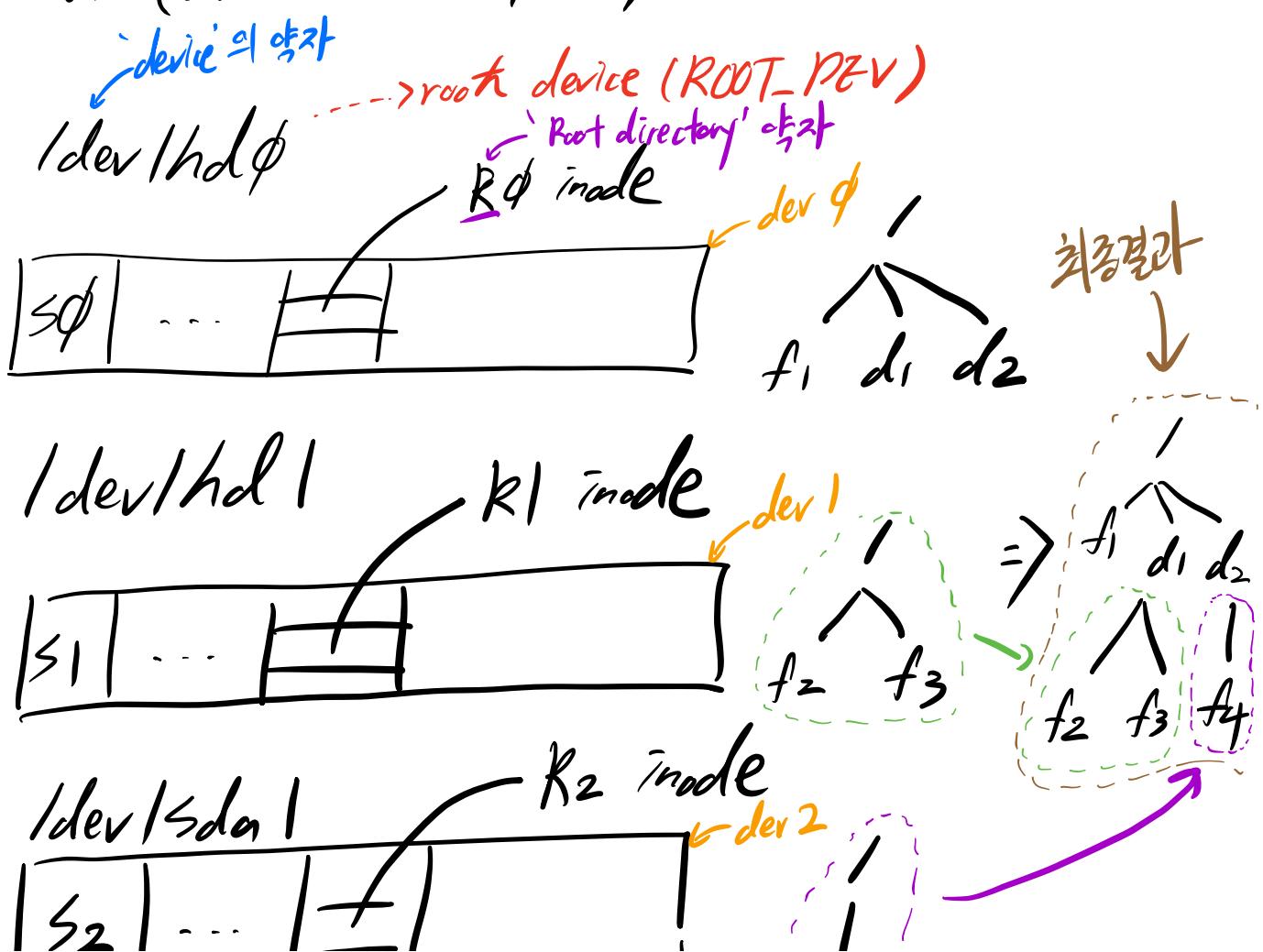
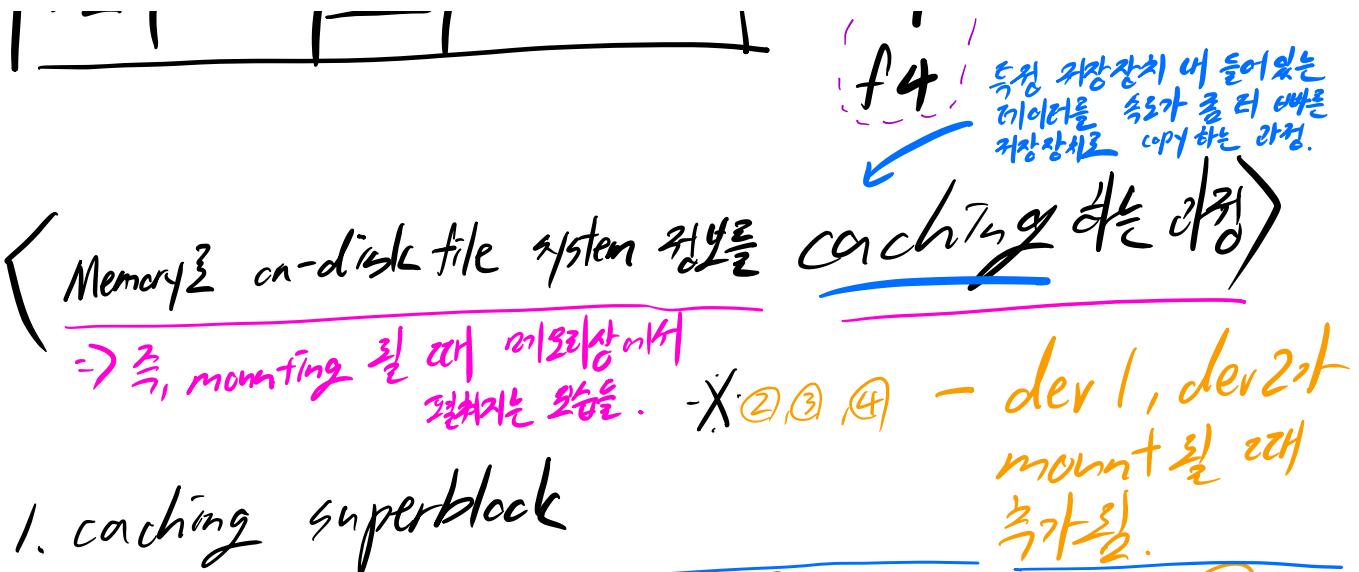


