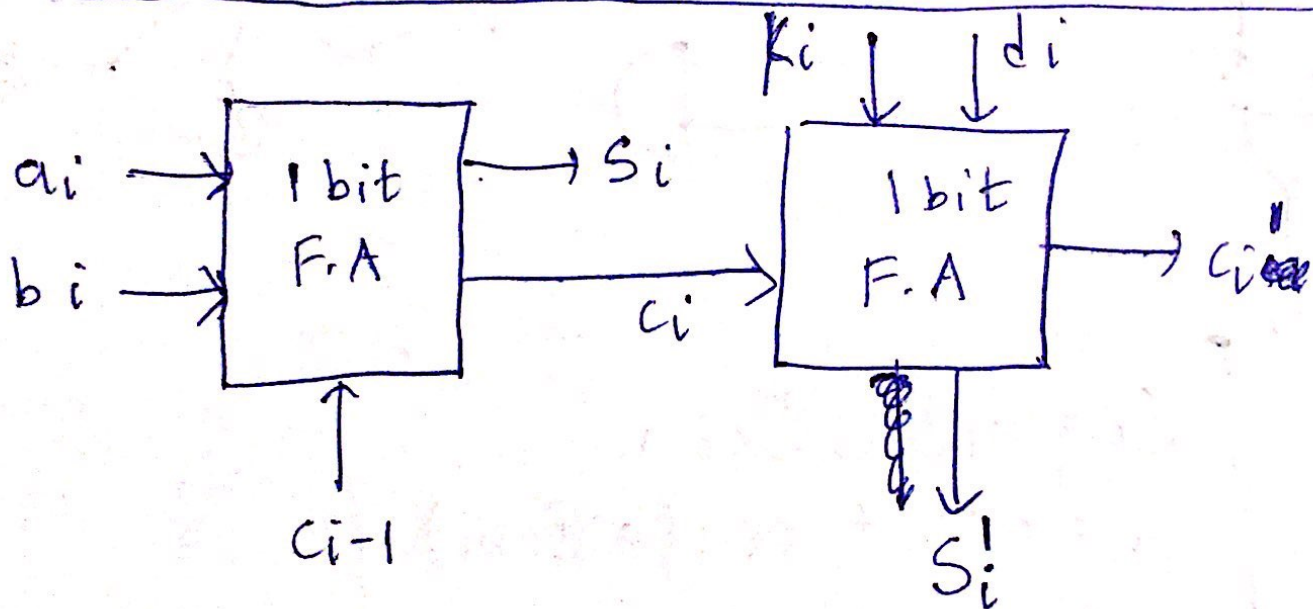


Let the 2 bit numbers be

$k^e a_i$ and $d_i b_i$

Carry input be c_{i-1}

We can cascade 2 one bit FA to make 2 bit FA



Carry output ~~c_i~~ c_{i+1}

Sum output $S_{i+1} S_i$

2 bit Full Adder Truth Table

C_{i-1}	a_i	b_i	S_i	C_i
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

	C_{i-1}	0	1
$a_i b_i$			
00		0	1
01		1	0
10		1	0
11		0	1

For S_i

$$\begin{aligned}
 S_i = & \bar{a}_i \bar{b}_i C_{i-1} \\
 & + a_i b_i C_{i-1} \\
 & + a_i \bar{b}_i \bar{C}_{i-1} \\
 & + \bar{a}_i b_i \bar{C}_{i-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$S_i = (a_i \oplus b_i) \overline{c_{i-1}} + (\overline{a_i \oplus b_i}) c_{i-1}$$

