

General Proposal

General steps to implement the visualization tasks:

I. Visualization for car information

Key idea:

1. call the `carla.DebugHelper`, use the method **`draw_string`**

API: https://carla.readthedocs.io/en/latest/python_api/#carla.DebugHelper

- **`draw_string`**(`self`, `location`, `text`, `draw_shadow=False`, `color=(255,0,0)`, `life_time=-1.0`) snippet →

Draws a string in a given location of the simulation which can only be seen server-side.

Parameters:

- `location` (`carla.Location` - *meters*) - Spot in the simulation where the text will be centered.
- `text` (`str`) - Text intended to be shown in the world.
- `draw_shadow` (`bool`) - Casts a shadow for the string that could help in visualization. It is disabled by default.
- `color` (`carla.Color`) - RGB code to color the string. Red by default.
- `life_time` (`float` - *seconds*) - Shape's lifespan. By default it only lasts one frame. Set this to `0` for permanent shapes.

2. Then edit the **`automatic_control.py`**, the general framework should be like this:

- a. In the main function, we iterate through all the cars first:

```
offset = 1 # the string locates 1 meter next to the car
for vehicle in world.world.get_actors().filter('vehicle.*'):
    loc = actor_i.get_location()
    vel = actor_i.get_velocity()
    acc = actor_i.get_acceleration()
    text = "loc: {}, vel: {}, acc: {}".format((loc.x + offset, loc.y,
loc.z), vel, acc)
```

```
world.world.debug.draw_string(location, text)
```

II. Visualization for traffic lights information panel

Two methods to implement it:

1. **Let the traffic light information being showed at the top of each traffic light**
2. **Create a separate traffic panel to record all the traffic light's information**

For method 1:

The overall implementation is similar to the car information one, we add the string information to the traffic light just like before.

For here, we use the actor **carla.TrafficLight** to get the information.

Useful methods: `get_green_time`, `get_red_time`, `get_state`

API: https://carla.readthedocs.io/en/latest/python_api/#carla.TrafficLight

For method 2:

We may assign each traffic light an individual name, and gather them into a separate panel to show the information. We may build a data frame and plot it for the user.