# 

Boris Veytsman $^{\dagger}$ 2016/12/03, v1.25

#### Abstract

This package provides a class for type setting publications of Association for Computing Machinery.

# **Contents**

1	Intr	oduction	3				
2	Useı	r's guide	3				
	2.1	Installation	3				
	2.2	Invocation and options	5				
	2.3	Topmatter commands	7				
	2.4	Algorithms	15				
	2.5	Figures and tables	15				
	2.6	Theorems	17				
	2.7	Online-only and offline-only material	17				
	2.8	Note about anonymous mode	17				
	2.9	Acknowledgments	18				
	2.10	Bibliography	19				
	2.11	Colors	21				
	2.12	Other notable packages and typographic remarks	21				
3	Implementation 22						
	3.1	Identification	22				
	3.2	Options	22				
	3.3	Setting switches	24				
	3.4	Loading base class and package	25				
	3.5	Paper size and paragraphing					

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ ©2016, Association for Computing Machinery

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger$ borisv@lk.net,boris@varphi.com

3.6	Fonts	34
3.7	Floats	35
3.8	Lists	36
3.9	Top matter data	37
3.10	Concepts system	48
3.11	Copyright system	48
3.12	Typesetting top matter	53
3.13	Headers and Footers	66
3.14	Sectioning	70
3.15	Theorems	72
3.16	Acknowledgments	74
3.17	Conditional typesetting	75
3.18	Additional bibliography commands	75
2 10	End of Class	75

## 1 Introduction

Association for Computing Machinery is the world's largest educational and scientific computing society, which delivers resources that advance computing as a science and a profession<sup>1</sup>. It was one of the early adopters of TeX for its typesetting.

It provided several different classes for a number of journal and conference proceedings. Unfortunately during the years since these classes were written, the code was patched many times, and the support of the different versions of the classes became difficult.

This package provides the uniform interface for all ACM publications. It is intended to replace all different classes and packages and provide an up to date LTFX package.

The package uses only free TeX packages and fonts included in TeXLive, MikTeX and other popular TeX distributions. It is intended to be published in these distributions itself, which minimizes users' efforts in the installation and support of the package.

I am grateful to Matthew Fluet, John Owens, Craig Rodkin, Bernard Rous, David Shamma, Stephen Spencer and many others for their invaluable help.

The development version of the package is available at <a href="https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart">https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart</a>.

# 2 User's guide

#### 2.1 Installation

Most probably, you already have this package installed in your favorite TEX distribution; if not, you may want to upgrade. You may need to upgrade it anyway since the package uses a number relatively recent packages, especially the ones related to the fonts.

If you decide to install the package yourself, follow the standard rules:

- 1. Run latex on acmart.ins. This will produce the file acmart.cls.
- 2. Put the file acmart.cls and the bibligoraphy files \*.bst to the places where LTEX can find them (see [1] or the documentation for your TEX system).
- 3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [1] or the documentation for your TeX system for the system-specific details.
- 4. The file acmart.pdf provides the documentation for the package (this is the file you are probably reading now).

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your . tex file is.

The class uses a number of other packages. They are included in all major TEX distributions (TEXLive, MacTEX, MikTEX) of 2015 and later, so you probably have them installed. Just in case here is the list of these packages:

• amscls, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amscls

<sup>1</sup>http://www.acm.org/

- amsfonts, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsfonts
- amsmath, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsmath
- binhex, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/binhex
- caption, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/caption
- comment, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/comment
- environ, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/environ
- fancyhdr, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fancyhdr
- float, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/float
- fontaxes, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fontaxes
- geometry, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/geometry
- graphics, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/graphics
- hyperref, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/hyperref
- ifluatex, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ifluatex
- ifxetex, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ifxetex
- inconsolata, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/inconsolata
- *latex-tools*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/latex-tools
- *libertine*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/libertine
- manyfoot, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/manyfoot
- microtype, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/microtype
- ms, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ms
- mweights, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/mweights
- natbib, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/natbib
- nccfoots, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/nccfoots
- newtx, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/newtx
- oberdiek, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/oberdiek
- pdftex-def, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/pdftex-def
- setspace, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/setspace
- totpages, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/totpages

```
    trimspaces, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/trimspaces
```

```
• upquote, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/upquote
```

```
• url, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/url
```

- xcolor, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xcolor
- xkeyval, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xkeyval

# 2.2 Invocation and options

To use the class put in the premable of your document

```
\documentclass[\langle options \rangle] \{acmart\}
```

There are several options corresponding to the type of the document and its general appearance. They are described below. Generally speaking, the options have key=value forms, for example

```
\documentclass[format=acmsmall, screen=true, review=false]{acmart}
```

The option format describes the format of the output. There are several possible values for this option, for example,

```
\documentclass[format=acmtog]{acmart}
```

Actually the words format = can be omitted, e.g.,

```
\documentclass[acmtog, review=false]{acmart}
```

The possible formats are listed in Table 1. Note that formats starting with acm are intended for journals and transactions, while formats starting with sig are intended for proceedings published as books.

There are several Boolean options which can take true or false values. They are listed in Table 2. The words =true can be omitted when setting the Boolean option, so instead of screen=true one can write just screen, for example,

```
\documentcalss[acmsmall, screen, review]{acmart}
```

The option review is useful when combined with the manuscript format option: it provides a version suitable for reviewers and copyeditors.

The option screen may in the future involve additional features suitable for onscreen versions of the articles.

The option natbib is used when the corresponding  $BibT_EX$  style is based on natbib. In most cases you do not need to set it. See Section 2.10.

The option anonymous is used for anonymous review process: all author information becomes obscured.

Table 1: The possible values for the format option

Value	Meaning
manuscript	A manuscript. This is the default
acmsmall	Small single column format, used for CIE, CSUR, JACM, JDIQ, JEA,
	JERIC, JETC, TAAS, TACCESS, TACO, TALG, TALLIP (formerly
	TALIP), TCPS, TEAC, TECS, TIIS, TISSEC, TIST, TKDD, TMIS, TOCE,
	TOCHI, TOCL, TOCS, TOCT, TODAES, TODS, TOIS, TOIT, TOMACS,
	TOMM (formerly TOMCCAP), TOMPECS, TOMS, TOPC, TOPLAS,
	TOPS, TOS, TOSEM, TOSN, TRETS, TSAS, TSC, TSLP, TWEB.
acmlarge	Large single column format, used for IMWUT, JOCCH, PACMPL, TAP
acmtog	Large double column format, used for TOG
sigconf	Proceedings format for most of ACM conferences (with the exceptions
	listed below)
siggraph	Proceedings format for SIGGRAPH and SIGGRAPH Asia conferences,
	published in ACM Transactions on Graphics journal issues
sigplan	Proceedings format for SIGPLAN conferences
sigchi	Proceedings format for SIGCHI conferences
sigchi-a	Format for SIGCHI extended abstract

Table 2: Boolean options

Option	Default	Meaning
review	false	A review version: lines are numbered, hyperlinks are colored
screen	false	A screen version: hyperlinks are colored
natbib	true	Whether to use natbib package (see Section 2.10)
anonymous	false	Whether to make author(s) anonymous
authorversion	false	Whether to generate a special version for authors' personal use or posting (see Section 2.3)

## 2.3 Topmatter commands

A number of commands set up *top matter* information, or, in the computer science jargon, *metadata* for the article. They establish the publication name, article title, authors, doi and other data. Some of these commands, like \title or \author, should be put by the authors. Others, like \acmVolume or \acmDOI—by the editors. Below we describe these commands and mention who should issue them. These macros should be used *before* the \maketitle command. Note that in the previous versions of ACM classes some of these commands should be used before \maketitle, and some after it. Now they all must be used before \maketitle.

The class internally loads amsart class, so many top matter commands are inherited from amsart [2].

\acmJournal

The macro  $\armontomath{\armontenant{acmJournal}{\langle shortName\rangle}}$  sets the name of the journal or transaction for journals and transactions. The argument is the short name of the publication *in uppercase*, for example,

```
\acmJournal{TOMS}
```

The currently recognized journals are listed in Table 3. Note that conference proceedings published in *book* form do not set this macro.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript when she decides to which journal to submit the manuscript.

\acmConference

The macro \acmConference[ $\langle short\ name \rangle$ ]{ $\langle name \rangle$ }{ $\langle date \rangle$ }{ $\langle venue \rangle$ } is used for conference proceedings published in the book form. The arguments are the following:

**short name:** the abbreviated name of the conference (optional).

**name:** the name of the conference *or* the name of the book as set by the editor.

**date:** the date(s) of the conference.

**venue:** the place of the conference.

Examples:

```
\acmConference[TD'15]{Technical Data Conference}{November
12--16}{Dallas, TX, USA}
\acmConference{SA'15 Art Papers}{November 02--06, 2015}{Kobe, Japan}
```

Normally this command is entered either by the editor or by the typesetter.

\title The command \title, as in amsart class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

```
\title[\langle ShortTitle \rangle] \{\langle FullTitle \rangle \}
```

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

Table 3: ACM publications and arguments of the \acmJournal command

Abbreviation	Publication
CIE	ACM Computers in Entertainment
CSUR	ACM Computing Surveys
IMWUT	PACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies
JACM	Journal of the ACM
JDIQ	ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality
JEA	ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics
JERIC	ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing
JETC	ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems
JOCCH	ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage
PACMPL	PACM on Programming Languages
TAAS	ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems
TACCESS	ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing
TACO	ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization
TALG	ACM Transactions on Algorithms
TALLIP	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing
TAP	ACM Transactions on Applied Perception
TCPS	ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems
TEAC	ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation
TECS	ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems
TIIS	ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems
TISSEC	ACM Transactions on Information and System Security
TIST	ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology
TKDD	ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data
TMIS	ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems
TOCE	ACM Transactions on Computing Education
TOCHI	ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction
TOCL	ACM Transactions on Computational Logic
TOCS	ACM Transactions on Computer Systems
TOCT	ACM Transactions on Computation Theory
TODAES	ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems
TODS	ACM Transactions on Database Systems
TOG	ACM Transactions on Graphics
TOIS	ACM Transactions on Information Systems
TOIT	ACM Transactions on Internet Technology
TOMACS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation
TOMM	ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications
TOMPECS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems
TOMS	ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software
TOPC	ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing
TOPLAS	ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems
TOPS	ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security
TOS	ACM Transactions on Storage
TOSEM	ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology
TOSE	ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks
TRETS	ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems
TSAS	ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems  ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems
TSC	ACM Transactions on Social Computing
TSLP	ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing
TWEB	ACM Transactions on the Web

\subtitle

Besides title, ACM classes allow subtitle, set with the \subtitle{\subtitle}} macro. The commands for specification of authors are highly structured. The reason is, they serve double duty: the authors' information is typeset in the manuscript, *and* is used by the metadata extraction tools for indexing and cataloguing. Therefore it is very important to follow the guidelines exactly.

\author \orcid \affiliation \email The basic commands are \author, \orcid (for the researchers registered with OR-CID, http://www.orcid.org/), \affiliation and \email. In the simplest case you enter them in this order:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
```

Do *not* use Lack author deserves his or her own \author command. Note that some formats do not typset e-mails of ORCID identifiers. Do now worry: metadata tools will get them.

Sometimes an author has several affiliations. In this case the \affiliation command should be repeated:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

Similarly you can repeat \email command.

You may have several authors with the same afifliation, different affiliations or overlapping affiliations (author  $A_1$  is affiliated with institutions  $I_1$  and  $I_2$ , while author  $A_2$  is affiliated with  $I_2$  only, and author  $A_3$  is affiliated with  $I_1$  and  $I_3$ , ...). The recommended solution is to put the \affiliation commands after each author, possibly repeating them:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\affiliation{...}
\author{...}
\author{...}
\aifiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

In some cases when several authors share the same affiliation you may try to save the space using the format

```
\author{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\email{...}
\affiliation{...}
```

However, this format is not generally recommended.

\position
\institution
\department
\streetaddress
\city
\state
\postcode
\country

The \affiliation command is further structured to interact with the metadata extraction tools. Inside the this command you should use \position, \institution, \department, \city, \streetaddress, \state, \postcode and \country macros to indicate the corresponding parts of the affiliation. Note that in some cases (for example, \city journals) these parts are not printed in the resulting copy, but they are necessary since they are used by the XML metadata extraction programs. Do not put commas or \\
stcode between the elements of \affiliation: they will be provided automatically.

An example of the author block:

```
\author{A. U. Thor}
\orcid{1234-4564-1234-4565}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \department{School of Biomedical Engineering}
  \streetaddress{Samuels Building (F25), Kensington Campus}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \postcode{2052}
  \country{Australia}}
\email{author@nsw.au.edu}
\author{A. N. Other}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
\author{C. O. Respondent}
\orcid{1234-4565-4564-1234}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of Pennsylvania}
  \city{Philadelphia}
  \state{PA}
  \country{USA}}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
```

Note that old ACM conference formats did not allow for more than six authors and required some efforts from the authors to achieve alignment. The new format is much better in this.

\thanks

It is expected that these commands are inserted by the author of the manuscript. Like amsart (and unlike standard Lage X), we allow \thanks only *outside* of commands \title and \author. Example:

```
\thanks{This work is supported by the Widget Corporation Grant
\#312-001.\\
Author's address: D. Pineo, Kingsbury Hall, 33 Academic Way, Durham,
N.H. 03824; email: dspineo@comcast.net; Colin Ware, Jere A. Chase
Ocean Engineering Lab, 24 Colovos Road, Durham, NH 03824; email:
cware@ccom.unh.edu;
Sean Fogarty, (Current address) NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett
Field, California 94035.}
```

\titlenote \subtitlenote \authornote It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

While the command \thanks generates a note without footnote mark, sometimes the authors might need notes more tightly connected to the title, subtitle or author. The commands \titlenote, \subtitlenote and \authornote that follow the corresponding commands (\title, \subtitle and \author) generate such notes, for example

```
\title{This is a title}
\titlenote{This is a titlenote}
\author{A. U. Thor}
\authornote{This is an authornote}
```

\acmVolume \acmArticle \acmYear \acmMonth The macros \acmVolume, \acmNumber, \acmArticle, \acmYear and \acmMonth are inserted by the editor and set the journal volume, issue, article number, year and month corrspondingly. The arguments of all these commands, including \acmMonth is numerical, including \acmMonth, for example,

```
\acmVolume{9}
\acmNumber{4}
\acmArticle{39}
\acmYear{2010}
\acmMonth{3}
```

\acmArticleSeq

The articles in the same issue of a journal have *sequential number*. It is used to position black blob in same formats. By default it is the same as article number, but the command  $\column{command} \column{command} \column{c$ 

\acmPrice

The macro \acmPrice{ $\langle price \rangle$ } sets the price for the article (by default 15.00), for

```
example,
```

```
\acmPrice{25.00}
```

\acmISBN

Book-like volumes have ISBN numbers attached to them. The macro  $\acmission SBN(\langle ISBN \rangle)$  sets it. Normally it is set by the typesetter, for example,

```
\acmISBN{978-1-4503-3916-2}
```

\acmD0I

The macro  $\acmDOI{\langle DOI \rangle}$  sets the DOI number of the article, for example,

```
\acmDOI{10.1145/9999997.9999999}
```

It is normally set by the typesetter.

\acmBadgeR \acmBadgeL Some conference articles get special distinction, for example, the artifact evaluation for PPoPP 2016 (see http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html). These articles display special badges supplied by the conference organizers. The class provides commands to add these badges: \acmBadgeR[ $\langle url \rangle$ ]{ $\langle graphics \rangle$ } and \acmBadgeL[ $\langle url \rangle$ ]{ $\langle graphics \rangle$ }. The first command puts the badge to the right of the title, and the second one—to the left. The exception is the sigchi-a mode for SIGCHI Extended abstract, which puts the badges on the left margin. The argument have the following meaning: [ $\langle url \rangle$ ], if provided, sets the link to the badge authority in the screen version, while { $\langle graphics \rangle$ } sets the graphics file with the badge image. The file must be a cropped square, which is scaled to a standard size in the output. For example, if the badge image is ae-logo.pdf, the command is

\acmBadgeR[http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html]{ae-logo}

\startPage

The macro  $\startPage{\langle page \rangle}$  sets the first page of the article in the journal or book. It is used by the typesetter.

\terms \keywords The macros terms(term, term,...) and keywords(keyword, keyword,...) set the main terms and the additional keywords for the article. Term and keywords must be separated by commas, for example,

```
\terms{wireless, interference}
\keywords{wireless sensor networks, media access control,
multi-channel, radio interference, time synchronization}
```

CCSXML \ccsdesc

ACM publications are classified according to the ACM Computing Classification Scheme (CCS). CCS codes are used both in the typeset version of the publications *and* in the metadata in the various databases. Therefore you need to provide both TeX commands and XML metadata with the paper.

The tool at http://dl.acm.org/ccs.cfm can be used to generate CCS codes. After you select the topics, click on "Generate CCS codes" to get the result like the following:

```
\begin{CCSXML}
```

```
<ccs2012>
 <concept>
 <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010562</concept_id>
 <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Embedded systems</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>500</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010575.10010755</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Redundancy</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>300</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010554</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Robotics</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10003033.10003083.10003095</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Networks~Network reliability</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
 </concept>
</cs2012>
\end{CCSXML}
\ccsdesc[500]{Computer systems organization~Embedded systems}
\ccsdesc[300]{Computer systems organization~Redundancy}
\ccsdesc{Computer systems organization~Robotics}
\ccsdesc[100]{Networks~Network reliability}
```

You need to just copy this code and paste it in your paper anywhere before \maketitle.

\setcopyright

There are several possibilities for the copyright of the papers published by ACM: the authors may transfer the rights to ACM, license them to ACM, some or all authors might be employees of the US or Canada Government, etc. Accordingly the command \setcopyright{...} is introduced. Its argument is the copyright status of the paper, for example, \setcopyright{acmcopyright}. The possible values for this command are listed in Table 4.

The ACM submission software should generate the right command for you to paste into your file.

\copyrightyear

Each copyright statement must have the year of copyright. By default it is the same as \acmYear, but you can override this decision using the macro \copyrightyear, e.g.,

```
\acmYear{2016}
\copyrightyear{2015}
```

There is a special case for a personal copy that the authors may be allowed to generate for their use or a posting on a personal site (check the instructions for the specific journal or conference for the details). The document option authorversion=true produces

Table 4: Parameters for \setcopyright command

Parameter	Meaning
none	The copyright and permission information is not typeset (this is
	the option for some ACM conferences).
acmcopyright	The authors transfer the copyright to ACM (the "traditional" choice).
acmlicensed	The authors retain the copyright but license the publication
	rights to ACM.
rightsretained	The authors retain the copyright and publication rights to them-
	selves or somebody else.
usgov	All the authors are employees of the US Government.
usgovmixed	Some authors are employees of the US Government.
cagov	All the authors are employees of the Canadian Government.
cagovmixed	Some authors are employees of the Canadian Government.

the special form of the copyright statement for this case. Note that you still need the \setcopyright command and (optionally) \copyrightyear command to tell TeX about the copyright owner and year. Also, you should be aware that due to the different sizes of the permssion blocks for the printed version and authors' version the page breaks might be different between them.

abstract

The environment abstract must *precede* \maketitle command. Again, this is different from the standard \maketitle.

teaserfigure

A special kind of figure is used for many two-column conference proceedings. This figure is placed just after the authors, but before the main text. The environment teaserfigure is used for these figures. This environment must be used *before* \maketitle, for example,

```
\begin{teaserfigure}
  \includegraphics[width=\textwidth]{sampleteaser}
  \caption{This is a teaser}
  \label{fig:teaser}
\end{teaserfigure}
```

\settopmatter

Some information in the top matter is printed for certain journals or proceedings and suppressed for others. You may override these defaults using the command  $\texttt{settopmatter}\{\langle settings \rangle\}$ . The settings and their meanings are listed in Table 5. For example,

\settopmatter{printacmref=false, printccs=true, printfolios=true}

\received

The command  $\ensuremath{\mbox{received}[\langle stage\rangle]}{\langle date\rangle}$  sets the history of the publication. The  $[\langle stage\rangle]$  argument is optional; the default is Received for the first date and revised for the subsequent ones. For example

Table 5: Settings for \settopmatter command

Parameter	Values	Meaning
printccs printacmref printfolios	true/false	Whether to print CCS categories Whether to print ACM bibliographic entry Whether to print page numbers (folios)

```
\received{February 2007}
\received[revised]{March 2009}
\received[accepted]{June 2009}
```

\maketitle

The macro \maketitle must be the last command in the top matter group: i.e., it must follow the commands defined in this section.

\shortauthors

After the command \maketitle the macro \shortauthors stores the names of the authors for the running head. You may redefine it if the list of author's name is too long, e.g.,

```
\maketitle
\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{Zhou et. al.}
```

# 2.4 Algorithms

There now several good packages for typesetting algorithms [3, 4, 5], and the authors are now free to choose their favorite one.

### 2.5 Figures and tables

New ACM styles use the standard LATEX interface for figures and tables. There are some important items to be aware of, however.

- 1. The captions for figures must be entered *after* the figure bodies, and for the tables *before* the table bodies.
- 2. ACM uses the standard types for figures and types and adds several new ones. In total there are follwing types:

**figure, table:** a standard figure or table, taking full text width in one-column formats and one column in two-column formats.

figure\*, table\* in two-column formats, a special figure or table taking full text width.

teaserfigure: a special figure before \maketitle.

**sidebar, marginfigure, margintable:** in the sigchi-a format, special sidebars, tables and figures on the margin.

- 3. Accordingly, when scaling the images, one should use the following sizes:
  - (a) For figure in one-column mode, figure\* in two-column mode or teaserfigure— \textwidth (in the one-column you can also use \columnwidth, which coincides with \textwidth in this case).
  - (b) For figure in two-column mode—\columnwidth.
  - (c) For marginfigure—\marginparwidth.
  - (d) For figure\* in SIGCHI Extended abstracts—\fulltextwidth.

It is strongly recommended to use the package booktabs [6] and follow its main principles of typography with respect to tables:

- 1. Never, ever use vertical rules.
- 2. Never use double rules.

It is also a good idea not to overuse horizontal rules.

For table *footnotes* you have several options described in TeX FAQ [1]. The simplest one is to use \minipage environment:

```
\begin{table}
\caption{Simulation Configuration}
\label{tab:conf}
\begin{minipage}{\columnwidth}
\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
  \toprule
 TERRAIN\footnote{This is a table footnote. This is a
   table footnote. This is a table footnote.} &
   (200\,m\ Square \
               & 289\\
 Node Number
 Node Placement & Uniform\\
 Application & Many-to-Many/Gossip CBR Streams\\
 Payload Size & 32 bytes\\
 Routing Layer & GF\\
 MAC Layer
                & CSMA/MMSN\\
 Radio Layer
                & RADIO-ACCNOISE\\
 Radio Bandwidth & 250Kbps\\
 Radio Range
                & 20m--45m\\
  \bottomrule
\end{tabular}
\end{center}
\bigskip
\footnotesize\emph{Source:} This is a table
sourcenote. This is a table sourcenote. This is a table
sourcenote.
\emph{Note:} This is a table footnote.
\end{minipage}
\end{table}
```

sidebar marginfigure margintable SIGCHI extended abstract extensively uses margin space. The package provides three environments for this with option captions:

sidebar: textual information on the margin

marginfigure: a figure on the margin margintable: a table on the margin

Tables and figures (including margin tables and margin figures) are by default centered. However, in some cases (for example, when you use several subimages per figure) you may need to override this decision. A good way to do so is to put the contents into a \minipage of the width \columnwidth.

#### 2.6 Theorems

ACM classes define two theorem styles and several pre-defined theorem environments:

acmdefinition: this is the style used for example and definition.

# 2.7 Online-only and offline-only material

printonly
screenonly

Some supplementary material in ACM publication is put online, but not in the printed version. The text inside the environment screenonly will be typeset only when the option screen (see Section 2.2) is set to true. Conversely, the text inside the environment printonly is typset only when this option is set to false. For example

```
\section{Supplementary materials}
\begin{printonly}
  This section is included in the online version of the paper.
\end{printonly}
\begin{screenonly}
  (The actual section).
\end{screenonly}
```

We use *comment* package for typesetting this code, so \begin and \end should start at the first positions of the lines of their own (no initial spaces etc.).

# 2.8 Note about anonymous mode

an on suppress

When the option anonymous is selected, TeX suppresses author information (including number of authors) for a blind review. However, sometimes the information identifying the authors may be present in the body of the paper

```
\begin{anonsuppress}
  This is the continuation of the previous work by the author
  \cite{prev1, prev2}.
\end{anonsuppress}
```

As for printonly and screenonly environments, \begin{anonsuppress} and \end{anonsuppress} should start the line of their own (no leading or trailing spaces).

# 2.9 Acknowledgments

The traditional "Acknowledgments" section is conventionally used to thank persons and granting agencies for their help and support. However, there are several important considerations about this section.

First, in the anonymous mode this section must be omitted: it gives too much information to the reviewers. Second, the data about the grants is extracted and stored separately by the postprocessing software. ACM classes provide facilities for both these tasks.

acks

The environment acks starts an unnumbered section "Acknowledgments" unless the anonymous mode is chosen. Put all thanks inside this environment.

As for printonly and screenonly environments, \begin{acks} and \end{acls} should start the line of their own (no leading or trailing spaces).

\grantsponsor \grantnum All the financial support *must* be listed using the commands \grantsponsor and \grantnum. These commands tell the postprocessing software about the granting organization and the grant. The format of the command is the following:

Here  $\{\langle sponsorID \rangle\}$  is the unique ID used to match grants to sponsors,  $\{\langle name \rangle\}$  is the name of the sponsor,  $\{\langle url \rangle\}$  is its URL, and  $\{\langle number \rangle\}$  is the grant number. The  $\{\langle sponsorID \rangle\}$  of the \grantnum command must correspond to \sponsorID of a \grantsponsor command. Some awards have their own web pages, which you can include using the optional argument of \grantnum command.

Example:

```
\begin{acks}
  The authors would like to thank Dr. Yuhua Li for providing the
  matlab code of the \textit{BEPS} method.