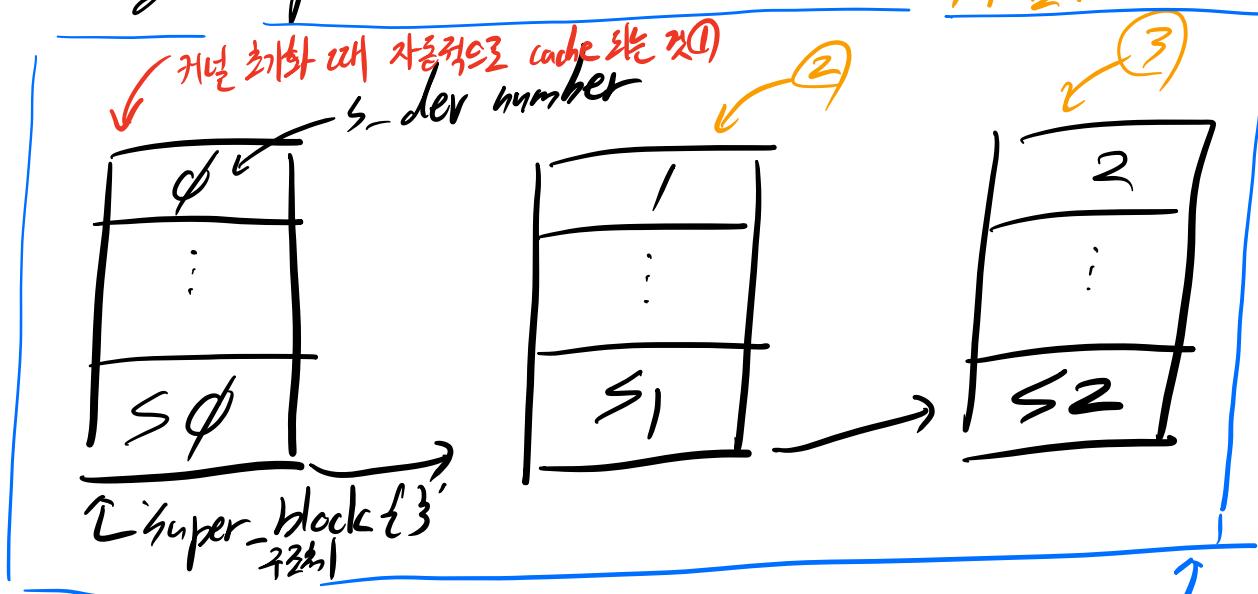
- On memory file system
- on disk fs : disk on 대로운 file system
- on mem fs : memory on caching된 disk file system.
- multiple disk
 - disk slow
 - (Superblock, inode number, group descriptor
등과 같은 자주 사용되는 어려운 data는
memory로 caching 한다.)
- solution (caching
mounting)

