

**III B. Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, June-2022**  
**INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEM**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any **FIVE** Questions **ONE** Question from **Each unit**

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Discuss the text normalization process with a neat sketch. [8M]  
b) Explain about public and private index files. [7M]

**(OR)**

2. a) What problems does multimedia information retrieval introduce? [8M]  
What solutions would you recommend to resolve the problems?  
b) Explain about the browse capabilities. [7M]

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Discuss the automatic indexing. [8M]  
b) What are the problems with Luhn's concept of "resolving power"? [7M]

**(OR)**

4. a) Describe how a bigram data structure would be used to search [8M]  
for the search term "computer science". What are the possible  
sources of errors that could cause non-relevant items to be  
retrieved?  
b) Explain about N-Gram Data Structure. [7M]

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Explain about the data flow in information processing system. [8M]  
b) Write short notes on simple term frequency algorithm. [7M]

**(OR)**

6. a) Discuss the agglomerative and divisive clustering. [8M]  
b) Write short notes on item clustering. [7M]

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) What are some potential ambiguities in use of relevance [8M]  
feedback on hypertext documents?  
b) List out the different examples for query binding. [7M]

**(OR)**

8. a) Write short notes on information visualization. [8M]  
b) Describe how other senses could be used in displaying results [7M]  
from searches.

**Code No: R193205B**

**R19**

**SET - 1**

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain the functions supported by the fast data finder. [8M]  
b) Discuss about hardware text search systems. [7M]
- (OR)**
10. a) What elements in video can be used to index the content? [8M]  
b) Discuss about graph retrieval. [7M]

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Discuss the total Information retrieval systems with a neat sketch. [8M]  
b) What is the impact on precision and recall in the use of Stop Lists and Stop Algorithms? [7M]

**(OR)**

2. a) What are the similarities and differences between use of fuzzy searches and term masking? What are the potentials for each to introduce errors? [8M]  
b) Ranking is one of the most important concepts in Information Retrieval Systems. What are the difficulties in applying ranking when Boolean queries are used? [7M]

**UNIT-II**

3. a) What are the objectives of Indexing? [8M]  
b) How does the process of information extraction differ from the process of document indexing? [7M]

**(OR)**

4. a) Write short notes on dictionary look-up stemmers. [8M]  
b) Discuss the PAT Data Structure and draw a PAT Binary Tree for input "100110001101". [7M]

**UNIT-III**

5. a) List out the problem with weighting schemes. [8M]  
b) Explain about the concept indexing. [7M]

**(OR)**

6. a) What is the effect of clustering techniques on reducing the user overhead of finding relevant items. [8M]  
b) Discuss the impact of merging the domains into a single cluster for both term clustering and item clustering. [7M]

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Discuss about ranking algorithms. [8M]  
b) Is the use of positive feedback always better than using negative feedback to improve a query? Explain. [7M]

**(OR)**

8. a) Describe the need for information visualization. Under what circumstances is information visualization not useful? [8M]  
b) Discuss the limits associated with use of preattentive processes, configural aspects, and spatial frequency as a basis for information visualization. [7M]

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain the Fast data finder architecture with a neat sketch. [8M]  
b) Discuss the elements of finite automata with a neat sketch. [7M]

**(OR)**

10. a) Write short notes on Multimedia Information Retrieval. [8M]  
b) What kind of features in audio can be used to index the content? [7M]

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Describe the relationship between Information Retrieval Systems and Database Management Systems. [8M]
- b) Outline the role of Digital Libraries and Data warehouses in the context of information retrieval. [7M]

**(OR)**

2. a) Write short notes on canned query and WAIS standards. [8M]
- b) Which would users prefer, Boolean queries or Natural Language queries? Why? [7M]

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Discuss the indexing by term. [8M]
- b) Explain about information extraction. [7M]

**(OR)**

4. a) Explain about the porter stemming algorithm. [8M]
- b) Discuss Symbol tree and Draw a Symbol Tree for terms bag, barn, bring, box, bottle and both. [7M]

**UNIT-III**

5. a) What are the tradeoffs in use of Zoning as part of the indexing process? [8M]
- b) Under what conditions would the Bayesian and the Vector approach be the same? Explain. [7M]

**(OR)**

6. a) Discuss the steps involved in the process of clustering. [8M]
- b) Write short notes on automatic term clustering. [7M]

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) List out the different examples for query binding. [8M]
- b) How would you define an item on the Internet with respect to a search statement and similarity function? [7M]

**(OR)**

8. a) Discuss the difficulties of a user being able to correlate his search to the Hit file. What approach would you use to overcome these problems? [8M]  
b) Write short notes on aspects of the visualization process. [7M]

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain KMP technique with an example. [8M]  
b) Discuss the Text Array processor with a neat sketch. [7M]

**(OR)**

10. a) Write short notes on Non-speech audio retrieval. [8M]  
b) What new media do you believe will appear in the future and benefit from content based retrieval? [7M]

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**UNIT-I**

1. a) Discuss about the objectives of Information Retrieval System. [8M]  
b) Outline the major functional processes of Information Retrieval System. [7M]

**(OR)**

2. a) Describe the rationale why use of proximity will improve precision versus use of just the Boolean functions. Discuss its effect on improvement of recall. [8M]  
b) Why should researchers in information retrieval care about standards? [7M]

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Discuss the indexing by concept. [8M]  
b) Describe about indexing process. [7M]

**(OR)**

4. a) Describe the similarities and differences between term stemming algorithms and n-grams. Describe how they affect precision and recall. [8M]  
b) Explain about the inverted file structure. [7M]

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Explain the different techniques for length normalization of an item. [8M]  
b) What are the benefits of a weighted index system over a Binary index system? Are there benefits that the binary system can provide over a weighted system? [7M]

**(OR)**

6. a) Write short notes on hierarchical clustering. [8M]  
b) Will the clustering process always come to the same final set of clusters no matter what the starting clusters? Explain. [7M]

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Discuss the similarity measures. [8M]  
b) List out the key characteristics of intelligent agents. [7M]

**(OR)**

8. a) Describe the need for information visualization. Under what [8M]  
circumstances is information visualization not useful?  
b) Write short notes on information visualization technologies. [7M]

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Discuss about the text streaming architecture. [8M]  
b) Explain the Boyer-Moore technique with an example. [7M]

**(OR)**

10. a) Discuss the spoken language audio retrieval. [8M]  
b) What new application areas do you envision being enabled by [7M]  
content based multimedia retrieval?

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