The authors would also like to thank the anonymous referees for
  their valuable comments and helpful suggestions. The work is
  supported by the \grantsponsor{GS501100001809}{National Natural
  Science Foundation of
  China}{http://dx.doi.org/10.13039/501100001809} under Grant
  No.: \grantnum{GS501100001809}{61273304}
  and \grantnum[http://www.nnsf.cn/youngscientsts]{GS501100001809}{Young
  Scientsts' Support Program}.
\end{acks}
```

# 2.10 Bibliography

ACM uses *natbib* package for formatting of referencing ant the style ACM-Reference-Format. bst for BibTeX processing. You may disable loading of *natbib* by using the option natbib=false in \documentclass. However, it is not recommended, as well as the use of BibTeX styles other than ACM-Reference-Format.bst, and may delay the processing of the manuscript.

\citestyle

If you use natbib, you can select one of two predefined sitation styles: the authoryear format acmauthoryear or the numeric format acmnumeric using the command \sitestyle, for example,

```
\citestyle{acmauthoryear}
```

Note that numeric citations are the default mode for most formats.

\setcitestyle

You may further customize *natbib* using \setcitestyle command, for example,

```
\setcitestyle{numbers,sort&compress}
```

If you use natbib, then commands like \citep and \citeauthor are automatically supported.

There are several customized  ${\tt BibT_{\!E}\!X}$  entries and fields in ACM style ACM-Reference-Format . bst you may want to be aware of.

The style supports fields doi and url, for example,

```
doi = "10.1145/1188913.1188915",
url = "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.pdf",
```

The style supports arXiv recommended fields eprint and (optionally) primary class, for example,

```
eprint = "960935712",
primaryclass = "cs",
```

See the examples at http://arxiv.org/hypertex/bibstyles/.

There are special entries online and game for Web pages and games, for example,

```
@online{Thornburg01,
  author = "Harry Thornburg",
  year = "2001",
  title = "Introduction to Bayesian Statistics",
  url = "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.html",
  month = mar,
  lastaccessed = "March 2, 2005",
}
```

For these entries you can use the lastaccessed field to add the access date to the URL. There are two ways to enter video and audio sources in the bibliograpy corresponding to two different possibilies. For standalone sources available on WWW you can use an online entry, setting there howpublished field, for example,

```
@online{Obama08,
  author = "Barack Obama",
  year = "2008",
  title = "A more perfect union",
  howpublished = "Video",
  day = "5",
  url = "http://video.google.com/videoplay?docid=6528042696351994555",
  month = mar,
  lastaccessed = "March 21, 2008",
}
```

For the sources available as attachments to conference proceedings and similar documents, you can use the usual inproceedings entry, again setting the howpublished field:

```
@Inproceedings{Novak03,
author = "Dave Novak";
              "Solder man",
title =
booktitle = {ACM SIGGRAPH 2003 Video Review on Animation theater
               Program},
               "2003",
year =
publisher = "ACM Press"
address = "New York, NY",
              "4",
pages =
month = "March 21, 2008",
doi = "99.9999/woot07-S422",
howpublished = "Video"
}
```

Sometimes you need to cite a complete issue of a journal. The entry periodical is intended for this:

```
@periodical{JCohen96,
  key = "Cohen",
  editor = "Jacques Cohen",
  title = "Special issue: Digital Libraries",
  journal = CACM,
  volume = "39",
  number = "11",
  month = nov,
  year = "1996",
}
```

#### 2.11 Colors

While printed ACM publications are usually black and white, screen mode allows the use of colors. The ACM classes pre-define several colors according to [7]: ACMBlue, ACMYellow, ACMOrange, ACMRed, ACMLightBlue, ACMGreen, ACMPurple, ACMDarkBlue. You can use them in the color assignments.

## 2.12 Other notable packages and typographic remarks

Several other packages are recommended for specialized tasks.

The package *subcaption* [8] is recommended for complex figures with several subplots or subfigures that require separate subcaptioning. The packages *nomencl* [9] and *glossaries* [10] can be used for the automatic creation of the lists of symbols and concepts used.

By default acmart prevents all widows and orphans (i.e. lonely lines at the beginning and the end of the page) and hyphenation at the end of the page. This is done by rather strict settings

\widowpenalty=10000
\clubpenalty=10000
\brokenpenalty=10000

However, this may lead to frustrating results when the authors must obey a page limit. Setting these penalties to smaller values may help if you absolutely need to.

Another problem might be the too strict line breaking rules. Again, a strategically placed \sloppy command or putting the problematic paragraph inside sloppypar environment might help—but beware the results might be, well, sloppy.

# 3 Implementation

#### 3.1 Identification

We start with the declaration who we are. Most .dtx files put driver code in a separate driver file .drv. We roll this code into the main file, and use the pseudo-guard <gobble> for it.

```
1 (class)\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
2 (*gobble)
3 \ProvidesFile{acmart.dtx}
4 (/gobble)
5 (class)\ProvidesClass{acmart}
6[2016/12/03 v1.25 Typesetting articles for Association of
7 Computing Machinery]
  And the driver code:
8 (*gobble)
9\documentclass{ltxdoc}
10 \usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphicx,fancyvrb,tabularx}
11 \usepackage[tt=false]{libertine}
12 \usepackage[varqu]{zi4}
13 \usepackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
14 \usepackage[tableposition=top]{caption}
15 \usepackage{hypdoc}
16 \PageIndex
17 \CodelineIndex
18 \RecordChanges
19 \EnableCrossrefs
20 \begin{document}
21 \DocInput{acmart.dtx}
22 \end{document}
23 (/gobble)
24 (*class)
25 \def\@classname{acmart}
```

#### 3.2 Options

We need xkeyval since some of our options may have values:

```
26 \RequirePackage{xkeyval}
```

```
format The possible formats
```

```
27 \define@choicekey*+{acmart.cls}{format}[\ACM@format\ACM@format@nr]{%
28 manuscript, acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
29 sigplan, sigchi, sigchi-a}[manuscript]{}{%
30 \ClassError{\@classname}{The option format must be manuscript,
31 acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
32 sigplan, sigchi or sigchi-a}}
33 \def\@DeclareACMFormat#1{\DeclareOptionX{#1}{\setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=#1}}}
34 \@DeclareACMFormat{manuscript}
```

```
35 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmsmall}
                          36 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmlarge}
                          37 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmtog}
                          38 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigconf}
                          39 \@DeclareACMFormat{siggraph}
                          40 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigplan}
                          41 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi}
                          42 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi-a}
                          43 \ExecuteOptionsX{format}
         \if@ACM@screen Whether we use screen mode
                          44 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{screen}[true]{%
                          45 \if@ACM@screen
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode}%
                          47 \else
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using screen mode}%
                          49 \fi{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option screen can be either true or
                          50
                                false}}
                          51 \ExecuteOptionsX{screen=false}
         \footnote{Moreview} Whether we use review mode
                          52 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{review}[true]{%
                          53 \if@ACM@review
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using review mode}%
                          55 \else
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using review mode}%
                          57 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option review can be either true or
                                false}}
                          59 \ExecuteOptionsX{review=false}
  \if@ACM@authorversion Whether we use author's version
                          60 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{authorversion}[true]{%
                          61 \if@ACM@authorversion
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using authorversion mode}%
                          62
                              \else
                          63
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using authorversion mode}%
                          64
                              fi}{\PackageError{\Qclassname}}Option authorversion can be either true or
                          67 \ExecuteOptionsX{authorversion=false}
\if@ACM@natbib@override Whether to override the format decision about natbib
                          68 \newif\if@ACM@natbib@override
                          69 \@ACM@natbib@overridefalse
         \if@ACM@natbib Whether we use natbib mode
                          70 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{natbib}[true]{%
                          71 \@ACM@natbib@overridetrue
                          72 \if@ACM@natbib
                                \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly selecting natbib mode}%
```

```
74 \else
                                                                     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly deselecting natbib mode}%
                                                      75
                                                               fi}{\PackageError{\Qclassname}}Option natbib can be either true or
                                                                     false}}
    \if@ACM@anonymous Whether we use anonymous mode
                                                      78 \ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$\sim$}} \ensuremath{\mbox{$\sim$}} \ensuremath{\mbox{$
                                                               \if@ACM@anonymous
                                                                     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using anonymous mode}%
                                                      81
                                                                     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using anonymous mode}%
                                                      82
                                                               \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option anonymous can be either true or
                                                                     false}}
                                                      85 \ExecuteOptionsX{anonymous=false}
              \ACM@fontsize The font size to pass to the base class
                                                      86 \def\ACM@fontsize{}
                                                      87 \DeclareOptionX{9pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                      88 \DeclareOptionX{10pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                      89 \DeclareOptionX{11pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                      90 \DeclareOptionX{12pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                      91 \DeclareOptionX{draft}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
                                                      92 \DeclareOptionX{*}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
                                                      93 \ProcessOptionsX
                                                      94 \ClassInfo(\Classname)\{Using format \ACM@format, number \ACM@format@nr\}
                                                   3.3 Setting switches
  \if@ACM@manuscript Whether we use manuscript mode
                                                      95 \newif\if@ACM@manuscript
         \if@ACM@journal There are two kinds of publications: journals and books
                                                      96 \newif\if@ACM@journal
\if@ACM@sigchiamode The formatting of SIGCHI abstracts is quite unusual. We have a special switch for them.
                                                      97 \newif\if@ACM@sigchiamode
                                                           Setting up switches
                                                      98 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=0\relax
                                                      99 \@ACM@manuscripttrue
                                                     100 \else
                                                     101 \@ACM@manuscriptfalse
                                                     102 \fi
                                                     103 \@ACM@sigchiamodefalse
                                                     104 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                                                     105 \relax % manuscript
                                                     106 \@ACM@journaltrue
```

```
107 \or % acmsmall
108 \@ACM@journaltrue
109 \or % acmlarge
110 \@ACM@journaltrue
111 \or % acmtog
112 \@ACM@journaltrue
113 \or % sigconf
114 \@ACM@journalfalse
115 \or % siggraph
116 \@ACM@journalfalse
117 \or % sigplan
   \@ACM@journalfalse
119 \or % sigchi
120 \@ACM@journalfalse
121 \or % sigchi-a
122 \@ACM@journalfalse
123 \@ACM@sigchiamodetrue
124\fi
```

A format sets up \if@ACM@natbib only if \@ACM@natbib@override is false (i.e. user did *not* overrode format's selection):

```
125 \if@ACM@natbib@override\else
126 \@ACM@natbibtrue
127 \fi
```

# 3.4 Loading base class and package

At this point we either have \ACM@fontsize, or use defaults

```
128 \ifx\ACM@fontsize\@empty
129 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
   \relax % manuscript
130
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
131
132 \or % acmsmall
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
133
134 \or % acmlarge
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
    \or % acmtog
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
137
    \or % sigconf
138
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
139
140 \or % siggraph
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
     \or % sigplan
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
143
     \or % sigchi
144
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
145
    \or % sigchi-a
146
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
147
148 \fi
149 \fi
```

```
150 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using fontsize \ACM@fontsize}
151 \LoadClass[\ACM@fontsize, reqno]{amsart}
152 \RequirePackage{microtype}
We need totpages package to calculate the number of pages
```

The amsmath \collect@body is defined using \def. We load environ to access the \long version of the command

154 \RequirePackage{environ}

153 \RequirePackage{totpages}

We use setspace for doublespacing

```
155 \if@ACM@manuscript
156 \RequirePackage{setspace}
157 \onehalfspacing
158 \fi
```

Citations. We patch \setcitestyle to allow, e.g., \setcitestyle{sort} and \setcitestyle{nosort}. We patch \citestyle to warn about undefined citation styles.

```
159 \if@ACM@natbib
    \RequirePackage{natbib}
    \renewcommand{\bibsection}{%
       \section*{\refname}%
       \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{\refname}%
163
164
    \renewcommand{\bibfont}{\bibliofont}
165
    \renewcommand\setcitestyle[1]{
166
167
    \@for\@tempa:=#1\do
168
    {\def\@tempb{round}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
       \renewcommand\NAT@open{(}\renewcommand\NAT@close{)}\fi
169
     \def\@tempb{square}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
170
       \renewcommand\NAT@open{[}\renewcommand\NAT@close{]}\fi
171
     \def\@tempb{angle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
172
       173
     \def\@tempb{curly}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
174
       \mbox{\command}\AT@open{{}}\renewcommand\NAT@close{{}}\fi
175
176
     \def\@tempb{semicolon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
       \renewcommand\NAT@sep{;}\fi
177
     \def\@tempb{colon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
178
179
       \renewcommand\NAT@sep{;}\fi
     \def\@tempb{comma}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
180
       \renewcommand\NAT@sep{,}\fi
181
     \def\@tempb{authoryear}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
182
       \NAT@numbersfalse\fi
183
     \def\@tempb{numbers}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
184
       \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@superfalse\fi
185
     \def\@tempb{super}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
186
       \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@supertrue\fi
187
     \def\@tempb{nobibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
188
       \let\bibstyle=\@gobble\fi
189
```

```
\def\@tempb{bibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
190
                         \let\bibstyle=\@citestyle\fi
191
                   192
                         \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\fi
193
                   \def\@tempb{nosort}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
194
195
                         \def\NAT@sort{\z@}\fi
196
                   \def\@tempb{compress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
197
                         \def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
                   198
                         \def\NAT@cmprs{\@z}\fi
199
                   200
                         \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
201
                   \def\@tempb{mcite}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
202
                         \let\NAT@merge\@ne\fi
203
                   \def\@tempb{merge}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
204
                         205
                   \def\@tempb{elide}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
206
                         \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ens
207
                   \def\@tempb{longnamesfirst}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
208
209
                         \NAT@longnamestrue\fi
                   \def\@tempb{nonamebreak}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
210
                         \def\NAT@nmfmt#1{\mbox{\NAT@up#1}}\fi
211
                   \expandafter\NAT@find@eq\@tempa=\relax\@nil
212
                   \if\@tempc\relax\else
213
                         \expandafter\NAT@rem@eq\@tempc
214
                         \def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\ensuremath{\def}\def\eg
                             \xdef\NAT@open{\@tempc}\fi
216
                         \def\@tempb{close}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
217
                            \xdef\NAT@close{\@tempc}\fi
218
                         219
                            \xdef\NAT@aysep{\@tempc}\fi
220
221
                         222
                            \xdef\NAT@yrsep{\@tempc}\fi
                         \def\@tempb{notesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
223
                            \xdef\NAT@cmt{\@tempc}\fi
224
                         \def\@tempb{citesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
225
                             \xdef\NAT@sep{\dempc}\fi
226
                  \fi
227
228
               \NAT@@setcites
229
230
               \renewcommand\citestyle[1]{%
231
                     \ifcsname bibstyle@#1\endcsname%
232
                     \csname bibstyle@#1\endcsname\let\bibstyle\@gobble%
233
                     \else%
234
235
                     \@latex@error{Undefined '#1' citestyle}%
236
                     \fi
237 }%
238 \fi
```

```
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear The default author-year format:
```

```
239 \newcommand{\bibstyle@acmauthoryear}{%
240 \setcitestyle{%
241 authoryear,%
242 open={(},close={)},citesep={;},%
243 aysep={},yysep={,},%
244 notesep={, }}}
```

#### \bibstyle@acmnumeric The default numeric format:

```
245 \newcommand{\bibstyle@acmnumeric}{%
246 \setcitestyle{%
247 numbers,sort&compress,%
248 open={[],close={]],citesep={,},%
249 notesep={, }}}
```

The default is numeric:

```
250 \citestyle{acmnumeric}
```

Before we call hyperref, we redefine \startsection commands to their LATEX defaults, since amsart ones are too AMS-specific. We need to do this early since we want hyperref to have a chance to redefine them again:

```
251 \def\@startsection#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
252
    \if@noskipsec \leavevmode \fi
253
     \par
    \@tempskipa #4\relax
254
     \@afterindenttrue
255
     \ifdim \ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$^{\color{c}}$}}
256
       \@tempskipa -\@tempskipa \@afterindentfalse
257
    \fi
258
     \if@nobreak
259
       \everypar{}%
260
     \else
261
       \addpenalty\@secpenalty\addvspace\@tempskipa
262
263
    \@ifstar
264
       {\@ssect{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}%
       {\@dblarg{\@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}}}
267 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]#8{%
     \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
268
       \let\@svsec\@empty
269
    \else
270
       \refstepcounter{#1}%
271
       \protected@edef\@svsec{\@seccntformat{#1}\relax}%
272
273
     \@tempskipa #5\relax
274
     \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
275
       \begingroup
276
         #6{%
277
278
           \@hangfrom{\hskip #3\relax\@svsec}%
279
             \interlinepenalty \@M #8\@@par}%
```

```
\endgroup
280
                    \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
281
                    \verb|\addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%}|
282
                           \  \final #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
283
                                 \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
284
                           \fi
285
286
                           #7}%
              \else
287
                    \def\@svsechd{%
288
                          #6{\hskip #3\relax
289
                           \@svsec #8}%
290
                           \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
291
                           \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
                                 \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
293
                                       \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
294
                                 \fi
295
                                 #7}}%
296
             \fi
297
              \@xsect{#5}}
299 \def\@xsect#1{%
              \@tempskipa #1\relax
300
              \left( \cdot \right) = \left( \cdot \right)
301
                    \par \nobreak
302
                    \vskip \@tempskipa
303
304
                    \@afterheading
305
              \else
                    \@nobreakfalse
306
                    \global\@noskipsectrue
307
                    \everypar{%
308
                          \if@noskipsec
309
                                 \global\@noskipsecfalse
310
311
                              {\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc
312
                                 \clubpenalty\@M
                                 \begingroup \@svsechd \endgroup
313
                                 \unskip
314
                                 \@tempskipa #1\relax
315
                                 \hskip -\@tempskipa
316
317
                           \else
                                 \clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
                                 \everypar{}%
319
320
                           \fi}%
321
              \fi
              \ignorespaces}
323 \def\@seccntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname\quad}
324 \def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
             \@tempskipa #3\relax
326
              \left( \cdot \right) = \left( \cdot \right)
327
                    \begingroup
328
                          #4{%
                                 \ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$\sim$}}}\
329
```

```
\interlinepenalty \@M \#5\@@par}%
330
       \endgroup
331
     \else
332
       \def\@svsechd{\#4{\hskip $\#1\relax $\#5}}\%
333
    \fi
334
    \@xsect{#3}}
   And hyperref
336 \let\@footnotemark@nolink\@footnotemark
337 \let\@footnotetext@nolink\@footnotetext
338 \RequirePackage[bookmarksnumbered]{hyperref}
339 \urlstyle{rm}
340 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
341 \relax % manuscript
342 \or % acmsmall
343 \or % acmlarge
344 \or % acmtog
345 \or % sigconf
346 \or % siggraph
347 \or % sigplan
348 \urlstyle{sf}
349 \or % sigchi
350 \or % sigchi-a
351 \urlstyle{sf}
352\fi
353 \if@ACM@screen
   \hypersetup{colorlinks,
354
355
       linkcolor=ACMRed,
       citecolor=ACMPurple,
356
       urlcolor=ACMDarkBlue,
357
       filecolor=ACMDarkBlue}
358
359 \else
360 \hypersetup{hidelinks}
361 \fi
   Bibliography mangling.
362 \if@ACM@natbib
363 \let\citeN\cite
    \let\cite\citep
    \let\citeANP\citeauthor
    \let\citeNN\citeyearpar
366
    \let\citeyearNP\citeyear
    \let\citeyear\citeyearpar
    \let\citeNP\citealt
    \def\shortcite#1{\citeyear{#1}}
370
    \DeclareRobustCommand\citeA
371
        {\begingroup\NAT@swafalse
372
          \let\NAT@ctype\@ne\NAT@partrue\NAT@fullfalse\NAT@open\NAT@citetp}%
373
    \providecommand\newblock{}%
374
375 \else
    \providecommand\citename[1]{#1}
```

**\bibliographystyle** 

Amsart redefines \bibliographystyle since it prefers AMS bibliography. We turn it back to \text{MFX} definition:

```
378 \def\bibliographystyle#1{%
    \ifx\@begindocumenthook\@undefined\else
      \expandafter\AtBeginDocument
380
381
      {\if@filesw
382
         \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\bibstyle{#1}}%
383
384
       \fi}}
  Graphics and color
385 \RequirePackage{graphicx, xcolor}
  We define ACM colors according to [7]:
386 \definecolor[named]{ACMBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.1,0,0.1}
387 \definecolor[named]{ACMYellow}{cmyk}{0,0.16,1,0}
388 \definecolor[named]{ACMOrange}{cmyk}{0,0.42,1,0.01}
389 \definecolor[named]{ACMRed}{cmyk}{0,0.90,0.86,0}
390 \definecolor[named]{ACMLightBlue}{cmyk}{0.49,0.01,0,0}
391 \definecolor[named]{ACMGreen}{cmyk}{0.20,0,1,0.19}
392 \definecolor[named]{ACMPurple}{cmyk}{0.55,1,0,0.15}
393 \definecolor[named]{ACMDarkBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.58,0,0.21}
```

# 3.5 Paper size and paragraphing

We use geometry for dimensions

