47b760",
19   "difficulty": "0x80000",
20   "mixHash": "0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
21   "coinbase": "0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
22   "alloc": {
23     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000": {
24       "balance": "0x1"
25     },
26     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001": {
27       "balance": "0x1"
28     },
29     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002": {
30       "balance": "0x1"
31     },
32     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000003": {
33       "balance": "0x1"
34     },
35     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000004": {
36       "balance": "0x1"
37     },
38     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000005": {
39       "balance": "0x1"
40     },
41     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000006": {
42       "balance": "0x1"
43     },
44     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000007": {
45       "balance": "0x1"
46     },
47     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000008": {
48       "balance": "0x1"
49     },
50     "0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000009": {
51       "balance": "0x1"
52     },
53     "000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000a": {
54       "balance": "0x1"
55     },
56     "000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000b": {
57       "balance": "0x1"
58     },
59     "000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000c": {
60       "balance": "0x1"
61     },
62     "000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000d": {
63       "balance": "0x1"
64     },
65     "000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000e": {
66       "balance": "0x1"
67     },
68     "000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000f": {
69       "balance": "0x1"
70     },
71   },
72   "number": "0x0",
73   "gasUsed": "0x0",
74   "parentHash": "0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
75   "baseFeePerGas": null
76 }
```

```
791 },
792 "number": "0x0",
793 "gasUsed": "0x0",
794 "parentHash": "0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
795 "baseFeePerGas": null
796 }
```









Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ Private 노드 초기화

□ > `geth --datadir . init mynetwork.json`

```
C:\blockchain>code mynetwork.json
C:\blockchain>geth --datadir . init mynetwork.json
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.080] Maximum peer count
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.131] Set global gas cap
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.136] Allocated cache and file handles
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.167] Writing custom genesis block
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.182] Persisted trie from memory database
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.194] Successfully wrote genesis state
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.201] Allocated cache and file handles
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.216] Writing custom genesis block
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.223] Persisted trie from memory database
INFO [11-27|14:36:50.233] Successfully wrote genesis state
C:\blockchain>_

ETH=50 LFS=0 total=50
cap=50,000,000
database=C:\blockchain\geth\chaindata cache=16.00MiB handles=16
nodes=354 size=50.23KiB time=1.3756ms gcnodes=0 gcsize=0.00B gctime=0s livenodes=1 livesize=0.00B
database=chaindata hash=02983c..4f2cdc
database=C:\blockchain\geth\lightchaindata cache=16.00MiB handles=16
nodes=354 size=50.23KiB time=1.5559ms gcnodes=0 gcsize=0.00B gctime=0s livenodes=1 livesize=0.00B
database=lightchaindata hash=02983c..4f2cdc
```

 .puppeth	2021-11-26 오후 11:16	파일 폴더
 geth	2021-11-27 오후 2:36	파일 폴더
 keystore	2021-11-27 오후 2:36	파일 폴더
 mynetwork.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일
 mynetwork-aleth.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일
 mynetwork-harmony.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일
 mynetwork-parity.json	2021-11-26 오후 11:18	JSON 원본 파일

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ 계정 생성

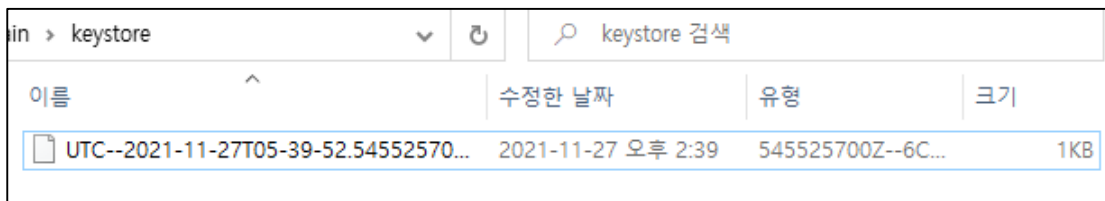
```
C:\blockchain>geth --datadir . account new
INFO [11-27|14:39:36.814] Maximum peer count      ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
Your new account is locked with a password. Please give a password. Do not forget this password.
Password:
Repeat password:

Your new key was generated

Public address of the key: 0x6CD5b74f16d7dFdc77e87191e7f719EfC55E79c5
Path of the secret key file: keystore\UTC--2021-11-27T05-39-52.545525700Z--6cd5b74f16d7dFdc77e87191e7f719EfC55E79c5

- You can share your public address with anyone. Others need it to interact with you.
- You must NEVER share the secret key with anyone! The key controls access to your funds!
- You must BACKUP your key file! Without the key, it's impossible to access account funds!
- You must REMEMBER your password! Without the password, it's impossible to decrypt the key!

