

III B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, December -2023

COMPILER DESIGN

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any **FIVE** Questions **ONE** Question from **Each unit**

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

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UNIT-I

1.
 - a) How to specify the tokens? Differentiate token, lexeme and pattern with suitable examples. [7M]
 - b) Write the steps to convert Non-Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA) into Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA). [7M]
- (OR)
2.
 - a) Write about Phases of a compiler. Explain each with an Example. [7M]
 - b) Give the general format of a LEX program. [7M]

UNIT-II

3. a) What is an ambiguous grammar? Write a procedure to eliminate the same with an example. [7M]
 b) Given the following grammar: [7M]
 $E \rightarrow E + E \mid E - E \mid E * E \mid E / E \mid - E \mid \text{int}$
 Show two different *left-most* derivations with the help of parse trees for the string **int + int * int / int**. What does this infer?
- (OR)
4. a) Write an algorithm for constructing Predictive parsing table. [7M]
 b) Explain left recursion and left factoring with examples. [7M]

UNIT-III

5.
 - a) Explain Various types of LR Parsers. [7M]
 - b) Explain in detail about the Error recovery in LR Parsing. [7M]
- (OR)
6.
 - a) Differentiate LR and LL Parsers. [7M]
 - b) What is Dangling Else ambiguity? Explain. [7M]

UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain briefly about storage organization. [7M]
b) Discuss briefly about Structure Preserving Transformations. [7M]
(OR)
8. a) Describe in detail about Peephole Optimization. [7M]
b) What is a flow graph? Explain with suitable example. [7M]

UNIT-V

9. a) What are object code forms? Explain [7M]
b) Explain about the Register Allocation and Assignment. [7M]
- (OR)
10. a) Explain the issues in the design of a code generator [7M]
b) Explain the code generation Algorithm. [7M]