$$S_i = a_i \oplus b_i \oplus c_{i-1}$$

For c_i

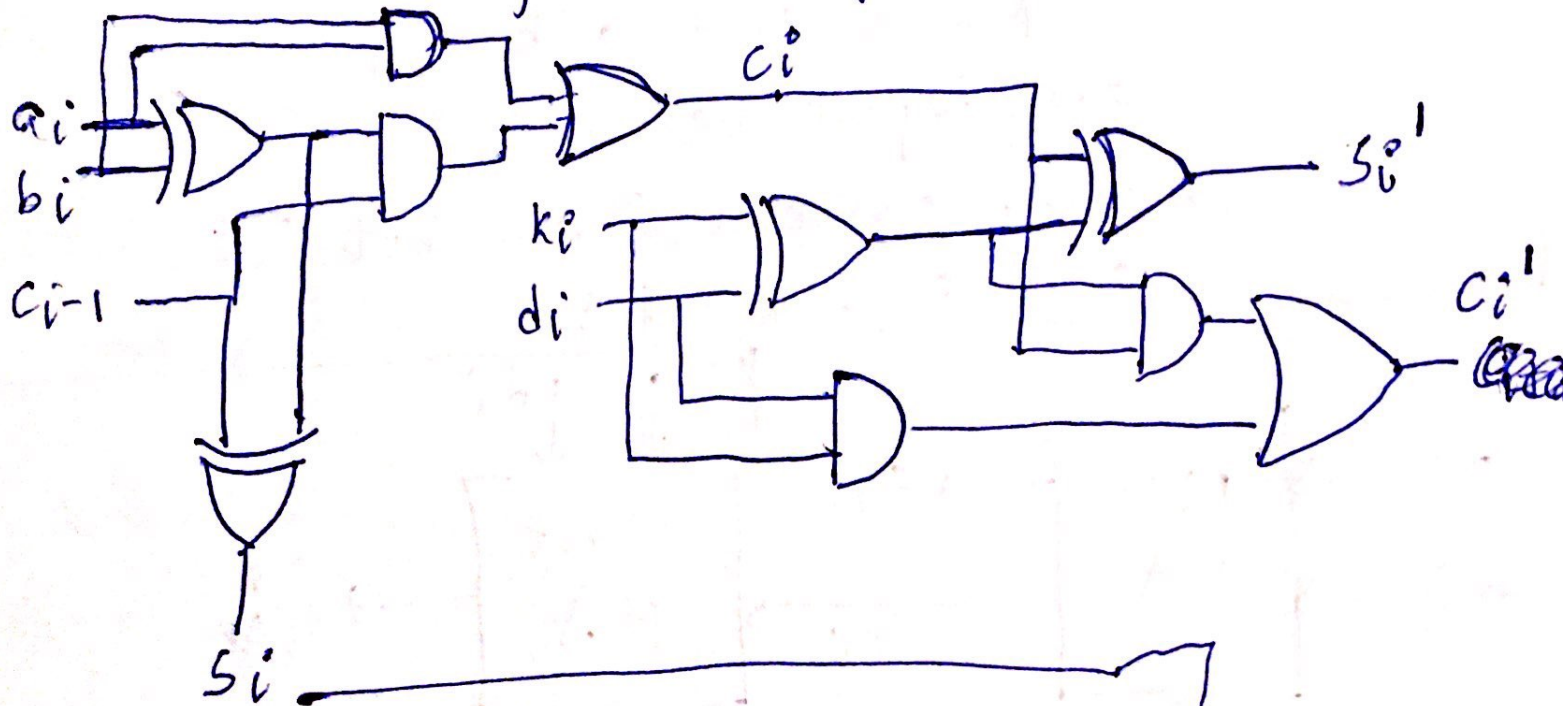
$a_i b_i \rightarrow$

c_{i-1}	00	01	10	11
0	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1

$$c_i = a_i b_i c_{i-1} + a_i b_i \overline{c_{i-1}} + a_i \overline{b_i} c_{i-1} + \overline{a_i} b_i c_{i-1}$$

$$c_i = a_i b_i + c_{i-1} (a_i \oplus b_i)$$

We have made expressions for 1 bit FA
Now making final design



$$S_i = a_i \oplus b_i \oplus c_{i-1}$$

$$c_i = a_i b_i + c_{i-1} (a_i \oplus b_i)$$

$$S_i' = k_i \oplus d_i \oplus c_i$$

$$c_i' = k_i d_i + c_i (k_i \oplus d_i)$$