```
394 \RequirePackage{geometry}
395 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
396 \relax % manuscript
     \geometry{letterpaper,head=1pc}%
398 \or % acmsmall
      \geometry{twoside=true,
399
        includeheadfoot, head=1pc, foot=2pc,
400
401
        paperwidth=6.75in, paperheight=10in,
        top=58pt, bottom=44pt, inner=46pt, outer=46pt
402
403
404 \or % acmlarge
      \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc, foot=2pc,
405
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
406
407
        includeheadfoot,
408
        top=78pt, bottom=114pt, inner=81pt, outer=81pt
        }%
409
410 \or % acmtog
      \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc, foot=2pc,
411
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
412
        includeheadfoot, columnsep=24pt,
413
        top=52pt, bottom=75pt, inner=52pt, outer=52pt
```

```
416 \or % sigconf
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
             417
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             418
                     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
             419
             420
                     top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt
             421
                     }%
             422 \or % siggraph
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
             423
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             424
                     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
             425
             426
                     top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt
             427
                     }%
             428\or % sigplan
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
             429
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             430
                     includeheadfoot=false, columnsep=2pc,
             431
                     top=1in, bottom=1in, inner=0.75in, outer=0.75in
             432
             433
                     }%
             434 \or % sigchi
                   \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
             435
                     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
             436
                     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
             437
                     top=66pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt
             438
             439
                     }%
             440 \or % sigchi-a
                   \geometry{twoside=false, head=1pc,
             441
                     paperwidth=11in, paperheight=8.5in,
             442
                     includeheadfoot, marginparsep=72pt,
             443
                     marginparwidth=170pt, columnsep=20pt,
             444
                     top=72pt, bottom=72pt, left=314pt, right=72pt
             445
             446
                     }%
             447
                     \@mparswitchfalse
                     \reversemarginpar
             448
             449\fi
            Paragraphing
\parindent
  \parskip
             450 \setlength\parindent{10\p@}
             451 \setlength\parskip{\z@}
             452 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
             453 \relax % manuscript
             454 \or % acmsmall
             455 \or % acmlarge
             456 \or % acmtog
             457 \setlength\parindent{9\p@}%
             458 \or % sigconf
             459 \  siggraph
             460 \or % sigplan
             461\or % sigchi
             462 \or % sigchi-a
```

}%

415

463 \fi

width rule.

\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule

Footnotes require some consideration. We have several layers of footnotes: front-matter footnotes, "regular" footnotes and the special insert for bibstrip. In the old ACM classes bibstrip was a \@float. The problem with floats is that they tend to, well, float—and we want the guarantee they stay.

This is the footnote rule that separates bibstrip from the rest of the paper. It is a full

We use *manyfoot* for layered footnotes instead.

464 \def\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule{\kern-3\p@

```
465 \hrule \@width \columnwidth \kern 2.6\p@}
                466 \RequirePackage{manyfoot}
                467 \SelectFootnoteRule[2]{copyrightpermission}
                468 \DeclareNewFootnote{copyrightpermission}
\footnoterule Tschichold's rules:
                469 \def\footnoterule{\kern-3\p@
                470 \hrule \@width 4pc \kern 2.6\p@}
\endminipage
               We do not use footnote rules in minipages
                471 \def\endminipage{%
                472
                       \par
                473
                       \unskip
                       \ifvoid\@mpfootins\else
                         \vskip\skip\@mpfootins
                         \normalcolor
                476
                         \unvbox\@mpfootins
                477
                       \fi
                478
                       \@minipagefalse
                                         %% added 24 May 89
                479
                     \color@endgroup
                     \egroup
                     \expandafter\@iiiparbox\@mpargs{\unvbox\@tempboxa}}
\@makefntext We do note use indentation for footnotes
                483 \def\@makefntext{\noindent\@makefnmark}
```

\@footnotetext In sigchi-a mode our footnotes are on the margins!

\reset@font\small

\color@begingroup

\@makefntext{%

485 \long\def\@footnotetext#1{\marginpar{%

\protected@edef\@currentlabel{%

\interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty

\csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark

484 \if@ACM@sigchiamode

}%

487

488

489

490

491 492

493

\rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%

```
\color@endgroup}}%
                   495 \fi
\@mpfootnotetext We want the footnotes in minipages centered:
                   496 \long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
                        \global\setbox\@mpfootins\vbox{%
                          \unvbox\@mpfootins
                    498
                           \reset@font\footnotesize
                           \hsize\columnwidth
                          \@parboxrestore
                    501
                          \protected@edef\@currentlabel
                    502
                                {\tt \{\csname p@mpfootnote\endcsname\@thefnmark\}\%}
                    503
                          \color@begingroup\centering
                    504
                             \@makefntext{%
                    506
                               \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
                    507
                           \color@endgroup}}
    \@makefnmark AMS classes use a buggy definition of \makefnmark. We revert to the standard one.
                    508 \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}
                   3.6 Fonts
                  Whether we load the new fonts
\if@ACM@newfonts
                   509 \newif\if@ACM@newfonts
                   510 \@ACM@newfontstrue
                   \label{limit} $$ 11\TffileExists{libertine.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\Qclassname}}{\You\ do\ not } $$
                   512
                          have libertine package installed. Please upgrade your
                          TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
                    514 \IfFileExists{zi4.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
                          have zi4 package installed. Please upgrade your TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
                    516 \IfFileExists{newtxmath.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
                          have newtxmath package installed. Please upgrade your
                          TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
                   518
                      We use Times throughout.
                   519 \if@ACM@newfonts
                    520 \RequirePackage[tt=false]{libertine}
                    521 \RequirePackage[varqu]{zi4}
                    522 \RequirePackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
                    523 \else
                    524 \RequirePackage{textcomp}
                   525 \fi
                      The SIGCHI extended abstracts are sans serif:
                    526 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                    527 \renewcommand{\familydefault}{\sfdefault}
                    528\fi
```

#### 3.7 Floats

We use caption package

```
529 \RequirePackage{caption, float}
                530 \captionsetup[table]{position=top}
                531 \if@ACM@journal
                532 \captionsetup{labelfont={sf, small},
                      textfont={sf, small}, margin=\z@}
                534 \captionsetup[figure]{name={Fig.}}
                535 \else
                    \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
                536
                      textfont={bf}, labelsep=colon, margin=\z@}
                537
                538 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                539
                    \relax % manuscript
                    \or % acmsmall
                541
                    \or % acmlarge
                542
                    \or % acmtog
                543 \or % sigconf
                544 \or % siggraph
                      \captionsetup{textfont={it}}
                545
                546 \or % sigplan
                      \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
                547
                         textfont={normalfont}, labelsep=period, margin=\z@}
                548
                    \or % sigchi
                549
                      \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
                550
                        textfont={bf, small}}
                551
                552
                     \or % sigchi-a
                      \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
                554
                         textfont={bf, small}}
                    \fi
                556 \fi
               The sidebar environment:
      sidebar
                557 \newfloat{sidebar}{}{sbar}
                558 \floatname{sidebar}{Sidebar}
                559 \renewenvironment{sidebar}{\Collect@Body\@sidebar}{}
               The processing of the saved text
    \@sidebar
                {\tt 560 \long\def\@sidebar\#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=sidebar}\%}}
                   \marginpar{\small#1}\egroup}
               The marginfigure environment:
 marginfigure
                The processing of the saved text
\@marginfigure
                563 \long\def\@marginfigure#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=figure}%
                564 \marginpar{\centering\small#1}\egroup}
  margintable The margintable environment:
                565 \newenvironment{margintable}{\Collect@Body\@margintable}{}
```

```
\@margintable The processing of the saved text
                                                  {\tt 566 \long\def\@margintable\#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=table}\%}}
                                                 567 \marginpar{\centering\small#1}\egroup}
                                                        SIGCHI extended abstract provides an interesting possibility to push into the margin.
                                                Here we use figure* and table* for this.
                                               We define the width of the boxes as
       \fulltextwidth
                                                  568 \newdimen\fulltextwidth
                                                 569 \fulltextwidth=\dimexpr(\textwidth+\marginparwidth+\marginparsep)
                 \@dblfloat We redefine the double float command. First, we make the size bigger. Second, our
                                                default position is going to be tp (to give marginalia a chance)
                                                  570 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                                                  571 \def\@dblfloat{\bgroup\columnwidth=\fulltextwidth
                                                  572 \let\@endfloatbox\@endwidefloatbox
                                                  def\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\
                                                  574 \@float}
                                                  575 \fi
          \end@dblfloat And the end. Just adding a \bgroup.
                                                  576 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                                                  577 \def\end@dblfloat{%
                                                                  \end@float\egroup}
                                                  579\fi
\@endwidefloatbox
                                               This is the end of a wide box - we basically move everything to the left
                                                  580 \def\@endwidefloatbox{%
                                                             \par\vskip\z@skip
                                                  582
                                                             \@minipagefalse
                                                            \outer@nobreak
                                                  583
                                                  584 \egroup
                                                  585
                                                            \color@endbox
                                                             \global\setbox\@currbox=\vbox{\moveleft
                                                  586
                                                                  \dimexpr(\fulltextwidth-\textwidth)\box\@currbox}%
                                                  588 \wd\@currbox=\textwidth
                                                  589 }
                                                3.8 Lists
                                                  590 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                                                  591 \relax % manuscript
                                                  592 \or % acmsmall
                                                  593 \or % acmlarge
                                                  594 \or % acmtog
                                                  595 \or % sigconf
                                                  596 \or % siggraph
                                                  597\or % sigplan
                                                  598 \def\labelenumi{\theenumi.}
```

```
599 \def\labelenumii{\theenumii.}
                   600 \def\labelenumiii{\theenumiii.}
                   601 \def\labelenumiv{\theenumiv.}
                   602 \or % sigchi
                   603 \or % sigchi-a
                   604\fi
\descriptionlabel We do not use default colon as \amsart does:
                   605 \renewcommand{\descriptionlabel}[1]{\hspace\labelsep \upshape\bfseries #1}
     \description AMS uses additional indent of 6pt. Frank recommends dropping it.
                   606 \renewenvironment{description}{\list{}{%
                          \itemindent-12\p@
                          609 }{
                   610 \endlist
                   611 }
                   612 \let\enddescription=\endlist % for efficiency
                   3.9
                         Top matter data
                   We use keyval interface to define journal title and relevant information
                   {\tt 613 \setminus define@choicekey*+\{ACM\}\{acmJournal\}[\@journalCode\\@journalCode@nr]\{\%\})} \\
                   614 CIE,%
                   615
                       CSUR,%
                       IMWUT,%
                        JACM,%
                        JDIQ,%
                   618
                   619 JEA,%
                   620 JERIC,%
                   621 JETC,%
                   622 JOCCH, %
                   623 PACMPL,%
```

624 TAAS,% 625 TACCESS,% 626 TACO,% 627 TALG,% 628

629

631 632 TECS,% 633 TIIS,% 634 TISSEC,% 635 TIST,% 636 TKDD,% 637 TMIS,% TOCE,%

638

639

TALLIP,%

TAP,% TCPS,% TEAC,%

TOCHI,%

```
TOCL,%
640
    TOCS,%
641
    TOCT,%
642
    TODAES,%
643
    TODS,%
644
    TOG,%
    TOIS,%
646
    TOIT,%
647
    TOMACS,%
648
    TOMM,%
649
    TOMPECS,%
650
    TOMS,%
    TOPC,%
    TOPS,%
653
    TOPLAS,%
654
    TOS,%
655
    TOSEM,%
656
657 TOSN,%
658 TRETS,%
659
    TSAS,%
    TSC,%
660
    TSLP,%
661
    TWEB%
662
663 }{%
664 \ifcase\@journalCode@nr
665 \relax % CIE
    \def\@journalName{ACM Computers in Entertainment}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Entertain.}%
667
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1544-3574}%
668
669 \or % CSUR
    \def\@journalName{ACM Computing Surveys}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Surv.}%
672
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0360-0300}%
673 \or % IMWUT
    \def\@journalName{PACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and
674
      Ubiquitous Technologies}%
675
    \def\@journalNameShort{PACM Interact. Mob. Wearable Ubiquitous Technol.}%
676
    678 \or % JACM
    \def\@journalName{Journal of the ACM}%
680
    \def\@journalNameShort{J. ACM}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0004-5411}%
682 \or % JDIQ
    \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Data Inform. Quality}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-1955}%
686 \or % JEA
    \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics}%
687
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Exp. Algor.}%
688
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-6654}%
```

```
690 \or % JERIC
    \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Edu. Resources in Comput.}%
^{693} \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
694 \or % JETC
695 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems}%
696 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Emerg. Technol. Comput. Syst.}%
697 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4832}%
698 \or % JOCCH
699 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage}%
700 \def\@journalName{ACM J. Comput. Cult. Herit.}%
701 \or % PACMPL
702 \def\@journalName{PACM on Programming Languages}%
    \def\@journalName{PACM Progr. Lang.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2475-1421}%
705 \or % TAAS
706 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems}%
707 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Autonom. Adapt. Syst.}%
708 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4665}%
709 \or % TACCESS
710 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing}%
711 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Access. Comput.}%
712 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7228}%
713 \or % TACO
714 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization}%
715 \or % TALG
716 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Algorithms}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Algor.}%
718 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1549-6325}%
719 \or % TALLIP
720 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing}%
721 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Asian Low-Resour. Lang. Inf. Process.}%
722 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2375-4699}%
723 \or % TAP
724 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Applied Perception}%
725 \or % TCPS
726 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems}%
727 \or % TEAC
728 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation}%
729 \or % TECS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems}%
731 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Embedd. Comput. Syst.}%
732 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
733 \or % TIIS
734 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems}%
735 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Interact. Intell. Syst.}%
736 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2160-6455}%
737 \or % TISSEC
738 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information and System Security}%
```

739 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Info. Syst. Sec.}%

```
740 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1094-9224}%
741 \or % TIST
742 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology}%
743 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Intell. Syst. Technol.}%
^{744} \def\@permissionCodeOne{2157-6904}%
745 \or % TKDD
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Knowl. Discov. Data.}%
748 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4681}%
749\or % TMIS
750 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Manag. Inform. Syst.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2158-656X}%
753 \or % TOCE
754 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computing Education}%
755 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Educ.}%
756 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1946-6226}%
757 \or % TOCHI
758 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput.-Hum. Interact.}%
760 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
761 \or % TOCL
762 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computational Logic}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Logic}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1529-3785}%
765 \or % TOCS
766 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Syst.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0734-2071}%
769 \or % TOCT
770 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computation Theory}%
771 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Theory}%
772 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1942-3454}%
773 \or % TODAES
774 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Des. Autom. Electron. Syst.}%
^{776} \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-4309}%
777 \or % TODS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Database Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Datab. Syst.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0362-5915}%
781 \or % TOG
782 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Graphics}%
783 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Graph.}%
784 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0730-0301}
785 \or % TOIS
786 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
787 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
788 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1046-8188}%
```

789 \or % TOIT

```
\def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Internet Technology}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Internet Technol.}%
792 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1533-5399}%
793 \or % TOMACS
794 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
795 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
796 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Comput. Simul.}%
797 \or % TOMM
798 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Multimedia Comput. Commun. Appl.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1551-6857}%
    \def\@permissionCodeTwo{0100}%
802 \or % TOMPECS
803 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Perform. Eval. Comput. Syst.}%
805 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2376-3639}%
806 \or % TOMS
807 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software}%
808 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Math. Softw.}%
809 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0098-3500}%
810 \or % TOPC
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Parallel Comput.}%
^{813} \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
814 \or % TOPS
815 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Priv. Sec.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2471-2566}%
817
818 \or % TOPLAS
819 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems}%
820 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Program. Lang. Syst.}%
821 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0164-0925}%
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Storage}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Storage}%
825 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1553-3077}%
826 \or % TOSEM
827 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Softw. Eng. Methodol.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1049-331X}%
830 \or % TOSN
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Sensor Netw.}%
^{833} \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4859}%
834 \or % TRETS
835 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems}%
836 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Reconfig. Technol. Syst.}%
837 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7406}%
838 \or % TSAS
```

839 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems}%

```
\def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Spatial Algorithms Syst.}%
                                                      \def\@permissionCodeOne{2374-0353}%
                                             841
                                             842 \or % TSC
                                             843 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Social Computing}%
                                             844 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Soc. Comput.}%
                                             845 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2469-7818}%
                                             846 \or % TSLP
                                                      \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing}%
                                             848 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Speech Lang. Process.}%
                                             ^{849} \def\ensuremath{@permissionCodeOne\{1550-4875\}\%}
                                             850 \or % TWEB
                                                     \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on the Web}%
                                                       \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Web}%
                                                      \def\@permissionCodeOne{1559-1131}%
                                             854\fi
                                             855 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using journal code \@journalCode}%
                                             856 }{%
                                            857 \ClassError{\@classname}{Incorrect journal #1}%
                                            858 }%
             \acmJournal And the syntactic sugar around it
                                            859 \def\acmJournal#1{\setkeys{ACM}{acmJournal=#1}}
                                                   The defaults:
                                             860 \def\@journalCode@nr{0}
                                             861 \def\@journalName{}%
                                             862 \def\@journalNameShort{\@journalName}%
                                             863 \def\@permissionCodeOne{XXXX-XXXX}%
                                             864 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{}%
                                           This is the conference command
       \acmConference
                                             865 \newcommand\acmConference[4][]{%
                                            866 \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#1}%
                                                     \gdef\acmConference@name{#2}%
                                             867
                                                      \gdef\acmConference@date{#3}%
                                             868
                                                       \gdef\acmConference@venue{#4}%
                                             869
                                                       \ifx\acmConference@shortname\@empty
                                             870
                                                           \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#2}%
                                             871
                                             872
                                                      \fi}
                                             873 \acmConference[Conference'17]{ACM Conference}{July 2017}{Washington,
                                            874 DC, USA}
                  \subtitle The subtitle macro
                                             875 \ensuremath{\lower.05pt} \ensuremath{\lo
                                            876 \subtitle{}
                                           The total number of "groups". Each group is several authors with the same affiliations(s)
\num@authorgroups
                                             877 \newcount\num@authorgroups
                                             878 \num@authorgroups=0\relax
```

\if@insideauthorgroup Whether we are continuing an author group @insideauthorgroup insideauthorgroup-

\author Adding an author to the list of authors and addresses

```
879 \renewcommand\author[2][]{%
     \if@insideauthorgroup\else
       \global\advance\num@authorgroups by 1\relax
881
       \global\@insideauthorgrouptrue
882
883
     \ifx\addresses\@empty
884
       \if@ACM@anonymous
885
         \gdef\addresses{\@author{Anonymous Author(s)}}%
886
         \gdef\authors{Anonymous Author(s)}%
887
888
         \gdef\addresses{\@author{#2}}%
889
         \gdef\authors{#2}%
890
       \fi
891
892
     \else
893
       \if@ACM@anonymous\else
         \g@addto@macro\addresses{\and\@author{#2}}%
894
         \g@addto@macro\authors{\and#2}%
895
       \fi
896
     \fi
897
     \if@ACM@anonymous
898
       \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
899
         \gdef\shortauthors{Anon.}%
900
       \fi
901
     \else
902
       \def\ensuremath{\def}{\#1}%
903
       \ifx\@tempa\@empty
904
905
         \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
           \gdef\shortauthors{#2}%
         \else
907
           \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#2}%
908
         \fi
909
       \else
910
         \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
911
           \gdef\shortauthors{#1}%
913
            \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#1}%
914
         \fi
915
       \fi
916
    \fi}
917
```

\affiliation The macro \affiliation mimics \address from amsart. Note that it has an optional argument we do not currently need, but keep for the possible future use.

