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05/19/2025

13.3

note Soft  
Videos

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What is an API? A set of protocols that allow different software applications to communicate and exchange data.

- Scripting
  - automation <sup>repetitive</sup> one task
  - orchestration

Monday 19

14.0 Virtualization

14.1 Data center & Storage Network

14.2 Cloud Concepts

Virtualization - Logical "virtual" version of something real "physical". Creates virtual versions of computer resources.

virtual machine (VM)

Host

Hypervisor -

Type 1 hypervisor - bare metal

Type 2 hypervisor - hosted

Virtual Servers

Virtual Networks

Virtual Switch

Virtual NIC

Container virtualization



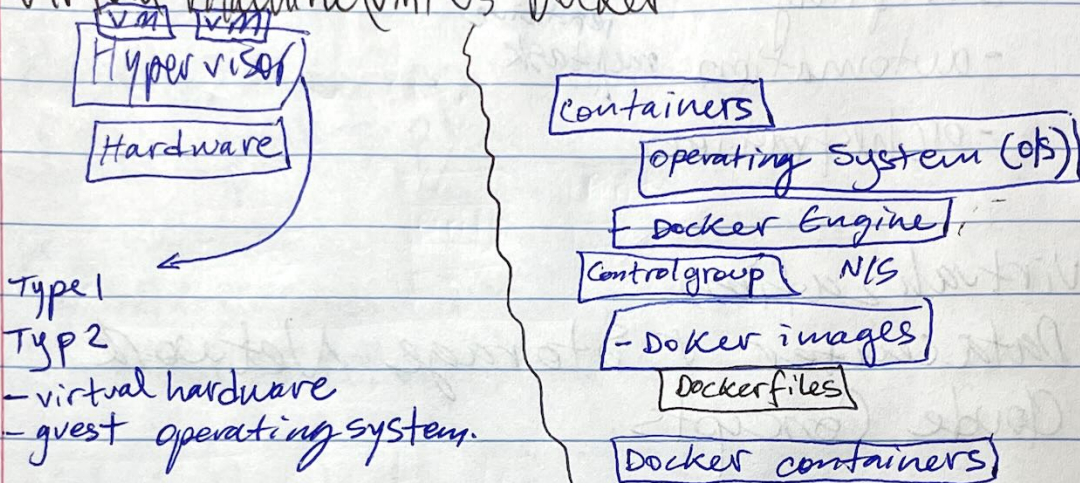
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PowerCert  
Videos  
YTB

## Virtual Machines VM vs Containers Container / "Pocker"

IBM YTB

## Virtual Machine (VM) vs Docker



Uses Case:

- 1) Diverse Operating System
- 2) Isolation
- 3) Legacy

Use Cases:

- 1) micro services
- 2) rapidly develop

14.1

## Data Center Network Design.

Traffic flow: North-south  
East-west

• zero Trust architecture

Spine & Leaf Topology; Predictable latency, load Balancing & failovers, Loop-free design, Scalability & Redundancy, High-speed connectivity.

Sunny Classroom  
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## DAS, NAS & SAN

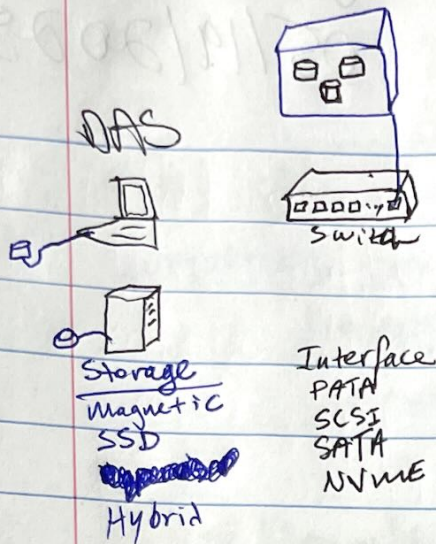
DAS - storage directly attached to host

NAS - storage connected to production switch

SAN - separates storage resource from the local network.



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## SAN Technology

### Fibre Channel (FC)

- Initiator
- Target
- FC Switch

Fibre Channel (FC) vs Ethernet switch.  
Fibre Channel over Ethernet FCoE.

## Benefits of a SAN

- High Availability
- Scalability
- Minimized latency + maximized throughput

## Use cases

- Database management
- Business continuity
- Cloud storage.

What is RAID 0, 1, 5 + 10?

Redundant Array of Independent Disk

RAID 0 - not fault tolerant.

Adv. is speed.

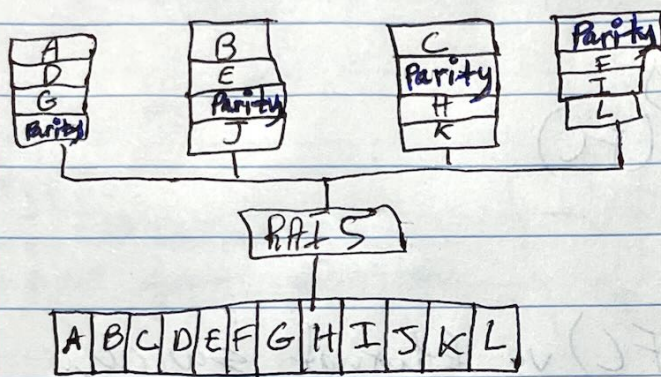
Powercut  
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RAID 1 - Mirroring & Duplexing  
is fault tolerant.

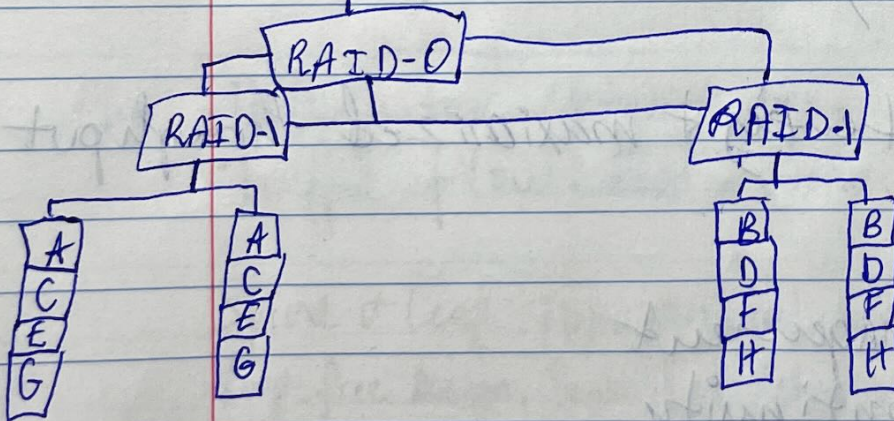
RAID 5 - Striping w/ parity.  
Requires 3 or more disks.



RAID 10

Combines Raid 1 + RAID 0

A B C D E F G H



75% exam  
Labs/assess 70%  
must.

14.2 Cloud Concepts

Cloud Basics Internet, Scalability; vertical scaling;  
horizontal scaling.



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Elasticity - ability to automatically adjust & allocate computing resources on demand.

- cost effectiveness (pay what you use)
- real time responsiveness.

## ~~Cloud Overview~~ Cloud Deployment Models.

- Public (multi-tenant) cloud.
  - Private cloud.
  - Hosted private cloud.
  - Community cloud.
  - Hybrid cloud. combination of multiple clouds (public, private, community).
- 

Software  
Architect / TB

Cloud Deployment Models - Public Cloud,  
Private <sup>cloud</sup> <sup>Hybrid</sup> <sup>cloud</sup> Community Cloud.