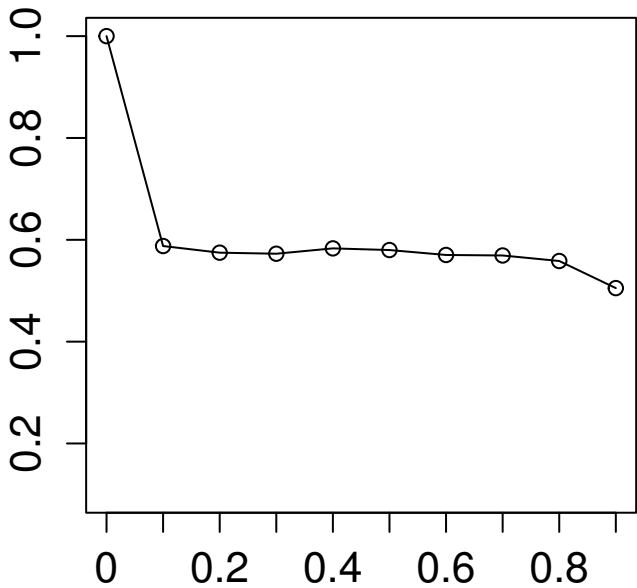


Perc. of rem. id. pairs in higher approx.



Percentage of removed identity pairs