- VFS (Virtual File System)



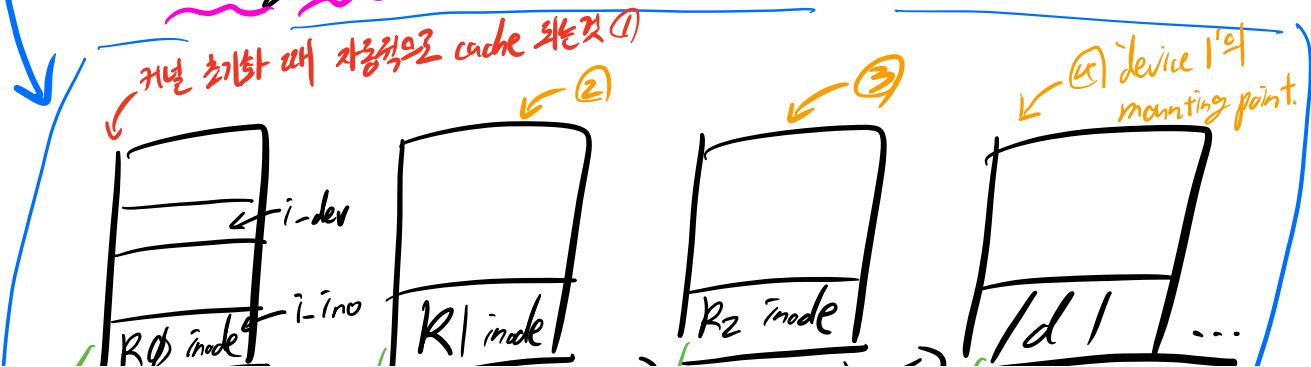


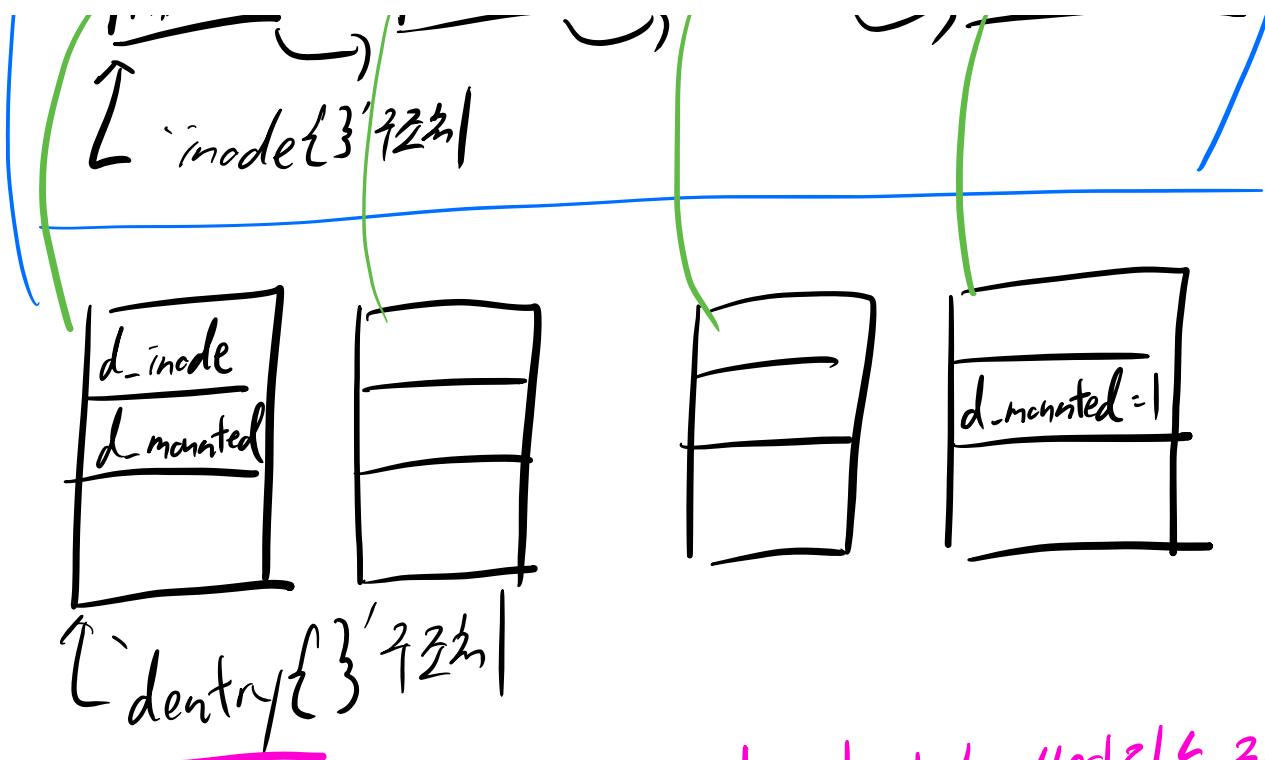
1. caching superblock



linked list'를 형성함.
 해당 linked list는
 'inode_inuse' 포인터로
 pointed됨.
 (1) utode uti
 현재 사용되는 file의
 Inode를 caching
 (2) i-node i-number

2. caching inode (inode number) caching





① 캐싱된 디렉토리들에 각각 부여되는 구조체

② dentry는 기본적으로 디렉토리 내의 파일, 즉 파일 (및 하위 디렉토리) 이름을 저장한다.

③ 해당 디렉토리 파일의 inode number를 저장한다.

④ 해당 디렉토리가 mounting point라면, d_mounted는 1 이상이다. ($\Rightarrow d_{-}mounted > 0$)

< 커널 초기화 때, root device를 mount하는 과정 >

start-kernel → kernel-init →

prepare_namespace → mount_root()

[root device의
file system을 loading
한다.]

① mount 명령어 실행.

