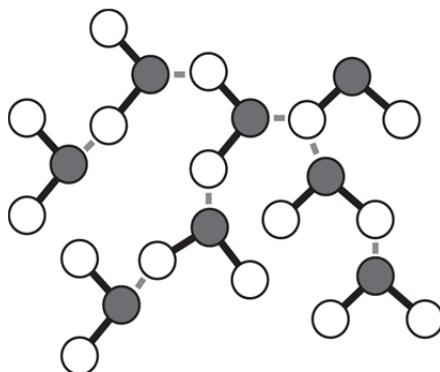


# **Unit Test: Chemistry in Living Systems**

**Read each question. Circle the letter of the correct answer.**

1. The model shows water molecules interacting. The gray circles represent oxygen, the white circles represent hydrogen.



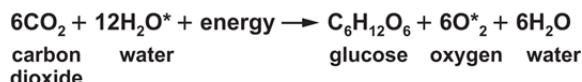
Which conclusion is supported by this model?

- A. Hydrogen atoms in water molecules are only attracted to other hydrogen atoms.
  - B. Oxygen atoms in water molecules are attracted to both oxygen atoms and hydrogen atoms.
  - C. Oxygen atoms in water molecules are also attracted to hydrogen atoms in other water molecules.

2. Which statement best explains the role of energy in cellular respiration?

  - A. The cell destroys energy by breaking down large molecules.
  - B. The cell creates stored chemical energy by capturing solar energy.
  - C. The cell moves stored chemical energy to different chemical bonds.

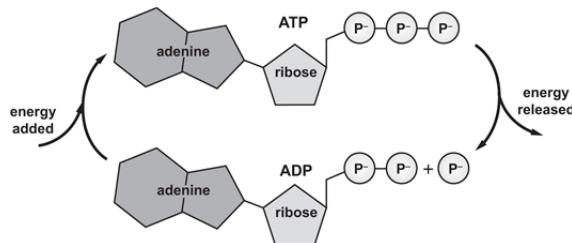
3. Scientists can radioactively label elements to track them in a chemical reaction. The reaction shows the formation of glucose during photosynthesis. The asterisk shows radioactive oxygen.



Based on the chemical equation, adding radioactive oxygen in which part of the environment would produce radioactive glucose?

- A. air
  - B. water
  - C. energy

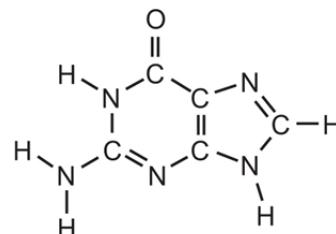
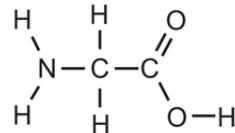
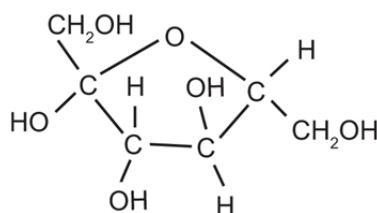
4. The diagram shows a model of the conversion between ATP and ADP.



Which statement does the model support?

- A. ATP contains more energy than ADP.
  - B. ADP contains more energy than ATP.
  - C. ATP and ADP contain the same amount of energy.

5. Which pair of molecules are both compounds?
- $\text{H}_2, \text{CO}_2$
  - $\text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{N}_2$
  - $\text{CO}_2, \text{H}_2\text{O}$
6. Which property of water is most responsible for water moving from the roots to the leaves of a plant?
- osmosis
  - adhesion
  - high specific heat
7. The diagrams show carbon-based molecules.

**Organic Molecules**

Based on evidence from the images, which statement about the bonding of carbon atoms is true?

- Carbon has the ability to form up to four bonds.
- Carbon atoms form ring structures each time they bond.
- Carbon containing compounds must contain double bonds.

