





Corso di Laurea Triennale in Informatica

Identificazione di smell linguistici in Infrastructure as Code

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Obiettivi

Replicare uno studio precedente* verificando le performance di Machine Learning per identificare smell linguistici in codice infrastrutturale





Esaminare le performance dei modelli su un nuovo dataset



* FindICI: Using Machine-Learning to Detect Linguistic Inconsistencies between Code and Natural Language Descriptions in Infrastructure-as-Code. Empirical Software Engineering, to appear. Borovits, N., Kumara, I., Di Nucci, D., Krishnan, P., Dalla Palma, S., Palomba, F., Tamburri, D. A., & van den Heuvel, W.-J. (2022)



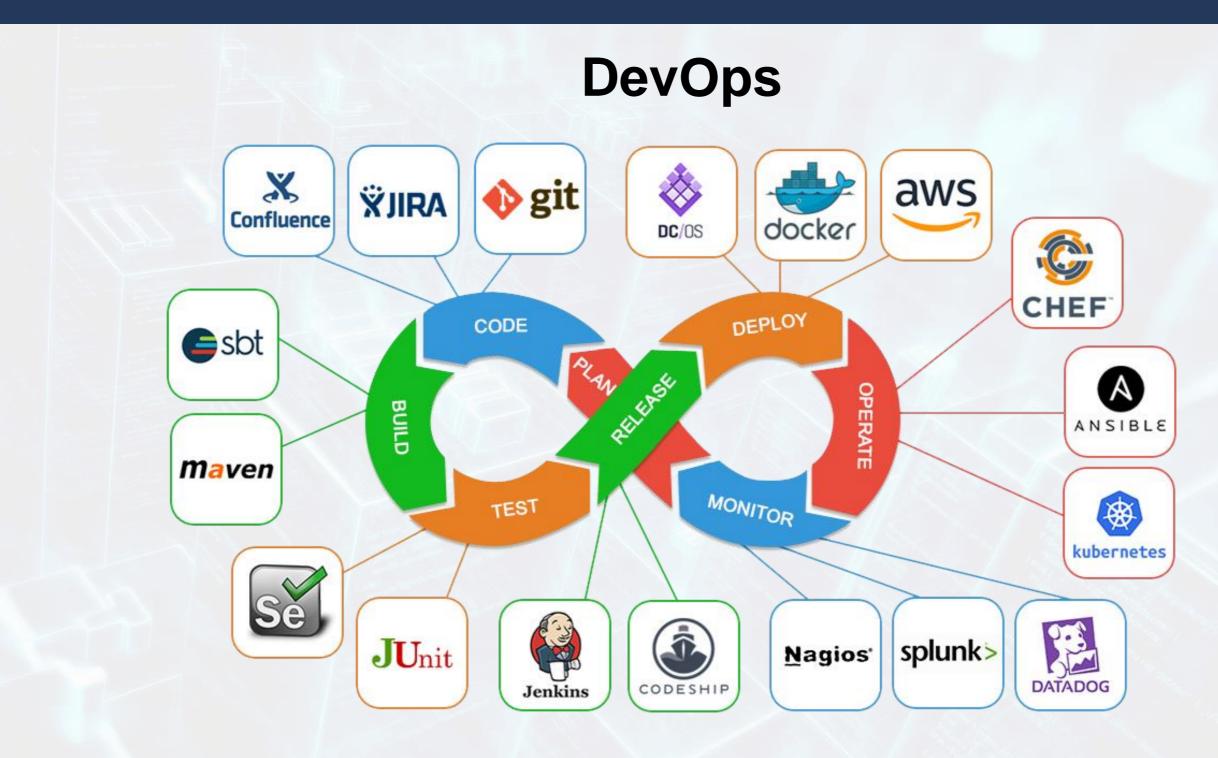












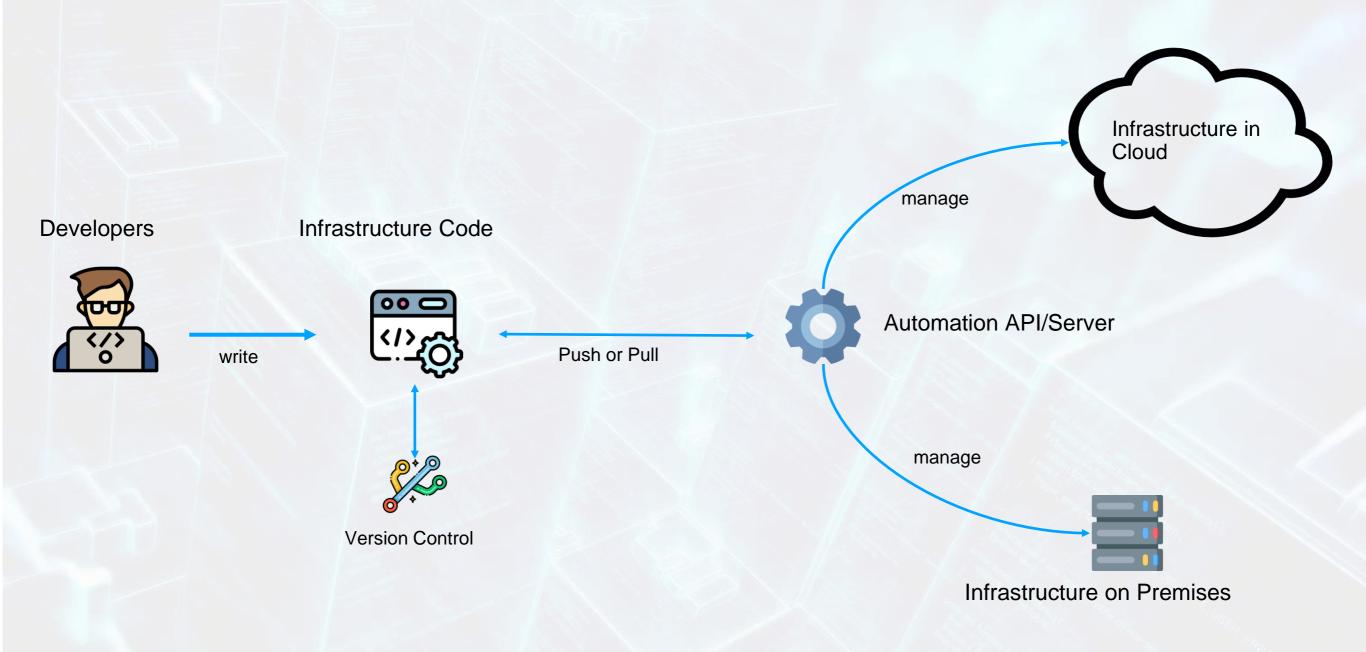








Infrastructure as Code: cos'è?











Ansible Tasks

```
name: Update web servers
hosts: webservers
remote_user: root
tasks:
- name: Ensure apache is at the latest version
 ansible.builtin.yum:
   name: httpd
   state: latest
- name: Write the apache config file
 ansible.builtin.template:
   src: /srv/httpd.j2
   dest: /etc/httpd.conf
name: Update db servers
hosts: databases
remote_user: root
tasks:
- name: Ensure postgresql is at the latest version
 ansible.builtin.yum:
   name: postgresql
   state: latest
- name: Ensure that postgresql is started
 ansible.builtin.service:
   name: postgresql
   state: started
- name: Ensure datadog-agent state stopped
  service:
   name: datadog-agent
   state: started
    enabled: true
```











Inconsistenze linguistiche in laC

```
name: Update web servers
hosts: webservers
remote user: root
tasks:
- name: Ensure apache is at the latest version
  ansible.builtin.yum:
    name: httpd
    state: latest
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  ansible.builtin.service:
    name: postgresql
    state: started
  name: Ensure datadog-agent state stopped
    name: datadog-agent
    state: started
    enabled: true
```

```
Nome del Task — name: Ensure datadog-agent state stopped service:

name: datadog-agent Il corpo del task state: started NON rispetta enabled: true il nome
```

Esempio di Ansible task non consistente

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Dataset

Selezionato secondo criteri stabiliti

- Almeno l'11% dei files appartenenti alla repository devono essere script IaC;
- La repository ha almeno 10 contributors;
- La repository deve avere almeno due commit al mese;
- La repository non è un fork.

