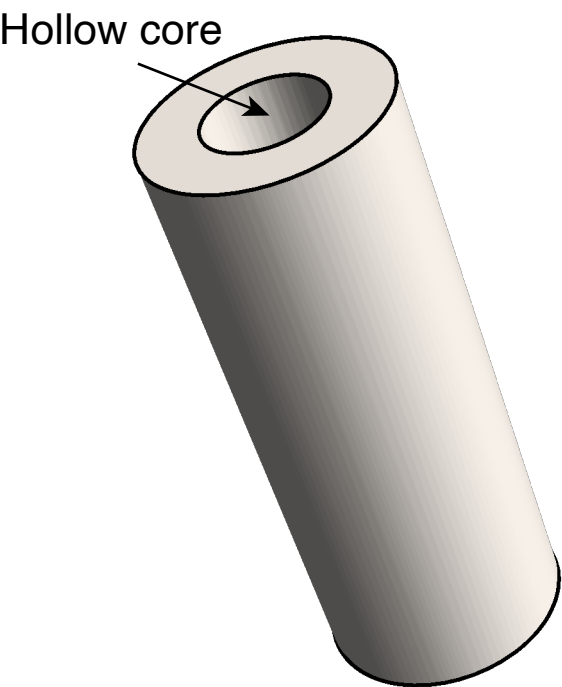
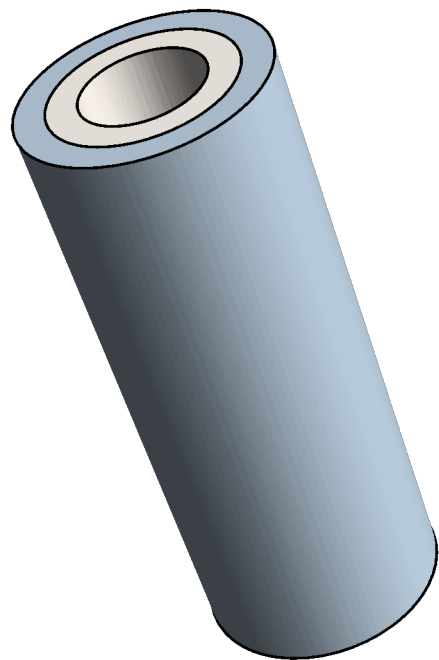


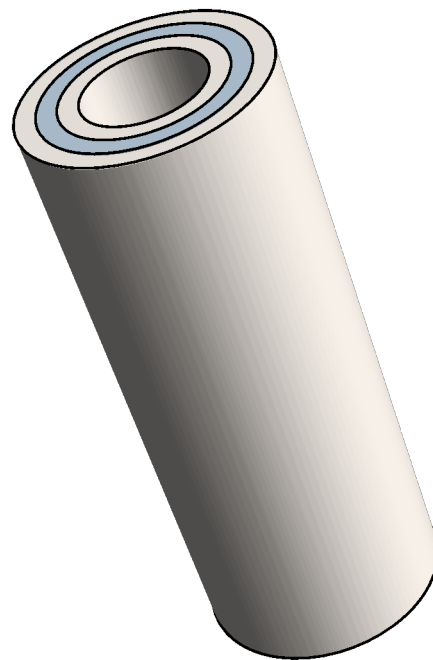
**A** Total number of layers,  $N = 1$



**B**  $N = 2$



**C**  $N = 3$



**D** Cross section of a tube with total number of  $N$  layers

