



1804ICT – DATA MANAGEMENT  
7003ICT – DATABASE MANAGEMENT  
School of Information & Communication Technology  
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## Assignment Part 2: Designing a Database for Commonwealth Transport Services

**ASSIGNMENT TITLE: Designing a Database for Commonwealth Transport Services**

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**Marks obtained:** \_\_\_\_\_. [For marker to fill up.]

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Date: 9 January 2018

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## Relational Database Schema in Task 1

| Table Name     | Field            | Type         | Description  |
|----------------|------------------|--------------|--|
| DRIVER         | DriverLicenseNum | INT(9)       | PRIMARY KEY  |
|                | FirstName        | VARCHAR(20)  | NOT NULL   |
|                | LastName         | VARCHAR(20)  | NOT NULL   |
|                | ClearanceLevel   | SMALLINT(2)  | NOT NULL   |
|                | Availability     | CHAR (1)     | NOT NULL   |
| LANGUAGE       | LanguageCode     | CHAR(2)      | PRIMARY KEY  |
|                | LanguageName     | VARCHAR(30)  | NOT NULL   |
| OFFICIALROLE   | RoleID           | SMALLINT (2) | PRIMARY KEY  |
|                | RoleDescription  | VARCHAR(20)  | NOT NULL   |
| OFFICIAL       | OfficialID       | INT(8)       | PRIMARY KEY  |
|                | RoleID           | SMALLINT(2)  | FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES OFFICIALROLE(RoleID)                    |
|                | FirstName        | VARCHAR(20)  | NOT NULL   |
|                | LastName         | VARCHAR(20)  | NOT NULL   |
| VEHICLE        | VIN              | CHAR(17)     | PRIMARY KEY  |
|                | Rego             | CHAR(6)      | NOT NULL   |
|                | Make             | VARCHAR(10)  |  |
|                | Model            | VARCHAR(10)  |  |
|                | Colour           | VARCHAR(10)  |  |
|                | Odometer         | INT(7)       |  |
|                | SeatCapacity     | SMALLINT(1)  |  |
|                | Availability     | CHAR (1)     | NOT NULL   |
| SUBURB         | SuburbID         | SMALLINT(2)  | PRIMARY KEY  |
|                | SuburbName       | VARCHAR(20)  | NOT NULL   |
|                | Postcode         | INT(4)       | NOT NULL   |
| LOCATION       | LocationID       | SMALLINT(2)  | PRIMARY KEY  |
|                | SuburbID         | SMALLINT(2)  | FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES SUBURB(SuburbID)                        |
|                | LocationName     | VARCHAR(20)  | NOT NULL   |
| DRIVERLANGUAGE | LanguageCode     | CHAR(2)      | PRIMARY KEY<br>FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES LANGUAGE(LanguageCode)   |
|                | DriverLicenseNum | INT(9)       | PRIMARY KEY<br>FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES DRIVER(DriverLicenseNum) |

|                  |                  |             |  |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|--|
|                  | Proficiency      | SMALLINT(2) | NOT NULL   |
| OFFICIALLANGUAGE | LanguageCode     | CHAR(2)     | PRIMARY KEY<br>FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES LANGUAGE(LanguageCode) |
|                  | OfficialID       | INT(8)      | PRIMARY KEY<br>FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES OFFICIAL(OfficialID)   |
|                  | Proficiency      | SMALLINT(2) | NOT NULL   |
| TRIP             | BookingRefNum    | INT(5)      | PRIMARY KEY<br>NOT NULL                                      |
|                  | DriverLicenseNum | INT(9)      | FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES DRIVER(DriverLicenseNum)              |
|                  | OfficialID       | INT(8)      | FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES OFFICIAL(OfficialID)                  |
|                  | PickupLocID      | SMALLINT(2) | FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES<br>LOCATION(LocationID)               |
|                  | DropOffLocID     | SMALLINT(2) | FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES<br>LOCATION(LocationID)               |
|                  | VIN              | CHAR(17)    | FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES<br>VEHICLE(VIN)                       |
|                  | StartTime        | DATE        | Format: DD-MM-YY   |
|                  | EndTime          | DATE        | Format: DD-MM-YY   |
|                  | StartKM          | INT(7)      |  |
|                  | EndKM            | INT(7)      |  |