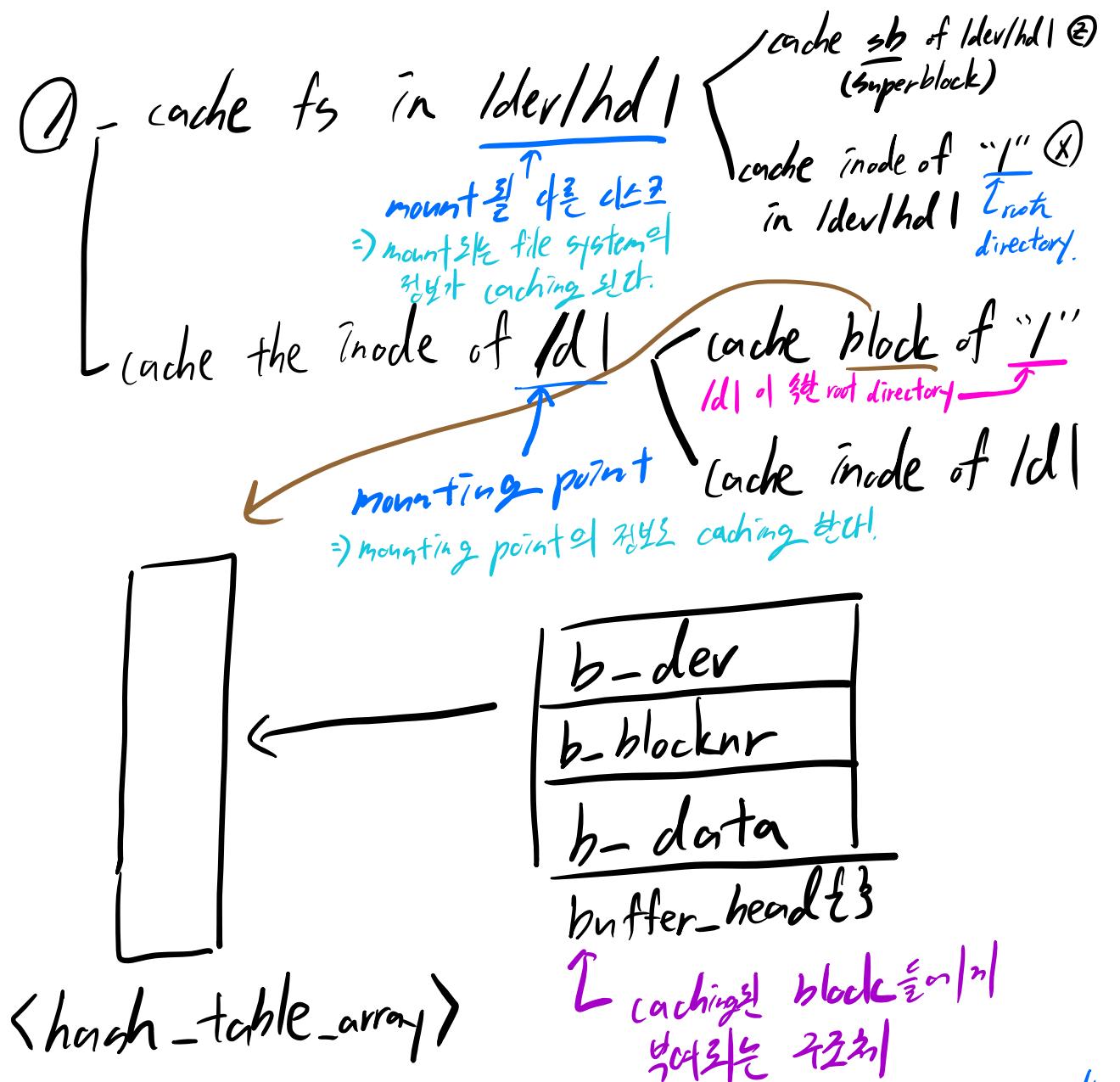
... mount /dev/hd1 /d1

③ mount /dev/fd0 /d2

• mount -o loop /dev/hd1 /d1

mount 를 다른 디스크
mounting point.

mounting point.
mount 를 시작하자.