C:\blockchain>
```



이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
UTC--2021-11-27T05-39-52.54552570...	2021-11-27 오후 2:39	545525700Z--6C...	1KB

□ 계정을 2개 추가 생성 후 확인

- > `geth --datadir . account list`

```
C:\blockchain>geth --datadir . account list
INFO [11-27|14:43:51.815] Maximum peer count      ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
INFO [11-27|14:43:51.861] Set global gas cap      cap=50,000,000
Account #0: {6cd5b74f16d7dFdc77e87191e7f719EfC55E79c5} keystore://C:\blockchain\keystore\UTC--2021-11-27T05-39-52.545525700Z--6cd5b74f16d7dFdc77e87191e7f719EfC55E79c5
Account #1: {c40b835bf684d0cc966fe03a4001e27594da6600} keystore://C:\blockchain\keystore\UTC--2021-11-27T05-42-08.387343700Z--c40b835bf684d0cc966fe03a4001e27594da6600
Account #2: {e0ddc7c6bf2d0a9a6e85fa973089e0bb0c841ca5} keystore://C:\blockchain\keystore\UTC--2021-11-27T05-42-19.889946400Z--e0ddc7c6bf2d0a9a6e85fa973089e0bb0c841ca5
```

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ Private node 실행

```
C:\blockchain>code nodestart.cmd
```

```
C:\blockchain>
```

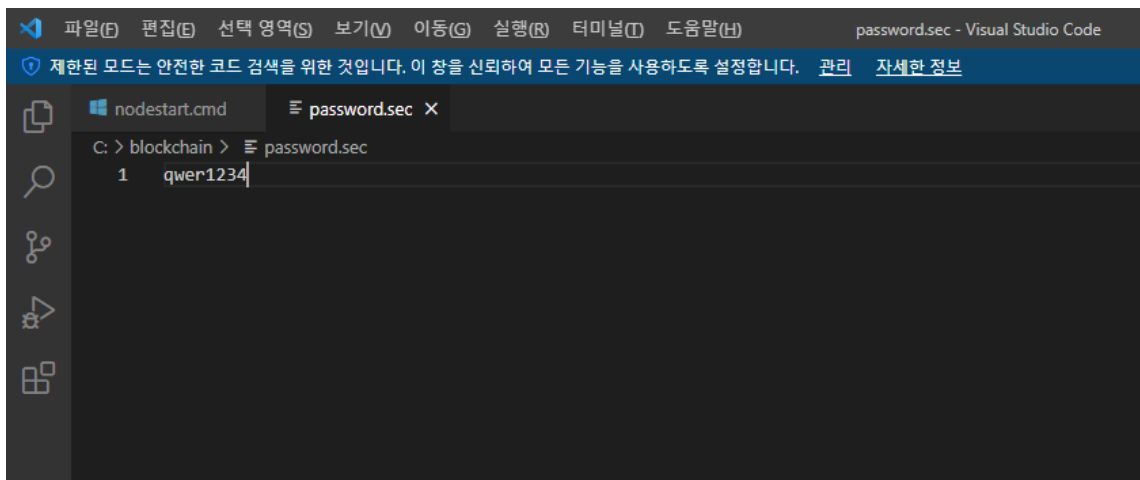
- ▣ `geth --networkid 1305 --mine --miner.threads 2 --datadir "./" --nodiscover --http --http.port "8545" --http.corsdomain "*" --nat "any" --http.api eth,web3,personal,net --http.addr "127.0.0.1" --allow-insecure-unlock --password ./password.sec`
- ▣ 슬라이드 #41에서 port번호를 8546으로 했을 경우, `--http.port`는 8546으로 변경하여 설정

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ Password.sec 파일 생성

```
C:\#blockchain>code password.sec
```

▣ 패스워드 설정



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file 'password.sec' open. The editor displays the following content:

```
nodestart.cmd  password.sec x
C: > blockchain > password.sec
1 qwer1234
```

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