**Read each question. Follow the instructions to answer the questions.**

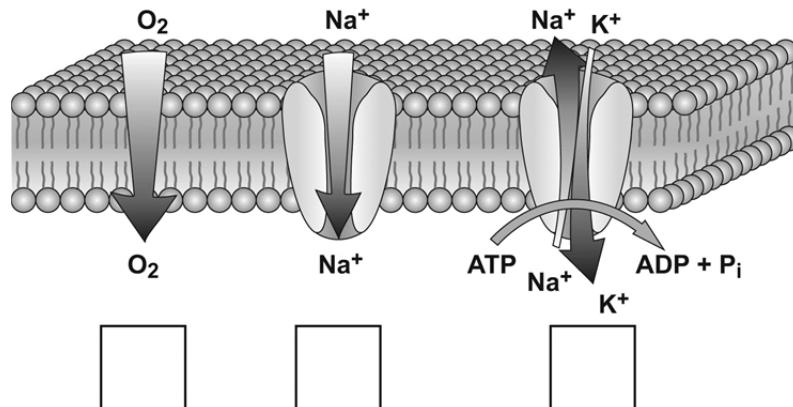
8. Write one letter in each blank to correctly complete the sentences.

Catalysts 1. \_\_\_\_ the activation energy of a reaction and 2. \_\_\_\_ the difference of energy in a reaction.

Because of these properties, catalysts are used by cells to 3. \_\_\_\_ the rate of reactions that help the cells maintain homeostasis.

1. and 2. A. increase B. decrease C. do not affect	3. A. increase B. decrease	4. D. are E. are not
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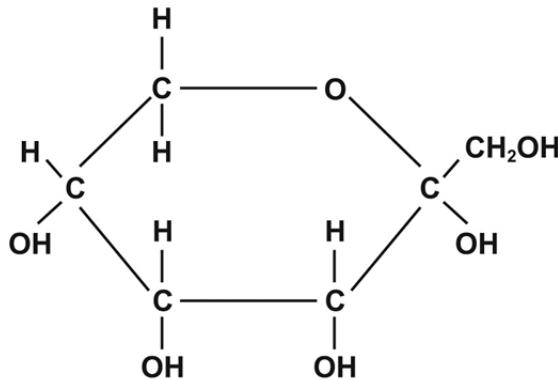
- 9.** The diagram shows three types of transport the cell uses to move molecules across the cell membrane.



Write one letter in each box to correctly complete the diagram.

- A. diffusion  
B. passive transport  
C. active transport

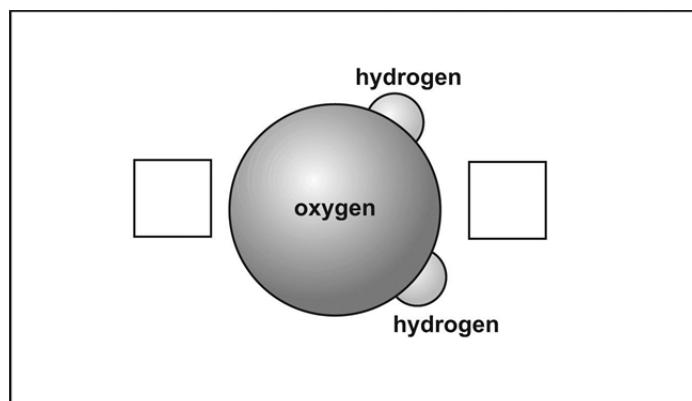
- 10.** This model shows fructose, a common sugar.



Write an X in the correct box an to show whether each of the listed elements would be found in fructose.

Element	In Fructose	Not in Fructose
A. carbon		
B. hydrogen		
C. nitrogen		

11. The model shows a water molecule.



In water, the oxygen atom has a stronger pull on shared electrons than the hydrogen atoms do. Write one letter in each box to correctly label the charges in the model.

**A.** positive

**B.** negative

12. A researcher is comparing sugar molecules that a cell takes in with amino acid molecules that the cell produces. Circle the letters of the statements that are true about amino acids but not about sugars.

- A.** always contain carbon
- B.** is an input in glycolysis
- C.** structure is coded for in DNA
- D.** can be used as an energy source
- E.** can bond together to form proteins

**13.** Write one letter in each blank to match the function of the molecules with their structure that supports that function.

Waxes are useful for 1. \_\_\_\_ because they are composed of 2. \_\_\_\_.

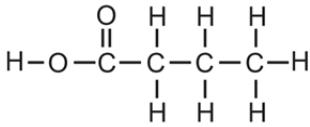
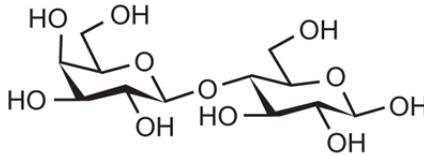
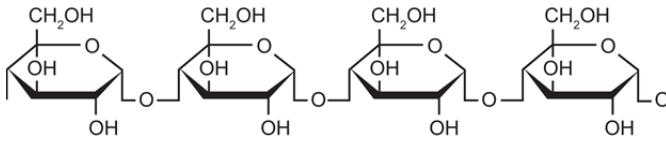
Phospholipids are useful for 3. \_\_\_\_ because they are composed of 4. \_\_\_\_.

