

U4 - Verba ber~an

berpelukan

hug (to hold someone tightly in one's arms to express affection or comfort)
拥抱

berpandangan

have an opinion (to hold a particular belief or view)
持有观点

look at each other (to gaze or glance at one another)
互相对视

berpegangan

hold (to grasp or hold onto something)
抓住，握住

rely (to depend on or rely upon)
依靠，依赖

bersalaman

shake hands (to clasp someone's hand as a form of greeting or agreement)
握手

bertabrakan

collide (to crash into each other)
碰撞，冲突

conflict (to be in disagreement or opposition)
冲突，抵触

berseberangan

opposite (being in a position directly across from something)
相对

disagree (to have a different opinion or perspective)
意见相左

berdekatan

close (near in distance)

靠近，邻近

intimate (having a close relationship)

亲密的，密切的

berjauhan

far apart (located at a great distance)

距离远，分开

distant (having a distant relationship)

疏远，远离

bersebelahan

adjacent (next to each other)

相邻，毗邻

neighboring (being neighbors)

邻近，邻接

bersisian

side by side (next to each other)

并排，挨着

adjacent (close or adjoining)

相邻，毗连

beterbangan

flying around (moving through the air in various directions)

飞来飞去

berjatuhan

falling down (coming down or dropping from a higher place repeatedly or in large numbers)

纷纷掉落

berlompatan

jumping around (leaping or springing repeatedly in various directions)

跳来跳去

berlarian

running around (running in various directions)

跑来跑去，奔跑

rushing (moving quickly)

匆忙奔跑，急跑

berserakan

scattered (spread out irregularly)

散落，零乱

dispersed (to be spread over a wide area)

分散，散布

bermekaran

blooming (the process of flowers opening)

开花，绽放

flourishing (thriving or prospering)

繁荣，兴旺

berkenalan

acquaintance (to get to know someone)

认识，结识

introduction (the act of introducing oneself or others)

介绍，引见

berhadapan

facing each other (positioned opposite one another)

面对面，相对

confronting (engaged in direct opposition or interaction)

对峙，对抗

dilanda

struck by (to be hit or affected by something, often negative)

遭受，受到（通常指不好的事情）

hit (to be impacted or overwhelmed)

击中，冲击

lahan

land (an area of ground)

土地，地块

plot (a piece of land for a specific purpose)

地皮，地段

karhutla

forest fire (a fire occurring in a forested area)

森林火灾

wildfire (an uncontrolled fire spreading rapidly)

野火，野外火灾

diselimuti

covered (being covered or wrapped)

被覆盖，被包裹

shrouded (to be enveloped or concealed)

笼罩，隐藏

asap

smoke (visible gas from burning)

烟，烟雾

fumes (gas or vapor often with a strong smell)

烟气，废气

tebal

thick (having a large distance between opposite sides)

厚的，浓密的

dense (closely packed or crowded)

密集的，浓厚的

jarak

distance (the amount of space between two points)

距离，间隔

gap (a break or opening between two things)

间距，空隙

pandang

view (the act of looking at something)

视线，观看

regard (to consider or think of in a specified way)

看待，注视

terserang

attacked (being subjected to an attack)

被攻击，被袭击

struck (hit or affected suddenly)

遭受，受到冲击

infeksi

infection (invasion and multiplication of harmful microorganisms)

感染，传染

saluran

channel (a passage for conveying water or other fluids)

通道，渠道

pipeline (a system of pipes for transporting fluids)

管道，输送管线

pernapasan

respiration (the process of breathing)

呼吸

breathing (the act of inhaling and exhaling)

呼吸作用

akut

acute (having a severe and sudden onset)

急性的，剧烈的

critical (very serious or dangerous)

严重的，紧急的

melanda

to strike (to hit or affect something, often suddenly)

袭击，侵袭

to hit (to overwhelm or batter)

冲击，打击

masing-masing

each (every one considered separately)

各自，每个

respectively (in the order given)

分别，依次

lereng

slope (the inclined surface of a hill or mountain)

斜坡，坡面

diduga

suspected (thought to be true without proof)

被怀疑，被推测

alleged (asserted without conclusive evidence)

所谓的，疑似

pembakaran

burning (the act or process of setting fire)

燃烧，焚烧

incineration (the process of burning something completely)

焚化，火化

sengaja

intentional (done deliberately)

故意的，有意的

deliberate (done consciously and intentionally)

蓄意的，刻意的

selidik

investigate (to examine or inquire into something)

调查，侦查

probe (to explore or examine thoroughly)

探查，深入研究

sidik

print (a mark made by pressing)

指纹，印记

trace (a small sign or evidence)

痕迹，踪迹

mempertanggungjawabkan

to be held accountable (to take responsibility for)

承担责任，负有责任

to justify (to explain or defend one's actions)

证明合理，辩解

tanggung

responsible (having an obligation to do something)

负责任的，有责任感的

liable (legally or morally obligated)

应承担责任的，负有义务的

melarikan

to run away (to escape or flee)

逃跑，逃离

to abduct (to take someone away illegally)

绑架，诱拐

lindung

protect (to keep safe from harm)

保护，防护

shield (to guard or cover)

遮蔽，掩护

kawasan

area (a region or part of a place)

区域，地带

zone (a designated or specific section)

地带，范围

kebakaran

fire (an uncontrolled burning)

火灾，着火

burning (the act or process of burning)

燃烧，火焰

hutan

forest (a large area covered chiefly with trees and undergrowth)

森林，林地

memprihatinkan

concerning (causing worry or concern)

令人担忧的，令人忧虑的

alarming (causing alarm or fear)

令人震惊的，令人恐慌的

aliran

stream (a small, narrow river)

小溪，溪流

flow (the movement of a fluid or current)

流动，流派

current (a continuous movement in a particular direction)

潮流，趋势

perilaku

behavior (the way a person acts)

行为，举止

conduct (the manner of carrying oneself)

品行，表现

langkah

step (a single movement of the foot)

步伐，脚步

measure (an action taken to achieve a goal)

措施，步骤

mengatasi

overcome (to successfully deal with a problem)

克服，解决

handle (to manage or deal with a situation)

处理，应对

menyusul

follow (to go after someone or something)

跟随，追赶

catch up (to reach someone ahead)

赶上

susul-menyusul

chase each other (to take turns following or pursuing)

你追我赶，轮流追逐

relatif

relative (considered in relation or in proportion to something else)

相对的

relative (a person connected by blood or marriage)

亲戚

sahabat

friend (a close companion or buddy)

朋友，密友

sekian

so much (indicating a certain amount or degree)

那么多，那么多的

that's all (used to indicate the end of a statement)

就这些，仅此而已

penghuni

inhabitant (a person or animal living in a place)

居民，住户

occupant (someone who occupies a space or property)

占用者，居住者

musim

season (a period of the year characterized by particular weather)

季节

period (a specific time or phase)

时期，阶段

semi

prefix indicating partial or incomplete

前缀，表示部分的、不完全的

half (partially or halfway)

半，部分地

diributkan

be debated (to be argued or discussed)

被争论，被讨论

be made a fuss over (to be the subject of controversy)

被大肆争吵，被纷争

bertengkar

argue (to have a disagreement or quarrel)

争吵，争执

fight (to engage in a verbal or physical conflict)

打架，争斗