```
918 \newcommand{\affiliation}[2][]{%
919 \global\@insideauthorgroupfalse
920 \if@ACM@anonymous\else
```

```
\g@add to @macro \addresses {\affiliation {\#1}{\#2}} \%
                  921
                  922
                      \fi}
                 The macro \email mimics \email from amsart. Agian it has an optional argument we
                 do not currently need, but keep for the possible future use.
                  923 \renewcommand{\email}[2][]{%
                      \if@ACM@anonymous\else
                         \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{#1}{#2}}%
                  925
                  926
         \orcid Right now we do not typeset orcids gobble
   \@titlenotes The titlenotes
                  927 \def\@titlenotes{}
    \titlenote Adding note to the title
                  928 \def\titlenote#1{%
                       \g@addto@macro\@title{\footnotemark}%
                  930
                       \if@ACM@anonymous
                  931
                         \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{%
                           \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Title note}}%
                  932
                  933
                       \else
                  934
                         \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{\stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
                  935
                       \fi}
\@subtitlenotes The subtitlenotes
                  936 \def\@subtitlenotes{}
 \subtitlenote Adding note to the subtitle
                  937 \def\subtitlenote#1{%
                       \g@addto@macro\@subtitle{\footnotemark}%
                       \if@ACM@anonymous
                  939
                         \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
                  940
                           \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Subtitle note}}%
                  941
                       \else
                  942
                         \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
                  943
                  944
                           \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
                      \fi}
                  945
                 The authornotes
 \@authornotes
                  946 \def\@authornotes{}
                 Adding note to the author
    \authornote
                  947 \def\authornote#1{%
                       \if@ACM@anonymous\else
                  948
                  949
                         \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark}
                         \g@addto@macro\@authornotes{%
                  950
                  951
                           \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
                  952 \fi}
```

```
\acmVolume The current volume
                    953 \def\acmVolume#1{\def\@acmVolume{#1}}
                    954 \acmVolume{1}
       \acmNumber
                   The current number
                    955 \def\acmNumber#1{\def\@acmNumber{#1}}
                    956 \acmNumber{1}
      \acmArticle The current article
                    957 \def\acmArticle#1{\def\@acmArticle{#1}}
                    958 \acmArticle{1}
   \acmArticleSeq The sequence number
                    959 \def\acmArticleSeq#1{\def\@acmArticleSeq{#1}}
                    960 \acmArticleSeq{\@acmArticle}
         \acmYear The current year
                    961 \def\acmYear#1{\def\@acmYear{#1}}
                    962 \acmYear{2016}
        \acmMonth The current month
                    963 \def\acmMonth#1{\def\@acmMonth{#1}}
                    964 \acmMonth{1}
     \@acmPubDate
                   The publication date
                    965 \def\@acmPubDate{\ifcase\@acmMonth\or
                    966 January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or
                    967 July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or
                    968 December\fi~\@acmYear}
        \acmPrice
                   The price
                    969 \def\acmPrice#1{\def\@acmPrice{#1}}
                    970 \acmPrice{15.00}
         \acmISBN The book isbn
                    971 \def\acmISBN#1{\def\@acmISBN{#1}}
                    972 \acmISBN{978-x-xxxx-xxxx-x/YY/MM}
          \acmDOI The paper doi
                    973 \def\acmDOI#1{\def\@acmDOI{#1}}
                    974 \acmDOI{10.1145/nnnnnnn.nnnnnnn}
                   Whether to print badge. Note that either left or right badge triggers it:
    \if@ACM@badge
                    975 \newif\if@ACM@badge
                    976 \@ACM@badgefalse
\@ACM@badge@width
                   The width of the badge
                    977 \newlength\@ACM@badge@width
                    978 \setlength\@ACM@badge@width{5pc}
```

```
\@ACM@title@width The width of the badge
                    979 \newlength\@ACM@title@width
 \@ACM@badge@skip The space between the badge and the title
                    980 \newlength\@ACM@badge@skip
                    981 \setlength\@ACM@badge@skip{1pc}
       \acmBadgeR
                   Setting the right badge
                    982 \newcommand\acmBadgeR[2][]{\@ACM@badgetrue
                    983 \def\@acmBadgeR@url{#1}%
                    984 \def\@acmBadgeR@image{#2}}
                    985 \def\@acmBadgeR@url{}
                    986 \def\@acmBadgeR@image{}
       \acmBadgeL Setting the left badge
                    987 \newcommand\acmBadgeL[2][]{\@ACM@badgetrue
                    988 \def\@acmBadgeL@url{#1}%
                    989 \def\@acmBadgeL@image{#2}}
                    990 \def\@acmBadgeL@url{}
                    991 \def\@acmBadgeL@image{}
       \startPage The start page of the paper
                    992 \def\startPage#1{\def\@startPage{#1}}
                    993 \startPage{}
           \terms Terms are mostly obsolete, we use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for com-
                   patibility.
                    994 \def\terms#1{\def\@terms{#1}}
                    995 \terms{}
                   Keywords are mostly obsolete, we use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for
        \keywords
                   compatibility.
                    996 \def\keywords#1{\def\@keywords{#1}}
                    997 \keywords{}
         abstract Amsart puts abstract in the box. Since we do not know whether we will use two
                   column mode, we prefer to save the text
                    998 \renewenvironment{abstract}{\Collect@Body\@saveabstract}{}
   \@saveabstract And saving the abstract
                    999 \long\def\@saveabstract#1{\long\gdef\@abstract{#1}}
                   1000 \@saveabstract{}
                   The long version of \@empty (to compare with \@abstract)
         \@lempty
                   1001 \long\def\@lempty{}
```

```
\if@ACM@printccs Whether to print CCS
                    1002 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printcss}[true]{%
                         \if@ACM@printcss
                            \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing CSS}%
                    1004
                    1005 \else
                            \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing CSS}%
                         \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{printcss must be true or false}}
\if@ACM@printacmref Whether to print ACM bib
                    1008 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printacmref}[true]{%
                    1009 \if@ACM@printacmref
                            \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing bibformat}%
                    1010
                    1011 \else
                            \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing bibformat}%
                    1012
                    1013 \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{printacmref must be true or false}}
\if@ACM@printfolios Whether to print folios
                    1014 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printfolios}[true]{%
                    1015 \if@ACM@printfolios
                            \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing folios}%
                    1016
                    1017 \else
                            \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing folios}%
                    1018
                    1019 \fi){\ClassError{\@classname}{printfolios must be true or false}}
                    The usual syntactic sugar
     \settopmatter
                    Now the settings
                    1021 \settopmatter{printcss=true, printacmref=true}
                    1022 \if@ACM@manuscript
                    1023 \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
                    1024 \else
                    1025 \if@ACM@journal
                            \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
                    1026
                    1027
                         \else
                            \settopmatter{printfolios=false}
                    1028
                    1029 \fi
                    1030 \fi
        \@received The container for the paper history
                    1031 \def\@received{}
          \received The \received command
                    1032 \newcommand\received[2][]{\def\@tempa{#1}%
                         \ifx\@tempa\@empty
                    1033
                            \ifx\@received\@empty
                    1034
                              \gdef\@received{Received #2}%
                    1035
                    1036
                            \else
                             \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; revised #2}%
                     1037
```

```
\else
                   1039
                          \ifx\@received\@empty
                   1040
                            \gdef\@received{#1 #2}%
                   1041
                          \else
                   1042
                   1043
                            \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; #1 #2}%
                   1044
                          \fi
                   1045 \fi}
                   1046 \AtEndDocument{%
                        \ifx\@received\@empty\else
                   1047
                          \par\bigskip\noindent\small\normalfont\@received\par
                   1048
                   1049
                        \fi}
                          Concepts system
                   We exclude CCSXML stuff generated by the ACM system:
                   1050 \RequirePackage{comment}
                   1051 \excludecomment{CCSXML}
        \@concepts This is the storage macro for concepts
                   1052 \let\@concepts\@empty
                   The first argument is the significance, the second is the concept(s)
          \ccsdesc
                   1053 \newcommand\ccsdesc[2][100]{%
                       \ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~}
    \ccsdesc@parse
                   The parser of the expression Significance General Specific:
                   1055 \def\ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~#3~{%
                        \expandafter\ifx\csname CCS@#2\endcsname\relax
                   1056
                         1057
                   1058
                        \g@addto@macro{\@concepts}{\csname \ccs@#2\endcsname}\fi
                   1059
                        \expandafter\g@addto@macro\expandafter{\csname CCS@#2\endcsname}{%
                          1060
                          1061
                          #3; \fi\fi}}
                   1062
                          Copyright system
                   3.11
                   This is from acmcopyright.sty
\if@printcopyright A flag whether to print copyright symbol
                   1063 \newif\if@printcopyright
                   1064 \@printcopyrighttrue
\if@printpermission
                   Whether to print permission block
                   1065 \newif\if@printpermission
                   1066 \@printpermissiontrue
```

\fi

```
1067 \newif\if@acmowned
                1068 \@acmownedtrue
                   Keys:
                1069 \define@choicekey*{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode}[%
                     \acm@copyrightinput\acm@copyrightmode]{none,acmcopyright,acmlicensed,%
                     rightsretained, usgov, usgovmixed, cagov, cagovmixed, %
                1072
                     licensedusgovmixed,licensedcagovmixed,othergov,licensedothergov){%
                1073
                     \@printpermissiontrue
                     \@printcopyrighttrue
                1074
                     \@acmownedtrue
                1075
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=0\relax % none
                1076
                      \@printpermissionfalse
                1077
                      \@printcopyrightfalse
                1078
                1079
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1080
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=2\relax % acmlicensed
                1081
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1082
                1083
                     \fi
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=3\relax % rightsretained
                1084
                1085
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1086
                1087
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=4\relax % usgov
                1088
                      \@printpermissiontrue
                      \@printcopyrightfalse
                1089
                1090
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1091
                1092
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=6\relax % cagov
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1093
                1094
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=8\relax % licensedusgovmixed
                1095
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1096
                1097
                1098
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=9\relax % licensedcagovmixed
                1099
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1100
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=10\relax % othergov
                1101
                      \@acmownedtrue
                1102
                1103
                     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=11\relax % licensedothergov
                1104
                      \@acmownedfalse
                1105
                     \fi}
                1106
\setcopyright
               This is the syntactic sugar around setting keys.
                1107 \def\setcopyright#1{\setkeys{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode=#1}}
                1108 \setcopyright{acmcopyright}
```

\if@acmowned Whether ACM ownes the rights to the paper

\@copyrightowner Here is the owner of the copyright

```
1113 \or % acmlicensed
                      1114 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                      1115 ACM\@.
                      1116
                           \or % rightsretained
                           Copyright held by the owner/author(s).
                      1117
                           \or % usgov
                      1118
                           \or % usgovmixed
                      1119
                           ACM\@.
                      1120
                            \or % cagov
                           Crown in Right of Canada.
                      1122
                           \or %cagovmixed
                      1123
                      1124 ACM\@.
                      1125 \or %licensedusgovmixed
                      1126 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                      1128 \or %licensedcagovmixed
                      1129 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                      1130 ACM\@.
                      1131 \or % othergov
                           ACM\@.
                      1132
                      1133
                            \or % licensedothergov
                           Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                           ACM\@.
                      1136 \fi}
         \@formatdoi Print a clickable doi
                      The canned permission block.
\@copyrightpermission
                      1138 \def\@copyrightpermission{%
                           \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
                      1139
                            \or % acmcopyright
                             Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
                             work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
                      1142
                             that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial
                      1143
                             advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on
                      1144
                             the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
                      1145
                             others than ACM must be honored. Abstracting with credit is
                      1146
                             permitted. To copy otherwise, or republish, to post on servers or to
                      1147
                             redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission
                      1148
                             and\hspace*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions from
                      1149
                             permissions@acm.org.
                      1150
                            \or % acmlicensed
                      1151
                             Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
                      1152
                      1153
                             work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
                      1154
                             that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial
```

1109 \def\@copyrightowner{%

\or % acmcopyright

1110

1111

1112 ACM\@.

\ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none

- $\,$  advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on
- the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
- others than the author(s) must be honored. Abstracting with credit
- is permitted. To copy otherwise, or republish, to post on servers
- or to redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission
- and\hspace\*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions from
- permissions@acm.org.
- 1162 \or % rightsretained
- $\,$  Permission to make digital or hard copies of part or all of this work
- for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided that
- copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial advantage
- and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on the first
- page. Copyrights for third-party components of this work must be
- honored. For all other uses, contact the
- owner\hspace\*{.5pt}/author(s).
- 1170 \or % usgov
- 1171 This paper is authored by an employee(s) of the United States
- Government and is in the public domain. Non-exclusive copying or
- 1173 redistribution is allowed, provided that the article citation is
- given and the authors and agency are clearly identified as its
- source.
- 1176 \or % usgovmixed
- 1177 ACM acknowledges that this contribution was authored or co-authored
- by an employee, or contractor of the national government. As such,
- the Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to
- publish or reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for
- 1181 Government purposes only. Permission to make digital or hard copies
- for personal or classroom use is granted. Copies must bear this
- notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyrights for
- 1184 components of this work owned by others than ACM must be
- honored. To copy otherwise, distribute, republish, or post,
- requires prior specific permission and hspace  $\{.5pt\}/or$  a
- fee. Request permissions from permissions@acm.org.
- 1188 \or % cagov
- This article was authored by employees of the Government of Canada.
- $\,$  1190  $\,$   $\,$  As such, the Canadian government retains all interest in the
- 1191 copyright to this work and grants to ACM a nonexclusive,
- 1192 royalty-free right to publish or reproduce this article, or to allow
- others to do so, provided that clear attribution is given both to
- the authors and the Canadian government agency employing them.
- $\,$  Permission to make digital or hard copies for personal or classroom
- use is granted. Copies must bear this notice and the full citation
- $^{1197}$  on the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
- others than the Canadain Government must be honored. To copy
- otherwise, distribute, republish, or post, requires prior specific
- 1200 permission and hspace  $\{.5pt\}/or$  a fee. Request permissions from
- permissions@acm.org.
- 1202 \or % cagovmixed
- $^{\rm 1203}$   $\,$  ACM acknowledges that this contribution was co-authored by an
- 1204 affiliate of the national government of Canada. As such, the Crown

```
government agency affiliation. Permission to make digital or hard
                               1207
                                           copies for personal or classroom use is granted. Copies must bear
                               1208
                                           this notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyrights for
                               1209
                                           components of this work owned by others than ACM must be honored.
                               1210
                               1211
                                           To copy otherwise, distribute, republish, or post, requires prior
                               1212
                                           specific permission and\hspace*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions
                               1213
                                           from permissions@acm.org.
                                         \or % licensedusgovmixed
                               1214
                                           Publication rights licensed to ACM\@. ACM acknowledges that this
                               1215
                                           contribution was authored or co-authored by an employee, contractor
                               1216
                                           or affiliate of the United States government. As such, the
                                           Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to publish or
                               1218
                                           reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government
                               1219
                                           purposes only.
                               1220
                                         \or % licensedcagovmixed
                               1221
                                           Publication rights licensed to ACM\@. ACM acknowledges that this
                               1222
                                           contribution was authored or co-authored by an employee, contractor
                               1223
                               1224
                                           or affiliate of the national government of Canada. As such, the
                               1225
                                           Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to publish or
                                           reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government
                               1226
                                           purposes only.
                               1227
                                         \or % othergov
                               1228
                                           ACM acknowledges that this contribution was authored or co-authored
                               1229
                                           by an employee, contractor or affiliate of a national government. As
                               1230
                                           such, the Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to
                               1231
                               1232
                                           publish or reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for
                                           Government purposes only.
                               1233
                                         \or % licensedothergov
                               1234
                                           Publication rights licensed to ACM\@. ACM acknowledges that this
                               1235
                                           contribution was authored or co-authored by an employee, contractor
                               1236
                               1237
                                           or affiliate of a national government. As such, the Government
                               1238
                                           retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to publish or reproduce
                                           this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government purposes
                               1239
                                           only.
                               1240
                                         \fi}
                               1241
 \copyrightyear
                               By default, the copyright year is the same as \acmYear, but one can override this:
                               1242 \def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
                               1243 \copyrightyear{\@acmYear}
                               The teaser figures container
\@teaserfigures
                               1244 \def\@teaserfigures{}
     teaserfigure The teaser figure
                               1245 \newenvironment{teaserfigure}{\Collect@Body\@saveteaser}{}
                               Saving the teaser
     \@saveteaser
                               \label{longdef} \end{align*} 1246 \label{longdef} $$1246 \label{lo
```

in Right of Canada retains an equal interest in the copyright.

Reprints must include clear attribution to ACM and the author's

1205

\thanks We redefine amsart \thanks, so the anonymous key works

```
1247 \renewcommand{\thanks}[1]{%
1248 \@ifnotempty{#1}{%
1249 \if@ACM@anonymous
1250 \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{A note}}%
1251 \else
1252 \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{#1}}%
1253 \fi}}
```

## 3.12 Typesetting top matter

\mktitle@bx

Some of our formats use two column design, some use one column one. In all cases we use wide title. Thus we typeset the top matter in a special box to be use in the construction  $\{box\}$ .

1254 \newbox\mktitle@bx

\maketitle

The (in)famous \maketitle. Note that in sigchi-a mode authors are *not* in the title box. Another note: there is a subtle difference between author notes, title notes and thankses. The latter refer to the paper itself, and therefore belong to the copyright/permission block. By the way, this was the default behavior of the old ACM classes.

```
1255 \def\maketitle{%
1256
     \if@ACM@anonymous
1257
       % Anonymize omission of \author-s
       \ifnum\num@authorgroups=0\author{}\fi
1258
1259
     \begingroup
1260
     \let\@footnotemark\@footnotemark@nolink
1262
     \let\@footnotetext\@footnotetext@nolink
     \renewcommand\thefootnote{\@fnsymbol\c@footnote}%
1263
     \@topnum\z@ % this prevents figures from falling at the top of page
1264
1265
     \hsize=\textwidth
1266
     \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\@thefnmark}}}%
1267
     \@mktitle\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\@mkauthors\fi\@mkteasers
1268
1269
     \@printtopmatter
     \if@ACM@sigchiamode\@mkauthors\fi
1270
     \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
1271
     \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}%
1272
1273
     \@titlenotes
1274
     \@subtitlenotes
     \@authornotes
1275
     \let\@makefnmark\relax \let\@thefnmark\relax
1276
     \let\@makefntext\noindent
1277
     \ifx\@empty\thankses\else
1278
       \footnotetextcopyrightpermission{%
1279
          \def\par{\let\par\@par}\parindent\z@\@setthanks}%
1280
1281
     \footnotetextcopyrightpermission{\parindent\z@\parskip0.1\baselineskip
```

```
\if@ACM@authorversion\else
1283
       \if@printpermission\@copyrightpermission\par\fi
1284
     \fi
1285
     \if@ACM@manuscript\else
1286
       \if@ACM@journal\else % Print the conference short name
1287
1288
          {\itshape \acmConference@shortname, \acmConference@venue}\par
1289
       \fi
1290
     \fi
     \if@printcopyright
1291
       \copyright\ \@copyrightyear\ \@copyrightowner\
1292
1293
     \else
1294
       \@copyrightyear.\
1295
     \fi
     \if@ACM@manuscript
1296
       Manuscript submitted to ACM\\
1297
     \else
1298
       \if@ACM@authorversion
1299
            This is the author's version of the work. It is posted here for
1300
1301
            your personal use. Not for redistribution. The definitive Version
1302
            of Record was published in
            \if@ACM@journal
1303
              \emph{\@journalName}%
1304
1305
              \emph{Proceedings of \acmConference@name, \acmConference@date}%
1306
1307
            \fi
            \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty
1308
1309
            \else
1310
              , \@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}.
1311
            \fi\\
1312
          \else
1313
1314
            \if@ACM@journal
1315
              \@permissionCodeOne/\@acmYear/\@acmMonth-ART\@acmArticle\
1316
              \$\@acmPrice\\
              DOI: \nolinkurl{\@acmDOI}%
1317
            \else % Conference
1318
               \@acmISBN
1319
               \ifx\@acmPrice\@empty.\else\dots\$\@acmPrice\fi\\
1320
1321
               DOI: \nolinkurl{\@acmDOI}%
            \fi
1322
1323
         \fi
       \fi}%
1324
     \endgroup
1325
     \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
1326
1327
     \@mkabstract
1328
     \if@ACM@printcss
1329
       \ifx\@concepts\@empty\else\bgroup
1330
          {\@specialsection{CCS Concepts}%
             \@concepts\par}\egroup
1331
        \fi
1332
```

```
\if\@terms\@empty\else\bgroup
                   1334
                             {\@specialsection{General Terms}%
                   1335
                                 \@terms\par}\egroup
                   1336
                          \fi
                   1337
                   1338
                          \ifx\@keywords\@empty\else\bgroup
                   1339
                             {\if@ACM@journal
                                 \@specialsection{Additional Key Words and Phrases}%
                   1340
                               \else
                   1341
                                 \@specialsection{Keywords}%
                   1342
                              \fi
                   1343
                                 \@keywords}\par\egroup
                   1344
                   1345
                          \fi
                         \andify\authors
                   1346
                         \andify\shortauthors
                   1347
                         \global\let\authors=\authors
                   1348
                         \global\let\shortauthors=\shortauthors
                   1349
                         \if@ACM@printacmref
                   1350
                   1351
                            \@mkbibcitation
                   1352
                         \hypersetup{pdfauthor={\authors},
                   1353
                           pdftitle={\@title}, pdfkeywords={\@concepts}}%
                   1354
                         \@printendtopmatter
                   1355
                         \@afterindentfalse
                   1356
                         \@afterheading
                   1357
                   1358 }
\@specialsection
                   This macro starts section for proceedings and uses small for journals
                   1359 \def\@specialsection#1{%
                         \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                   1360
                         \relax % manuscript
                   1361
                           \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                   1362
                         \or % acmsmall
                   1363
                           \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                   1364
                         \or % acmlarge
                   1365
                           \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                   1366
                         \or % acmtog
                   1367
                           \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                   1368
                         \or % sigconf
                   1369
                   1370
                           \section*{#1}%
                   1371
                         \or % siggraph
                           \section*{#1}%
                   1372
                         \or % sigplan
                   1373
                           \paragraph*{#1}%
                   1374
                         \or % sigchi
                   1375
                           \section*{#1}%
                   1376
                         \or % sigchi-a
                   1377
                           \section*{#1}%
                         \fi}
                   1379
```

\@printtopmatter

The printing of top matter starts the new page, and uses the given title box. Note that for sigchi-a we print badges here rather than in \mktitle since we want them on the margins.

```
1380 \def\@printtopmatter{%
     \ifx\@startPage\@empty
1381
1382
        \gdef\@startPage{1}%
1383
        \setcounter{page}{\@startPage}%
1384
     \fi
1385
     \thispagestyle{firstpagestyle}%
1386
     \noindent
1387
     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
1388
1389
     \relax % manuscript
       \box\mktitle@bx\par
1390
       \noindent\hrulefill\par
1391
     \or % acmsmall
1392
       \box\mktitle@bx\par
1393
       \noindent\hrulefill\par
1394
1395
     \or % acmlarge
       \box\mktitle@bx\par
1396
       \noindent\hrulefill\par
1397
     \or % acmtog
1398
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1399
     \or % sigconf
1400
1401
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1402
     \or % siggraph
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
     \or % sigplan
1404
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1405
     \or % sigchi
1406
       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
1407
1408
     \or % sigchi-a
       \par\box\mktitle@bx\par\bigskip
1410
       \if@ACM@badge
          \marginpar{\noindent
1411
             \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
1412
               \href{\@acmBadgeL@url}{%
1413
                 \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}%
1414
1415
                \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
1417
             \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
               \href{\@acmBadgeR@url}{%
1418
                 \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}%
1419
              \fi}%
1420
1421
       \fi
1422
     \fi
1423 }
```

\@mktitle The title of the article

```
1424 \def\@mktitle{%
                      \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 1425
                       \relax % manuscript
                 1426
                         \@mktitle@i
                 1427
                      \or % acmsmall
                 1428
                 1429
                         \@mktitle@i
                 1430
                      \or % acmlarge
                         \@mktitle@i
                 1431
                      \or % acmtog
                 1432
                         \@mktitle@i
                 1433
                      \or % sigconf
                 1434
                 1435
                         \@mktitle@iii
                       \or % siggraph
                         \@mktitle@iii
                 1437
                      \or % sigplan
                 1438
                         \@mktitle@iii
                 1439
                     ∖or % sigchi
                 1440
                         \@mktitle@iii
                 1441
                 1442
                     \or % sigchi-a
                 1443
                         \@mktitle@iv
                 1444 \fi
                 1445 }
   \@titlefont The font to typeset title
                 1446 \def\@titlefont{%
                      \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                       \relax % manuscript
                 1448
                         \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
                 1449
                       \or % acmsmall
                 1450
                         \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
                 1451
                 1452
                       \or % acmlarge
                         \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
                 1453
                 1454
                       \or % acmtog
                 1455
                         \Huge\sffamily
                       \or % sigconf
                 1456
                         \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
                 1457
                       \or % siggraph
                 1458
                         \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
                 1459
                       \or % sigplan
                 1460
                         \Huge\bfseries
                 1461
                       \or % sigchi
                 1462
                         \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
                 1463
                       \or % sigchi-a
                 1464
                          \Huge\bfseries
                 1465
                 1466
                      \fi}
\@subtitlefont The font to typeset title
                 1467 \def\@subtitlefont{%
                 1468 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 1469 \relax % manuscript
```

```
\mdseries
            1470
                 \or % acmsmall
            1471
                  \mdseries
            1472
                 \or % acmlarge
            1473
            1474
                  \mdseries
                 \or % acmtog
            1475
                   \LARGE
            1476
            1477
                 \or % sigconf
                   \LARGE\mdseries
            1478
                 \or % siggraph
            1479
                   \LARGE\mdseries
            1480
                 \or % sigplan
            1481
                   \LARGE\mdseries
            1482
            1483
                 \or % sigchi
                   \LARGE\mdseries
            1484
                 \or % sigchi-a
            1485
                   \mdseries
            1486
                \fi}
            1487
           The version of \mktitle for most journals
\@mktitle@i
            1488 \def\@mktitle@i{\hsize=\textwidth
                 \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
                 \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
            1490
                  \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@width
            1491
                  \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@skip
            1492
                \fi
            1493
                 \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
            1494
            1495
                  \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@width
                  \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@skip
            1496
            1497
                 \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\@titlefont
            1498
                  \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
            1499
                    1500
           1501
                        \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}}%
                    \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
            1502
            1503
                  \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\raggedright
            1504
                    \@titlefont\noindent
            1505
                    \@title
            1506
            1507
                 \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
            1508
                  \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle}
            1509
                 \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
            1510
                  \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
            1511
                  1512
                      1513
            1514
                 \par\bigskip}}%
```

\@mktitle@ii The version of \mktitle for TOG. Since v1.06 is subsumed by the \mktitle@i macro

\@mktitle@iii The version of \@mktitle for sigproc. Note that since the title is centered, we leave the space for the left badge even if only the right badge is defined.