```
WARN [11-28|18:55:02.288] Unclean shutdown detected
WARN [11-28|18:55:02.312] Unclean shutdown detected
WARN [11-28|18:55:02.325] Unclean shutdown detected
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.331] Starting peer-to-peer node
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.368] IPC endpoint opened
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.380] New local node record
30303
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.401] Started P2P networking
8275b048ebd554f32b57031b461402106962454d6cc1cfd81be46529d1dad77d9b9b5ca2e3805@127.0.0.1:30303?discport=0"
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.391] HTTP server started
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.436] Transaction pool price threshold updated
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.445] Updated mining threads
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.452] Transaction pool price threshold updated
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.458] Etherbase automatically configured
INFO [11-28|18:55:02.468] Commit new mining work
ed=0s
INFO [11-28|18:55:04.464] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:55:05.890] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:55:07.313] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:55:08.735] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:55:10.143] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:55:11.572] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:55:13.099] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:55:14.580] Generating DAG in progress

booted=2021-11-28T18:50:50+0900 age=4m12s
booted=2021-11-28T18:51:40+0900 age=3m22s
booted=2021-11-28T18:52:48+0900 age=2m14s
instance=Geth/v1.10.13-stable-7a0c19f8/windows
url=\\.\pipe\geth.ipc
seq=1,638,092,296,747 id=6506d8fae36bb ip=1
self="enode://27634067d4987124e9379417b7e42c34
endpoint=127.0.0.1:8545 prefix= cors=* vhosts=
price=1,000,000,000
threads=2
price=1,000,000,000
address=0xC9b3f70a59170c985d9cA5e8e0E449667dF3
number=1 sealhash=e67bf4..94e000 uncles=0 txs=
epoch=0 percentage=0 elapsed=1.424s
epoch=0 percentage=1 elapsed=2.849s
epoch=0 percentage=2 elapsed=4.273s
epoch=0 percentage=3 elapsed=5.695s
epoch=0 percentage=4 elapsed=7.103s
epoch=0 percentage=5 elapsed=8.532s
epoch=0 percentage=6 elapsed=10.058s
epoch=0 percentage=7 elapsed=11.540s
```

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

```
INFO [11-28|18:57:16.445] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:17.875] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:19.293] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:20.699] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:22.111] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:23.508] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:24.912] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:26.480] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:26.491] Generated ethash verification cache
INFO [11-28|18:57:34.545] Successfully sealed new block
.077s
INFO [11-28|18:57:34.560] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|18:57:34.554] Commit new mining work
sed="598.4µs"
INFO [11-28|18:57:35.697] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:37.906] Successfully sealed new block
2s
INFO [11-28|18:57:37.919] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|18:57:37.945] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:37.917] Commit new mining work
sed=0s
INFO [11-28|18:57:40.196] Generating DAG in progress
INFO [11-28|18:57:42.035] Successfully sealed new block
8s
INFO [11-28|18:57:42.123] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|18:57:42.053] Commit new mining work
sed=0s
INFO [11-28|18:57:42.489] Generating DAG in progress
epoch=0 percentage=92 elapsed=2m13.402s
epoch=0 percentage=93 elapsed=2m14.834s
epoch=0 percentage=94 elapsed=2m16.253s
epoch=0 percentage=95 elapsed=2m17.659s
epoch=0 percentage=96 elapsed=2m19.070s
epoch=0 percentage=97 elapsed=2m20.467s
epoch=0 percentage=98 elapsed=2m21.871s
epoch=0 percentage=99 elapsed=2m23.440s
epoch=0 elapsed=2m23.450s
number=1 sealhash=e67bf4..94e000 hash=4458c4..2de683 elapsed=2m32
number=1 hash=4458c4..2de683
number=2 sealhash=7bba9b..dd0ddc uncles=0 txs=0 gas=0 fees=0 elap
epoch=1 percentage=0 elapsed=2.237s
number=2 sealhash=7bba9b..dd0ddc hash=533742..461ffd elapsed=3.35
number=2 hash=533742..461ffd
epoch=1 percentage=1 elapsed=4.485s
number=3 sealhash=9b30d1..9cbe9b uncles=0 txs=0 gas=0 fees=0 elap
epoch=1 percentage=2 elapsed=6.736s
number=3 sealhash=9b30d1..9cbe9b hash=a51426..b71984 elapsed=4.11
number=3 hash=a51426..b71984
number=4 sealhash=78923b..5ce0b2 uncles=0 txs=0 gas=0 fees=0 elap
epoch=1 percentage=3 elapsed=9.028s
```

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ 새로운 PowerShell로 입력