**Table 1 Relational Database Schema**

## Reports on SQL Queries in Task 4

### Queries for both 1804ICT and 7003ICT students:

**Query 1:** *A list of available Vehicles sorted according to seating capacity ( in a descending order) . In your returned query results, you should display the make, model, VIN number, and the s eat capacity.*

```
SELECT Make, Model, VIN, SeatCapacity
From VEHICLE
WHERE Availability = 'Y'
ORDER BY SeatCapacity DESC
```

Output table:

| Make     | Model    | VIN               | SeatCapacity |
|----------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Toyota   | Camry    | 6T1BD3FK1098DUY71 | 5            |
| Toyota   | Corolla  | JTNKU3JE501W87362 | 5            |
| Hyundai  | i30      | KMHDL51ULGU13678K | 5            |
| Audi     | A1       | WAUZZZ8X2E19DWS19 | 3            |
| Toyota   | Hilux    | MR0FZ29GX0087UXY5 | 2            |
| Mercedes | Sprinter | WDB9066552S29AL2T | 2            |

Figure 1 Query 1 Output

**Query 2:** *Find the locations whose location name consists of two or more words. The last word is four-character long ending with a 'd'. Display location id, names, suburb name and postcode.*

```
SELECT Loc.LocationID as 'Location ID', Loc.LocationName as 'Location Name', S.suburbName as 'Suburb
Name', S.Postcode
FROM LOCATION as Loc, SUBURB as S
WHERE Loc.SuburbID = S.SuburbID
AND LocationName LIKE '_% ____d%';
```

Output table:

| Location ID | Location Name | Suburb Name | Postcode |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| 11          | Wet and Wild  | Oxenford    | 4210     |

Figure 2 Query 2 Output

**Query 3:** A list of officials sorted according to their first name followed by last name. Display their full names (separated by a whitespace), and the language names they speak.

```
SELECT CONCAT(O.FirstName, ' ', O.LastName) AS 'Full Name', L.LanguageName
FROM OFFICIAL AS O, LANGUAGE as L, OFFICIALLANGUAGE as OL
WHERE O.OfficialID = OL.OfficialID
      AND L.LanguageCode = OL.LanguageCode
ORDER BY O.FirstName, O.LastName
```

**Output table:**

| Full Name         | LanguageName |
|-------------------|--------------|
| Aaron Mooy        | English      |
| Aaron Mooy        | Hindi        |
| Jackson Irvine    | Chinese      |
| Josh Risdon       | Spanish      |
| Mark Milligan     | English      |
| Mark Milligan     | Hindi        |
| Mathew Ryan       | Chinese      |
| Matthew Jurman    | Chinese      |
| Mile Jedinak      | English      |
| Mile Jedinak      | Spanish      |
| Mile Jedinak      | Hindi        |
| Milos Degenek     | English      |
| Mitchell Langerak | Chinese      |
| Robbie Kruse      | English      |
| Robbie Kruse      | Spanish      |
| Ryan McGowan      | Chinese      |
| Tim Cahill        | English      |
| Tim Cahill        | Spanish      |
| Tim Cahill        | Hindi        |
| Tom Rogic         | Chinese      |
| Tomi Juric        | English      |
| Tomi Juric        | Spanish      |
| Trent Sainsbury   | Chinese      |