```
1516 \def\@mktitle@iii{\hsize=\textwidth
                                     1517
                                                       \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\@titlefont\centering
                                                             \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
                                     1518
                                                             \if@ACM@badge
                                     1519
                                                                   \advance\earrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowearrowe
                                     1520
                                                                   \advance\@ACM@title@width by -2\@ACM@badge@skip
                                     1521
                                                                   \parbox[b]{\@ACM@badge@width}{\strut
                                     1523
                                                                       \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
                                                                             \raisebox{-.5\baselineskip}[\z@][\z@]{\href{\@acmBadgeL@url}{%
                                     1524
                                                                               \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}}%
                                     1525
                                     1526
                                                                   \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
                                     1527
                                     1528
                                                             \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\centering\@titlefont
                                     1529
                                     1530
                                                                   \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
                                     1531
                                                                        \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle}
                                     1532
                                                                   \fi
                                     1533
                                     1534
                                                             }%
                                     1535
                                                             \if@ACM@badge
                                     1536
                                                                   \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
                                                                   \parbox[b]{\@ACM@badge@width}{\strut
                                     1537
                                                                       \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
                                     1538
                                                                             1539
                                                                               \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}}%
                                     1540
                                     1541
                                                                       \fi}%
                                                             \fi
                                     1542
                                                             \par\bigskip}}%
                                    The version of \@mktitle for sigchi-a
\@mktitle@iv
                                     1544 \def\@mktitle@iv{\hsize=\textwidth
                                                       \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\raggedright\leftskip5pc\@titlefont
                                     1545
                                                             \noindent\leavevmode\leaders\hrule height 2pt\hfill\kern0pt\par
                                     1546
                                                             \noindent\@title
                                     1547
                                                           \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
                                     1548
                                                                \par\noindent\@subtitlefont\@subtitle
                                     1549
                                                           \fi
                                     1550
                                     1551
                                                          \par\bigskip}}%
```

\@ACM@addtoaddress The macro adds an item to address using the following rules:

- 1. If we start a paragraph, add the item
- 2. Otherwise, add a comma and the item
- 3. However, the comma is deleted, if it is on the end of the line. We use the magic cleaders trick for this.

```
1552 \newbox\@ACM@commabox
                 1553 \def\@ACM@addtoaddress#1{%
                      \ifvmode\else
                 1554
                        \setbox\@ACM@commabox=\hbox{, }%
                 1555
                         \unskip\cleaders\copy\@ACM@commabox\hskip\wd\@ACM@commabox
                 1556
                 1557
                      \fi
                 1558
                      #1}
                Theoretically we can define the macros for \affiliation inside the \@mkauthors-style
 \institution
                commands. However, this would lead to a strange error if an author uses them outside
     \position
                 \affiliation. Of course we can make them produce an error message, but...
   \department
                    We follow the strange American tradtion of no comma before zip code.
\streetaddress
         \city
                1559 \if@ACM@journal
        \state
                 1560
                      \let\position\@gobble
     \postcode
                      \def\institution#1{#1\ignorespaces}%
                 1561
                 1562
                      \let\department\@gobble
      \country
                      \let\streetaddress\@gobble
                 1563
                      \let\city\@gobble
                 1564
                      \let\state\@gobble
                 1565
                      \let\postcode\@gobble
                      \let\country\@gobble
                 1567
                 1568 \else
                      \def\position#1{#1\par}%
                 1569
                      \def\institution#1{#1\par}%
                 1570
                 1571
                      \def\department#1{#1\par}%
                      \def\streetaddress#1{#1\par}%
                 1572
                 1573
                      \let\city\@ACM@addtoaddress
                 1574
                      \let\state\@ACM@addtoaddress
                      \def\postcode#1{\unskip\space#1}%
                      \let\country\@ACM@addtoaddress
                 1576
                 1577 \fi
   \@mkauthors
                Typesetting authors
                 1578 \def\@mkauthors{\begingroup
                 1579
                      \hsize=\textwidth
                      \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 1580
                      \relax % manuscript
                 1581
                        \@mkauthors@i
                 1582
                      \or % acmsmall
                 1583
                        \@mkauthors@i
                 1584
                      \or % acmlarge
                 1585
                        \@mkauthors@i
                 1586
                 1587
                      \or % acmtog
                        \@mkauthors@i
                 1588
                      \or % sigconf
                 1589
                        \@mkauthors@iii
                 1590
                      \or % siggraph
                 1591
                        \@mkauthors@iii
                 1592
```

\or % sigplan

```
\@mkauthors@iii
                        1594
                             \or % sigchi
                        1595
                               \@mkauthors@iii
                        1596
                             \or % sigchi-a
                        1597
                               \@mkauthors@iv
                        1598
                        1599
                             \fi
                        1600
                             \endgroup
                        1601 }
         \@authorfont
                       Somehow different conferences use different fonts for author names. Why?
                        1602 \def\@authorfont{\Large\sffamily}
    \@affiliationfont Font for affiliations
                        1603 \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
                           Adjusting fonts for different formats
                        1604 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                        1605 \relax % manuscript
                        1606 \or % acmsmall
                        1607 \def\@authorfont{\large\sffamily}
                        1608 \def\@affiliationfont{\small\normalfont}
                        1609 \or % acmlarge
                        1610 \or % acmtog
                        1611 \def\@authorfont{\LARGE\sffamily}
                        1612 \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
                        1613 \or % sigconf
                        1614 \def\@authorfont{\LARGE}
                        1615 \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
                        1616 \or % siggraph
                        1617 \def\@authorfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
                        1618 \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
                        1619 \or % sigplan
                        1620 \def\@authorfont{\Large\normalfont}
                        1621 \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
                        1622 \or % sigchi
                        1623 \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
                             \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
                        1625 \or % sigchi-a
                             \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
                        1627
                             \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
                        1628 \fi
                       At this point we have \@currentauthors and \@currentaffiliations. We typeset
\@typeset@author@line
                        them in the journal style
                        1629 \def\@typeset@author@line{%
                        1630 \andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent
                        1631 \@currentauthors\def\@currentauthors{}%
                        1632 \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty\else
                               \andify\@currentaffiliations
```

```
\unskip, {\@currentaffiliations}\par
                     1634
                          \fi
                     1635
                          \def\@currentaffiliations{}}
                     1636
     \@mkauthors@i
                     This is version used in most formats. Note that \and between authors with the same
                     affiliation becomes _and_:
                     1637 \def\@mkauthors@i{%
                          \def\@currentauthors{}%
                     1638
                          \def\@currentaffiliations{}%
                     1639
                          \global\let\and\@typeset@author@line
                     1640
                          \def\@author##1{%
                            \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
                     1642
                              \gdef\@currentauthors{\@authorfont\MakeUppercase{##1}}%
                     1643
                     1644
                               1645
                            \fi
                     1646
                            \d{\S}
                     1647
                          \def\email##1##2{}%
                     1648
                     1649
                          \def\affiliation##1##2{%
                            \def\@tempa{##2}\ifx\@tempa\@empty\else
                     1650
                               \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty
                     1651
                                   \gdef\@currentaffiliations{\@affiliationfont##2}%
                     1652
                               \else
                     1653
                                  \g@addto@macro{\@currentaffiliations}{\and##2}%
                     1654
                              \fi
                     1655
                            \fi
                     1656
                             \global\let\and\@typeset@author@line}
                     1657
                          \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip
                     1658
                            \noindent\addresses\@typeset@author@line
                     1659
                     1660
                            \par\medskip}%
                     1661 }
     \@mkauthors@ii
                     \@mkauthors@iI was version used in acmtog. No longer necessary
         \author@bx
                     The box to put individual author to
                     1662 \newbox\author@bx
                     The width of the author box
     \author@bx@wd
                     1663 \newdimen\author@bx@wd
     \author@bx@sep
                     The separation between the author boxes
                     1664 \newskip\author@bx@sep
                     1665 \author@bx@sep=1pc\relax
                     Typesetting the box with authors. Note that in SIGCHI-A the box is not centered.
\@typeset@author@bx
                     1666 \def\@typeset@author@bx{\bgroup\hsize=\author@bx@wd\def\and{\par}%
                          \global\setbox\author@bx=\vtop{\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\centering\fi
                            \@authorfont\@currentauthors\par\@affiliationfont
                     1668
                            \@currentaffiliation}\egroup
                     1669
```

```
1670 \box\author@bx\hspace{\author@bx@sep}%
1671 \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
1672 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}}
```

 $\verb|\@mkauthors@iii| The sigconf version. Here we use centered design with each author in a separate box.$ 

1673 \def\@mkauthors@iii{%

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by  $\author@bx@sep$  plus two  $\author@bx@sep$  margins. This means that each box must be of width ( $\author@bx@sep$ )/N –  $\author@bx@sep$ , where N is the number of boxes per row.

```
\author@bx@wd=\textwidth\relax
1674
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1675
     \ifcase\num@authorgroups
1676
     \relax % 0?
1677
     \or % 1=one author per row
     \or % 2=two authors per row
1679
        \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
1680
     \or % 3=three authors per row
1681
        \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
1682
     \or % 4=two authors per row (!)
1683
        \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
1684
     \else % three authors per row
1685
1686
        \divide\author@bx@wd by 3\relax
1687
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1688
Now, parsing of \addresses:
     \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
1689
     \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
1690
     \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
1691
       \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1692
     \else
1693
       \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1694
1695
     1696
     \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
1697
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
1698
1699
     \else
       \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\nolinkurl{##2}}%
1700
1701
     \def\affiliation##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
1702
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{##2}%
1703
     \else
1704
       \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par##2}%
1705
1706
     \global\let\and\@typeset@author@bx
1707
```

Actual typesetting is done by \and macro:

```
1709 \hsize=\textwidth
1710 \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent
1711 \box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip\leavevmode
1712 \lineskip=1pc\relax\centering\hspace*{-1em}%
1713 \addresses\let\and\@typeset@author@bx\and\par\bigskip}}
```

\@mkauthors@iv

The sigchia version. Now we put authors in the main text, and no more than 2 authors per line.

```
1714 \def\@mkauthors@iv{%
```

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by \author@bx@sep plus two \author@bx@sep margins. This means that each box must be of width (\textwidth - \author@bx@sep)/N - \author@bx@sep, where N is the number of boxes per row.

```
\author@bx@wd=\columnwidth\relax
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1716
     \ifcase\num@authorgroups
1717
1718 \relax % 0?
1719
     \or % 1=one author per row
     \else % 2=two authors per row
        \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
1721
1722
     \fi
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1723
Now, parsing of \addresses:
     \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
1725
     \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
     \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
1726
       \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1727
1728
     \else
       \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1729
     \fi
1730
1731
     \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
1732
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
1733
     \else
1734
       \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\nolinkurl{##2}}%
1735
1736
     \def\affiliation##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
1737
1738
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{##2}%
     \else
1739
       \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par##2}%
1740
1741
     \global\let\and\@typeset@author@bx}%
1742
1743 %
Actual typesetting is done by \and macro
1744
       \bgroup\hsize=\columnwidth
       \par\raggedright\leftskip=\z@
1745
1746
       \lineskip=1pc\noindent
1747
       \addresses\let\and\@typeset@author@bx\and\par\bigskip\egroup}
```

```
\@authornotemark   Adding footnotemark to authors
                    \@mkteasers
                    Typesetting teasers
                    1749 \def\@mkteasers{%
                    1750 \ifx\@teaserfigures\@empty\else
                           \def\@teaser##1{\par\bigskip\bgroup
                             \captionsetup{type=figure}##1\egroup\par}
                    1752
                    1753
                           \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par
                    1754
                           \noindent\@teaserfigures\par\medskip}%
                    1755 \fi}
    \@setaddresses This is an amsart macro, which we do not need.
                    1756 \def\@setaddresses{}
      \@mkabstract Typesetting abstract
                    1757 \def\@mkabstract{\bgroup
                        \ifx\@abstract\@lempty\else
                         {\if@ACM@journal
                    1759
                              \small\noindent
                    1760
                           \else
                    1761
                             \section*{Abstract}%
                    1762
                    1763
                    1764
                          \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{Abstract}%
                          \ignorespaces\@abstract\par}%
                         \fi\egroup}
   \@mkbibcitation Print bibcitation format
                    1767 \def\@mkbibcitation{\bgroup
                    1768
                         \def\footnotemark{}%
                         \par\medskip\small\noindent{\bfseries ACM Reference format:}\par\nobreak
                    1769
                         \noindent\authors. \@acmYear. \@title.
                    1770
                    1771
                         \if@ACM@journal
                    1772
                            \textit{\@journalNameShort}
                            \@acmVolume, \@acmNumber, Article \(@acmPubDate),
                    1773
                    1774
                            \ref{TotPages} pages.
                         \else
                    1775
                            In \textit{Proceedings of \acmConference@name, \acmConference@venue,
                    1776
                    1777
                              \acmConference@date
                              \ifx\acmConference@name\acmConference@shortname\else
                    1778
                                \ (\acmConference@shortname)\fi
                    1779
                    1780
                                 ,} \ref{TotPages} pages.
                    1781
                         \fi\par
                         \noindent DOI: \nolinkurl{\@acmDOI}
                    1783 \par\egroup}
\@printendtopmatter End the top matter
                    1784 \def\@printendtopmatter{\par\medskip
                    1785 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
```

```
\noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                                                  1787
                                                                \or % acmsmall
                                                  1788
                                                                     \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                                                  1789
                                                  1790
                                                                \or % acmlarge
                                                  1791
                                                                     \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                                                  1792
                                                               \or % acmtog
                                                  1793
                                                                     \par\bigskip
                                                               \or % sigconf
                                                  1794
                                                                     \par\bigskip
                                                  1795
                                                               \or % siggraph
                                                  1796
                                                  1797
                                                                     \par\bigskip
                                                  1798
                                                                \or % sigplan
                                                                     \par\bigskip
                                                  1799
                                                               \or % sigchi
                                                  1800
                                                                     \par\bigskip
                                                  1801
                                                              \or % sigchi-a
                                                  1802
                                                               \fi
                                                  1803
                                                  1804 }
               \@setthanks
                                                 We redefine \setthanks using \long
                                                  1805 \end{area} $$1805 \end{
                                                                  Headers and Footers
                                                  We use fancyhdr for our headers and footers:
                                                  1806 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr}
                                                  This is the box displayed in the review mode
\ACM@linecount@bx
                                                  1807 \if@ACM@review
                                                                \newsavebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}
                                                  1808
                                                                \avebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{%}} \\
                                                  1809
                                                                        1810
                                                                           \@tempcnta\@ne\relax
                                                  1811
                                                                           \loop{\color{ACMRed}\scriptsize\the\@tempcnta}\\
                                                  1812
                                                                           \advance\@tempcnta by \@ne
                                                  1813
                                                                           \addtolength{\ACM@linecount@bxht}{\baselineskip}
                                                  1814
                                                  1815
                                                                           \ifdim\ACM@linecount@bxht<\textheight\repeat}}</pre>
                                                  1816 \fi
        \ACM@linecount How to display the box
                                                  1817 \def\ACM@linecount{%
                                                  1818 \if@ACM@review
                                                              \begin{picture}(0,0)%
                                                  1820
                                                                     \t(-26, -22){\t(ACM@linecount@bx)}%
                                                  1821
                                                               \end{picture}%
                                                  1822 \fi}
```

\relax % manuscript

```
\@shortauthors Even if the author redefined \shortauthors, we do not print them in the anonymous
                mode in the headers:
                \@headfootfont The font to typeset header and footer text.
                1824 \def\@headfootfont{%
                     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                1825
                     \relax % manuscript
                1826
                       \sffamily
                1827
                     \or % acmsmall
                1828
                       \sffamily
                1829
                     \or % acmlarge
                1830
                       \sffamily
                1831
                     \or % acmtog
                1832
                       \sffamily
                1833
                1834
                     \or % sigconf
                1835
                       \sffamily
                     \or % siggraph
                1836
                1837
                       \sffamily
                     \or % sigplan
                1838
                       \sffamily
                1839
                     \or % sigchi
                1840
                1841
                       \sffamily
                     \or % sigchi-a
                       \sffamily
                1843
                1844
                     \fi}
                The pagestyle for all pages but the first one
standardpagestyle
                1845 \fancypagestyle{standardpagestyle}{%
                     \fancyhf{}%
                1846
                     \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
                1847
                     \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
                1848
                     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                1849
                     \relax % manuscript
                1850
                       \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi}%
                1851
                       1852
                1853
                       \fancyhead[RE]{\@shortauthors}%
                       \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecount\shorttitle}%
                1854
                       \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
                1855
                     \or % acmsmall
                1856
                      1857
                      1858
                       \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors}%
                1859
                       \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
                1860
                       \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1861
                       \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                1862
                     \or % acmlarge
                1863
                       \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont
                1864
```

1865

```
\fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                                  1866
                                                 \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
                                  1867
                                                   \verb|\colored| \colored| \c
                                  1868
                                                 \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                                  1869
                                  1870
                                                 \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                                             \or % acmtog
                                  1871
                                  1872
                                                 \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont
                                                   1873
                                                 \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                                  1874
                                                 \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
                                  1875
                                                   \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi}%
                                  1876
                                                 \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                                   1877
                                                 \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                                   1878
                                              \else % Proceedings
                                  1879
                                                 \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
                                  1880
                                                 \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
                                  1881
                                                 1882
                                                 \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@headfootfont\acmConference@shortname,
                                   1883
                                                      \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}%
                                   1884
                                  1885
                                                 \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont\acmConference@shortname,
                                  1886
                                                      \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}%
                                  1887
                                             \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                                  1888
                                                    \fancyheadoffset[L]{\dimexpr(\marginparsep+\marginparwidth)}%
                                  1889
                                  1890
                                  1891 }
                                  1892 \pagestyle{standardpagestyle}
         \@folio@wd
                                  Folio blob width, height, offsets and max number
         \@folio@ht
                                  1893 \newdimen\@folio@wd
\@folio@voffset
                                  1894 \@folio@wd=\z@
       \@folio@max
                                  1895 \newdimen\@folio@ht
                                  1896 \@folio@ht=\z@
                                  1897 \newdimen\@folio@voffset
                                  1898 \@folio@voffset=\z@
                                   1899 \def\@folio@max{1}
                                  1900 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                                  1901 \relax % manuscript
                                  1902 \or % acmsmall
                                  1903 \@folio@wd=45.75pt\relax
                                            \@folio@ht=1.25in\relax
                                             \@folio@voffset=.2in\relax
                                  1905
                                            \def\@folio@max{8}
                                  1906
                                  1907 \or % acmlarge
                                             \@folio@wd=43.25pt\relax
                                  1908
                                             \@folio@ht=79pt\relax
                                  1909
                                             \@folio@voffset=.55in\relax
                                             \def\@folio@max{10}
                                  1912 \fi
```

```
1913 \def\@folioblob{\@tempcnta=\@acmArticleSeq\relax
                 First, we calculate \@acmArticleSeq modulo \@folio@max
                 1914
                       \100p
                          \ifnum\@tempcnta>\@folio@max\relax
                 1915
                           \advance\@tempcnta by - \@folio@max
                 1916
                 1917
                        \repeat
                         \advance\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\mbox{\scriptsize 0}}} tempenta by -1\ensuremath{\mbox{\scriptsize 1}}
                 1918
                         \@tempdima=\@folio@ht\relax
                 1919
                 1920
                         \multiply\@tempdima by \the\@tempcnta\relax
                         \advance\@tempdima by -\@folio@voffset\relax
                 1921
                         \begin{picture}(0,0)
                 1922
                         \mbox[\z@]{\raisebox{-\end{-}}}
                 1923
                 1924
                              \rlap{%
                                \adjust{-0.45\efolio@ht}[\z@][\z@]{%}
                 1925
                 1926
                                  \rule{\@folio@wd}{\@folio@ht}}}%
                              \parbox{\@folio@wd}{%
                 1927
                 1928
                                \centering
                                \textcolor{white}{\LARGE\bfseries\sffamily\@acmArticle}}}}
                 1929
                 1930
                       \end{picture}}
                 1931
                 The pagestyle for the first page only.
firstpagestyle
                 1932 \fancypagestyle{firstpagestyle}{%
                 1933
                       \fancyhf{}%
                       \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
                 1934
                       \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
                 1935
                       \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 1936
                 1937
                       \relax % manuscript
                         \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
                 1938
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\if@ACM@printfolios\small\thepage\fi}%
                 1939
                         \fancyfoot[RE,LO]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
                 1940
                       \or % acmsmall
                 1941
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1942
                         \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
                 1943
                         \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1944
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@folioblob}%
                 1945
                         \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                 1946
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
                 1947
                         \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{0.6\@folio@wd}%
                 1948
                 1949
                       \or % acmlarge
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1950
                         \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
                 1951
                         \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1952
                 1953
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@folioblob}%
                 1954
                         \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                 1955
                         \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{1.4\@folio@wd}%
                 1956
```

\@folioblob The macro to typeset the folio blob.

