Assign #3: Oct Mock Exam暨选做题目满百

Updated 1537 GMT+8 Oct 10, 2024

2024 fall, Complied by Hongfei Yan== (请改为同学的姓名、院系) ==

说明:

- 1) Oct月考: AC6== (请改为同学的通过数) == 。考试题目都在"题库 (包括计概、数算题目)"里面,按照数字题号能找到,可以重新提交。作业中提交自己最满意版本的代码和截图。
- 2) 请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++/C(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted, 学号),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC 或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、作业评论有md或者doc。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

E28674:《黑神话:悟空》之加密

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28674/

思路:

代码

```
k=int(input())
s=input()
new_s=''
for i in s:
     if (65 <= \operatorname{ord}(i) <= 90 \text{ and } 65 <= \operatorname{ord}(i) - k <= 90) or (97 <= \operatorname{ord}(i) <= 122 \text{ and } 97 <= \operatorname{ord}(i) - k <= 90)
k \le 122):
           new_s + = chr(ord(i) - k)
      elif 65<=ord(i)<=90:
           m=ord(i)-k
           while m<65:
                 m+=26
           new_s+=chr(m)
      else:
            n=ord(i)-k
             while n<97:
                  n+=26
             new_s+=chr(n)
print(new_s)
```

```
源代码
 k=int(input())
 s=input()
 new s='
 for i in s:
      if (65 \le \text{ord}(i) \le 90 \text{ and } 65 \le \text{ord}(i) - k \le 90) \text{ or } (97 \le \text{ord}(i) \le 122 \text{ and } 97)
           new s+=chr(ord(i)-k)
                                                                                                    提
       elif 65<=ord(i)<=90:</pre>
           m = ord(i) - k
           while m<65:
                m+=26
            new_s+=chr(m)
       else:
             n=ord(i)-k
             while n<97:
                 n+=26
            new_s+=chr(n)
 print(new s)
```

基法

@2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1

E28691: 字符串中的整数求和

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28691/

思路:

代码

```
a,b=[x for x in input().split()]
print(int(a[:2])+int(b[:2]))
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
a, b=[x for x in input().split()]
print(int(a[:2])+int(b[:2]))
```

@2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1

M28664: 验证身份证号

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28664/

思路:

代码

```
n=int(input())
lst=[[0,'1'],[1,'0'],[2,'X'],[3,'9'],[4,'8'],[5,'7'],[6,'6'],[7,'5'],[8,'4'],
[9,'3'],[10,'2']]
for _ in range(n):
    s=input()
    num=
(7*int(s[0])+9*int(s[1])+10*int(s[2])+5*int(s[3])+8*int(s[4])+4*int(s[5])+2*int(s[6])+int(s[7])+6*int(s[8])+3*int(s[9])+7*int(s[10])+9*int(s[11])+10*int(s[12])+5*int(s[13])+8*int(s[14])+4*int(s[15])+2*int(s[16]))%11
    print(['NO','YES'][[num,s[-1]]in lst])
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

◎2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1

M28678: 角谷猜想

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28678/

思路:

代码

```
n=int(input())
while True:
    if n==1:
        print('End')
        break
elif n%2!=0:
        print(f'{n}*3+1={n*3+1}')
        n=n*3+1
else:
        print(f'{n}/2={n//2}')
        n//=2
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

源代码

```
n=int(input())
while True:
    if n==1:
        print('End')
        break
elif n%2!=0:
        print(f' {n} *3+1={n*3+1}')
        n=n*3+1
else:
        print(f' {n}/2={n//2}')
        n//=2
```

@2002-2022 POJ 京ICP备20010980号-1

M28700: 罗马数字与整数的转换

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28700/

思路:

