

Assignment #8: 田忌赛马来了

Updated 1021 GMT+8 Nov 12, 2024

2024 fall, Compiled by 同学的姓名、院系

说明:

- 1) 请把每个题目解题思路 (可选), 源码Python, 或者C++ (已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC), 截图 (包含Accepted), 填写到下面作业模版中 (推荐使用 typora <https://typoraio.cn>, 或者用 word)。AC 或者没有AC, 都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件, 再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧“作业评论”。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、“作业评论”区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业, 请写明原因。

1. 题目

12558: 岛屿周长

matrices, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/12558/>

思路:

代码:

```
n,m=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
lst=[[0]*(m+2)]
for _ in range(n):
    s=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
    lst.append([0]+s+[0])
lst.append([0]*(m+2))
ans=0
for i in range(n+2):
    for j in range(m+2):
        if lst[i][j]==1:
            ans+=4-lst[i-1][j]-lst[i+1][j]-lst[i][j+1]-lst[i][j-1]
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
n,m=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
lst=[[0]*(m+2)]
for _ in range(n):
    s=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
    lst.append([0]+s+[0])
lst.append([0]*(m+2))
ans=0
for i in range(n+2):
    for j in range(m+2):
        if lst[i][j]==1:
            ans+=4-lst[i-1][j]-lst[i+1][j]-lst[i][j+1]-lst[i][j-1]
print(ans)
```

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LeetCode54.螺旋矩阵

matrice, <https://leetcode.cn/problems/spiral-matrix/>

与OJ这个题目一样的 18106: 螺旋矩阵, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18106>

思路:

我还会用类.....leetcode答案还看不懂.....好多东西要补.....

完蛋辣, 好不容易把代码写出来结果发现leetcode上要遵循一定格式(我还会啊啊啊)(我可以写OJ上的题吗.....)

代码:

```
k=int(input())
arr=[[0]*k for i in range(k)]
lst=[[1000]*(k+2)]+[1000]+i+[1000] for i in arr+[1000]*(k+2)]
i,j=1,1
direction=[[0,1],[1,0],[0,-1],[-1,0]]
index=0
dire=direction[0]
m,n=dire
num=1
while num<=k**2:
    if lst[i][j]<1000:
        arr[i-1][j-1]=num
        num+=1
        lst[i][j]=1000
        i+=m
        j+=n
    else:
        index=(index+1)%4
        dire=direction[index]
        i-=m
        j-=n
```

```

        m,n=dire
        i+=m
        j+=n
    for i in arr:
        print(*i)

```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

源代码

```

k=int(input())
arr=[0]*k
for i in range(k):
    lst=[1000]*(k+2)+[[1000]+i+[1000]]
    for i in arr:
        lst=[1000]*(k+2)
    i,j=1,1
    direction=[[0,1],[1,0],[0,-1],[-1,0]]
    index=0
    dire=direction[0]
    m,n=dire
    num=1
    while num<=k**2:
        if lst[i][j]<1000:
            arr[i-1][j-1]=num
            num+=1
            lst[i][j]=1000
            i+=m
            j+=n
        else:
            index=(index+1)%4
            dire=direction[index]
            i-=m
            j-=n
            m,n=dire
            i+=m
            j+=n
    for i in arr:
        print(*i)

```

04133:垃圾炸弹

matrices, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04133/>

思路:

代码:

```

d=int(input())
n=int(input())
lst=[0]*1025
for _ in range(n):
    x,y,i=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
    for p in range(max(0,x-d),min(1025,x+d+1)):

```

```

        for q in range(max(0,y-d),min(1025,y+d+1)):
            lst[p][q]+=i
ans,cnt=0,1
for i in range(0,1025):
    for j in range(0,1025):
        if lst[i][j]>ans:
            ans=lst[i][j]
            cnt=1
        elif lst[i][j]==ans:
            cnt+=1
print(cnt,ans)

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```

d=int(input())
n=int(input())
lst=[[0]*1025 for i in range(1025)]
for _ in range(n):
    x,y,i=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
    for p in range(max(0,x-d),min(1025,x+d+1)):
        for q in range(max(0,y-d),min(1025,y+d+1)):
            lst[p][q]+=i
ans,cnt=0,1
for i in range(0,1025):
    for j in range(0,1025):
        if lst[i][j]>ans:
            ans=lst[i][j]
            cnt=1
        elif lst[i][j]==ans:
            cnt+=1
print(cnt,ans)