**Figure 3 Query 3 Output**



**Query 4:** A list of all officials who have not made any booking request yet. Display the officials' full names (separated by a whitespace) and the description of their roles.

```
SELECT CONCAT(O.FirstName, ' ', O.LastName) as 'Official Name', R.RoleDescription
FROM OFFICIAL as O, OFFICIALROLE as R
Where O.RoleID = R.RoleID
AND O.OfficialID not in (SELECT DISTINCT OfficialID from TRIP)
```

**Output table:**

| Official Name     | RoleDescription  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| Mitchell Langerak | competitor       |
| Josh Risdon       | physiotherapist  |
| Tom Rogic         | sports agent     |
| Ryan McGowan      | personal trainer |

**Figure 4 Query 4 Output**

**Query 5:** Find the trip records whose distances are more than the average trip distance. In your returned query results, you need to display all the columns in trip table.

```
SELECT * FROM TRIP
WHERE (EndKM - StartKM) > (SELECT AVG(EndKM - StartKM) FROM TRIP)
```

**Output table:**

| BookingRefNum | DriverLicenseNum | OfficialID | PickupLocID | DropOffLocID | VIN               | StartTime           | EndTime             | StartKM | EndKM  |
|---------------|------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|
| 14            | 123109789        | 10988772   | 8           | 7            | MR0FZ29GX0087UXY5 | 2018-04-04 13:00:00 | 2018-04-04 14:00:00 | 150000  | 150500 |
| 17            | 951280132        | 10988778   | 14          | 13           | JTNKU3JE501W87362 | 2018-04-04 12:00:00 | 2018-04-04 13:45:00 | 25200   | 25750  |
| 20            | 787612436        | 10988767   | 6           | 6            | MR0FZ29GX0087UXY5 | 2018-04-04 16:00:00 | 2018-04-04 18:45:00 | 150500  | 151000 |
| 21            | 123109789        | 10988768   | 8           | 8            | KMHDL51ULGU13678K | 2018-04-04 15:00:00 | 2018-04-04 17:30:00 | 5150    | 6000   |
| 23            | 109229312        | 10988770   | 12          | 12           | JTNKU3JE501W87362 | 2018-04-04 19:00:00 | 2018-04-04 22:30:00 | 25750   | 26500  |
| 24            | 609532388        | 10988771   | 14          | 14           | WDB9066552S29AL2T | 2018-04-04 21:00:00 | 2018-04-04 23:00:00 | 90300   | 91000  |
| 25            | 787612436        | 10988772   | 2           | 13           | KMHDL51ULGU13678K | 2018-04-04 18:00:00 | 2018-04-04 23:15:00 | 6000    | 7500   |

**Figure 5 Query 5 Output**

**Query 6:** Show the trip records whose durations are more than half an hour in a descending order of BookingRefNum (primary key). In your returned query results, show all columns of trip table

```
SELECT *
FROM TRIP
WHERE TIMEDIFF(EndTime, StartTime) > '00:30:00'
ORDER BY BookingRefNum DESC
```

