Debt Ceiling, Data Releases, And Defaults To Set Tone

This report does not constitute a rating action.

The Top Line | May 22, 2023

Last week's seven corporate defaults--primarily in the U.S and spread by industry--and a sharp rise in risky credits signal continued pressure at the lower end of the rating spectrum. Fed Chairman Powell indicated, on Friday, that a pause in rate hikes may be warranted due to credit stress, so this week's data including revised U.S Q1 GDP, U.S PCE, and global flash PMI's will be watched closely. Meanwhile, U.S debt ceiling negotiations rumble on (having suffered a setback on Friday, followed by more positive noises over the weekend) and are likely to dictate the market's tone and any volatility in the week ahead.

Key Takeaways

- Rating performance leaned negative last week, with positive outlook trends overshadowed
 by increasing downgrades and a sharp rise in risky credits (issuers rated 'CCC').
- Defaults jumped last week with four distressed exchanges and three bankruptcies.
- Market pricing was generally positive, particularly for speculative grade, while primary issuance picked up in the U.S and Europe.

Ratings performance trends

North America

Potential fallen angels ratio

Net outlook bias

Weakest links ratio



Data as of May 18, 2023. Note: Weekly rating actions, weekly transitions, and industries most at risk are all global data. Data excludes structured and public finance. Upgrades and downgrades exclude no-debt corporate rating actions and confidential rating actions. Downgrades exclude transitions to default and confidential rating actions. Defaults from confidential issuers are included in the default tally. Source: S&P Global Ratings Credit Research & Insights.

Potential fallen angels ratio

Europe

-8.8%

2.1%

14.0%

Net outlook bias

Weakest links ratio

Newsletter Contacts

Nicole Serino

New York +1-212-438-1396 nicole.serino@spglobal.com

Patrick Drury Byrne

Dublin +353-1-568-0605 patrick.drurybyrne@spglobal.com

Jon Palmer, CFA

Austin jon.palmer@spglobal.com

Media Contacts

Jeff Sexton

New York jeff.sexton@spglobal.com

Michelle James

London michelle.james@spglobal.com

Michelle Lei

Beijing michelle.lei@spglobal.com



1

spglobal.com/ratings May 22, 2023

-5.8%

2.2%

Asia-Pacific

Net outlook bias

Weakest links ratio

Potential fallen angels ratio

0.0%

4.2%

5.4%

Chart Of The Week

Chart 1

Rising stars and fallen angels pick up amid economic uncertainty



Data as of April 30, 2023. This chart first appeared in "BBB' Pulse: Rising Stars And Fallen Angels Pick Up Amid Economic Uncertainty," published May 17, 2023, on RatingsDirect. Source: S&P Global Ratings Credit Research & Insights.

Related Research

Credit Trends: U.S. Corporate Bond Yields As Of May 17, 2023, May 18, 2023 (published weekly)

'BBB' Pulse: Rising Stars And Fallen Angels Pick Up Amid Economic Uncertainty, May 17,

Global Corporate Default Tally Reaches 50, May 16, 2023

Webinars

U.S. Banking Update, May 23, 2023

European CLOs: Where Do We Go From Here?, May 24, 2023

Credit Market Conditions

Chart 2

Benchmark yields



Leveraged loan indices average bid price over the week

Morningstar LSTA US LLI

93 •-0.25%

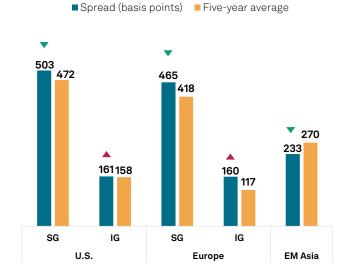
Morningstar ELLI (Europe)

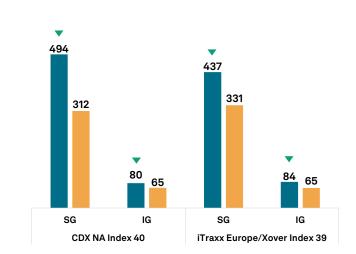
94 • 0.18%

Chart 3 Chart 4

Secondary market credit spreads

CDS pricing



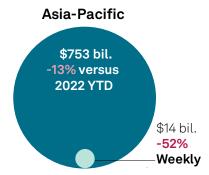


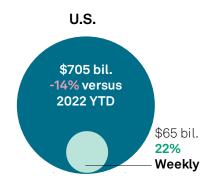
■ CDS pricing ■ Five-year average

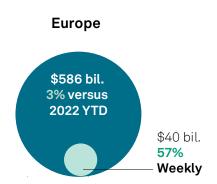
The arrows indicate weekly trends. Data as of May 18, 2023. Leveraged loan data source: Leveraged Commentary and Data (LCD) from PitchBook, a Morningstar company; Morningstar LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan Index; Morningstar European Leveraged Loan Index. Sources: S&P Global Ratings Credit Research & Insights, Ice Data Indices LLC, ICE BofA Euro High-Yield Index Option-Adjusted Spread, retrieved from the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, S&P Global Market Intelligence. Please note that the five-year averages exclude data from May 1-3, 2023, due to a technical disruption in our feed.