```

LeetCode376.摆动序列

greedy, dp, <https://leetcode.cn/problems/wiggle-subsequence/>

与OJ这个题目一样的, 26976:摆动序列, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/routine/26976/>

思路:

代码:

```

n=int(input())

```

```

lst=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
if n>=2:
    newlst=[lst[i]-lst[i-1] for i in range(1,n)]
else:
    newlst=[0]
for i in newlst:
    if i!=0:
        check=i
        break
    else:
        check=0
ans=[1,2][check!=0]
for i in newlst:
    if i*check<0:
        ans+=1
        check=i
print(ans)

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```

n=int(input())
lst=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
if n>=2:
    newlst=[lst[i]-lst[i-1] for i in range(1,n)]
else:
    newlst=[0]
for i in newlst:
    if i!=0:
        check=i
        break
    else:
        check=0
ans=[1,2][check!=0]
for i in newlst:
    if i*check<0:
        ans+=1
        check=i
print(ans)

```

CF455A: Boredom

dp, 1500, <https://codeforces.com/contest/455/problem/A>

思路: 好像一直把题目理解错了, 我以为ak是指列表中的第k个元素www还在考虑会不会超出列表索引范围www

代码:

```
n=int(input())
a=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
cnt=[0]*100001
for i in a:
    cnt[i]+=1
dp=[0]*100001
dp[1]=cnt[1]
for i in range(1,100001):
    dp[i]=max(dp[i-1],dp[i-2]+i*cnt[i])
print(max(dp))
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#	Author	Problem	Lang	Verdict
291658190	Practice: wrc2006	455A - 35	Python 3	Accepted

→ **Source**

```
n=int(input())
a=[int(x) for x in input().split()]
cnt=[0]*100001
for i in a:
    cnt[i]+=1
dp=[0]*100001
dp[1]=cnt[1]
for i in range(1,100001):
    dp[i]=max(dp[i-1],dp[i-2]+i*cnt[i])
print(max(dp))
```

[Click](#) to see test details

02287: Tian Ji -- The Horse Racing

greedy, dfs <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02287>

思路: 一次一次试, 终于让我试出来www

代码:

```
while True:
    n=int(input())
    if n==0:
        break
    ans=0
    tian=sorted([int(x) for x in input().split()],reverse=True)
    king=sorted([int(x) for x in input().split()],reverse=True)
    while tian:
        if tian[0]>king[0]:
            ans+=1
            del tian[0]
```

```

        del king[0]
    else:
        if tian[-1]>king[-1]:
            ans+=1
            del tian[-1]
            del king[-1]
        elif tian[-1]<king[0]:
            ans-=1
            del tian[-1]
            del king[0]
        else:
            del tian[-1]
            del king[0]

print(200*ans)

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

基本⁶

源代码

```

while True:
    n=int(input())
    if n==0:
        break
    ans=0
    tian=sorted([int(x) for x in input().split()],reverse=True)
    king=sorted([int(x) for x in input().split()],reverse=True)
    while tian:
        if tian[0]>king[0]:
            ans+=1
            del tian[0]
            del king[0]
        else:
            if tian[-1]>king[-1]:
                ans+=1
                del tian[-1]
                del king[-1]
            elif tian[-1]<king[0]:
                ans-=1
                del tian[-1]
                del king[0]
            else:
                del tian[-1]
                del king[0]
    print(200*ans)

```

提

提交

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单，有否额外练习题目，比如：OJ“计概2024fall每日选做”、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。

期中周刚刚结束.....还有好多好多东西要补.....recursion都还不熟.....