② connect 1 of $ldev/hd1$ to $\frac{ld1}{2\otimes}$

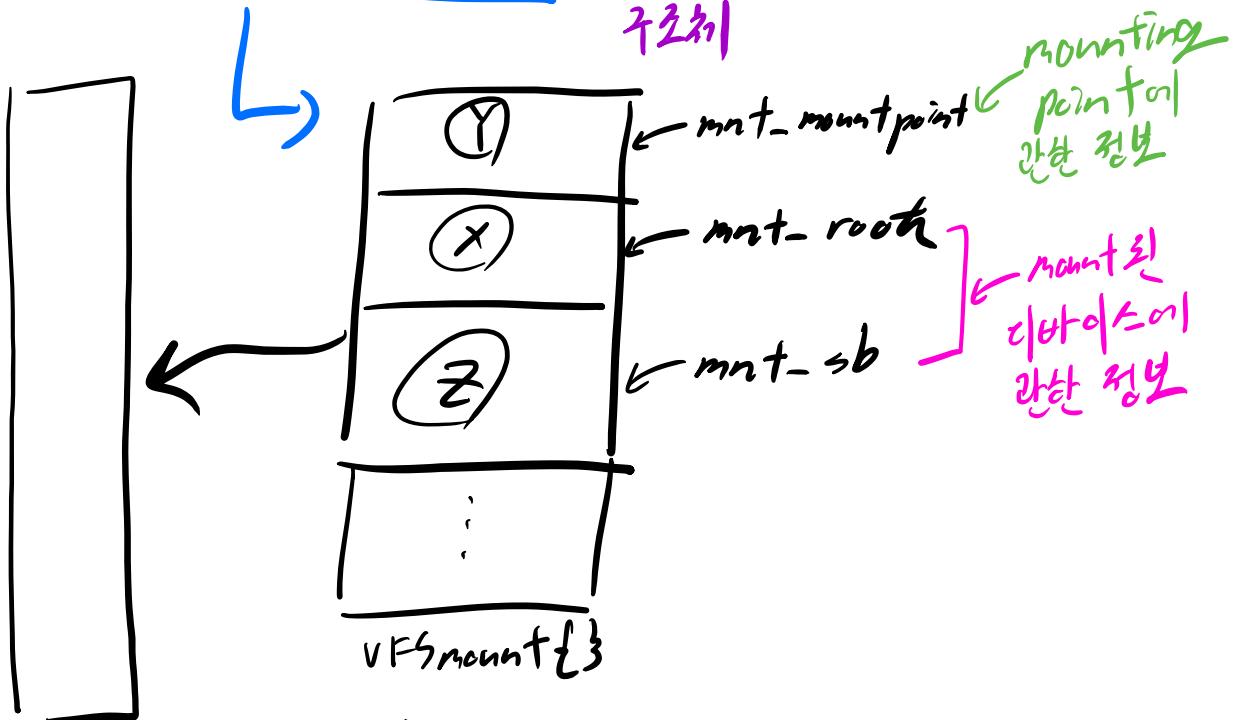
Q. d-mounted ++

I.Yo1 몇 개가 mount 되어 있는지를 나타냄

VB₂ : 12. — meeting point of 201

VFSmount { }

mount 되는 디바이스의 정보가 담긴
구조체



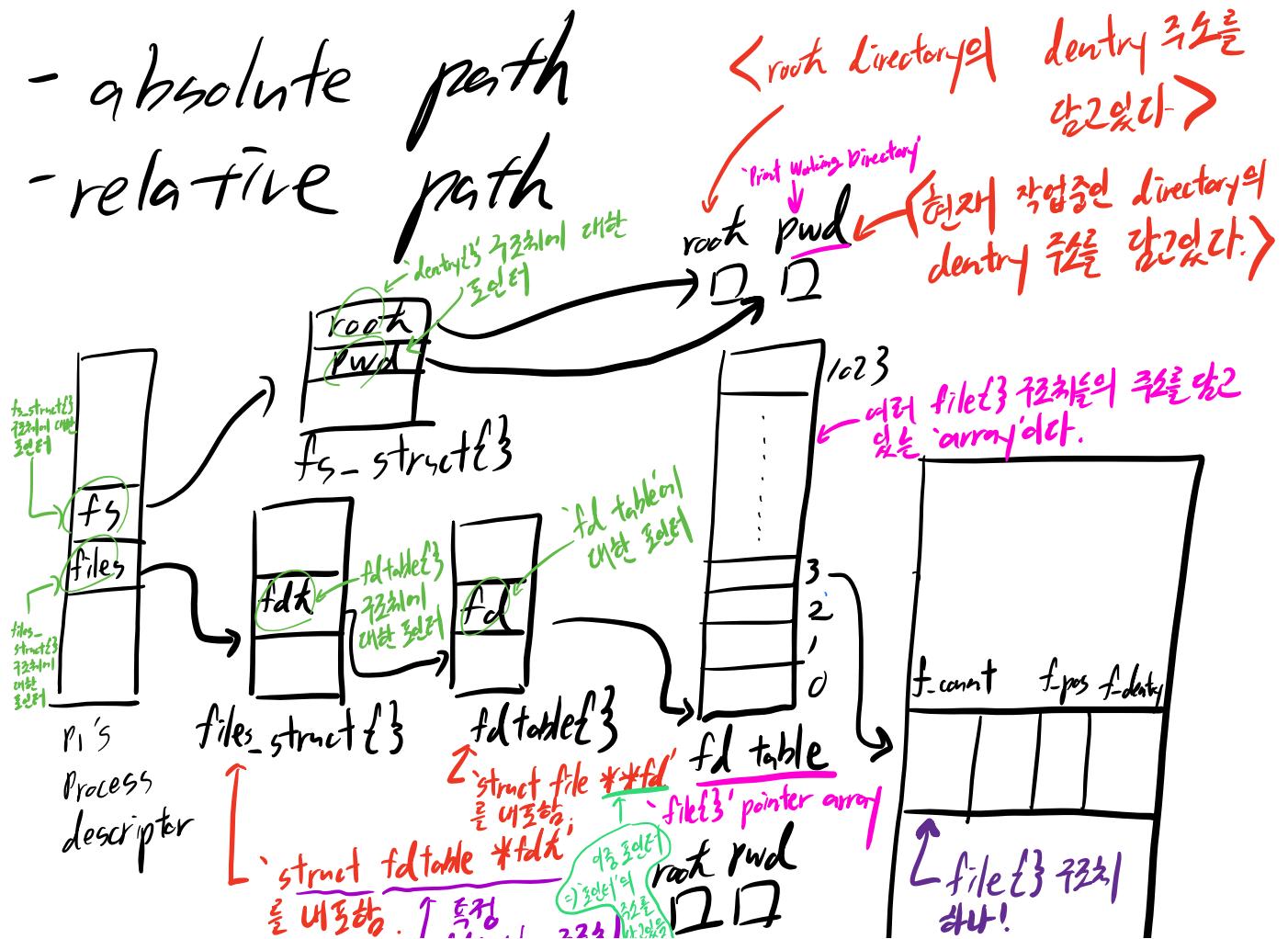
`<mount_hash_table>`

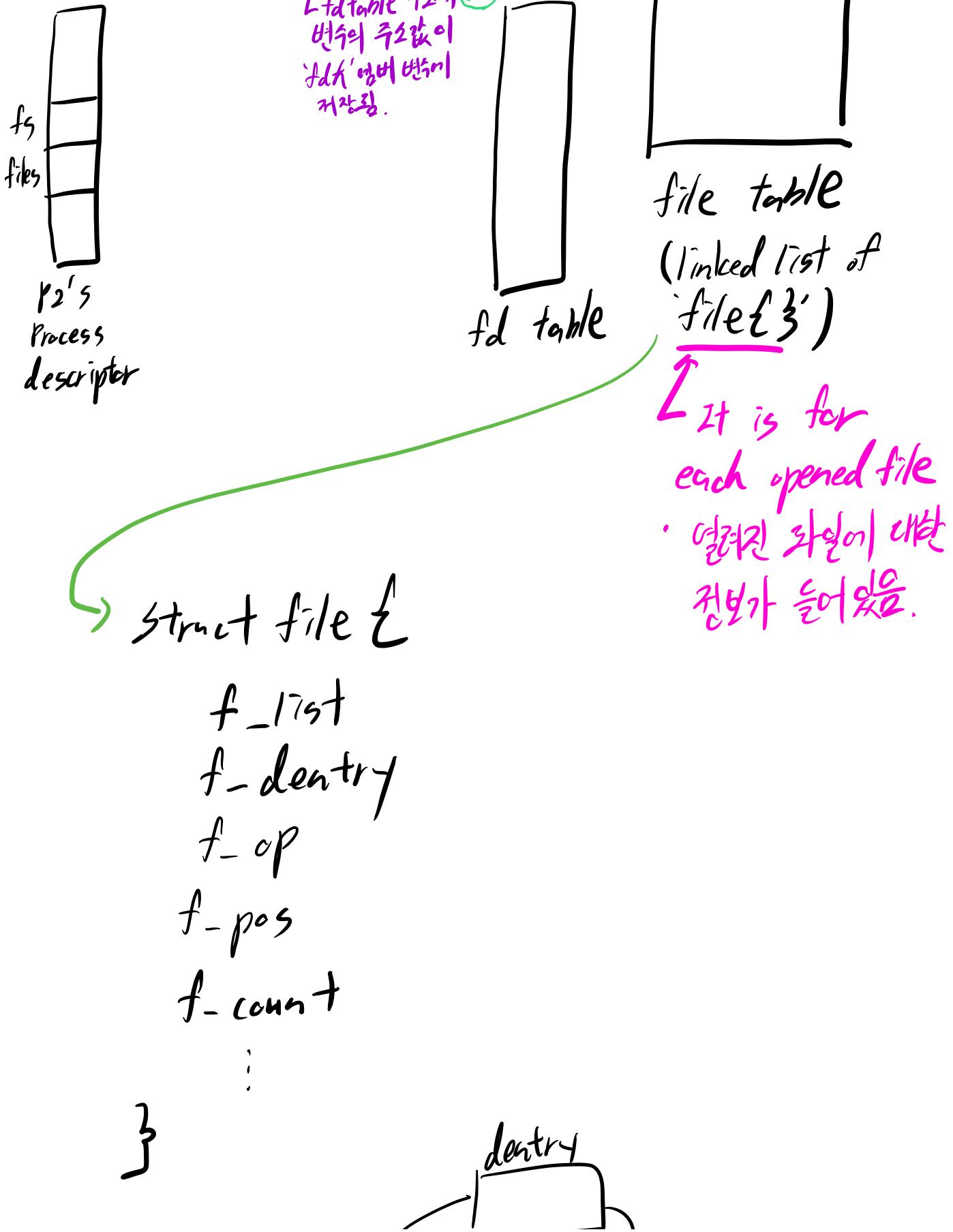
[VFSmount 구조체]들이 해당 디바이스 테이블에 저장된다.

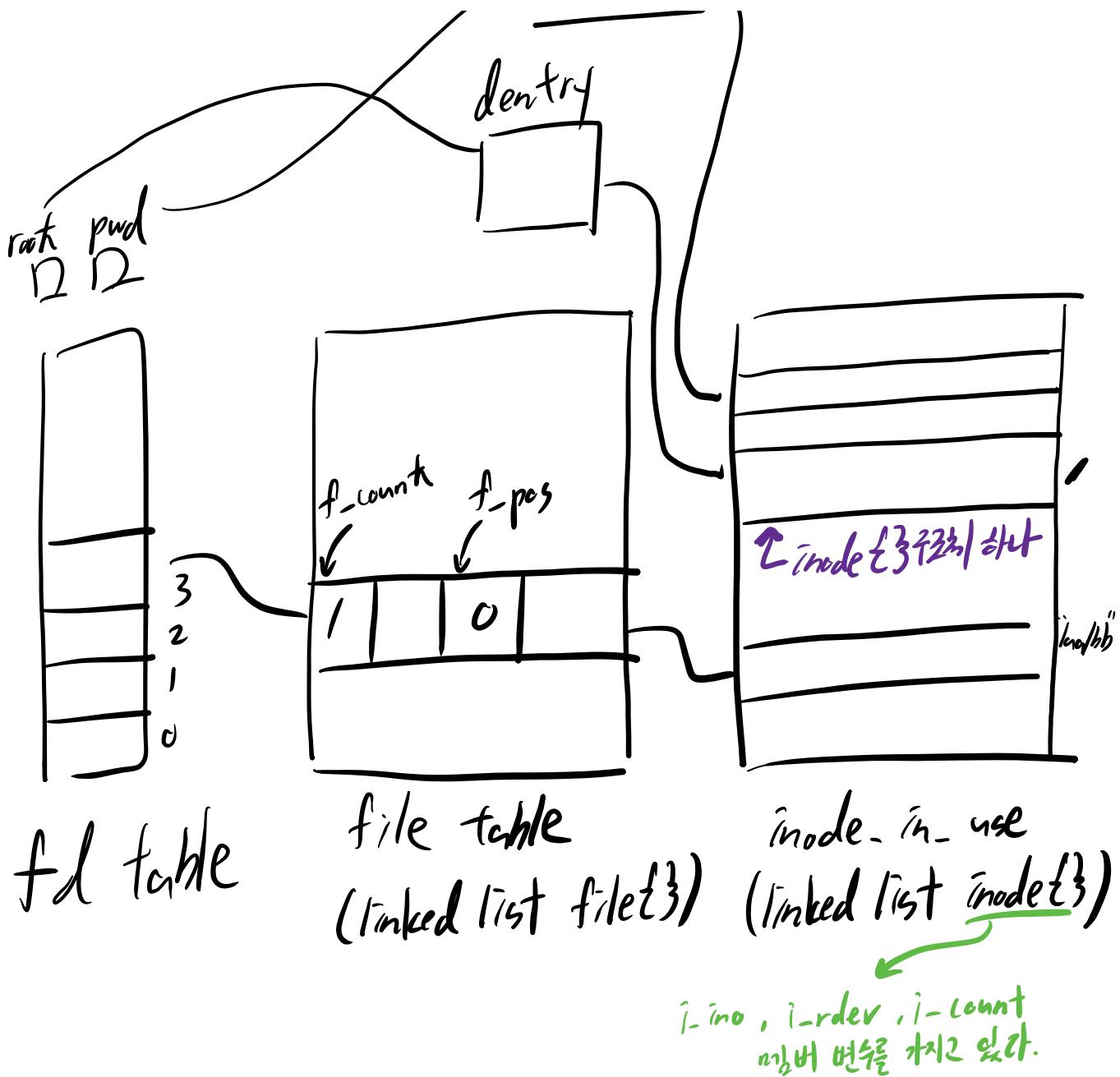
process & file system

file descriptor

- fd table
- file table
- inode table
- open, read, write, close, lseek, dup, link
- chroot, chdir
- absolute path
- relative path







< X 각 프로세스가 root, pnd, fd table 을
 가지고 있다!! >

↗
 < 특정 프로세스가
 열고 있는 파일에 대한
 'filet{}' 구조체의 주소를
 가지고 있는 배열일! >

P1:

• $x = \text{open}("aa/bb", \dots)$??

① find inode of "aa/bb"

② cache into the inode into memory

③ allocate file{} in file table

④ find an empty place in fd table and allocate that empty place.

⑤ chaining

⑥ return fd

• $x = \text{read}(y, \dots)$

① go to inode y

- " "
- ② read n bytes
 - ③ store in buf
 - ④ increase f-pos