

## Review

### 1. Signature Based detection

- Reactive
- Good for common threats

#### Algorithm

A
B
C

#### Signature

A
B
C

Threat → Detection → Add signature → Look for signature

### 2. Behavioral Based Detection

- Action
- Engine trained to spot baseline (normal) traffic or events
- Disadvantage - false positive

### 3. Heuristic - Static & Dynamic

- multiple behaviors

### 4. Anomaly - Based Detection

- Location, volume, frequency, etc.

### 5. Trend Analysis

- Isolated events over time.

## VTB: Roots of Trust overview

### MS Tech Talk: Hardware root of Trust

- Hardware root of Trust

- Power on
- Post
- Device Boot
- Load OS
- Transfer Control



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root kit.

## Types of Root kits:

Type:

What it Targets:

- |              |                                    |
|--------------|------------------------------------|
| Firmware     | - Bios, hard drives, routers       |
| Bootloader   | - System startup process           |
| Kernel       | - Core of the Operating System     |
| Application  | - Replaces or infects regular apps |
| Memory Based | - Lives in RAM (Temporary memory)  |

YTB. Trusted Platform Module (TPM) what is it?



TPM = is a chip that is installed on the motherboard that is used to provide tamper-proof security-related functions.

- How do I determine if I have a TPM on my windows computer? tpm.msc

Prof. messer YTB. Boot Integrity - SYO-601 CompTIA Sect: 3.2

YTB. What is Secure Boot?

## GPS

- 1) Geo Location
- 2) Geo Fencing
- 3) Geo Targeting
- 4) Geo Tagging



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LDAP - 389

TLS over TCP - 636

UDP - 161

Note: if **SNMP** not used, change default configuration password & disable it, i.e. just shut down if not being used

**SMTP**

25

MX DNS  
"mailserver"

**MSA**

587

**POPS**

995

**IMAPS**

~~IMAPS~~

993

Insecure Imaps

port 143.