```
INFO [11-28|19:08:06.883] Transaction pool price threshold updated
INFO [11-28|19:08:06.892] Commit new mining work
user=0s
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.178] Successfully sealed new block
95s
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.178] ⬡ block reached canonical chain
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.185] Commit new mining work
user=6.601ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.187] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.756] Successfully sealed new block
.131ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.757] ⬡ block reached canonical chain
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.788] Commit new mining work
user=32.115ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.790] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.813] Successfully sealed new block
318ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.813] ⬡ block reached canonical chain
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.888] Commit new mining work
user=75.503ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:09.891] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|19:08:15.603] Updated mining threads
INFO [11-28|19:08:15.609] Transaction pool price threshold updated
INFO [11-28|19:08:15.621] Commit new mining work
user="829us"
INFO [11-28|19:08:21.586] Successfully sealed new block
64s
INFO [11-28|19:08:21.586] ⬡ block reached canonical chain
INFO [11-28|19:08:21.610] Commit new mining work
user=24.560ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:21.610] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|19:08:24.647] Successfully sealed new block
61s
INFO [11-28|19:08:24.647] ⬡ block reached canonical chain
INFO [11-28|19:08:24.674] Commit new mining work
user=27.033ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:24.674] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|19:08:30.837] Successfully sealed new block
90s
INFO [11-28|19:08:30.837] ⬡ block reached canonical chain
INFO [11-28|19:08:30.858] Commit new mining work
user=20.980ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:30.858] ⬡ mined potential block
INFO [11-28|19:08:32.071] Successfully sealed new block
34s
INFO [11-28|19:08:32.071] ⬡ block reached canonical chain
INFO [11-28|19:08:32.100] Commit new mining work
user=29.162ms
INFO [11-28|19:08:32.101] ⬡ mined potential block
```

관리자: Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\Wkwack\Blockchain> geth attach ipc:.\pipe\geth.ipc
Welcome to the Geth JavaScript console!

instance: Geth/v1.10.13-stable-7a0c19f8/windows-amd64/gol.17.2
coinbase: 0xc9b3f70a59170c985d9ca5e8e0e449667df3889d
at block: 71 (Sun Nov 28 2021 19:06:38 GMT+0900 (KST))
datadir: C:\Users\Wkwack\Blockchain
modules: admin:1.0 debug:1.0 eth:1.0 ethash:1.0 miner:1.0 net:1.0

To exit, press ctrl-d or type exit
> eth.coinbase
"0xc9b3f70a59170c985d9ca5e8e0e449667df3889d"
> eth.accounts
["0xc9b3f70a59170c985d9ca5e8e0e449667df3889d", "0x5ae3657197982e9a65235a8c64afa15a"]
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[1])
"0"
> eth.getBalance(eth.coinbase)
"0"
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.coinbase), "ether")
"0"
> miner.stop()
null
> miner.start()
null
> miner.stop()
null
> miner.start(2)
null
> miner.stop()
null
>
```

Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ Send transaction

```
> eth.sendTransaction({from:eth.coinbase, to:eth.accounts[1], value:web3.toWei(20,"ether")}).  
"0x686cc78b2ff3f364a9daa082dd0c61ce6693df7db80ba74e3c5d7b56dedcb498"
```



Transactions

```
INFO [11-28|19:18:15.228] Submitted transaction          hash=0x686cc78b2ff3f364a9daa082dd0c61ce6693df7db80ba74e3c5d7b56de  
dcb498 from=0xC9b3f70a59170c985d9cA5e8e0E449667dF3889d nonce=0 recipient=0x5aE3657f97982e9Af35b03A942a96E7Ac0294db1 value=20,000,000  
.000,000,000,000
```



Balance checking

```
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[1]), "ether").  
20
```


Geth: Go Ethereum (Private Blockchain)

□ Send transaction

▣ 다음과 같은 에러가 발생했을 경우

```
> eth.sendTransaction({from:eth.coinbase, to:eth.accounts[1], value:web3.toWei(20,"ether")})
Error: authentication needed: password or unlock
    at web3.js:6357:37(47)
    at send (web3.js:5091:62(35))
    at <eval>:1:20(19)
```

▣ 아래와 같이 입력

```
> personal.unlockAccount(eth.accounts[0])
Unlock account 0xc9b3f70a59170c985d9ca5e8e0e449667df3889d
Passphrase: 
true
```