10.396 Ansible Tasks

60% 20% 20% **Training Set Validation Set Test Set**



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Word Embedding

fastText

Word2Vec

Doc2Vec

Metriche

















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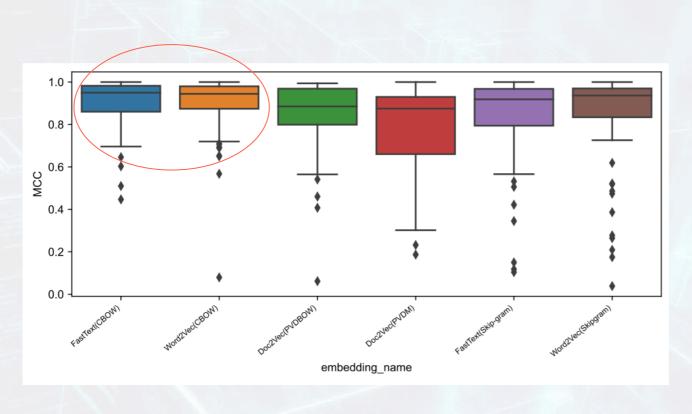
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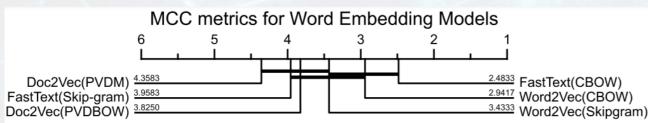
Qual è la migliore tecnica di Word Embedding?







FastText, Word2Vec



Critical Difference diagram



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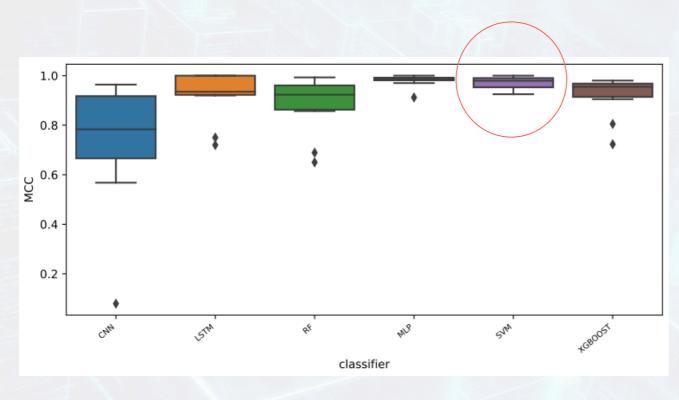
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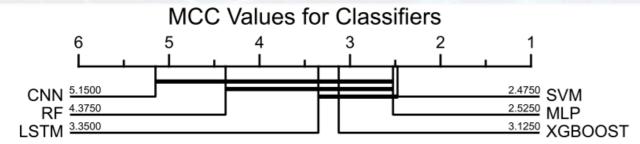


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Quale è il miglior classificatore?







Critical Difference diagram



Support Vector Machine con Word2Vec





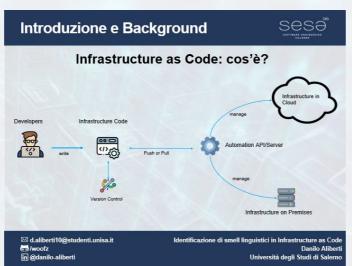


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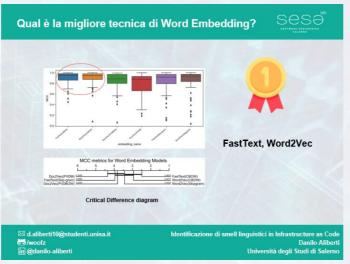


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Questa tesi ha contribuito a piantare un albero in Ecuador!



Identificazione di smell linguistici in Infrastructure as Code

Grazie per l'attenzione!

Il codice è interamente consultabile dalle repositories di riferimento su GitHub

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