Chart 5

Corporate debt issuance







Data as of May 18, 2023. Corporate bond issuance is the most recent weekly total and the percentage weekly change. Note: U.S. and Europe totals include bonds and leveraged loans and Asia-Pacific total only includes bonds. Leveraged loan data source: Leveraged Commentary and Data (LCD) from PitchBook, a Morningstar company. YTD--Year to date. Sources: Refinitiv, S&P Global Ratings Credit Research & Insights.

Table 1

Top 10 upgrades and downgrades by debt

Date	Action	Issuer	Industry	Country	To*	From*	Debt volume (mil. \$)
May 17, 2023	Upgrade	Capgemini SE	High technology	France	BBB+/Stable	BBB/Positive	7,281
May 12, 2023	Downgrade	Peraton Corp.	Aerospace and defense	U.S.	B/Stable	B+/Negative	6,226
May 16, 2023	Downgrade	H-Food Holdings LLC	Consumer products	U.S.	CCC+/Negativ e	B-/Negative	3,979
May 15, 2023	Downgrade	Telesat Canada (Telesat Holdings Inc.)	Telecommunications	Canada	SD/NM	CCC+/Negative	3,817
May 17, 2023	Upgrade	Aristocrat Leisure Ltd.	Media and entertainment	Australia	BBB-/Stable	BB+/Positive	3,800
May 16, 2023	Downgrade	Rackspace Technology Global Inc.	High technology	U.S.	CCC+/Negativ e	B-/Stable	3,300
May 17, 2023	Upgrade	Ryanair Holdings PLC	Transportation	Ireland	BBB+/Stable	BBB/Positive	3,043
May 18, 2023	Upgrade	Viking Cruises Ltd. (Viking Holdings Ltd)	Media and entertainment	U.S.	B/Stable	CCC+/Positive	2,875
May 17, 2023	Upgrade	Cinemark Holdings Inc.	Media and entertainment	U.S.	B+/Positive	B/Positive	2,770
May 17, 2023	Downgrade	Audacy Inc.	Media and entertainment	U.S.	CCC-/Negative	CCC+/Negative	1,780

Data as of May 18, 2023. Note: Rating actions include financial and nonfinancial corporates and sovereign issuer credit ratings. Excludes rating actions with no debt. *Long-term issuer credit rating/outlook or CreditWatch status. Downgrades include defaults. Source: S&P Global Ratings Credit Research & Insights.

This week's defaults

Table 2

Date	Parent company	Country /market	Subsector	То	From	Reason
May 15, 2023	Telesat Canada (Telesat Holdings Inc.)	Canada	Telecommunications	SD	CCC+	Distressed exchange
May 16, 2023	Envision Healthcare Corp. (Envision Healthcare Holdings Inc.)	U.S.	Health care	D	CCC	Bankruptcy
May 16, 2023	Monitronics International Inc.	U.S.	Media and entertainment	D	CCC	Bankruptcy
May 17, 2023	At Home Group Inc.	U.S.	Retail/restaurants	SD	CCC+	Distressed exchange
May 17, 2023	CareerBuilder LLC	U.S.	Media and entertainment	SD	CCC	Distressed exchange
May 18, 2023	Curo Group Holdings Corp.	U.S.	Financial institutions	SD	B-	Distressed exchange
May 18, 2023	Venator Materials PLC	U.K.	Chemicals, packaging, and environmental services	D	CCC-	Bankruptcy

Data as of May 18, 2023. Sources: S&P Global Ratings Credit Research & Insights and S&P Global Market Intelligence's CreditPro®. D--Default. SD--Selective default.

Research Contributors

Yogesh Kumar Gurgaon Nivritti Mishra Mumbai **Deegant Pandya** New York Bushra Dawawala

Glossary And Abbreviations

Ratings Performance Trends

Fallen angels--Issuers downgraded to speculative grade from investment grade.

Investment grade--Issuers rated 'BBB-' or above.