**Output table:**

| BookingRefNum<br>▼ 1 | DriverLicenseNum | OfficialID | PickupLocID | DropOffLocID | VIN               | StartTime           | EndTime             | StartKM | EndKM  |
|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|
| 25                   | 787612436        | 10988772   | 2           | 13           | KMHDL51ULGU13678K | 2018-04-04 18:00:00 | 2018-04-04 23:15:00 | 6000    | 7500   |
| 24                   | 609532388        | 10988771   | 14          | 14           | WDB9066552S29AL2T | 2018-04-04 21:00:00 | 2018-04-04 23:00:00 | 90300   | 91000  |
| 23                   | 109229312        | 10988770   | 12          | 12           | JTNKU3JE501W87362 | 2018-04-04 19:00:00 | 2018-04-04 22:30:00 | 25750   | 26500  |
| 22                   | 192092248        | 10988769   | 10          | 10           | WAUZZZ8X2E19DWS19 | 2018-04-04 20:00:00 | 2018-04-04 22:00:00 | 100100  | 100350 |
| 21                   | 123109789        | 10988768   | 8           | 8            | KMHDL51ULGU13678K | 2018-04-04 15:00:00 | 2018-04-04 17:30:00 | 5150    | 6000   |
| 20                   | 787612436        | 10988767   | 6           | 6            | MR0FZ29GX0087UXY5 | 2018-04-04 16:00:00 | 2018-04-04 18:45:00 | 150500  | 151000 |
| 19                   | 609532388        | 10988766   | 4           | 4            | 6T1BD3FK1098DUY71 | 2018-04-04 17:00:00 | 2018-04-04 18:00:00 | 35300   | 35500  |
| 17                   | 951280132        | 10988778   | 14          | 13           | JTNKU3JE501W87362 | 2018-04-04 12:00:00 | 2018-04-04 13:45:00 | 25200   | 25750  |
| 15                   | 192092248        | 10988774   | 10          | 9            | KMHDL51ULGU13678K | 2018-04-04 11:00:00 | 2018-04-04 11:45:00 | 5000    | 5150   |
| 14                   | 123109789        | 10988772   | 8           | 7            | MR0FZ29GX0087UXY5 | 2018-04-04 13:00:00 | 2018-04-04 14:00:00 | 150000  | 150500 |
| 13                   | 787612436        | 10988770   | 6           | 5            | 6T1BD3FK1098DUY71 | 2018-04-04 10:00:00 | 2018-04-04 11:15:00 | 35000   | 35300  |
| 12                   | 609532388        | 10988768   | 4           | 3            | WDB9066552S29AL2T | 2018-04-04 09:00:00 | 2018-04-04 10:00:00 | 90000   | 90250  |

**Figure 6 Query 6 Output**

## Additional queries for 7003ICT students only:

**Query 7:** List the drivers who have driven more than 1000 KM in total. Display their full names and total kilometres travelled. Show the list sorted by total kilometre travelled.

```
SELECT CONCAT(DRIVER.FirstName, ' ', DRIVER.LastName) AS 'Driver Name', SUM(EndKM - StartKM) AS 'Total Travelled Distance'
FROM TRIP, DRIVER
WHERE TRIP.DriverLicenseNum = DRIVER.DriverLicenseNum
GROUP BY TRIP.DriverLicenseNum
HAVING SUM(EndKM - StartKM) > 1000
```

Output table:

| Driver Name    | Total Travelled Distance |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| Jacob Williams | 1350                     |
| Liam Jones     | 1150                     |
| Mason Taylor   | 2300                     |

Figure 7 Query 7 Output

**Query 8:** Find the trips whose pick-up location name and drop-off location name are the same ([arrival](#) = [departure](#)). Display the full names of the Drivers, full name of the Officials, and the pick-up and drop-off locations.

```
SELECT CONCAT(O.FirstName, ' ', O.LastName) AS 'Official Name', CONCAT(D.FirstName, ' ', D.LastName) AS 'Driver Name', Loc.LocationName as 'Pick-up', Loc.LocationName as 'Drop-Off'
FROM TRIP as T, DRIVER as D, OFFICIAL as O, LOCATION as Loc
WHERE T.DriverLicenseNum = D.DriverLicenseNum AND
      T.OfficialID = O.OfficialID AND
      T.PickupLocID = L.LocationID AND
      T.DropOffLocID = L.LocationID AND
      T.PickupLocID = T.DropOffLocID
```

Output table:

| Official Name | Driver Name    | Pick-up            | Drop-Off           |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Mark Milligan | Noah Smith     | Griffith GC        | Griffith GC        |
| Tomi Juric    | Jacob Williams | Gold Coast Airport | Gold Coast Airport |
| Aaron Mooy    | James Evans    | Griffith Nattan    | Griffith Nattan    |
| Mile Jedinak  | Liam Jones     | Australia Fair     | Australia Fair     |
| Milos Degenek | Liam Jones     | Sky Point          | Sky Point          |
| Robbie Kruse  | Mason Taylor   | Beenleigh Station  | Beenleigh Station  |