□ 새로운 PowerShell or Cmd

```
관리자: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain> mkdir truffle

디렉터리: C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----         2021-11-28 오후 7:25                truffle

PS C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain> dir

디렉터리: C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----         2021-11-28 오후 6:00                .puppeth
d-----         2021-11-28 오후 6:55                geth
d-----         2021-11-28 오후 6:38                keystore
d-----         2021-11-28 오후 7:25                truffle
-a----         2021-11-28 오후 6:01          22736 mynetwork-aleth.json
-a----         2021-11-28 오후 6:01          21318 mynetwork-harmony.json
-a----         2021-11-28 오후 6:01          24793 mynetwork-parity.json
-a----         2021-11-28 오후 6:01          21318 mynetwork.json
-a----         2021-11-28 오후 6:54           242 nodestart.cmd
-a----         2021-11-28 오후 6:38            8 password.sec

PS C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain> 
```

- ❑ PowerShell에서 실행 안되면, Cmd 창에서 실행

```
C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain>truffle init  
Starting init...  
=====
```

> Copying project files to C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain

Init successful, sweet!

Try our scaffold commands to get started:

```
$ truffle create contract YourContractName # scaffold a contract  
$ truffle create test YourTestName        # scaffold a test
```

<http://trufflesuite.com/docs>

```
C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain>
```

The image shows a Windows PowerShell terminal window at the top with the command `code .` executed in a Truffle project directory. Below it is a VS Code Explorer window showing the project structure. Red arrows point from text boxes to specific files and directories in the Explorer.

Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\조효진\Blockchain\truffle> code .
PS C:\Users\조효진\Blockchain\truffle>
```

EXPLORER

- Blockchain
 - .puppeth
 - contracts
 - Migrations.sol
 - geth
 - keystore
 - migrations
 - 1_initial_migration.js
 - test
 - truffle
 - mynetwork-aleth.json
 - mynetwork-harmony.json
 - mynetwork-parity.json
 - mynetwork.json
 - nodestart.cmd
 - password.sec
 - truffle-config.js

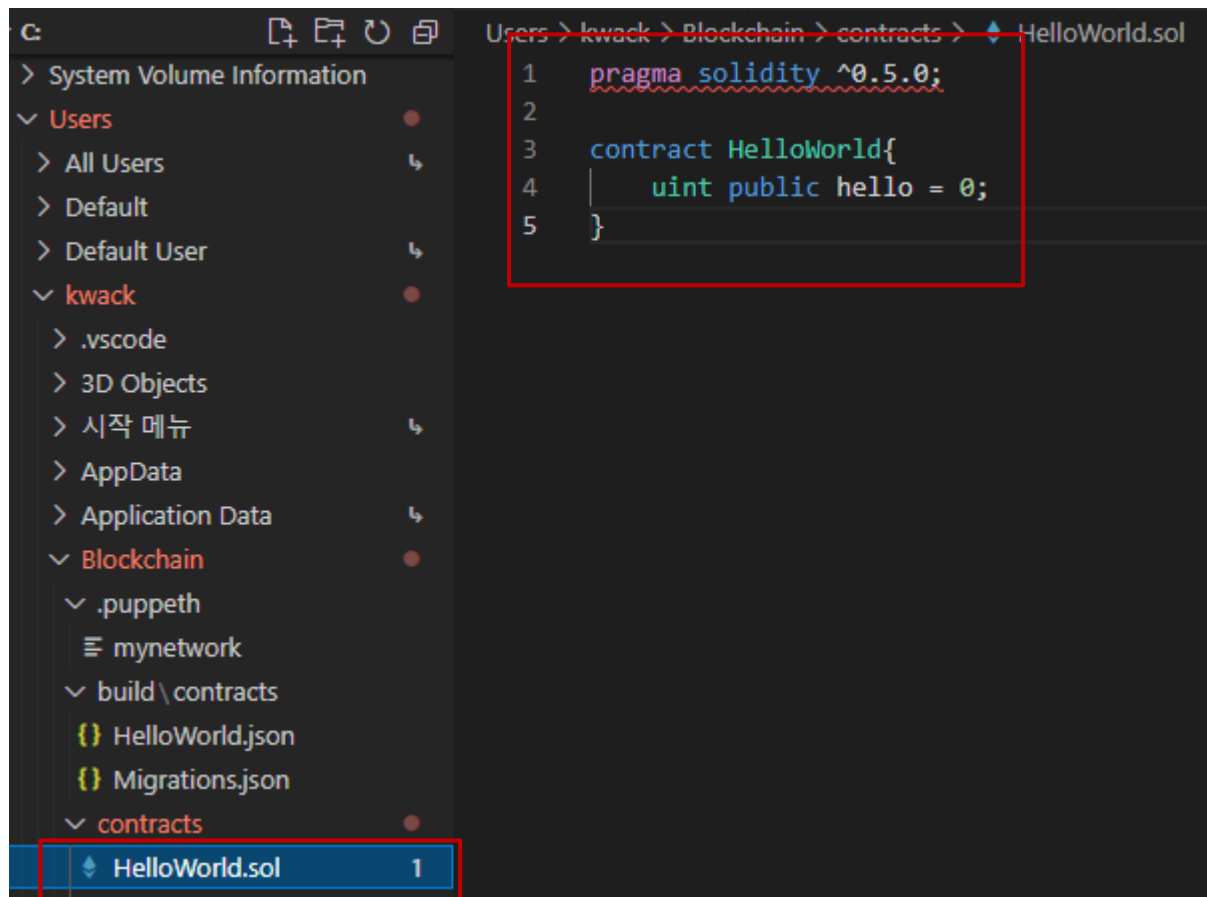
Contracts 디렉토리는 솔리디티 컨트랙트들을 보관하는 곳으로, 컨트랙트를 배포할 때 migrations 폴더에 있는 script 파일들을 실행함

Script 파일들이 보관되는 곳으로, script 파일에 배포 과정에 대한 로직이 포함되어 있으며, 앞의 숫자를 통해 순차적으로 script를 실행함

컨트랙트를 테스트하는데 쓰이는 디렉토리

컨트랙트 설정을 바꿀 수 있음

➔ Truffle + Ganache



The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with folders like 'Users', 'kwack', 'Blockchain', and 'contracts'. The 'contracts' folder is expanded, showing 'HelloWorld.sol'. The code editor shows the content of 'HelloWorld.sol' with a red box highlighting the first five lines of code.

