






A Privacy-Preserving, Cryptographically Scarce Token

Backed by ETH burn 🔥




The Problem

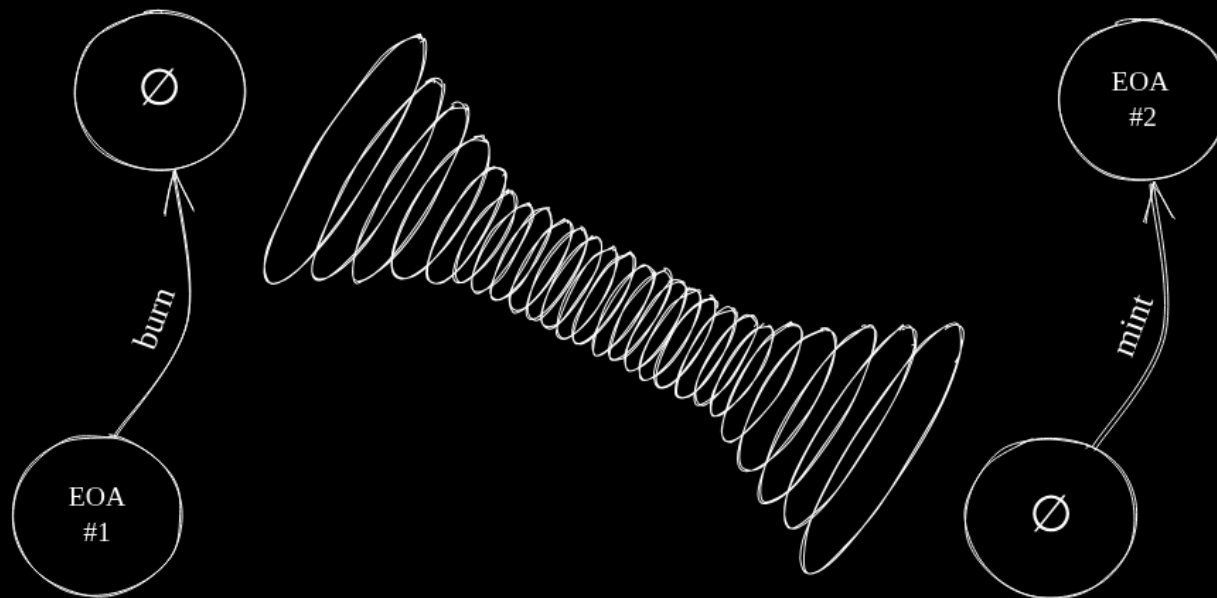
 Privacy \neq Invisibility 

-  Tornado Cash users *flagged* despite ZK privacy
-  On-chain activity = signal
-  Mixing \neq plausible deniability

Privacy without deniability is just surveillance-resistant!

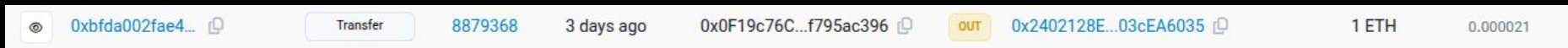
EIP-7503

1. Burn ETH (Privately! )
2. Prove it 
3. Get something back in return! 



Plausible Deniability

Deny you have ever participated in a privacy protocol!



This is what an outsider sees:

- A perfectly normal looking transfer. 🧑
- To a perfectly normal looking Ethereum address. 👁️
- Only you and the ZK circuit knows this is a burn-address! 🔥