```
\or % acmtog
1957
       \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
1958
       \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
1959
       \@acmPubDate.}%
1960
       \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
1961
     \else % Conference proceedings
1962
1963
       \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
       \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
1964
     \fi
1965
1966 }
3.14
       Sectioning
Sectioning is different for different levels
```

```
1967 \renewcommand\section{\@startsection{section}{1}{\z@}%
                     \{-.75\baselineskip \eqlus -2\p@ \eminus -.2\p@}%
                     1969 {.25\baselineskip}%
                     1970 {\@secfont}}
                     1971 \renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
                     1972 \quad \{-.75\baselineskip \eqlus -2\p@ \eqlus -.2\p@}%
                         {.25\baselineskip}%
                     1974 {\@subsecfont}}
                     1976 \{-.5\baselineskip \eqrup -2\p@ \eqrup -.2\p@}%
                          \{-3.5\p0\}\%
                          {\@subsubsecfont\@adddotafter}}
                     1979 \renewcommand\paragraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\parindent}%
                     1980 \{-.5\baselineskip \eqrup -2\p@ \eqrup -.2\p@}%
                     1981 {-3.5\p@}%
                     1982 {\@parfont\@adddotafter}}
                     1983 \renewcommand\part{\@startsection{part}{9}{\z@}%
                     1984 {-10\p@ \@plus -4\p@ \@minus -2\p@}%
                     1985 {4\p@}%
                     1986 {\@parfont}}
\section@raggedright
                     Special version of \raggedright compatible with \MakeUppercase
                     1987 \def\section@raggedright{\@rightskip\@flushglue
                     1988 \rightskip\@rightskip
                         \leftskip\z@skip
                     1989
                     1990 \parindent\z@}
          \@secfont Fonts for sections etc. are different for different formats.
       \@subsecfont
                     1991 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
    \@subsubsecfont
                     1992 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright}
          \@parfont
                     1993 \def\@subsubsecfont{\sffamily\itshape}
                     1994 \def\@parfont{\itshape}
                     1995 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{3}
```

1996 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
1997 \relax % manuscript

```
1999 \or % acmlarge
                                  2000 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                                  2001 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
                                  2002 \or % acmtog
                                  2004 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
                                  2005 \or % sigconf
                                  2006 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                                  2007 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
                                  2008 \or % siggraph
                                  2009 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                                  2010 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\section@raggedright}
                                  2011 \or % sigplan
                                  2012 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
                                  2013 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
                                  2014 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}%
                                             \{-.75\baselineskip \eqrup -2\p@ \eqrup -.2\p@}
                                  2015
                                              {.25\baselineskip}%
                                               {\@subsubsecfont}}
                                  2017
                                  2018 \def\@subsubsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
                                  2019 \renewcommand paragraph{\ensuremath{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\xection{paragraph}{4}{\x
                                              {-.5\baselineskip \eqnus -2\p@ \eqnus -.2\p@}%
                                  2020
                                               \{-3.5\p@\}\%
                                  2021
                                               {\@parfont\@addspaceafter}}
                                  2022
                                  2023 \def\@parfont{\bfseries\itshape}
                                  2024 \renewcommand\subparagraph{\@startsection{subparagraph}{5}{\z@}%
                                               {-.5\baselineskip \eqnus -2\p@ \eqnus -.2\p@}%
                                  2025
                                               \{-3.5\p@\}\%
                                  2026
                                               {\@subparfont\@addspaceafter}}
                                  2027
                                  2028 \def\@subparfont{\itshape}
                                  2029 \or % sigchi
                                  2030 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
                                  2031 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                                  2032 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright}
                                  2033 \or % sigchi-a
                                  2034 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{0}
                                  2035 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright\MakeUppercase}
                                  2036 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright}
   \@adddotafter
                                  Add punctuation after the command
                                  2038 \def\@adddotafter#1{#1\@addpunct{.}}
\@addspaceafter Add space after the command
                                  2039 \def\@addspaceafter#1{#1\@addpunct{\enspace}}
```

1998 \or % acmsmall

## 3.15 Theorems

```
The font to typeset the acmplain theorem style body.
     \@acmplainbodyfont
                          2040 \def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}
       \@acmplainindent
                         The amount to indent the acmplain theorem style.
                          2041 \def\@acmplainindent{\parindent}
     \@acmplainheadfont
                         The font to typeset the acmplain theorem style head.
                          2042 \def\@acmplainheadfont{\scshape}
     \@acmplainnotefont The font to typeset the acmplain theorem style note.
                          2043 \def\@acmplainnotefont{\@empty}
                             Customization of acmplain theorem style:
                          2044 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                          2045 \relax % manuscript
                          2046 \or % acmsmall
                          2047 \or % acmlarge
                          2048 \or % acmtog
                          2049 \or % sigconf
                          2050 \or % siggraph
                          2051 \or % sigplan
                          2052 \def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}
                               \def\@acmplainindent{\z@}
                          2053
                          2054 \def\@acmplainheadfont{\bfseries}
                          2055 \def\@acmplainnotefont{\normalfont}
                          2056 \or % sigchi
                          2057 \or % sigchi-a
                          2058 \fi
               acmplain The acmplain theorem style
                          2059 \newtheoremstyle{acmplain}%
                          2060
                               {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                                 \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
                          2061
                               {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                          2062
                          2063
                                 \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
                               {\@acmplainbodyfont}% body font
                               {\@acmplainindent}% indent amount
                               {\@acmplainheadfont}% head font
                          2066
                               {.}% punctuation after head
                          2067
                               {.5em}% spacing after head
                          2068
                              {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{ {\@acmplainnotefont(#3)}}}% head spec
                          The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style body.
\@acmdefinitionbodyfont
                          2070 \def\@acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}
  \@acmdefinitionindent The amount to indent the acmdefinition theorem style.
```

2071 \def\@acmdefinitionindent{\parindent}

```
\@acmdefinitionheadfont
                                                                                         The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style head.
                                                                                            2072 \def\@acmdefinitionheadfont{\itshape}
\@acmdefinitionnotefont The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style note.
                                                                                            2073 \def\@acmdefinitionnotefont{\@empty}
                                                                                                        Customization of acmdefinition theorem style:
                                                                                            2074 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                                                                                            2075 \relax % manuscript
                                                                                            2076 \or % acmsmall
                                                                                            2077 \or % acmlarge
                                                                                            2078 \or % acmtog
                                                                                            2079 \or % sigconf
                                                                                            2080 \or % siggraph
                                                                                            2081 \or % sigplan
                                                                                            2082 \def\@acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}
                                                                                            2083 \def\@acmdefinitionindent{\z@}
                                                                                            2084 \def\@acmdefinitionheadfont{\bfseries}
                                                                                            2085 \def\@acmdefinitionnotefont{\normalfont}
                                                                                            2086 \or % sigchi
                                                                                            2087 \or % sigchi-a
                                                                                            2088 \fi
                                    acmdefinition The acmdefinition theorem style
                                                                                            2089 \newtheoremstyle{acmdefinition}%
                                                                                                             {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                                                                                            2091
                                                                                                                      \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
                                                                                            2092
                                                                                                             {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                                                                                                                      \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
                                                                                            2093
                                                                                            2094 {\@acmdefinitionbodyfont}% body font
                                                                                                             {\@acmdefinitionindent}% indent amount
                                                                                            2095
                                                                                                             {\@acmdefinitionheadfont}% head font
                                                                                            2096
                                                                                                              {.}% punctuation after head
                                                                                            2097
                                                                                                              {.5em}% spacing after head
                                                                                                          {\tilde{\mu}}\to {\tilde{\mu
                                                                                                        The definitions for theorems:
                                                                                            2100 \theoremstyle{acmplain}
                                                                                            2101 \newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}[section]
                                                                                            2102 \newtheorem{conjecture}[theorem]{Conjecture}
                                                                                            2103 \newtheorem{proposition}[theorem]{Proposition}
                                                                                            2104 \newtheorem{lemma}[theorem]{Lemma}
                                                                                            2105 \newtheorem{corollary}[theorem]{Corollary}
                                                                                            2106 \theoremstyle{acmdefinition}
                                                                                            2107 \newtheorem{example}[theorem]{Example}
                                                                                            2108 \newtheorem{definition}[theorem]{Definition}
                                                                                            2109 \theoremstyle{acmplain}
                              \@proofnamefont The font to typeset the proof name.
```

2110 \def\@proofnamefont{\scshape}

```
\@proofindent Whether or not to indent proofs.
                 2111 \def\@proofindent{\indent}
                     Customization of proof environment.
                 2112 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 2113 \relax % manuscript
                 2114 \or % acmsmall
                 2115 \or % acmlarge
                 2116 \or % acmtog
                 2117 \or % sigconf
                 2118 \or % siggraph
                 2119 \or % sigplan
                 2120 \def\@proofnamefont{\itshape}
                 2121 \def\@proofindent{\noindent}
                 2122 \or % sigchi
                 2123 \or % sigchi-a
                 2124\fi
        proof We want some customization of proof environment.
                 2125 \renewenvironment{proof}[1][\proofname]{\par
                 2126 \pushQED{\qed}%
                      \normalfont \topsep6\p@\@plus6\p@\relax
                      \trivlist
                 2128
                      \item[\@proofindent\hskip\labelsep
                 2129
                             {\@proofnamefont #1\@addpunct{.}}]\ignorespaces
                 2130
                 2131 }{%
                 2132 \popQED\endtrivlist\@endpefalse
                 2133 }
                         Acknowledgments
                 3.16
        \acks This is a comment-like structure
                 2134 \specialcomment{acks}{%
                 2135 \begingroup
                      \section*{Acknowledgments}
                      \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{Acknowledgments}
                 2138 }{%
                 2139 \endgroup
                 2140 }
\grantsponsor
                We just typeset the name of the sponsor
                 2141 \def\grantsponsor#1#2#3{#2}
    \grantnum
                 2142 \newcommand\grantnum[3][]{#3%
                 2143 \ \ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{\tt def}\mbox{\tt dempa{\tt #1}}}\ \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt dempty}\mbox{\tt else}\ \ensuremath{\mbox{\tt space}\ \mbox{\tt (url{\tt #1})}\ \hfi}
```

### 3.17 Conditional typesetting

We use the comment package for conditional typesetting:

```
2144 \if@ACM@screen
2145 \includecomment{screenonly}
2146 \excludecomment{printonly}
2147 \else
2148 \excludecomment{screenonly}
2149 \includecomment{printonly}
2150 \fi
2151 \if@ACM@anonymous
2152 \excludecomment{anonsuppress}
2153 \excludecomment{acks}
2154 \else
2155 \includecomment{anonsuppress}
2156 \fi
```

# 3.18 Additional bibliography commands

\showeprint

The command \showeprint has two arguments: the (optional) prefix and the eprint number. Right now the only prefix we understand is the (lowercase) word 'arxiv' (see http://arxiv.org/hypertex/bibstyles/.

```
2157 \newcommand\showeprint[2][arxiv]{%
2158 \def\@tempa{#1}%
2159 \ifx\@tempa\@empty\def\@tempa{arxiv}\fi
2160 \def\@tempb{arxiv}%
2161 \ifx\@tempa\@tempb
2162 arXiv:\href{http://arxiv.org/abs/#2}{#2}\else arXiv:#2%
2163 \fi}
```

#### 3.19 End of Class

```
2164 \normalsize\normalfont 2165 \langle /class \rangle
```

## References

- [1] UK TeX Users Group. UK list of TeX frequently asked questions. http://www.tex.ac.uk, 2016.
- [2] Michael Downes and Barbara Beeton. *The amsart, amsproc, and amsbook document classes.* American Mathematical Society, August 2004. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amslatex.
- [3] Cristophe Fiorio. algorithm2e.sty—package for algorithms, October 2015.
- [4] Rogério Brito. The algorithms bundle, August 2009.
- [5] Carsten Heinz, Brooks Moses, and Jobst Hoffmann. *The Listings Package*, June 2015. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/listings.
- [6] Simon Fear. *Publication quality tables in LaTeX*, April 2005. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs.
- [7] Association for Computing Machinery. ACM Visual Identity Standards, 2007.
- [8] Axel Sommerfeldt. *The subcaption package*, April 2013. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/subcaption.
- [9] Boris Veytsman, Bern Schandl, Lee Netherton, and CV Radhakrishnan. *A package to create a nomenclature*, September 2005. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/nomencl.
- [10] Nicola L. C. Talbot. *User Manual for glossaries.sty v4.25*, June 2016. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/subcaption.

# **Change History**

v1.00	v1.05
General: First released version 22	General: Added processing doi
v1.01	numbers for acmsiggraph and doi
General: Changed hyperref colors in	numbers for sigproc.bib 22
screen mode (closes https:	Patched \setcitestyle command;
//github.com/borisveytsman/	closes https:
acmart/issues/1) 22	//github.com/borisveytsman/
Defined ACM colors 22	acmart/issues/19 22
Explicitly put draft option (closes	v1.06
https:	\@ACM@badge@skip: Added macro 46
//github.com/borisveytsman/	\@ACM@badge@width: Added macro . 45
acmart/issues/4) 24	\@ACM@title@width: Added macro . 46
Set headheight to 1pc for all	\@mktitle@i: Added processing
formats (closes https:	badges
//github.com/borisveytsman/	Made generic 58
acmart/issues/5) 22	\@mktitle@ii: Now this macro is
v1.02	obsolete
General: Added TOPS and TSC (closes	\@mktitle@iii: Added processing
https:	badges
//github.com/borisveytsman/	Made more generic 59
acmart/issues/12) 22	\@mktitle@iv: Made more generic . 59
Documentation changes (closes	\@printtopmatter: Added processing
https:	badges
//github.com/borisveytsman/	\@subtitlefont: Added macro 57
acmart/issues/13) 22	\@titlefont: Added macro 57
v1.03	\acmBadgeL: Added macro 46
\@formatdoi: Added macro 50	\acmBadgeR: Added macro 46
\if@ACM@authorversion: Added	\if@ACM@badge: Added macro 45
macro	v1.07
\maketitle: Added special case of	\maketitle: Corrected a bug with
authorversion 53	abstract footnotes 53
General: Added anonsuppress	Corrected a bug with permssion
environment 22	and footnotes order 53
Added authorversion option (closes	v1.08
https:	General: SIGPLAN reformatting by
//github.com/borisveytsman/	Matthew Fluet 22
acmart/issues/9) 22	Typos corrected (Tobias Pape) 22
v1.04	v1.09
\acmArticleSeq: Name change by	General: Revert SIGPLAN caption
Matthew Fluet 45	rules
\acmDOI: Name change by Matthew	v1.10
Fluet	\maketitle: Corrected a bug with doi
\acmISBN: Name change by Matthew	in manuscript and author vertsion,
Fluet	https:
General: Updated bibliography for	//github.com/borisveytsman/
siggraph	acmart/issues/36 53

General: Changes of	v1.14	
'licensedothergov' wording 49	\bibstyle@acmauthoryear: Moved	
standardpagestyle: Reversed folios	<pre>def of \bibstyle@acmauthoryear</pre>	
location 67	before use	27
v1.11	\bibstyle@acmnumeric: Moved def of	
General: Customization of ACM	\bibstyle@numeric before use	28
theorem styles and proof	General: \citestyle updates	
environment by Matthew Fluet 22	(Matthew Fluet)	22
v1.12	Patched \citestyle	26
\@marginfigure: Now centering by	v1.15	
default	\@ACM@addtoaddress: Added macro	59
\@margintable: Now centering by	\@mkauthors@iii: New authors	
default	system	63
	\@shortauthors: Introduced macro .	67
\@parfont: Moved to	\@typeset@author@bx: Moved to	
\section@raggedright 70	separate macro	62
\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule:	\acks: Added macro	74
Added macro	\affiliation: Added code for author	
\descriptionlabel: Redefined 37	groups	43
\footnoterule: Made shorter 33	\author: Added code for author	
\if@ACM@natbib@override: Added	groups	43
macro	\city: Added macro	60
\if@ACM@newfonts: Added macro 34	\country: Added macro	60
\maketitle: Moved thankses to	\department: Added macro	60
copyrightpermission box 53	\grantnum: Added macro	74
\section@raggedright: Introduced	\grantsponsor: Added macro	74
macro	\if@insideauthorgroup: Introduced	
General: Added graceful behavior	macro	43
when libertine fonts are absent $\dots$ 34	\institution: Added macro	60
Documentation updates 22	\num@authorgroups: Renamed	42
v1.13	\orcid: Introduced macro	44
\@mpfootnotetext: Made minipage	\position: Added macro	60
footnotes centered 34	\postcode: Added macro	60
\bibliographystyle: Redefined	\state: Added macro	60
macro	\streetaddress: Added macro	60
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear: Added	standardpagestyle: Better handling	
macro 27	of anonymous mode	67
\bibstyle@acmnumeric: Added	v1.16	
macro 28	\@headfootfont: Added macro	67
\if@ACM@printfolios: Added macro 47	General: Formatting header/footer	
General: Font adjustments for	(Matthew Fluet)	22
	standardpagestyle: Customize	
acmsmall 61	header/footer text font	67
Increased font size for ACM Large 25	v1.17	
Print bibliographic information by	\@makefnmark: Redefined	34
default for the proceedings 47	<b>\@mkauthors</b> : TOG now uses the same	
standardpagestyle: Added headers	authors block as other journals	60
for sigs 67	\@mkauthors@ii: Deleted	62
Expanded headers for sigchi-a 67	\@mkbibcitation: Added \nobreak	65
Suppressed folios if sig 67	Changed format for sigs	65

	\acmArticle: The default is now	v1.19	
	numerical	\@mkabstract: Include 'Abstract' in	
	\acmMonth: The default must be	PDF bookmarks (Matthew Fluet) .	65
	numerical. Closes #50 45	\acks: Include 'Acknowledgements' in	
	\acmNumber: The default is now	PDF bookmarks (Matthew Fluet) .	74
	numerical 45	General: Include 'Abstract',	
	\acmVolume: The default is now	'Acknowledgements', and	
	numerical 45	'References' in PDF bookmarks	
	\acmYear: The default is now	(Matthew Fluet)	22
	numerical	Include 'References' in PDF	
	\description: Decreased indent 37	bookmarks (Matthew Fluet)	26
	\grantnum: Added url 74	v1.20	
	\grantsponsor: Renamed 74	\@mkabstract: Deleted spurious space	65
	\if@ACM@printacmref: Renamed	General: Bug fixes for bst	22
	from \if@ACM@printbib 47	v1.21	
	General: Slightly decreased margins	\showeprint: Added macro	75
	for sigs	v1.22	
	standardpagestyle: Added paper	General: More bibliography changes	
	title to sigs 67	for Aptara	22
1.	18	v1.23	
	\@mkauthors@i: Now we andify affiliations	General: Add PACMPL journal option	22
	\@typeset@author@line: Added	v1.24	
	macro 61	General: Add IMWUT journal option	37
	General: Natbib is now the default for	v1.25	31
	all formats	General: Updated PACMPL	37
	an ioinato	Ochciai, Opuaicu i ACMI L	31

### **Index**

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