Negative bias--Percentage of issuers with a negative outlook or on CreditWatch.

Net outlook bias -- Percentage of issuers with a positive bias minus those with a negative bias.

OLCW--Outlooks and CreditWatch placements.

Positive bias--Percentage of issuers with a positive outlook or CreditWatch placement.

Potential fallen angels--Issuers rated 'BBB-' with either a negative outlook or CreditWatch placement.

Potential fallen angel ratio--The number of potential fallen angels divided by the population of issuers rated in the 'BBB' category.

Rising stars--Issuers upgraded to investment grade from speculative grade.

Risky credits--Issuers in the 'CCC' rating category.

Speculative grade--Issuers rated 'BB+' or below.

U.S. distress ratio--Proportion of speculative-grade issues with option-adjusted composite spreads of more than 1,000 basis points relative to U.S. Treasury bonds.

Weakest links--Issuers rated 'B-' and below with either a negative outlook or CreditWatch placement.

Weakest links ratio--The number of weakest links divided by the total speculative-grade ratings population.

Credit Market Conditions

AONIA -- Reserve Bank of Australia Cash Rate.

EM--Emerging markets.

EURIBOR--Euro Interbank Offered Rate.

IG--Investment grade.

SG--Speculative grade.

SOFR--Secured overnight financing rate.

Note: For definitions of ratings, outlooks, CreditWatch status, and other credit terms, see: "S&P Global Ratings Definitions."

Copyright 2023 @ by Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC. All rights reserved.

No content (including ratings, credit-related analyses and data, valuations, model, software or other application or output therefrom) or any part thereof (Content) may be modified, reverse engineered, reproduced or distributed in any form by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC or its affiliates (collectively, S&P). The Content shall not be used for any unlawful or unauthorized purposes. S&P and any third-party providers, as well as their directors, officers, shareholders, employees or agents (collectively S&P Parties) do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of the Content. S&P Parties are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, for the results obtained from the use of the Content, or for the security or maintenance of any data input by the user. The Content is provided on an "as is" basis. S&P PARTIES DISCLAIM ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, FREEDOM FROM BUGS, SOFTWARE ERRORS OR DEFECTS, THAT THE CONTENT'S FUNCTIONING WILL BE UNINTERRUPTED OR THAT THE CONTENT WILL OPERATE WITH ANY SOFTWARE OR HARDWARE CONFIGURATION. In no event shall S&P Parties be liable to any party for any direct, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including, without limitation, lost income or lost profits and opportunity costs or losses caused by negligence) in connection with any use of the Content even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

Credit-related and other analyses, including ratings, and statements in the Content are statements of opinion as of the date they are expressed and not statements of fact. S&Ps opinions, analyses, and rating acknowledgment decisions (described below) are not recommendations to purchase, hold, or sell any securities or to make any investment decisions, and do not address the suitability of any security. S&P assumes no obligation to update the Content following publication in any form or format. The Content should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. S&P does not act as a fiduciary or an investment advisor except where registered as such. While S&P has obtained information from sources it believes to be reliable, S&P does not perform an audit and undertakes no duty of due diligence or independent verification of any information it receives. Rating-related publications may be published for a variety of reasons that are not necessarily dependent on action by rating committees, including, but not limited to, the publication of a periodic update on a credit rating and related analyses.

To the extent that regulatory authorities allow a rating agency to acknowledge in one jurisdiction a rating issued in another jurisdiction for certain regulatory purposes, S&P reserves the right to assign, withdraw, or suspend such acknowledgement at any time and in its sole discretion. S&P Parties disclaim any duty whatsoever arising out of the assignment, withdrawal, or suspension of an acknowledgment as well as any liability for any damage alleged to have been suffered on account thereof.

S&P keeps certain activities of its business units separate from each other in order to preserve the independence and objectivity of their respective activities. As a result, certain business units of S&P may have information that is not available to other S&P business units. S&P has established policies and procedures to maintain the confidentiality of certain nonpublic information received in connection with each analytical process.

S&P may receive compensation for its ratings and certain analyses, normally from issuers or underwriters of securities or from obligors. S&P reserves the right to disseminate its opinions and analyses. S&P's public ratings and analyses are made available on its Web sites, www.spglobal.com/ratings (free of charge) and www.ratingsdirect.com (subscription) and may be distributed through other means, including via S&P publications and third-party redistributors. Additional information about our ratings fees is available at www.spglobal.com/ratings/usratingsfees.

STANDARD & POOR'S, S&P and RATINGSDIRECT are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC.