

# Set No. 1



Code No: **R204103Q**

**R20**

**Set No. 2**

**IV B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, January– 2024**

**NON DESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION**

**(Mechanical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

*Answer any FIVE Questions  
ONE Question from Each unit  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

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**UNIT - I**

- 1 a) Briefly explain the sources of X rays and Gamma rays. [7]  
b) Discuss the factors influencing the selection of NDT techniques. [7]  
(OR)
- 2 Differentiate the principles, characteristics detected, advantages, limitations of eddy current testing and ultrasonic testing in automotive industries. [14]

**UNIT - II**

- 3 a) Describe the working of Electromagnetic acoustic transducer with neat sketch. [7]  
b) Discuss the differences transmission and pulse echo methods used in Ultrasonic testing method. [7]  
(OR)
- 4 a) Discuss the variables that are affecting the results in ultrasonic testing. [7]  
b) Explain the operating principle involved in the ultrasonic testing with neat sketch. [7]

**UNIT - III**

- 5 a) Describe in detail about types of developers used in LPT. [7]  
b) Describe the Hall effect sensors in eddy current testing with neat sketch. [7]  
(OR)
- 6 a) Illustrate with neat sketching about the principle of liquid penetrant testing. [7]  
b) Discuss the concepts of magnetization and demagnetization used in the eddy current testing. [7]

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 Explain with suitable sketch about following. [14]  
(i) Magnetization of irregular parts (ii) Demagnetization  
(OR)
- 8 a) Discuss the advantages and limitations of magnetic particle testing. [7]  
b) Discuss the methods used to magnetize the materials in MPT. [7]

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a) Explain the principles of thermography testing used in passive approach and also list out its applications. [7]  
b) Discuss the characteristics of infrared waves. [7]  
(OR)
- 10 Explain in detail the image processing involved in thermography. [14]



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**(Mechanical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

*Answer any FIVE Questions  
ONE Question from Each unit  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

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**UNIT - I**

- 1 Differentiate the principles, characteristics detected, advantages, limitations of magnetic particle testing and liquid penetrating testing in the railways. [14]  
(OR)
- 2 a) Explain the methods for the production of X-rays. [7]  
b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of radiographic testing. [7]

**UNIT - II**

- 3 a) Discuss the various applications of ultrasonic testing. [7]  
b) Describe the Angle beam ultrasonic inspection method with neat sketch. [7]  
(OR)
- 4 Discuss about the following phenomena with neat sketch. [14]  
(a) A-scan (b) B-scan (c) C-scan

**UNIT - III**

- 5 a) Explain the different types of penetrants used in the liquid penetrant testing. [7]  
b) Discuss the various applications of eddy current non destructive testing. [7]  
(OR)
- 6 a) Discuss the characteristics of developers used in liquid penetrant testing. [7]  
b) Discuss about the various types of coils used for Eddy current inspection. [7]

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 Explain the following with suitable sketch [14]  
(i) Circular Magnetization (ii) Longitudinal Magnetization.  
(OR)
- 8 a) Discuss in detail the applications of Magnetic particle inspection process. [7]  
b) Explain the properties required for magnetic particles used in the Magnetic particle testing. [7]

**UNIT - V**

- 9 Discuss the Contact and Non-Contact inspection methods in Thermography with suitable diagrams. [14]  
(OR)
- 10 a) Explain the principles of thermography testing used in active approach and also list out its applications. [7]  
b) Discuss the liquid crystal thermography with neat sketch. [7]



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**(Mechanical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

*Answer any FIVE Questions  
ONE Question from Each unit  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

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**UNIT - I**

- 1 a) Discuss the application of NDE techniques in the detection of defects in the pressure vessels. [7]  
b) Explain the working principle involved in the radiographic testing with neat sketch. [7]

(OR)

- 2 a) Discuss the safety measures to be adopted in the radiographic testing. [7]  
b) Discuss the safety aspects of industrial radiography. [7]

**UNIT - II**

- 3 a) Explain the principle of ultrasonic testing with the neat sketch. [7]  
b) Mention the advantages and disadvantages of ultrasonic testing. [7]

(OR)

- 4 a) Describe the working of Piezo-Electric transducer with neat sketch. [7]  
b) Elucidate the Straight beam ultrasonic inspection method with neat sketch. [7]

**UNIT - III**

- 5 a) Explain the solvent removable methods in liquid penetrant testing using process flow diagram. [7]  
b) Discuss the principle requirements of penetrants used in the LPT. [7]

(OR)

- 6 Explain the different types of methods used for generation of magnetic field in eddy current testing. [14]

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 Discuss the following magnetization equipment used in the MPT  
i) Permanent Magnet ii) Electromagnetic yokes iii) Prods [14]

(OR)

- 8 a) Explain about various steps involved in Magnetic particle inspection process with suitable flow diagram. [7]  
b) List and explain the steps involved in inspecting crankshafts using the wet particle magnetic particle inspection method. [7]

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a) Discuss in detail about the elements of infrared detection system with a block diagram. [7]  
b) Discuss the characteristics of infrared sensors used in thermography test. [7]
- (OR)
- 10 Describe in detail about the laws of thermal imaging in Thermography test. [14]