Simple carbohydrates are useful for 5. \_\_\_\_ because they are composed of 6. \_\_\_\_.

Function	Structure
<p>A. a source of energy for the cell            B. protective waterproof coatings            C. providing a selectively permeable membrane</p>	<p>D. a polar head and non-polar tails            E. structures that can be quickly broken down and absorbed            F. long chain lipids which are non-polar and very hydrophobic</p>

**14.** Classify the molecules based on their chemical structure.

Write the letter of the description of the molecule in the box next to the molecule structure.

	<input type="checkbox"/> A. carbohydrate containing ring structures <input type="checkbox"/> B. lipid containing hydrocarbon chain
	
	

- 15.** Write the letters of the figures to the correct cell to show whether they represent inputs or outputs of cellular respiration.

Inputs	Ouputs

- A. ATP  
B. glucose  
C. carbon dioxide

- 16.** Zoe is comparing the molecules that are the inputs and outputs of photosynthesis. Write one letter in each blank to correctly complete the sentences.

Compared with the inputs of photosynthesis, the molecules that are outputs of photosynthesis will have

1. \_\_\_\_\_ total number of atoms, 2. \_\_\_\_\_ combined mass, and 3. \_\_\_\_\_ chemical properties.

- 1., 2. and 3.  
A. different  
B. the same

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 2**

**Unit Test B**

**Read each statement. Write your answer on the lines.**

17. A chemist is studying a reaction between a lipid and oxygen. The chemist compared the reactants to the products.

The chemist finds that the mass of the products is equal to the mass of the reactants. Explain why this is.

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Explain what should happen to the atoms and bonds present in the reactants.

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Name:

Date:

**Unit 2**

**Unit Test B**

- 18.** Solar energy is converted through a series of steps to power cellular functions in organisms.

Describe the path that energy takes, from solar energy reaching Earth's surface to energy used to power cell processes in animals.

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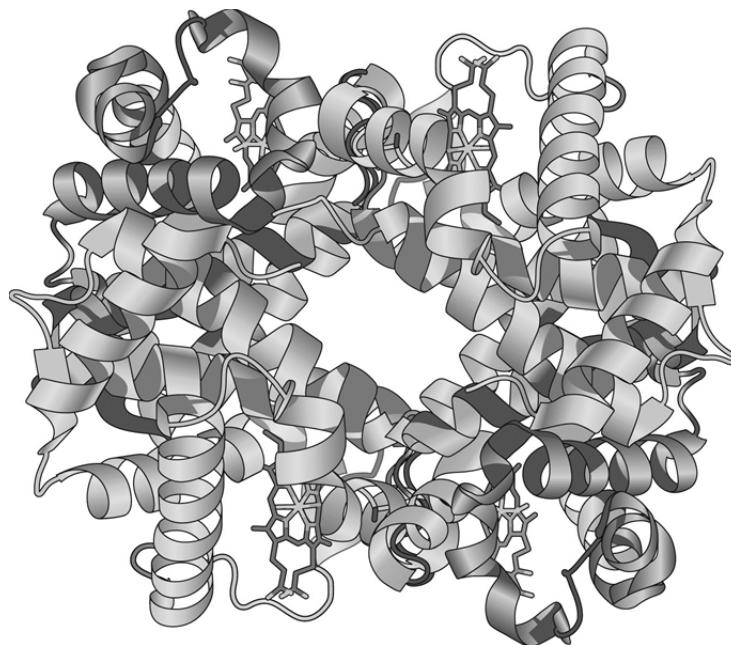
Name the molecule that stores energy in cells, and identify a cellular process that the molecule would provide energy for.

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- 19.** This model is a representation of the structure of a protein.



Describe what a scientist would examine to determine the primary structure of the protein.

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20. Three strands of muscle tissue are all the same initial length. One is placed in a solution of glucose. One is placed in a solution of ATP. One is placed in pure water. After one minute, the lengths of the tissues are remeasured. The tissue from the ATP solution is found to be shorter than the others.

Explain what the results of this experiment indicate about energy stored in ATP.