```
1  pragma solidity ^0.5.0;  
2  
3  contract HelloWorld{  
4      uint public hello = 0;  
5  }
```

Truffle + Ganache

- HelloWorld.sol 파일을 생성 후,
 - ▣ > truffle compile

```
C:\wbc>truffle compile

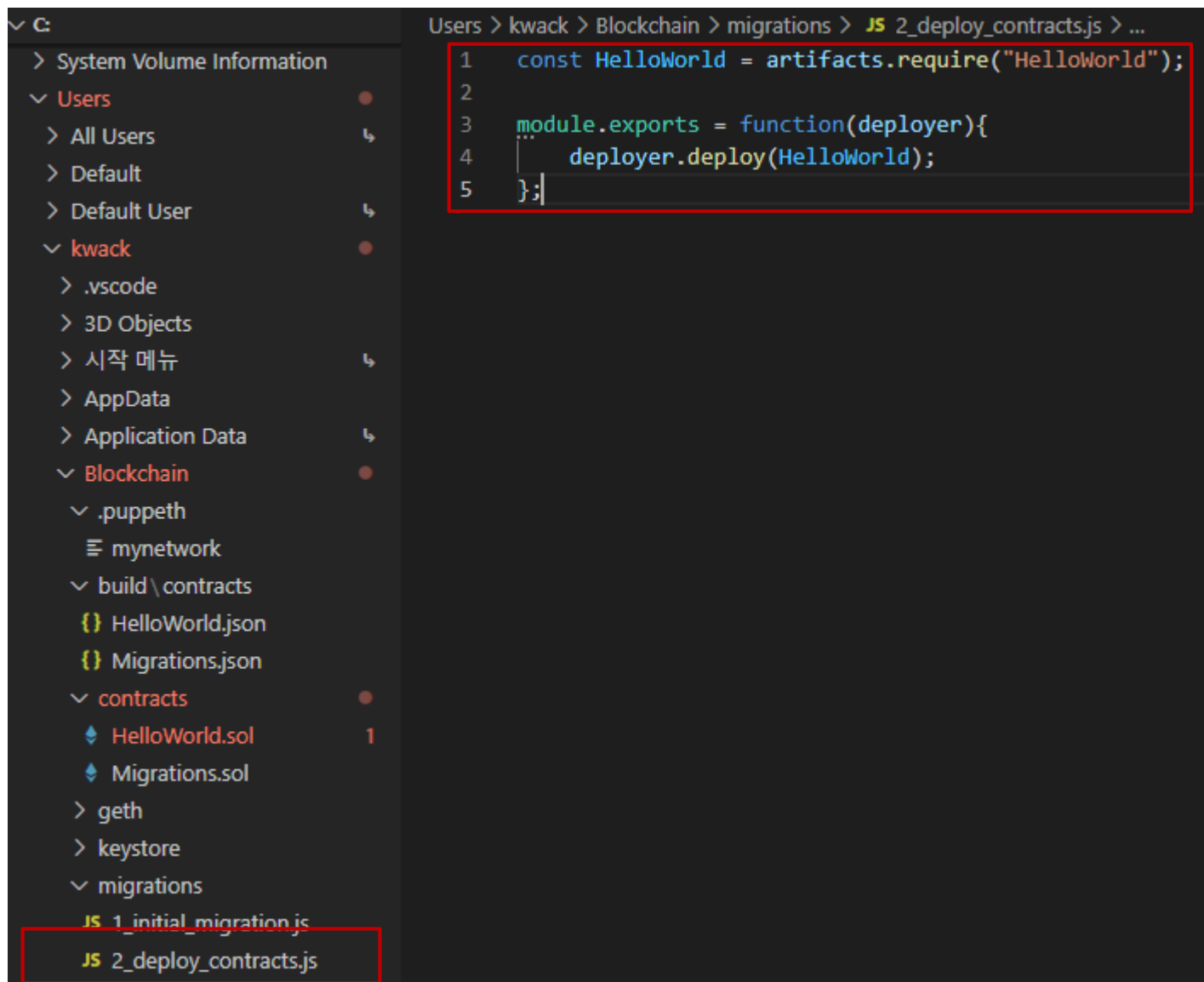
Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\HelloWorld.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Migrations.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\wbc\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
   - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang
```

- ▣ 컴파일 하고 난 뒤에, "build" 폴더가 생성되며 ".json" 파일이 생성되는데 해당 파일에는 ABI와 Bytecode가 생성됨
 - ABI는 웹 어플리케이션에서 사용
 - Bytecode는 블록체인 내부에 올라감

□ Ganache는 로컬 가상 이더리움

- ▣ 로컬에서 Ganache를 이용해서 컨트랙트를 배포하는 것
- ▣ 배포를 위해
 - Migration 폴더에 '2_deploy_contract.js' 파일을 생성

Truffle + Ganache



The screenshot shows the VS Code interface with the Truffle project structure on the left and the content of `2_deploy_contracts.js` on the right. The file explorer on the left shows the following structure:

- Users
 - All Users
 - Default
 - Default User
- kwack
 - .vscode
 - 3D Objects
 - 시작 메뉴
 - AppData
 - Application Data
- Blockchain
 - .puppeth
 - mynetwork
 - build\contracts
 - HelloWorld.json
 - Migrations.json
 - contracts
 - HelloWorld.sol
 - Migrations.sol
 - geth
