A fact table is used in the dimensional model in data warehouse design. A fact table is found at the center of a star schema or snowflake schema surrounded by dimension tables.

A fact table consists of facts of a particular business process e.g., sales revenue by month by product.

Facts are also known as measurements or metrics. A fact table record captures a measurement or a metric.

An example of a fact table

In the schema below, we have a fact table FACT_SALES that has a grain that gives us the number of units sold by date, by store, and product.

All other tables such as DIM_DATE , DIM_STORE and DIM_PRODUCT are dimensions tables. This schema is known as the star schema.

