

Code No: **R164203B**

**R16**

**Set No. 1**

**IV B.Tech II Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, July - 2021**  
**NON - DESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION**  
**(Mechanical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

*Question paper consists of Part-A and Part-B*  
*Answer ALL sub questions from Part-A*  
*Answer any FOUR questions from Part-B*  
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**PART-A (14 Marks)**

1. a) Mention the importance of the radiographic test. [2]  
b) What are ultrasonic transducers? Mention their characteristics. [2]  
c) What is the principle of eddy current testing? [2]  
d) What is demagnetization of materials? [2]  
e) What is the significance of thermographic testing method? [3]  
f) List out the applications of NDE in petroleum projects. [3]

**PART-B (4x14 = 56 Marks)**

2. a) Differentiate between X-Ray and  $\gamma$ -Ray radiographic techniques. [7]  
b) Discuss the working principle of Xero-Radiography. [7]
3. a) Explain Ultrasonic testing for roughness of the surfaces. [5]  
b) Illustrate with neat sketch about the following [9]  
    i) A-Scan  
    ii) B-Scan  
    iii) C-Scan
4. a) Summarize and explain the types of developers used in Liquid Penetration Testing. [7]  
b) Write short notes about the standard depth of penetration in Eddy Current Testing. [7]
5. a) With the help of neat sketches explain about any four types of magnetization techniques used in magnetic particle inspection. [9]  
b) Differentiate between direct and indirect method of magnetization. Write the advantages and disadvantages of both methods. [5]
6. a) Give a short note on Color change thermography. [7]  
b) Discuss the thermo mechanical behavior of materials. [7]
7. a) Explain the span of NDE activities in railways. [7]  
b) Discuss the NDE techniques used in automotive industries. [7]