WORM's implementation



WORM

- Burn ETH
- Get WORM



bitcoin

- Burn electricity ⚡
- Get BTC



WORM Issuance



50 WORM

/

30 min



$$\text{WORM per user} = (\text{User's BETH}) / (\text{Total BETH}) \times 50$$

The Two-Token Model

BETH – Burn Receipt

-  1 BETH = 1 ETH provably burned

WORM – Scarce ERC-20 Token

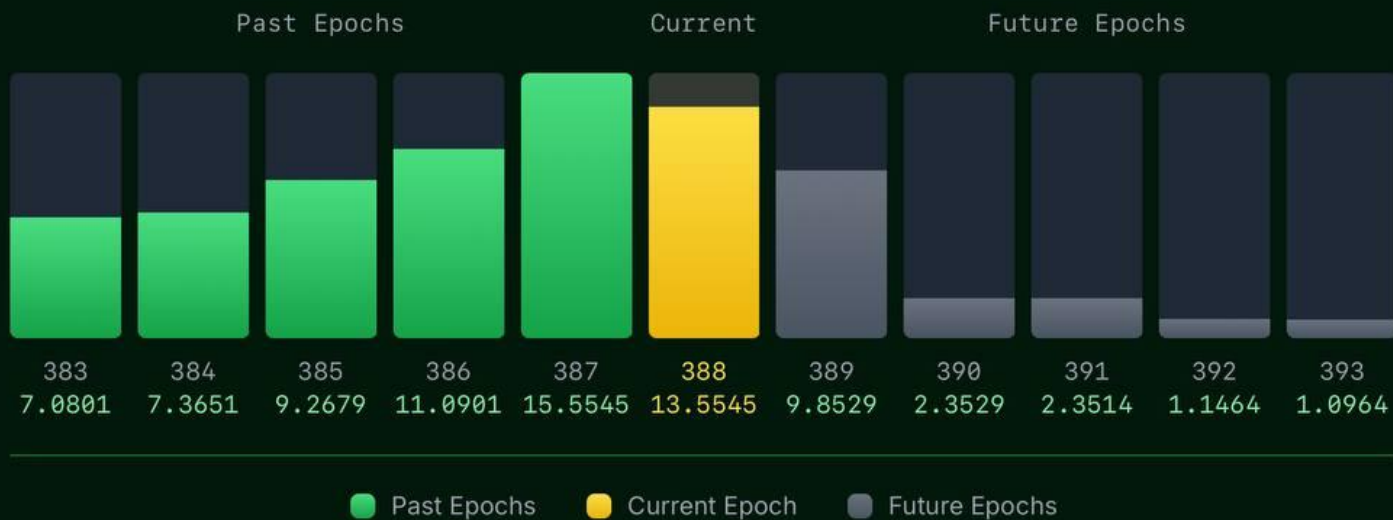
-  50 minted / 30 min epoch



Lindwurm Testnet

↗ Epoch Burn Timeline

ETH consumption across past, current, and future epochs





Lindwurm Testnet

Current Epoch



865

Active burn period

Total ETH Burned



6436.5070

BETH total supply

Total WORM Minted



32233.4755

WORM total supply

Network








Sepolia

Ethereum testnet

~40 real participants

Technology stack


-  **Circom** + **SnarkJS**
-  **Poseidon** hash function for burn-address generation
-  **Keccak** hash function for Merkle-Patricia-Trie proofs
-  **Solidity** verifier contracts
-  **Rust**-based ETH-burner and WORM-miner

Good and bad BETH are distinguishable



The good actor may provide a ZK proof that his burnt ETH is not associated with bad actors!

Comparison

	Tornado	Railgun	WORM
On-chain link	Yes	Yes	Receiver only
Sanctionable	Yes	Yes	Receiver only
Proof of innocence	No	Yes	Yes
Deposit fee	1,088,354	730,000	21,000 
Withdrawal fee	301,233	> 500,000	303,000

 Sending is just a plain transfer

Tokenomics (BETH)

ETH

BETH

1

:

1


Tokenomics (WORM)

Monero-style gradual decay with tail emission

Why?

- Provides a clear, predictable supply curve.
- Supports stable growth of the privacy ecosystem.
- Incentivizes long-term network participation.