```
Symbols
                               \@DeclareACMFormat .
                                                              \@acmdefinitionheadfont
                                       . . . 33, 34, 35, 36,
                                                                      . . . 2072, 2084, 2096
\$ ..... 1316, 1320
\@ 1112, 1115, 1120, 1124,
                                      37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42
                                                              \@acmdefinitionindent
                               \@M . . . . . . . . 279, 312, 330
                                                                      ... 2071, 2083, 2095
       1127, 1130, 1132,
                                                              \@acmdefinitionnotefont
                               \@abstract . 999, 1758, 1765
       1135, 1215, 1222, 1235
                                                                      2073, 2085, 2099
\@@par .... 279, 330
                               \@acmArticle ... 957,
                                                              \@acmownedfalse . 1079,
                                      960, 1315, 1773,
\@ACM@addtoaddress .
                                                                      1082, 1085, 1090,
        1552, 1573, 1574, 1576
                                      1857, 1858, 1862,
                                                                      1093, 1096, 1099, 1105
\@ACM@badge@skip ...
                                      1865, 1868, 1870,
                                                              \@acmownedtrue ....
                                      1873, 1876, 1878,
        . . . . . 980, 1415,
                                                                      . . . 1068, 1075, 1102
                                      1929, 1943, 1951, 1959
       1492, 1496, 1502,
                                                              \@acmplainbodyfont .
       1511, 1521, 1527, 1536
                               \@acmArticleSeq . 959, 1913
                                                                      ... <u>2040</u>, 2052, 2064
\@ACM@badge@width ..
                               \@acmBadgeL@image ..
                                                              \@acmplainheadfont .
       . . . . . 977, 1414,
                                      . . . . . . 989, 991,
                                                                      ... <u>2042</u>, 2054, 2066
       1419, 1491, 1495,
                                      1412, 1414, 1490,
                                                              \@acmplainindent ...
       1501, 1513, 1520,
                                      1499, 1501, 1523, 1525
                                                                      . . . 2041, 2053, 2065
       1522, 1525, 1537, 1540
                               \@acmBadgeL@url . 988,
                                                              \@acmplainnotefont .
\@ACM@badgefalse ... 976
                                      990, 1413, 1500, 1524
                                                                      ... 2043, 2055, 2069
\ensuremath{\texttt{QACM@badgetrue}} . 982, 987
                               \@acmBadgeR@image ..
                                                              \@adddotafter ....
\@ACM@commabox ....
                                       . . . . . . 984, 986,
                                                                      . . . 1978, 1982, 2038
                                      1417, 1419, 1494,
       . . . 1552, 1555, 1556
                                                              \@addpunct ......
\@ACM@journalfalse .
                                      1510, 1513, 1538, 1540
                                                                      1805, 2038, 2039, 2130
        114, 116, 118, 120, 122
                               \@acmBadgeR@url . 983,
                                                              \@addspaceafter ....
                                      985, 1418, 1512, 1539
\@ACM@journaltrue ..
                                                                      ... 2022, 2027, 2039
                               \@acmDOI .. 973, 1308,
        . . . 106, 108, 110, 112
                                                              \@affiliationfont ..
                                      1311, 1317, 1321, 1782
\@ACM@manuscriptfalse 101
                                                                       1603, 1608, 1612,
\@ACM@manuscripttrue
                               \@acmISBN . . . . . . 971, 1319
                                                                      1615, 1618, 1621,
                               \@acmMonth . 963, 965, 1315
\@ACM@natbib@overridefalse
                                                                      1624, 1627, 1652, 1668
                               \@acmNumber . . . . 955,
        . . . . . . . . . . . . 69
                                                              \@afterheading . 304, 1357
                                      1773, 1862, 1870,
\@ACM@natbib@overridetrue
                                                              \@afterindentfalse .
                                      1878, 1943, 1951, 1959
        . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 71
                                                                      . . . . . . . . . 257, 1356
\@ACM@natbibtrue ... 126
                               \@acmPrice . 969, 1316, 1320
                                                              \@afterindenttrue .. 255
                               \@acmPubDate ... 965,
\@ACM@newfontsfalse
                                                              \@author . . . 886, 889,
        . . . . . . 513, 515, 518
                                      1773, 1862, 1870,
                                                                     894, 1641, 1691, 1726
                                      1878, 1944, 1952, 1960
\@ACM@newfontstrue . 510
                                                              \@authorfont .....
                                                                       <u>1602</u>, 1607, 1611,
                               \@acmVolume .... 953,
\@ACM@sigchiamodefalse
                                      1773, 1861, 1869,
       . . . . . . . . . . . . . 103
                                                                      1614, 1617, 1620,
                                      1877, 1942, 1950, 1958
\@ACM@sigchiamodetrue 123
                                                                      1623, 1626, 1643, 1668
\@ACM@title@width 979,
                               \@acmYear . . . . . . 961,
                                                              \@authornotemark 949, 1748
       1489, 1491, 1492,
                                      968, 1243, 1315, 1770
                                                              \@authornotes 946, 950, 1275
       1495, 1496, 1504,
                               \@acmdefinitionbodyfont
                                                              \@auxout .... 383
       1518, 1520, 1521, 1529
                                       . . . 2070, 2082, 2094
                                                              \@begindocumenthook
```

\@citestyle 191	1650, 1651, 1691,	\@journalName
\@classname	1697, 1702, 1726,	666, 670, 674,
25, 30, 46, 48,	1732, 1737, 1750,	679, 683, 687, 691,
49, 54, 56, 57, 62,	2043, 2073, 2143, 2159	695, 699, 700, 702,
64, 65, 73, 75, 76,	\@endfloatbox 572	703, 706, 710, 714,
80, 82, 83, 94, 150,	\@endpefalse 2132	716, 720, 724, 726,
511, 514, 516, 855,	\@endwidefloatbox 572,580	728, 730, 734, 738,
857, 1004, 1006,	\@finalstrut 493, 506	742, 746, 750, 754,
1007, 1010, 1012,	\@float 574	758, 762, 766, 770,
1013, 1016, 1018, 1019	\@flushglue 1987	774, 778, 782, 786,
\@clubpenalty 318	\@fnsymbol 1263	787, 790, 794, 795,
\@concepts <u>1052</u> ,	\@folio@ht	798, 803, 807, 811,
1058, 1329, 1331, 1354	1893, 1919, 1925, 1926	815, 819, 823, 827,
\@copyrightowner	\@folio@max <u>1893</u> , 1915, 1916	831, 835, 839, 843,
1109, 1292	\@folio@voffset 1893, 1921	847, 851, 861, 862,
\@copyrightpermission	\@folio@wd 1893,	1304, 1861, 1869,
<u>1138,</u> 1284	1926, 1927, 1948, 1956	1877, 1942, 1950, 1958
\@copyrightyear	\@folioblob <u>1913</u> ,	\@journalNameShort .
1242, 1292, 1294	1945, 1947, 1953, 1954	667, 671, 676,
\@currbox 586, 587, 588	\@footnotemark . 336, 1261	680, 684, 688, 692,
\@currentaffiliation	\@footnotemark@nolink	696, 707, 711, 717,
1669, 1672, 1690,		721, 731, 735, 739,
1697, 1698, 1700,	\@footnotetext	743, 747, 751, 755,
1702, 1703, 1705,	337, 484, 1262	759, 763, 767, 771,
1725, 1732, 1733,	\@footnotetext@nolink	775, 779, 783, 791,
1735, 1737, 1738, 1740	337, 1262	796, 799, 804, 808,
\@currentaffiliations	\@for 167	812, 816, 820, 824,
1632,	\@formatdoi <u>1137</u> , <u>1311</u>	828, 832, 836, 840,
1633, 1634, 1636,	\@fps 573	844, 848, 852, 862, 1772
1639, 1651, 1652, 1654	\@fpsadddefault 573	\@keywords . 996, 1338, 1344
\@currentauthors 1630,	\@gobble 189, 233,	\@latex@error 235
1631, 1638, 1642,	1560, 1562, 1563,	\@lempty 1001, 1758
1643, 1645, 1668,	1564, 1565, 1566, 1567	\@makefnmark 483,
1671, 1689, 1691,	\@hangfrom 278, 329	508, 1267, 1272, 1276
1692, 1694, 1724,	\@headfootfont	\@makefntext
1726, 1727, 1729, 1748	1824, 1857, 1858,	483, 492, 505, 1277
\@currentlabel . 488,502	1859, 1860, 1864,	\@marginfigure . 562,563
\@dblarg 266	1867, 1872, 1875,	\@margintable 565, 566
\@dblfloat 570	1881, 1882, 1883, 1885	\@minipagefalse . 479,582
\@empty 128, 269,	\@ifnotempty 1248	\@minus 1968, 1972,
870, 884, 899, 904,	\@ifnum 205, 207	1976, 1980, 1984,
905, 911, 1033,	\@ifstar 264	2015, 2020, 2025,
1034, 1040, 1047,	\@iiiparbox 482	2061, 2063, 2091, 2093
1052, 1278, 1308,	\@insideauthorgroupfalse	\@mkabstract 1327, 1757
1320, 1329, 1334,	919	\@mkauthors 1268, 1270, 1578
1338, 1381, 1412,	\@insideauthorgrouptrue	\@mkauthors@i 1582,
1417, 1490, 1494,		1584, 1586, 1588, 1637
1499, 1507, 1510,	\@journalCode 613, 855	\@mkauthors@ii 1662
1523, 1531, 1538,	\@journalCode@nr	\@mkauthors@iii . 1590,
1548, 1632, 1642,	613, 664, 860	1592, 1594, 1596, 1673
1340, 1032, 1042,	013, 004, 800	1372, 1374, 1370, 1073

\@mkauthors@iv 1598, <u>1714</u>	\@printpermissiontrue	174, 176, 178, 180,
\@mkbibcitation 1351, <u>1767</u>	1066, 1073, 1088	182, 184, 186, 188,
\@mkteasers 1268, <u>1749</u>	\@printtopmatter	190, 192, 194, 196,
\@mktitle 1268, <u>1424</u>	1269, <u>1380</u>	198, 200, 202, 204,
\@mktitle@i 1427,	\@proofindent	206, 208, 210, 212,
1429, 1431, 1433, 1488	2111, 2121, 2129	215, 217, 219, 221,
\@mktitle@ii <u>1516</u>	\@proofnamefont $\dots$	223, 225, 903, 904,
\@mktitle@iii 1435,	2110, 2120, 2130	1032, 1033, 1650,
1437, 1439, 1441, 1516	\@received . 1031, 1034,	2143, 2158, 2159, 2161
\@mktitle@iv 1443, 1544	1035, 1037, 1040,	\@tempb 168, 170,
\@mpargs 482	1041, 1043, 1047, 1048	172, 174, 176, 178,
\@mparswitchfalse 447	\@rightskip 1987, 1988	180, 182, 184, 186,
\@mpfootins	\@saveabstract . 998, 999	188, 190, 192, 194,
474, 475, 477, 497, 498	\@saveteaser 1245, 1246	196, 198, 200, 202,
\@mpfootnotetext 496	\@seccntformat . 272, 323	204, 206, 208, 210,
\@ne 193, 197, 201,	\@secfont 1970, 1991	215, 217, 219, 221,
203, 373, 1811, 1813	\@secpenalty 262	223, 225, 2160, 2161
\@nil 212	\@sect 266, 267	•
\@nobreakfalse 306	\@setaddresses <u>1756</u>	\@tempc . 213, 214, 216,
\@noskipsecfalse 310	\@setthanks 1280, <u>1805</u>	218, 220, 222, 224, 226
\@noskipsectrue 307	\@shortauthors	\@tempcnta 1811,
\@par 1280	<u>1823</u> , 1853,	1812, 1813, 1913,
\@parboxrestore 501	1859, 1865, 1873, 1882	1915, 1916, 1918, 1920
\@parfont . 1982, 1986, <u>1991</u>	\@sidebar 559, <u>560</u>	\@tempdima
\@permissionCodeOne	\@specialsection 1330,	1919, 1920, 1921, 1923
668, 672, 677, 681,	1335, 1340, 1342, <u>1359</u>	\@tempskipa
685, 689, 693, 697,	\@ssect 265, 324	254, 256, 257, 262,
704, 708, 712, 718,	\@startPage	274, 275, 300, 301,
722, 732, 736, 740,	992, 1381, 1382, 1384	303, 315, 316, 325, 326
744, 748, 752, 756,	\@startsection	\@terms 994, 1334, 1336
760, 764, 768, 772,	251, 1967,	\@textsuperscript
776, 780, 784, 788,	1971, 1975, 1979,	508, 1267, 1272
792, 800, 805, 809,	1983, 2014, 2019, 2024	\@thefnmark . 489,503,
813, 817, 821, 825,	\@subparfont 2027, 2028	508, 1267, 1272, 1276
829, 833, 837, 841,	\@subsecfont 1974, 1991	\@title 929, 1354,
845, 849, 853, 863, 1315	\@subsubsecfont 1978, 1991	1506, 1530, 1547, 1770
\@permissionCodeTwo	\@subtitle 875,	\@titlefont 1446, 1498,
	938, 1507, 1508,	1505, 1517, 1529, 1545
\@plus 1968, 1972, 1976,	1531, 1532, 1548, 1549	
1980, 1984, 2015,	\@subtitlefont	927, 931, 934, 1273
2020, 2025, 2060,	<u>1467</u> , 1508, 1532, 1549	
2062, 2090, 2092, 2127	\@subtitlenotes	\@typeset@author@bx
\@printcopyrightfalse	936, 940, 943, 1274	
1078, 1089	\@svsec . <u>269, 272, 278, 290</u>	1707, 1713, 1742, 1747
\@printcopyrighttrue	\@svsechd 288, 313, 333	\@typeset@author@line
1064, 1074	\@teaser 1246, 1751	= :
\@printendtopmatter	\@teaserfigures	<u>1629</u> , 1640, 1657, 1659 \@undefined 379
	1244, 1246, 1750, 1754	\@width 465, 470
\@printpermissionfalse		\@xsect 298, 299, 335
	\@tempa	
1077	167, 168, 170, 172,	\@z 199

\\1297,	\acmConference@date	\author@bx@sep
1312, 1316, 1320, 1812	868,	1664, 1670,
\{	1306, 1777, 1884, 1886	1675, 1688, 1716, 1723
\} 175	\acmConference@name	\author@bx@wd
\} 1/3	867, 1306, 1776, 1778	1663, 1666, 1674,
	\acmConference@shortname	1675, 1680, 1682,
1000		1684, 1686, 1688,
\	870, 871, 1288,	1715, 1716, 1721, 1723
1294, 1315, 1773, 1779	1778, 1779, 1883, 1885	\authornote 11, 947
	\acmConference@venue	\authors 887, 890, 895,
A		1346, 1348, 1353, 1770
\abstract	1288, 1776, 1884, 1886	10 10, 10 10, 1000, 1770
abstract (environment) 14	\acmdefinition 2089	В
\acks <u>2134</u>	\acmD0I 12, 973	\baselineskip
acks (environment) 18	\acmISBN 12, 971	1282, 1500, 1512,
\acm@copyrightinput 1070	\acmJournal 7, 859	1524, 1539, 1810,
\acm@copyrightmode .	\acmMonth	1814, 1968, 1969,
1070, 1076,	\acmNumber 11, 955	1972, 1973, 1976,
1081, 1084, 1087,	\acmplain 2059	1980, 2015, 2016,
1092, 1095, 1098,	\acmPrice	2020, 2025, 2060,
1101, 1104, 1110, 1139	\acmVolume 11, 953	2061, 2062, 2063,
\ACM@fontsize	\acmYear 11, 961	2090, 2091, 2092, 2093
<u>86,</u> 128, 131, 133,	\addcontentsline 163,	\begin 20, 1819, 1922
135, 137, 139, 141,	282, 292, 1764, 2137	\begingroup
143, 145, 147, 150, 151	\addpenalty 262	276, 313, 327,
\ACM@format 27, 94	\addresses 884, 886,	372, 1260, 1578, 2135
\ACM@format@nr 27,94,	889, 894, 921, 925,	\bfseries 605,
98, 104, 129, 340,	949, 1659, 1713, 1747	1449, 1451, 1453,
395, 452, 538, 590,	\addtolength 1814	1457, 1459, 1461,
1360, 1388, 1425,	\addvspace 262	1463, 1465, 1623,
1447, 1468, 1580,	\advance 881, 1491,	1626, 1769, 1929,
1604, 1785, 1825,	1492, 1495, 1496,	1991, 1992, 2006,
1849, 1900, 1936,	1520, 1521, 1675,	2007, 2009, 2010,
1996, 2044, 2074, 2112	1688, 1716, 1723,	2012, 2013, 2018,
\ACM@linecount	1813, 1916, 1918, 1921	2023, 2031, 2032,
<u>1817</u> , 1851,	\affiliation 9,	2035, 2036, 2054, 2084
1854, 1857, 1860,	<u>918</u> , 1649, 1702, 1737	
1864, 1866, 1872,	\and 894, 895, 908,	566, 571, 1329,
1874, 1881, 1883,	914, 1640, 1645,	1334, 1338, 1666,
1938, 1945, 1946,	1647, 1654, 1657,	1744, 1751, 1757, 1767
1954, 1955, 1961, 1963	1666, 1696, 1707,	\bibfont 165
\ACM@linecount@bx	1713, 1731, 1742, 1747	\bibliofont 165
	\andify	\bibliographystyle . $378$
\ACM@linecount@bxht	1346, 1347, 1630, 1633	\bibsection 161
1810, 1814, 1815	anonsuppress (environ-	\bibstyle 189, 191, 233, 383
\acmArticle 11, 957	ment) 17	\bibstyle@acmauthoryear
\acmArticleSeq 11, 959	\AtBeginDocument 380	<u>239</u>
\acmBadgeL 12, <u>987</u>	\AtEndDocument 1046	\bibstyle@acmnumeric 245
\acmBadgeR 12, <u>982</u>	\author . 9, <u>879</u> , 1257, 1258	\bigskip
\acmConference 7, <u>865</u>	\author@bx <u>1662</u> , 1667, 1670	1048, 1409, 1515,

```
1543, 1551, 1713,
                                                    \color@endbox .... 585
                                                                                                                    712, 714, 716, 717,
             1747, 1751, 1793,
                                                    \color@endgroup ....
                                                                                                                    718, 720, 721, 722,
             1795, 1797, 1799, 1801
                                                                . . . . . . 480, 494, 507
                                                                                                                    724, 726, 728, 730,
\box 587, 1390, 1393, 1396,
                                                   \columnwidth ... 465,
                                                                                                                    731, 732, 734, 735,
            1399, 1401, 1403,
                                                                500, 571, 1715, 1744
                                                                                                                    736, 738, 739, 740,
             1405, 1407, 1409,
                                                                                                                    742, 743, 744, 746,
                                                    \copy . . . . . . . . . . . . 1556
             1658, 1670, 1711, 1753
                                                   \copyright .... 1292
                                                                                                                    747, 748, 750, 751,
                                                    \copyrightpermissionfootnoterule
                                                                                                                    752, 754, 755, 756,
                      C
                                                                                                                    758, 759, 760, 762,
                                                                . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . <u>464</u>
\c@footnote .... 1263
                                                                                                                    763, 764, 766, 767,
                                                   \copyrightyear . 13, <u>1242</u>
\colon 
                                                    \country ..... 10, 1559
                                                                                                                    768, 770, 771, 772,
             . . . . . . 268, 283, 293
                                                    \csname ......
                                                                                                                    774, 775, 776, 778,
\captionsetup ....
                                                                                                                    779, 780, 782, 783,
                                                                 233, 281, 284, 291,
             . . . 530, 532, 534,
                                                                                                                    784, 786, 787, 788,
                                                                294, 323, 489, 503,
             536, 545, 547, 550,
                                                                                                                    790, 791, 792, 794,
                                                                1056, 1057, 1058, 1059
             553, 560, 563, 566, 1752
                                                                                                                    795, 796, 798, 799,
                                                   \CurrentOption ....
\ccsdesc . . . . . . 12, 1053
                                                                                                                    800, 801, 803, 804,
                                                                 . 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
\ccsdesc@parse 1054, 1055
                                                                                                                    805, 807, 808, 809,
CCSXML (environment) . . 12
                                                                                                                    811, 812, 813, 815,
\centering .... 504,
                                                    \DeclareNewFootnote
                                                                                                                    816, 817, 819, 820,
             564, 567, 1517,
                                                    \DeclareOptionX . . 33,
                                                                                                                    821, 823, 824, 825,
             1529, 1667, 1712, 1928
                                                                                                                    827, 828, 829, 831,
                                                                87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
\cite ..... 363, 364
                                                                                                                    832, 833, 835, 836,
                                                    \DeclareRobustCommand 371
\citeA ..... 371
                                                                                                                    837, 839, 840, 841,
                                                    \def .... 25, 33, 86,
\citealt .....
                                                                131, 133, 135, 137,
                                                                                                                    843, 844, 845, 847,
\citeANP .....
                                                                                                                    848, 849, 851, 852,
                                                                139, 141, 143, 145,
\citeauthor .....
                                                                                                                    853, 859, 860, 861,
                                                                147, 168, 170, 172,
\citeN ......
                                         363
                                                                                                                    862, 863, 864, 875,
                                                                174, 176, 178, 180,
                                                                                                                    903, 927, 928, 936,
\citename .....
                                         376
                                                                182, 184, 186, 188,
\citeNN ......
                                         366
                                                                                                                    937, 946, 947, 953,
                                                                190, 192, 193, 194,
\citeNP .....
                                                                                                                    955, 957, 959, 961,
                                                                195, 196, 197, 198,
\citep ..... 364
                                                                                                                    963, 965, 969, 971,
                                                                199, 200, 201, 202,
\citestyle . . . 19, 231, 250
                                                                204, 206, 208, 210,
                                                                                                                    973, 983, 984, 985,
                                                                                                                    986, 988, 989, 990,
\citeyear ... 367, 368, 370
                                                                211, 215, 217, 219,
\citeyearNP ..... 367
                                                                                                                    991, 992, 994, 996,
                                                                221, 223, 225, 251,
\citeyearpar ... 366, 368
                                                                                                                    999, 1001, 1020,
                                                                267, 288, 299, 323,
                                                                                                                    1031, 1032, 1055,
\city ..... 10, <u>1559</u>
                                                                324, 333, 370, 378,
                                                                                                                    1107, 1109, 1137,
\ClassError .... 30,
                                                                464, 469, 471, 483,
            857, 1007, 1013, 1019
                                                                                                                    1138, 1242, 1244,
                                                                485, 496, 508, 560,
                                                                                                                    1246, 1255, 1267,
\ClassInfo ... 94, 150,
                                                                563, 566, 571, 573,
            855, 1004, 1006,
                                                                                                                    1272, 1280, 1359,
                                                                577, 580, 598, 599,
             1010, 1012, 1016, 1018
                                                                                                                    1380, 1424, 1446,
                                                                600, 601, 666, 667,
                                                                                                                    1467, 1488, 1516,
\ClassWarning 511, 514, 516
                                                                668, 670, 671, 672,
                                                                                                                    1544, 1553, 1561,
\cleaders .... 1556
                                                                674, 676, 677, 679,
\clubpenalty ... 312, 318
                                                                680, 681, 683, 684,
                                                                                                                    1569, 1570, 1571,
\CodelineIndex .... 17
                                                                685, 687, 688, 689,
                                                                                                                    1572, 1575, 1578,
\Collect@Body .. 559,
                                                                691, 692, 693, 695,
                                                                                                                    1602, 1603, 1607,
            562, 565, 998, 1245
                                                                696, 697, 699, 700,
                                                                                                                    1608, 1611, 1612,
                                                                                                                    1614, 1615, 1617,
\color ..... 1812
                                                                702, 703, 704, 706,
                                                                                                                    1618, 1620, 1621,
\color@begingroup 491,504
                                                                707, 708, 710, 711,
```

```
1623, 1624, 1626,
                               \egroup .... 481,
                                                              \endminipage .... 471
                                                              \ensuremath{\mbox{\colored}} \endtrivlist ..... 2132
       1627, 1629, 1631,
                                      561, 564,
                                                   567.
                                      578, 584, 1331,
       1636, 1637, 1638,
                                                              \enspace ..... 2039
       1639, 1641, 1648,
                                      1336, 1344, 1669,
                                                              environments:
       1649, 1650, 1666,
                                      1747, 1752, 1766, 1783
                                                                  abstract . . . . . . . . . . . 14
       1673, 1691, 1697,
                               \else ... 47, 55, 63, 74,
                                                                  acks . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 18
       1702, 1714, 1726,
                                      81, 100, 125, 213,
                                                                  anonsuppress .... 17
       1732, 1737, 1748,
                                      234, 261, 270, 283,
                                                                  CCSXML ..... 12
       1749, 1751, 1756,
                                      287, 293, 305, 317,
                                                                  marginfigure .... 17
       1757, 1767, 1768,
                                      332, 359, 375, 379,
                                                                  margintable ..... 17
       1784, 1805, 1817,
                                       474, 523, 535, 880,
                                                                  printonly . . . . . . . . . 17
       1823, 1824, 1899,
                                      888, 892, 893, 902,
                                                                  screenonly ..... 17
       1906, 1911, 1913,
                                      907, 910, 913, 920,
                                                                  sidebar ..... 17
       1987, 1991, 1992,
                                                                  teaserfigure .... 14
                                      924, 933, 942, 948,
       1993, 1994, 2000,
                                       1005, 1011, 1017,
                                                              \everypar . . . 260, 308, 319
       2001, 2003, 2004,
                                       1024, 1027, 1036,
                                                              \excludecomment . 1051,
       2006, 2007, 2009,
                                       1039, 1042, 1047,
                                                                      2146, 2148, 2152, 2153
       2010, 2012, 2013,
                                      1060, 1061, 1251,
                                                              \ExecuteOptionsX ...
       2018, 2023, 2028,
                                      1268, 1278, 1283,
                                                                      . . . 43, 51, 59, 67, 85
       2031, 2032, 2035,
                                       1286, 1287, 1293,
                                                              \expandafter .....
       2036, 2038, 2039,
                                      1298, 1305, 1310,
                                                                      . . . 212, 214, 380,
       2040, 2041, 2042,
                                      1313, 1318, 1320,
                                                                      482, 1056, 1057, 1059
       2043, 2052, 2053,
                                      1329, 1334, 1338,
       2054, 2055, 2070,
                                      1341, 1383, 1412,
                                                                            F
       2071, 2072, 2073,
                                      1417, 1490, 1494,
                                                              \familydefault .... 527
       2082, 2083, 2084,
                                      1499, 1507, 1510,
                                                              \fancyfoot . . . . 1855,
       2085, 2110, 2111,
                                      1523, 1531, 1538,
                                                                      1861, 1869, 1877,
       2120, 2121, 2141,
                                      1548, 1554, 1568,
                                                                      1880, 1939, 1940,
       2143, 2158, 2159, 2160
                                      1632, 1644, 1650,
                                                                      1942, 1950, 1958, 1964
\define@boolkey ....
                                      1653, 1667, 1685,
                                                              \fancyhead . 1851, 1852,
                                      1693, 1699, 1704,
       . . . . . 44, 52, 60,
                                                                      1853, 1854, 1857,
       70, 78, 1002, 1008, 1014
                                      1720, 1728, 1734,
                                                                      1858, 1859, 1860,
\define@choicekey ..
                                      1739, 1750, 1758,
                                                                      1864, 1866, 1867,
        . . . . . . 27, 613, 1069
                                      1761, 1775, 1778,
                                                                      1872, 1874, 1875,
\definecolor .....
                                      1823, 1879, 1962,
                                                                      1881, 1882, 1883,
                                      2143, 2147, 2154, 2162
        . . . 386, 387, 388,
                                                                      1885, 1938, 1945,
       389, 390, 391, 392, 393
                               \email 9,923,1648,1697,1732
                                                                      1946, 1947, 1953,
\department . . . . 10, 1559
                               \emph ..... 1304, 1306
                                                                      1954, 1955, 1961, 1963
                               \EnableCrossrefs .... 19
\description .... 606
                                                              \fancyheadoffset ...
\descriptionlabel 605,608
                               \end . . . . . 22, 1821, 1930
                                                                      . . . 1889, 1948, 1956
\dimexpr .. 569, 587, 1889
                               \end@dblfloat .... <u>576</u>
                                                              \fancyhf .... 1846, 1933
\divide ..... 1680,
                               \end@float .....
                                                              \fancypagestyle 1845, 1932
       1682, 1684, 1686, 1721
                               \endcsname . . . . 232,
                                                              \fi ..... 49, 57, 65,
                                      233, 281, 284, 291,
                                                                      76, 83, 102, 124,
\do . . . . . . . . . . . . 167
\DocInput . . . . . . . . . . 21
                                      294, 323, 489, 503,
                                                                      127, 148, 149, 158,
                                      1056, 1057, 1058, 1059
                                                                      169, 171, 173, 175,
\documentclass ..... 9
                               \enddescription . . . 612
                                                                      177, 179, 181, 183,
\dots ..... 1320
                               \endgroup . . . 280, 313,
                                                                      185, 187, 189, 191,
             E
                                      331, 1325, 1600, 2139
                                                                      193, 195, 197, 199,
\edef ..... 87, 88, 89, 90
                               \endlist .... 610, 612
                                                                      201, 203, 205, 207,
```