代码

```
s=input()
lst1=[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
lst2=['','I','II','III','IV','V','VI','VII','VIII','IX']
if s[0] in [str(i) for i in range(0,10)]:
    t=int(s)
    new_s=''
    num\_M=t//1000
    t%=1000
    new_s+='M'*num_M
    num_bai=t//100
    if num_bai in [4,9]:
        new_s+=['CD','CM'][num_bai==9]
    else:
        m=100*t//100
        if m>=500:
            new_s=new_s+'D'+'C'*((m-500)//100)
            new_s += 'c'*(m//100)
    t%=100
    num_shi=t//10
    if num_shi in [4,9]:
        new_s+=['XL','XC'][num_shi==9]
```

```
else:
        n=10*t//10
        if n \ge 50:
            new_s=new_s+'L'+'X'*((n-50)//10)
        else:
            new_s = 'x'*(n//10)
    t%=10
    new_s+=1st2[1st1.index(t)]
    print(new_s)
else:
    newnum=0
    lst3=['I','V','X','L','C','D','M']
    lst4=[1,5,10,50,100,500,1000]
    newlst=[]
    for i in s:
        newlst.append(lst4[lst3.index(i)])
    for i in range(len(newlst)-1):
        if newlst[i]>=newlst[i+1]:
            newnum+=newlst[i]
        else:
            newnum=newnum-newlst[i]
    newnum+=1st4[1st3.index(s[-1])]
    print(newnum)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
s=input()
lst1=[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
lst2=['','I','II','III','IV','V','VI','VII','VIII','IX']
if s[0] in [str(i) for i in range (0,10)]:
    t=int(s)
    new s='
    num M=t//1000
    t%=1000
    new s+='M' *num M
    num bai=t//100
    if num bai in [4,9]:
        new s+=['CD','CM'][num bai==9]
    else:
        m=100*t//100
        if m > = 500:
             new s=new_s+'D'+'C'*((m-500)//100)
             new_s+='c'*(m//100)
    t%=100
    num shi=t//10
    if num_shi in [4,9]:
        new_s+=['XL','XC'][num_shi==9]
    else:
        n=10*t//10
        if n > = 50:
             note concert ca't' a'V' *//n 50\//10\
```

*T25353: 排队 (选做)

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/25353/

思路:还是不理解字典序,看答案貌似就是直接比大小??可字典序的定义好像不是这个啊,不过也可能是因为我答案还没有搞懂,两天没做出来一道题哈哈哈哈

代码

```
n,d=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
1st=[]
check=[False]*n
for _ in range(n):
    h=int(input())
    1st.append(h)
new_lst=[]
while False in check:
    buffer=[]
    i=0
    while i<len(lst):</pre>
        if check[i]:
            i+=1
            continue
        if buffer==[]:
            buffer.append(lst[i])
            check[i]=True
            maxh,minh=lst[i],lst[i]
            continue
        maxh=max(maxh,lst[i])
        minh=min(minh,lst[i])
        if maxh-lst[i]<=d and lst[i]-minh<=d:</pre>
            buffer.append(lst[i])
            check[i]=True
        i+=1
    buffer.sort()
    new_lst.extend(buffer)
print('\n'.join(map(str,new_lst)))
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

源代码

```
n,d=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
lst=[]
check=[False]*n
for _ in range(n):
    h=int(input())
    lst.append(h)
new lst=[]
while False in check:
    buffer=[]
    i=0
    while i<len(lst):</pre>
        if check[i]:
             i+=1
            continue
        if buffer==[]:
            buffer.append(lst[i])
            check[i]=True
            maxh,minh=lst[i],lst[i]
            continue
        maxh=max(maxh,lst[i])
        minh=min(minh, lst[i])
        if maxh-lst[i]<=d and lst[i]-minh<=d:</pre>
            buffer.append(lst[i])
            check[i]=True
```

2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

好难好累好烦,想在这里浅浅地发一个疯:

啊啊啊啊根本干不来啊,在B站大学上根本没学到什么东西啊,好累好难

没有起飞, 感觉我掉下来了