Tokenomics (WORM)

Year	Block Range	Avg Block Reward (WORM)	Annual Reward (WORM) 
1	0 - 17,520	~37.0	$37 \times 17,520 = 647,000$
2	17,521 - 35,040	~27.5	$27.5 \times 17,520 = 481,800$
3	35,041 - 52,560	~20.5	$20.5 \times 17,520 = 359,160$
4	52,561 - 70,080	~15.3	$15.3 \times 17,520 = 268,000$
5	70,081 - 87,600	~11.4	$11.4 \times 17,520 = 199,700$
6	87,601 - 105,120	5 (tail)	$5 \times 17,520 = 87,600$
7	105,121 - 122,640	5	87,600
8	122,641 - 140,160	5	87,600
9	140,161 - 157,680	5	87,600
10	157,681 - 175,200	5	87,600

$$R(n) = \max \left((R_0 - R_{tail}) \times e^{-k \times n} + R_{tail}, R_{tail} \right)$$

Proposed allocation

(% of total supply over 5 years)

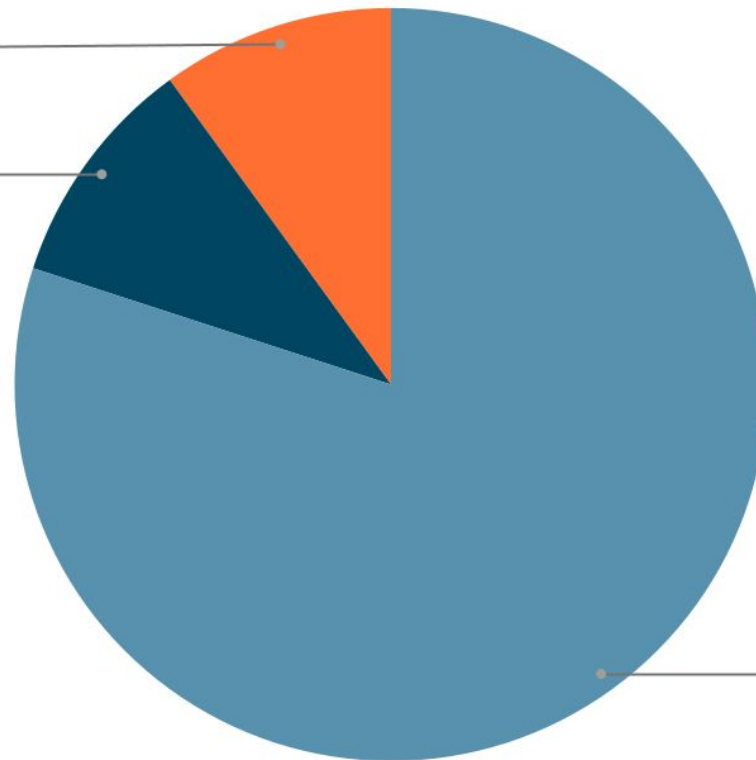
Points scored

Core devs / Investors

10.0%

Testnet/Community

10.0%







Emission to burners






80.0%

Roadmap

Q3 2025

- Implementing the Proof-of-Burn circuits 
- Launching and finalizing the Lindwurm testnet 
- Auditing and freezing of Proof-of-Burn circuits 
- Finalizing the tokenomics / raising fund 

Q4 2025

- Launching WORM's second testnet 
- Performing trusted-setup ceremony 
- Building better UX + Bridge/DEX integrations 
- Mainnet preparation 
- Building a more sophisticated WORM-miner 

Q1 2026



MAINNET LAUNCH!



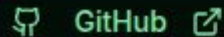
Team



Keyvan Kambakhsh

Cofounder | Protocol
Architect

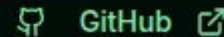
Core developer and architect of the WORM protocol, specializing in zero-knowledge cryptography and privacy-preserving systems.



Shahriar Ebrahimi

Cofounder | Applied
Cryptography

Applied Cryptographer, mostly focused on Zero-Knowledge Proofs and Multi-Party Computation.



Zero Savvy Ltd - UK registered entity

Thanks!



#FreeRomanStorm