 - keystore
 - migrations
 - JS 1_initial_migration.js
 - JS 2_deploy_contracts.js

The right pane shows the content of `2_deploy_contracts.js`:

```
1 const HelloWorld = artifacts.require("HelloWorld");
2
3 module.exports = function(deployer){
4   deployer.deploy(HelloWorld);
5 };
```


➔ Truffle + Ganache

```
35  */
36
37  networks: {
38    ganache: {
39      host: "127.0.0.1",
40      port: 7545,
41      network_id: "*",
42    }
43    // Useful for testing. The `development` name is special - truffle uses it
44    // if it's defined here and no other network is specified at the command l
45    // You should run a client (like ganache-cli, geth or parity) in a separat
46    // tab if you use this network and you must also set the `host`, `port` an
47    // options below to some value.
48    //
49    // development: {
50    //   host: "127.0.0.1",      // Localhost (default: none)
51    //   port: 8545,           // Standard Ethereum port (default: none)
```


File Explorer (Left):

- ✓ migrations
 - JS 1_initial_migration.js
 - JS 2_deploy_contracts.js
- ✓ test
 - ◆ .gitkeep
- ✓ truffle
 - { } mynetwork-aleth.json
 - { } mynetwork-harmony.json
 - { } mynetwork-parity.json
 - { } mynetwork.json
 - nodestart.cmd
 - { } package.json
 - password.sec
 - JS truffle-config.js