```
209, 211, 216, 218,
                               2088, 2124, 2143,
                                                       \grantnum . . . . . . . 18, <u>2142</u>
220, 222, 224, 226,
                               2150, 2156, 2159, 2163
                                                       \grantsponsor .. 18, \underline{2141}
227, 236, 238, 252,
                       \firstpagestyle . . . . <u>1932</u>
                                                                     H
258, 263, 273, 285,
                        \floatname ..... 558
                                                       \hbox . 508, 1267, 1272, 1555
295, 297, 320, 321,
                       \footnotemark .....
334, 352, 361, 377,
                               . 929, 938, 1748, 1768
                                                       \headrulewidth 1847, 1934
                        \footnoterule \dots 469
381, 384, 449, 463,
                                                       \hfill ..... 1546
478, 495, 525, 528,
                        \footnotesep ... 493, 506
                                                       \href . 1413, 1418, 1500,
                                                               1512, 1524, 1539, 2162
555, 556, 575, 579,
                       \footnotesize .. 499,
                                                       \hrule .... 465, 470, 1546
604, 854, 872, 883,
                               1855, 1861, 1869,
                                                       \hrulefill . 1391, 1394,
891, 896, 897, 901,
                               1877, 1880, 1940,
909, 915, 916, 917,
                               1942, 1950, 1958, 1964
                                                               1397, 1787, 1789, 1791
922, 926, 935, 945,
                        \footnotetext ....
                                                       \hsize ..... 500,
952, 968, 1007,
                                932, 934, 941, 944, 951
                                                               1266, 1488, 1489,
1013, 1019, 1029,
                                                               1516, 1518, 1544,
                        \footnotetextcopyrightpermission
1030, 1038, 1044,
                                                               1579, 1666, 1709, 1744
                               . . . . . . . . 1279, 1282
1045, 1049, 1058,
                        \footrulewidth 1848, 1935
                                                       \hskip ..... 278,
1062, 1080, 1083,
                       \format ..... <u>27</u>
                                                               289, 316, 329, 333,
1086, 1091, 1094,
                        \fulltextwidth ....
                                                               1415, 1502, 1511,
1097, 1100, 1103,
                                                               1527, 1536, 1556, 2129
                                . . . . . . <u>568</u>, 571, 587
1106, 1136, 1241,
                                                       \hspace ... 605, 1149,
1253, 1258, 1259,
                                     G
                                                               1160, 1169, 1186,
1268, 1270, 1281,
                        \g@addto@macro ....
                                                               1200, 1212, 1670, 1712
1284, 1285, 1289,
                               . . . . . . 894, 895,
                                                       \Huge .... 1455, 1457,
1290, 1295, 1307,
                               908, 914, 921, 925,
                                                               1459, 1461, 1463, 1465
1312, 1320, 1322,
                               929, 931, 934, 938,
                                                       \hypersetup 354, 360, 1353
1323, 1324, 1332,
                               940, 943, 949, 950,
1333, 1337, 1343,
                                                                     I
                               1037, 1043, 1058,
1345, 1352, 1379,
                                                       \if ..... 213, 1334
                               1059, 1246, 1250,
1385, 1416, 1420,
                                                       1252, 1645, 1654,
1421, 1422, 1444,
                               1694, 1700, 1705,
                                                               885, 893, 898, 920,
1466, 1487, 1493,
                                                               924, 930, 939, 948,
                               1729, 1735, 1740, 1748
1497, 1503, 1509,
                               866, 867, 868, 869,
                                                               1249, 1256, 1823, 2151
                        \gdef
                               871, 886, 887, 889,
1514, 1526, 1528,
                                                       \if@ACM@authorversion
1533, 1541, 1542,
                               890, 900, 906, 912,
                                                               .... <u>60</u>, 1283, 1299
1550, 1557, 1577,
                               999, 1035, 1041,
                                                       \if@ACM@badge ....
1599, 1628, 1635,
                                                                975, 1410, 1519, 1535
                               1057, 1382, 1643,
1646, 1655, 1656,
                               1647, 1652, 1671,
                                                       \if@ACM@journal ....
1667, 1687, 1695,
                               1672, 1689, 1690,
                                                               . . . <u>96</u>, 531, 1025,
1701, 1706, 1722,
                               1692, 1696, 1698,
                                                               1287, 1303, 1314,
1730, 1736, 1741,
                                                               1339, 1559, 1759, 1771
                               1703, 1724, 1725,
1755, 1763, 1766,
                               1727, 1731, 1733, 1738
                                                       \if@ACM@manuscript 95,
1779, 1781, 1803,
                        \geometry .....
                                                               155, 1022, 1286, 1296
1816, 1822, 1823,
                                397, 399, 405, 411,
                                                       \if@ACM@natbib 70, 159, 362
1844, 1851, 1852,
                                                       \if@ACM@natbib@override
                               417, 423, 429, 435, 441
1857, 1858, 1865,
                        \global . 307, 310, 497,
                                                               . . . . . . . . . <u>68</u>, 125
1868, 1873, 1876,
                               586, 881, 882, 919,
                                                       \if@ACM@newfonts 509, 519
1880, 1887, 1890,
                                                       \if@ACM@printacmref
                               1348, 1349, 1640,
1912, 1939, 1964,
                               1657, 1658, 1667,
                                                               . . . . . . . <u>1008</u>, 1350
1965, 2037, 2058,
                               1707, 1710, 1742, 1753
                                                       \if@ACM@printccs ... 1002
```

\if@ACM@printcss	221, 223, 225, 379,	\Large 1602, 1620, 2006,
1003, 1328	870, 884, 899, 904,	2007, 2009, 2010, 2012
\if@ACM@printfolios	905, 911, 1033,	\large 1607, 1612, 1615,
1014, 1851,	1034, 1040, 1047,	2000, 2001, 2003, 2004
1852, 1857, 1858,	1056, 1278, 1308,	\lastbox 311
1865, 1868, 1873,	1320, 1329, 1338,	\leaders 1546
1876, 1880, 1939, 1964	1381, 1412, 1417,	\leavevmode 252, 1546, 1711
\if@ACM@review	1490, 1494, 1499,	\leftskip . 1545, 1745, 1989
<u>52</u> , 1807, 1818	1507, 1510, 1523,	\let 189, 191, 203,
\if@ACM@screen 44,353,2144	1531, 1538, 1548,	205, 207, 233, 269,
\if@ACM@sigchiamode	1632, 1642, 1650,	336, 337, 363, 364,
97,	1651, 1691, 1697,	365, 366, 367, 368,
<del></del>		
484, 526, 570, 576,	1702, 1726, 1732,	369, 373, 572, 608,
1268, 1270, 1667, 1888	1737, 1750, 1758,	612, 1052, 1261,
\if@acmowned <u>1067</u>	1778, 2143, 2159, 2161	1262, 1276, 1277,
\if@filesw 382	\ignorespaces 322, 493,	1280, 1348, 1349,
\if@insideauthorgroup	506, 1561, 1765, 2130	1560, 1562, 1563,
879, 880	\immediate 383	1564, 1565, 1566,
\if@nobreak 259	\includecomment	1567, 1573, 1574,
\if@noskipsec 252, 309		1576, 1640, 1657,
	2145, 2149, 2155	, , ,
\if@printcopyright .	\includegraphics	1707, 1713, 1742, 1747
<u>1063</u> , 1291	1414, 1419,	\lineskip 1712, 1746
\if@printpermission	1501, 1513, 1525, 1540	\list 606
1065, 1284	\indent 2111	\LoadClass 151
\ifcase . 104, 129, 340,	\institution 10, 1559	\long 485,
395, 452, 538, 590,	\interfootnotelinepenalty	496, 560, 563, 566,
664, 965, 1110,	487	999, 1001, 1246, 1805
1139, 1360, 1388,	\interlinepenalty	\loop 1812, 1914
		(100p 1012, 1914
1425, 1447, 1468,	279, 330, 487	3.6
1580, 1604, 1676,	\item 2129	M
1717, 1785, 1825,	\itemindent 607	\makebox 1923
1849, 1900, 1936,	\itshape 1288, 1993,	\makelabel 608
1996, 2044, 2074, 2112	1994, 2023, 2028,	\maketitle 15, <u>1255</u>
\ifcsname 232	2040, 2052, 2072, 2120	\MakeUppercase
\ifdim 256, 275, 301, 326, 1815		1643, 1645,
\IfFileExists 511, 514, 516	K	1991, 2000, 2003,
		2006, 2009, 2031, 2035
\ifnum 98, 268, 283, 293,	\kern 464, 465, 469, 470, 1546	
1060, 1061, 1076,	\keywords <u>12</u> , <u>996</u>	\marginfigure <u>562</u>
1081, 1084, 1087,		marginfigure (environ-
1092, 1095, 1098,	L	ment) 17
1101, 1104, 1258, 1915	\labelenumi 598	\marginpar 485,
\ifvmode 1554	\labelenumii 599	561, 564, 567, 1411
\ifvoid 474	\labelenumiii 600	\marginparsep 569, 1889
\ifx 128, 168,		
	\labelenumiv 601	\marginparwidth . 569, 1889
170, 172, 174, 176,	\labelenumiv 601 \labelsep 605, 2129	\marginparwidth . 569, 1889 \margintable <u>565</u>
170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184,	$\label{lem:condition} $$ \align* 1.5 & 601 \\ \align* 1.5 & 605, 2129 \\ \align* 1.5 & 608 \\ \end{tabular} $	\marginparwidth $.569, 1889$ \margintable $$
170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192,	$\label{lem:continuous} $$ \label{lem:continuous} $$ lem:conti$	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184,	\labelenumiv 601 \labelsep 605, 2129 \labelwidth 608 \LARGE 1449, 1451, 1453, 1476,	\marginparwidth . 569, 1889 \margintable 565 margintable (environment)
170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192,	$\label{lem:continuous} $$ \label{lem:continuous} $$ lem:conti$	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200,	\labelenumiv 601 \labelsep 605, 2129 \labelwidth 608 \LARGE 1449, 1451, 1453, 1476,	\marginparwidth . 569, 1889 \margintable 565 margintable (environment)

1470 1400 1400	\newdimen 568,	120 140 140 144
1478, 1480, 1482,		138, 140, 142, 144,
1484, 1486, 1624, 1627	1663, 1893, 1895, 1897	146, 342, 343, 344,
\medskip	\newenvironment	345, 346, 347, 349,
1362, 1364, 1366,	562, 565, 1245	350, 398, 404, 410,
1368, 1658, 1660,	\newfloat 557	416, 422, 428, 434,
1711, 1754, 1769,	\newif 68, 95, 96, 97, 509,	440, 454, 455, 456,
1784, 1787, 1789, 1791	975, 1063, 1065, 1067	458, 459, 460, 461,
\mktitle@bx <u>1254</u> ,	\newlength	462, 540, 541, 542,
1390, 1393, 1396,	977, 979, 980, 1810	543, 544, 546, 549,
1399, 1401, 1403,	\newsavebox 1808	552, 592, 593, 594,
1405, 1407, 1409,	\newskip 1664	595, 596, 597, 602,
1498, 1517, 1545,	\newtheorem	603, 669, 673, 678,
1658, 1710, 1711, 1753	2101, 2102, 2103,	682, 686, 690, 694,
\moveleft 586	2104, 2105, 2107, 2108	698, 701, 705, 709,
\multiply 1920	\newtheoremstyle	713, 715, 719, 723,
	2059, 2089	725, 727, 729, 733,
N	\nobreak 302, 1769	737, 741, 745, 749,
\NAT@@setcites 229	\noindent	753, 757, 761, 765,
\NAT@aysep 220	. 483, 1048, 1277,	769, 773, 777, 781,
\NAT@citetp 373	1362, 1364, 1366,	785, 789, 793, 797,
\NAT@close	1368, 1387, 1391,	802, 806, 810, 814,
169, 171, 173, 175, 218	1394, 1397, 1411,	818, 822, 826, 830,
\NAT@cmprs 197, 199, 201	1498, 1505, 1508,	834, 838, 842, 846,
\NAT@cmt 224	1532, 1546, 1547,	850, 965, 966, 967,
\NAT@ctype 373	1549, 1630, 1658,	1111, 1113, 1116,
\NAT@find@eq 212	1659, 1710, 1746,	1118, 1119, 1121,
\NAT@fullfalse 373	1753, 1754, 1760,	1123, 1125, 1128,
\NAT@longnamestrue . 209	1769, 1770, 1782,	1131, 1133, 1140,
\NAT@merge 203, 205, 207	1787, 1789, 1791, 2121	1151, 1162, 1170,
\NAT@nmfmt 211	\nolinkurl	1176, 1188, 1202,
\NAT@numbersfalse 183	1317, 1321, 1698,	1214, 1221, 1228,
\NAT@numberstrue 185, 187	1700, 1733, 1735, 1782	1234, 1363, 1365,
\NAT@open 169,	\normalcolor 476	1367, 1369, 1371,
171, 173, 175, 216, 373	\normalfont 508, 1048,	1373, 1375, 1377,
\NAT@partrue 373	1272, 1603, 1608,	1392, 1395, 1398,
\NAT@rem@eq 214	1617, 1618, 1620,	1400, 1402, 1404,
\NAT@sep 177, 179, 181, 226	1621, 2055, 2070,	1406, 1408, 1428,
\NAT@sort 193, 195, 201	2082, 2085, 2127, 2164	1430, 1432, 1434,
\NAT@superfalse 185	\normalsize 1603,	1436, 1438, 1440,
\NAT@supertrue 187	1617, 1618, 1621, 2164	1442, 1450, 1452,
\NAT@swafalse 372		1454, 1456, 1458,
\NAT@up 211	877, 881, 1258,	1460, 1462, 1464,
\NAT@yrsep 222	1676, 1680, 1682, 1717	1471, 1473, 1475,
\NeedsTeXFormat 1	\numberline 284, 294	1477, 1479, 1481,
\newblock		1483, 1485, 1583,
\newbox 1254, 1552, 1662	O	1585, 1587, 1589,
\newcommand . 239, 245,	\onehalfspacing 157	1591, 1593, 1595,
865, 918, 982, 987,	\or 107, 109, 111,	1597, 1606, 1609,
1032, 1053, 2142, 2157	113, 115, 117, 119,	1610, 1613, 1616,
\newcount 877	121, 132, 134, 136,	1619, 1622, 1625,
	121, 132, 131, 130,	,,,

```
1678, 1679, 1681,
                                      1660, 1666, 1668,
                                                            \RecordChanges .... 18
       1683, 1719, 1788,
                                      1692, 1694, 1700,
                                                            \ref ..... 1774, 1780
       1790, 1792, 1794,
                                     1705, 1711, 1713,
                                                            \refname ..... 162, 163
       1796, 1798, 1800,
                                     1727, 1729, 1735,
                                                            \refstepcounter .... 271
       1802, 1828, 1830,
                                     1740, 1745, 1747,
                                                            \relax ..... 98, 105,
       1832, 1834, 1836,
                                     1751, 1752, 1753,
                                                                    130, 212, 213, 254,
       1838, 1840, 1842,
                                     1754, 1765, 1769,
                                                                    272, 274, 278, 289,
       1856, 1863, 1871,
                                     1781, 1783, 1784,
                                                                    300, 315, 325, 333,
       1902, 1907, 1941,
                                     1787, 1789, 1791,
                                                                    341, 396, 453, 539,
       1949, 1957, 1998,
                                     1793, 1795, 1797,
                                                                    591, 665, 878, 881,
       1999, 2002, 2005,
                                     1799, 1801, 1805, 2125
                                                                    1056, 1076, 1081,
       2008, 2011, 2029,
                              \paragraph 1374, 1979, 2019
                                                                    1084, 1087, 1092,
       2033, 2046, 2047,
                                                                    1095, 1098, 1101,
                              \parbox ... 1504, 1522,
       2048, 2049, 2050,
                                     1529, 1537, 1809, 1927
                                                                    1104, 1110, 1139,
                              \parindent .....
       2051, 2056, 2057,
                                                                    1276, 1361, 1389,
       2076, 2077, 2078,
                                      . 450, 1280, 1282,
                                                                    1426, 1448, 1469,
       2079, 2080, 2081,
                                     1979, 1990, 2041, 2071
                                                                    1581, 1605, 1665,
       2086, 2087, 2114,
                              \parskip ..... <u>450</u>, 1282
                                                                    1674, 1675, 1677,
       2115, 2116, 2117,
                                                                    1680, 1682, 1684,
                              \part .... 1983
       2118, 2119, 2122, 2123
                              \PassOptionsToClass
                                                                    1686, 1688, 1712,
\orcid ..... 9, 927
                                     . . . . . . . . . . 91, 92
                                                                    1715, 1716, 1718,
\outer@nobreak .... 583
                                                                    1721, 1723, 1786,
                              \phantomsection ....
                                      . . . . 163, 1764, 2137
                                                                    1811, 1826, 1850,
             P
                                                                    1901, 1903, 1904,
                              \popQED ..... 2132
\p@ . . . . . . . . . . . 450,
                                                                    1905, 1908, 1909,
                              \position . . . . . . 10, <u>1559</u>
       457, 464, 465, 469,
                                                                    1910, 1913, 1915,
                              \postcode . . . . . . 10, <u>1559</u>
       470, 607, 1968,
                                                                    1918, 1919, 1920,
                              printonly (environment) 17
       1972, 1976, 1977,
                                                                    1921, 1937, 1997,
                              \ProcessOptionsX .... 93
       1980, 1981, 1984,
                                                                    2045, 2075, 2113, 2127
                              \proof ..... <u>2125</u>
       1985, 2015, 2020,
                                                            \renewcommand .. 161,
                              \proofname ..... 2125
       2021, 2025, 2026, 2127
                                                                    165, 166, 169, 171,
                              \protect ..... 284, 294
\PackageError ....
                              \protected@edef ....
                                                                    173, 175, 177, 179,
       . . . 49, 57, 65, 76, 83
                                                                    181, 231, 527, 605,
                                      . . . . . . 272, 488, 502
\PackageInfo .....
                                                                    879, 923, 1247,
                              \providecommand . 374, 376
                                                                    1263, 1847, 1848,
       . . . 46, 48, 54, 56,
                              \ProvidesClass ..... 5
                                                                    1934, 1935, 1967,
       62, 64, 73, 75, 80, 82
                              \ProvidesFile ..... 3
\PageIndex . . . . . . . . 16
                              \pushQED .... 2126
                                                                    1971, 1975, 1979,
                                                                    1983, 2014, 2019, 2024
\pagestyle .... <u>1892</u>
                              \put .... 1820
\par .... 253, 302, 472,
                                                            \renewenvironment ..
                                                                    . . 559, 606, 998, 2125
       581, 1048, 1280,
                                           Q
                                                            \repeat .... 1815, 1917
       1284, 1288, 1331,
                              \qed . . . . . . . . . . . . 2126
       1336, 1344, 1362,
                                                            \RequirePackage . . 26,
                              \quad .... 323,
       1364, 1366, 1368,
                                     1865, 1868, 1873, 1876
                                                                    152, 153, 154, 156,
       1390, 1391, 1393,
                                                                    160, 338, 385, 394,
                                           R
                                                                    466, 520, 521, 522,
       1394, 1396, 1397,
       1409, 1508, 1515,
                                                                    524, 529, 1050, 1806
                              \raggedright .....
       1532, 1543, 1546,
                                      . . . 1504, 1545, 1745
                                                            \reset@font .... 486, 499
       1549, 1551, 1569,
                              \raisebox . . 1500, 1512,
                                                            1570, 1571, 1572,
                                      1524, 1539, 1923, 1925
                                                            \rightskip ..... 1988
       1630, 1634, 1658,
                              \received . . . . . . 14, 1032
                                                            \rlap ..... 1924
```

\rule 493, 506, 1926		\theoremstyle
S	1860, 1868, 1876, 1881	2100, 2106, 2109
\savebox 1809	\showeprint <u>2157</u> \sidebar <u>557</u>	\thepage 1851,
screenonly (environ-	<del></del>	1852, 1857, 1858,
ment) 17	sidebar (environment) . 17 \skip 475	1865, 1868, 1873, 1876, 1880, 1939, 1964
\scriptsize 1812	\small 486, 561, 564,	\thispagestyle 1386
\scshape 2042, 2110	567, 1048, 1362,	\thmname 2069, 2099
\section 162,	1364, 1366, 1368,	\thmnote 2069, 2099
1370, 1372, 1376,	1608, 1760, 1769, 1939	\thmnumber 2069, 2099
1378, 1762, 1967, 2136	\space 1575, 2143	\thr@@ 2009, 2099
\section@raggedright	\specialcomment 2134	\title 7
1987, 1991,	\standardpagestyle . 1845	\titlenote 11,928
1992, 2000, 2001,	\startPage 12, 992	\to 1057
2003, 2004, 2006,	\state 10, <u>1559</u>	\topsep
2007, 2009, 2010,	\stepcounter	\trivlist 2128
2012, 2013, 2018,	932, 934, 941, 944, 951	\tw@ 205
2031, 2032, 2035, 2036	\streetaddress . 10, 1559	\twocolumn 1399,
\SelectFootnoteRule 467	\string 383	1401, 1403, 1405, 1407
\setbox 311,	\strut 1522, 1537	1101, 1103, 1103, 1107
497, 586, 1498,	\strutbox 493, 506	U
1517, 1545, 1555,	\subparagraph 2024	\unskip 314,
1658, 1667, 1710, 1753	\subsection 1971	473, 1556, 1575, 1634
\setcitestyle	\subsubsection 1975, 2014	\unvbox 477, 482, 498
19, 166, 240, 246	\subtitle 9, <u>875</u>	\upshape 605
\setcopyright <i>13</i> , <u>1107</u>	\subtitlenote $11, \overline{937}$	\url 1137, 2143
\setcounter 1271, 1326,	_	\urlstyle 339, 348, 351
1384, 1995, 2030, 2034	T	\usebox 1820
\setkeys 33, 859, 1020, 1107	\teaserfigure $\underline{1245}$	\usepackage
\setlength 450,	teaserfigure (environ-	. 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15
451, 457, 978, 981, 1810	ment) <u>14</u>	
\settopmatter $14, 1020$ ,	\terms 12, <u>994</u>	${f v}$
1021, 1023, 1026, 1028	\textbf 1057, 1060	\vbox 497,
\sfdefault 527	\textbullet 1057,	586, 1498, 1517,
\sffamily 1449, 1451,	1865, 1868, 1873, 1876	1545, 1658, 1710, 1753
1453, 1455, 1457,	\textcolor 1929	\vskip 303, 475, 581
1459, 1463, 1602,	\textheight 1815	\vtop 1667
1607, 1611, 1827,	\textit 1061, 1772, 1776	
1829, 1831, 1833,	\textwidth 569, 587, 588,	W
1835, 1837, 1839,	1266, 1488, 1516,	\wd 588, 1556
1841, 1843, 1929,		\write 383
1991, 1992, 1993,	\thanks 11, <u>1247</u> , 1805	37
2000, 2001, 2003,	\thankses	X
2004, 2009, 2010,	1250, 1252, 1278, 1805	\xdef 216,
2031, 2032, 2035, 2036 \shortauthors	\the 1812, 1920	218, 220, 222, 224, 226
15, 899, 900, 905,	\theenumi 598	7
	\theenumii = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	
UNA UNA UTI UTA	\theenumii 599	Z
906, 908, 911, 912, 914, 1347, 1349, 1823	\theenumiii 600	\z@ 195, 256, 275,
906, 908, 911, 912, 914, 1347, 1349, 1823 \shortcite 370		

548,	608,	1264,	1894,	1896,	1898,	2019, 2024, 2053, 2083
1280,	1282,	1500,	1923,	1925,	1934,	\z@skip 581, 1989
1512,	1524,	1539,	1935,	1967,	1971,	
1745.	1847.	1848.	1983,	1990,	2014.	