

Code No: R204102C

R20

Set No. 1

IV B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, January – 2024

FLEXIBLE ALTERNATING CURRENT TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

*Answer any FIVE Questions
ONE Question from Each unit
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

UNIT - I

- 1 a) Explain why we need Transmission Interconnections. [7]
b) Describe the power flow in meshed system with necessary diagrams. [7]
(OR)
2 Discuss the relative importance of different types of FACTS controllers. [14]

UNIT - II

- 3 a) Explain the single phase-leg operation with circuit diagram and waveform. [7]
b) Obtain the square-wave voltage harmonics for a single-phase bridge. [7]
(OR)
4 a) Discuss about three principal types of current-sourced converters. [7]
b) Differentiate the advantages and disadvantages of current-sourced versus voltage-sourced converters. [7]

UNIT - III

- 5 Elaborately explain the midpoint voltage regulation for line segmentation with circuit diagrams and expressions. [14]
(OR)
6 a) Briefly discuss the basic operating principles of switching converter type VAR generators. [7]
b) Distinguish various differences between SVC and STATCOM. [7]

UNIT - IV

- 7 a) Explain the objectives of series compensation. [7]
b) Discuss how voltage stability improves with static series compensation. [7]
(OR)
8 Briefly discuss about the static synchronous series compensator along with its necessary diagrams and expressions. [14]

UNIT - V

- 9 Explain the principled operation of unified power flow controller with necessary diagrams. [14]
(OR)
10 Describe the control structure of IPFC with necessary diagrams. [14]

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Set No. 2

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FLEXIBLE ALTERNATING CURRENT TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS
(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE Questions
ONE Question from Each unit
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UNIT - I

- 1 a) Explain the power flow in parallel paths with necessary diagrams. [7]
b) Discuss about the loading capability limits of transmission system. [7]
(OR)
2 Describe about the losses and speed of switching in transmission system. [14]

UNIT - II

- 3 a) Explain the operation of single-phase full-wave bridge converter. [7]
b) Obtain the fundamental and harmonics for a three-phase bridge converter. [7]
(OR)
4 Discuss briefly about three phase current source converter along with its circuit diagrams and waveforms. [14]

UNIT - III

- 5 Elaborately explain the improvement of transient stability using shunt compensation along with its circuit diagrams. [14]
(OR)
6 Describe about the thyristor-switched capacitor, thyristor-controlled reactor type VAR generator with necessary diagrams. [14]

UNIT - IV

- 7 Explain the concept of series capacitive compensation with necessary diagrams and expressions. [14]
(OR)
8 a) Discuss the transmitted power versus transmission angle characteristic of SSSC. [7]
b) What is the basic operating control scheme for GCSC, TSSC, and TCSC? [7]

UNIT - V

- 9 Explain the conventional transmission control capabilities of unified power flow controller with necessary diagrams. [14]
(OR)
10 Briefly discuss about the basic operating principles and characteristics of IPFC with necessary diagrams. [14]

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*Answer any FIVE Questions
ONE Question from Each unit
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

UNIT - I

- 1 Explain the power flow and dynamic stability considerations of a transmission interconnection with necessary diagrams. [14]
(OR)
- 2 a) Explain about the parameter trade-off of devices. [7]
b) Discuss about the benefits from FACTS controllers. [7]

UNIT - II

- 3 a) Explain the basic concept of voltage sourced converter. [7]
b) Discuss the single-phase full-wave bridge converter operation. [7]
(OR)
- 4 Briefly discuss about the converter operation of three-phase full-wave bridge converter with circuit diagram and waveforms. [14]

UNIT - III

- 5 a) Discuss power oscillation damping using shunt compensation with waveforms [7]
b) Consolidate the summary of compensator requirements. [7]
(OR)
- 6 Elaborately explain about the fixed capacitor, thyristor-controlled reactor type VAR generator with necessary diagrams. [14]

UNIT - IV

- 7 a) Discuss how improvement of transient stability using series compensation was performed. [7]
b) What is the summary of functional requirements of series compensation? [7]
(OR)
- 8 Briefly discuss about the thyristor-controlled series capacitor with necessary diagrams and expressions. [14]

UNIT - V

- 9 Describe the importance of independent real and reactive power flow control of UPFC with necessary diagrams. [14]
(OR)
- 10 Explain the basic operating principles and characteristics of IPFC with necessary diagrams. [14]



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Set No. 4

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FLEXIBLE ALTERNATING CURRENT TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

*Answer any FIVE Questions
ONE Question from Each unit
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

UNIT - I

- 1 a) Explain the relative importance of controllable parameters. [7]
b) What are the basic types of facts controllers? Discuss briefly. [7]
(OR)
- 2 Briefly describe about the voltage and current rating of high-power device characteristics. [14]

UNIT - II

- 3 Explain the transformer connections for 12-pulse operation with circuit diagram and waveforms. [14]
(OR)
- 4 a) Discuss the basic concept of current-sourced converters with neat circuit diagrams. [7]
b) Compare current-sourced versus voltage-sourced converters. [7]

UNIT - III

- 5 a) What are the objectives of shunt compensation? [7]
b) Explain the end of line voltage support to prevent voltage instability. [7]
(OR)
- 6 Describe the thyristor-controlled and thyristor-switched reactor with necessary diagrams. [14]

UNIT - IV

- 7 a) Discuss how improve the power oscillation damping using series compensation. [7]
b) What are the various approaches to controllable series compensation? [7]
(OR)
- 8 Explain the thyristor-switched series capacitor with necessary diagrams and expressions. [14]

UNIT - V

- 9 Discuss about the basic operating principles of unified power flow controller with necessary schematic diagrams. [14]
(OR)
- 10 Explain about the control applications of transmission lines. [14]