```
...
// Configure your compilers
compilers: {
  solc: {
    version: "0.5.1",
    optimizer: {
      enabled: true,
      runs: 200
    }
  }
  // Fetch exact version from solc-b
```




Truffle + Ganache (설정)

 Ganache

WORKSPACE SERVER ACCOUNTS & KEYS CHAIN ADVANCED ABOUT

 CANCEL  RESTART

 Restarting the Quickstart workspace resets the blockchain. All transactions and contract states will be reset.

SERVER

HOSTNAME

127.0.0.1 - Loopback Pseudo-Interface 1 ▼

The server will accept RPC connections on the following host and port.

PORT NUMBER

7545

NETWORK ID

5777

Internal blockchain identifier of Ganache server.

AUTOMINE

☒

Process transactions instantaneously.

ERROR ON TRANSACTION FAILURE

☐

When transactions fail, throw an error. If disabled, transaction failures will only be detectable via the

Truffle + Ganache (Truffle migration)

❑ PowerShell/Cmd 창에서 "> truffle migrate"

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain>truffle migrate

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\HelloWorld.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Migrations.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\Users\kwack\Blockchain\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
   - solc: 0.5.1+commit.c8a2cb62.Emscripten.clang


Starting migrations...
=====
> Network name:      'ganache'
> Network id:       5777
> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)

1_initial_migration.js
=====
Deploying 'Migrations'
-----
> transaction hash: 0x85a08f60621da808a5c3b4a36380eff00399e48f544cf2a497d6a82d74e7b826
> Blocks: 0        Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0x7eD67723F680d7D7AedE01D4C0ACF6251fC9955f
> block number:    1
> block timestamp: 1638100808
> account:         0x894F42ed21eF7F61eC101D5feedCEaC320Aa2fb7
> balance:         99.9958945
> gas used:        205275 (0x321db)
> gas price:       20 gwei
> value sent:      0 ETH
> total cost:      0.0041055 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost:      0.0041055 ETH

2_deploy_contracts.js
=====
Deploying 'HelloWorld'
```

Truffle + Ganache (컨트랙트 전송 확인)

 Ganache

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK
4

GAS PRICE
20000000000

GAS LIMIT
6721975

HARDFORK
MUIRGLACIER

NETWORK ID
5777

RPC SERVER
HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS
AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE
QUICKSTART

SAVE

SWITCH

⚙️

MNEMONIC ?
science major expose direct emotion palm actress ginger quiz essence wink rival

HD PATH
m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x894F42ed21eF7F61eC101D5feedCEaC320Aa2fb7	99.99 ETH	4	0	🔑
0x38A9e3b1f06EfbAb4d854917D881d70d7a433680	100.00 ETH	0	1	🔑
0xF52E212471c2778D25de1fe603E5def0C68c22a4	100.00 ETH	0	2	🔑
0xE5Fe4C31776E52c68dEE11D77013925440986A36	100.00 ETH	0	3	🔑
0xcf52b99cE18b160D2A59D42ECC164DC309e751cb	100.00 ETH	0	4	🔑

Truffle + Ganache (컨트랙트 확인)

- ▣ > Truffle console
- ▣ > HelloWorld.deployed()

```
truffle(ganache)> HelloWorld.deployed()
TruffleContract {
  constructor: [Function: TruffleContract] {
    _constructorMethods: {
      configureNetwork: [Function: configureNetwork],
      setProvider: [Function: setProvider],
      new: [Function: new],
      at: [AsyncFunction: at],
      deployed: [AsyncFunction: deployed],
      defaults: [Function: defaults],
      hasNetwork: [Function: hasNetwork],
      isDeployed: [Function: isDeployed],
      detectNetwork: [AsyncFunction: detectNetwork],
      setNetwork: [Function: setNetwork],
      setNetworkType: [Function: setNetworkType],
      setWallet: [Function: setWallet],
      resetAddress: [Function: resetAddress],
      link: [Function: link],
      clone: [Function: clone],
      addProp: [Function: addProp],
      toJSON: [Function: toJSON],
      decodeLogs: [Function: decodeLogs]
    },
    _properties: {
      contract_name: [Object],
      contractName: [Object],
      gasMultiplier: [Object],
      timeoutBlocks: [Object],
      autoGas: [Object],
      numberFormat: [Object],
      abi: [Object],
      metadata: [Function: metadata],
      network: [Function: network],
      networks: [Function: networks],
      address: [Object],
      transactionHash: [Object],
      links: [Function: links],
      events: [Function: events],
      binary: [Function: binary],
      deployedBinary: [Function: deployedBinary],
      unlinked_binary: [Object],
```

References

- ❑ Lecture slides from BLOCKCHAIN @ BERKELEY
- ❑ <https://hackingdistributed.com/2016/06/18/analysis-of-the-dao-exploit/>
- ❑ "Mastering Ethereum - Building Smart Contracts and Dapps"
- ❑ <https://slides.com/ironpark/parity-smart-contract#/5>

Q & A