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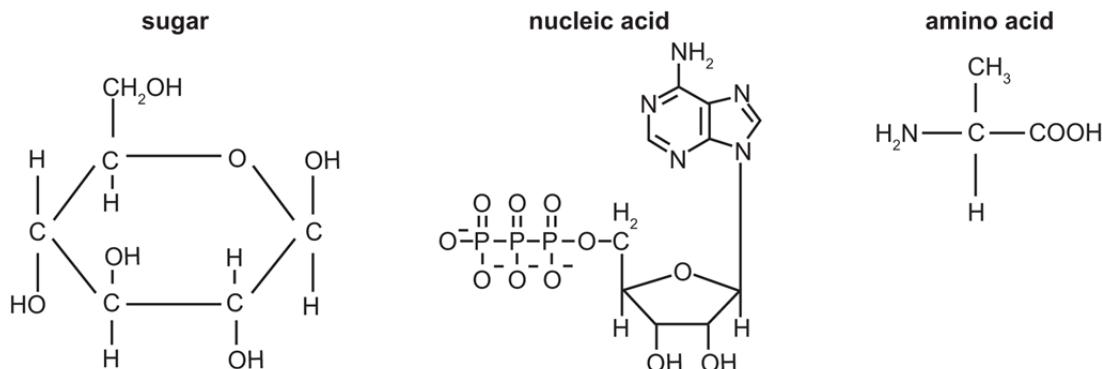
Describe how the molecules in the ATP solution would have changed after completion of the experiment.

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21. The chemical structure of a nucleic acid, a sugar, and an amino acid are shown.



Explain why nucleic acids cannot be formed from sugars alone.

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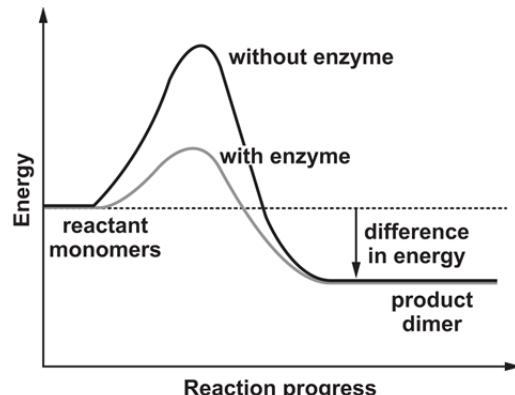
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**Directions:** Read the passage, then answer the questions that follow.

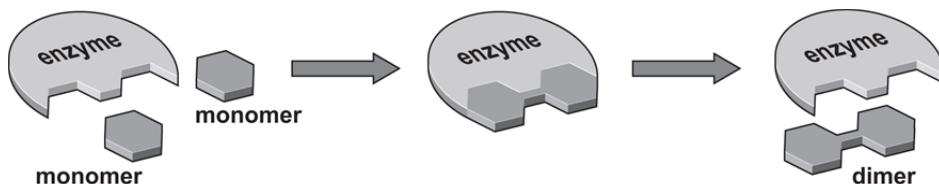
### Energy of a Reaction

The graph shows the progress of a reaction in which two monomers combine to form a dimer (a polymer composed of two monomers). The two lines in the graph show the energy required with and without an enzyme present.



22. Which statement is accurate when comparing the reactants with the products? Circle the letter of the correct answer.
- A. The reactants have more mass than the products.
  - B. The reactants form more quickly than the products.
  - C. The bonds of the reactants contain more energy than the bonds of the products.
23. A graph is created to show the energy changes occurring when breaking the polymer into two monomers. How would that graph differ from the one shown? Circle the letter of the correct answer.
- A. In the new graph the products would have more energy than the reactants.
  - B. In the new graph the products would have less energy than the reactants.
  - C. In the new graph the enzyme would increase the activation energy required.
24. Using the information in the graph, circle the letters of all the correct statements.
- A. Energy is absorbed in this reaction.
  - B. More energy would be released than absorbed in the reaction.
  - C. The enzyme raised the activation energy required for the reaction.
  - D. The reactants in this reaction have more energy than the products.

25. The diagram shows a model of how the enzyme is able to catalyze the reaction that forms the dimer.



Which of these explains how a large increase in temperature would most likely affect the function of the enzyme?

- A. The enzyme's effectiveness would increase, because it would interact with more of the reactants.
- B. The enzyme's effectiveness would decrease, because it would change shape and be less able to catalyze the reaction.
- C. The enzyme's effectiveness would decrease, because it would no longer be able to add enough energy to the reaction.

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