

Code No: **R204104I**

**R20**

**Set No. 1**

**IV B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, January – 2024**

**INTERNET OF THINGS**

**(Electronics and Communication Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

*Answer any FIVE Questions  
ONE Question from Each unit  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks*

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**UNIT- I**

- 1 a) Define XaaS and explain its significance in the context of IoT. [7]  
b) Explain the unique security challenges in IoT and the potential risks associated with unsecured devices. [7]  
(OR)
- 2 a) Discuss about Data Management in IoT. [7]  
b) Explain the concept of Cloud computing and its role in data management for IoT. [7]

**UNIT- II**

- 3 a) Differentiate between the ARM and Thumb instruction sets. [7]  
b) Illustrate a scenario where selecting the appropriate instruction set is crucial for an IoT application. [7]  
(OR)
- 4 a) Describe the basic instruction categories supported by Cortex-M0. [7]  
b) How is the instruction set optimized for IoT devices with limited resources? [7]

**UNIT- III**

- 5 Detail the architecture of Bluetooth Low Energy, highlighting its key components. [14]  
(OR)
- 6 a) Explain the role of programming APIs in IoT application development. [7]  
b) Describe about PSoC4 BLE architecture with a neat sketch. [7]

**UNIT- IV**

- 7 a) Explain the role of data processing in an IoT solution framework. [7]  
b) Discuss the significance of load balancing and resource allocation in scalable IoT solutions. [7]  
(OR)
- 8 Explain the key methods and protocols used for device authorization in IoT solutions and their implementation. [14]

**UNIT-V**

- 9 Describe an IoT case study in the transportation sector, highlighting its impact on efficiency and safety. [14]  
(OR)
- 10 a) Compare Cloud and Fog computing. [7]  
b) How does cloud computing play a crucial role in handling the massive data generated by IoT devices? [7]

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**Set No. 2**

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**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

*Answer any FIVE Questions*  
*ONE Question from Each unit*  
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**UNIT– I**

- 1 a) Differentiate M2M and IoT Technology. [7]  
b) Summarize in detail IoT data management and handling of business processes. [7]

(OR)

- 2 Discuss the following in detail: i) Data Management. [7]  
ii) Role of Cloud in IoT. [7]

**UNIT– II**

- 3 a) Explain the architecture of ARM Cortex-M0 processors and their role in IoT. [7]  
b) How does the Cortex-M0 processor's architecture support low-power IoT applications? [7]

(OR)

- 4 a) Describe the key features and capabilities of Arduino for IoT applications. [7]  
b) Discuss some typical use cases for Raspberry Pi in IoT applications. [7]

**UNIT– III**

- 5 a) Define the concept of sensing in IoT and provide examples of IoT sensors. [7]  
b) Describe the different types of I/O interfaces commonly used in IoT applications. [7]

(OR)

- 6 a) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of using ZigBee for IoT communication. [7]  
b) Compare the use of UDP and TCP in IoT applications. [7]

**UNIT– IV**

- 7 a) What is a solution framework in the context of IoT applications, and why is it important? [7]  
b) Explain the components and architecture of a typical IoT solution framework. [7]

(OR)

- 8 a) How is device integration achieved in IoT applications, and what challenges may arise in this process? [7]  
b) Describe some common protocols and standards used for device integration in IoT. [7]

**UNIT– V**

- 9 a) How is IoT technology applied in agriculture to enhance crop management and yield? Explain. [7]  
b) Explain the significance of Cloud Analytics in IoT applications. [7]

(OR)

- 10 Discuss the importance of cloud computing in providing remote access and control of IoT devices. [14]

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**Set No. 3**

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**Max. Marks: 70**

*Answer any FIVE Questions  
ONE Question from Each unit  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks  
\*\*\*\*\**

**UNIT– I**

- 1 a) Describe the simplified IoT Architecture. [7]  
b) Analyze in detail about Sensors, Actuators and Smart Objects [7]  
(OR)
- 2 a) Describe the role of cloud computing in IoT applications. [7]  
b) Explain the unique security challenges in IoT and the potential risks associated with unsecured devices. [7]

**UNIT– II**

- 3 a) Explain the architecture and key characteristics of ARM Cortex-A processors. [7]  
b) How does a Cortex-A processor contribute to the computing power of an IoT device? [7]  
(OR)
- 4 a) What distinguishes ARM Cortex-M class processors from other ARM architectures in the context of IoT? [7]  
b) Draw a block diagram of the Cortex-M0 processor highlighting its major components. [7]

**UNIT– III**

- 5 a) What are the key steps involved in IoT application development from concept to deployment? [7]  
b) Describe the MQTT protocol and its role in IoT communication. [7]  
(OR)
- 6 a) Describe the BLE advertising and connection phases and their significance in IoT. [7]  
b) How is power efficiency achieved in BLE compared to classic Bluetooth? [7]

**UNIT– IV**

- 7 a) What is data acquisition and why is it a critical aspect of IoT solutions? [7]  
b) Describe the options for storing device data in IoT applications including local and cloud-based storage. [7]  
(OR)
- 8 a) Explain how data analytics tools and techniques are applied to extract insights from IoT data? [7]  
b) Discuss the challenges associated with scaling up of IoT solutions. [7]

**UNIT– V**

- 9 Explain an IoT case studying home automation, including smart devices and their benefits. [14]  
(OR)
- 10 a) Define Cloud Analytics. Explain its significance in IoT. [7]  
b) Discuss the steps involved in connecting IoT devices to cloud platforms for data analysis. [7]

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ONE Question from Each unit  
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**UNIT– I**

- 1 a) Explain the Simplified IoT Architecture and basics of Networking. [7]  
b) Summarize the characteristics of IoT. [7]

(OR)

- 2 a) Differentiate IoT and M2M. [7]  
b) Explain the various functional blocks of IoT eco systems. [7]

**UNIT– II**

- 3 a) Briefly discuss about the elements of IoT Hardware. [7]  
b) How does the Raspberry Pi differ from Arduino in terms of hardware and functionality for IoT projects? [7]

(OR)

- 4 a) Explain the architecture of Arm Cortex-M0 Processor. [7]  
b) Describe the instruction set of Cortex-M0 Processor. [7]

**UNIT– III**

- 5 a) Discuss about the components within PSoC4 BLE and their functionalities. [7]  
b) Describe a practical IoT use case where PSoC4 BLE could be employed. [7]

(OR)

- 6 Discuss about the following IoT communication protocols: [14]  
i) Zigbee ii) TCP & UDP

**UNIT– IV**

- 7 a) Explain the role of data processing in an IoT solution framework. [7]  
b) Describe the components and architecture of a typical IoT solution framework. [7]

(OR)

- 8 a) Describe the protocols and standards used for device integration in IoT. [7]  
b) Discuss the challenges in device integration in IoT applications. [7]

**UNIT–V**

- 9 a) Explain the differences between cloud computing and fog computing and their relevance to IoT. [7]  
b) Discuss some potential mini projects for learning IoT in the context of home automation. [7]

(OR)

- 10 Explain an IoT case study related to healthcare, focusing on remote patient monitoring or healthcare device integration. [14]