Figure 8 Query 8 Output

**Query 9:** A list of available drivers and officials who speak the same language and the exact the same language proficiency in a descending order of proficiency. In your returned query results, driver license number, driver's full name (separated by a whitespace), availability of driver, official commonwealth id, official name, and matched language proficiency.

```
SELECT D.DriverLicenseNum, CONCAT(D.FirstName, ' ', D.LastName) as 'Driver Name', D.Availability as
'Driver Availability', O.OfficialID as 'Official Commonwealth ID', CONCAT(O.FirstName, ' ', O.LastName) as
'Official Name', DL.Proficiency as 'Matched Proficiency'
FROM DRIVER as D, OFFICIAL as O, DRIVERLANGUAGE as DL, OFFICIALLANGUAGE as OL,
LANGUAGE AS L
WHERE D.Availability = 'Y' AND
      D.DriverLicenseNum = DL.DriverLicenseNum AND
      O.OfficialID = OL.OfficialID AND
      DL.LanguageCode = L.LanguageCode AND
      OL.LanguageCode = L.LanguageCode AND
      DL.Proficiency = OL.Proficiency
ORDER BY DL.Proficiency DESC
```

**Output table:**

| DriverLicenseNum | Driver Name      | Driver Availability | Official Commonwealth ID | Official Name     | Matched Proficiency |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 609532388        | Liam Jones       | Y                   | 10988779                 | Josh Risdon       | 10                  |
| 104587912        | Alexander Wilson | Y                   | 10988771                 | Milos Degenek     | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988776                 | Jackson Irvine    | 10                  |
| 192092248        | James Evans      | Y                   | 10988773                 | Mitchell Langerak | 10                  |
| 192092248        | James Evans      | Y                   | 10988778                 | Trent Sainsbury   | 10                  |
| 609532388        | Liam Jones       | Y                   | 10988767                 | Robbie Kruse      | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988774                 | Mathew Ryan       | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988771                 | Milos Degenek     | 10                  |
| 123109789        | Jacob Williams   | Y                   | 10988779                 | Josh Risdon       | 10                  |
| 192092248        | James Evans      | Y                   | 10988776                 | Jackson Irvine    | 10                  |
| 787612436        | Mason Taylor     | Y                   | 10988771                 | Milos Degenek     | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988772                 | Matthew Jurman    | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988777                 | Ryan McGowan      | 10                  |
| 123109789        | Jacob Williams   | Y                   | 10988767                 | Robbie Kruse      | 10                  |
| 192092248        | James Evans      | Y                   | 10988774                 | Mathew Ryan       | 10                  |
| 609532388        | Liam Jones       | Y                   | 10988768                 | Tomi Juric        | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988775                 | Tom Rogic         | 10                  |
| 192092248        | James Evans      | Y                   | 10988772                 | Matthew Jurman    | 10                  |
| 192092248        | James Evans      | Y                   | 10988777                 | Ryan McGowan      | 10                  |
| 951280132        | Michael Thomas   | Y                   | 10988771                 | Milos Degenek     | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988773                 | Mitchell Langerak | 10                  |
| 109229312        | Noah Smith       | Y                   | 10988778                 | Trent Sainsbury   | 10                  |
| 123109789        | Jacob Williams   | Y                   | 10988768                 | Tomi Juric        | 10                  |
| 192092248        | James Evans      | Y                   | 10988775                 | Tom Rogic         | 10                  |
| 609532388        | Liam Jones       | Y                   | 10988766                 | Mile Jedinak      | 8                   |

**Figure 9 Query 9 Output**

## **Bibliography**

Coronel, C., & Morris, S. (2016). Database systems: Design, implementation, and management (Twelfth ed.). Boston, Mass: Cengage Learning.