

# Global Wind Power



*Steve Sawyer*  
**UNFCCC Side Event**  
**7 October 2010**

## C0 Members



## C2 Members

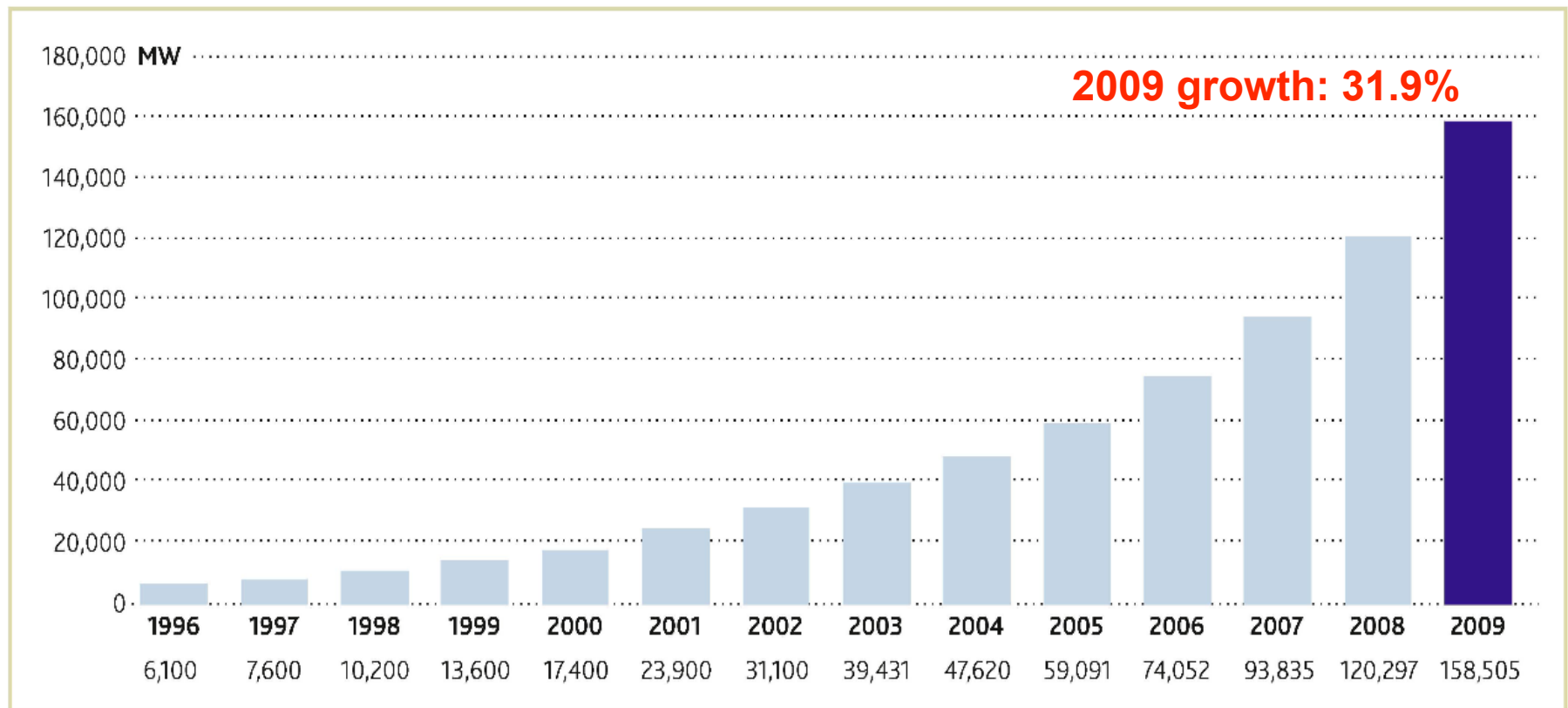


## Associations



# Cumulative Installed Capacity

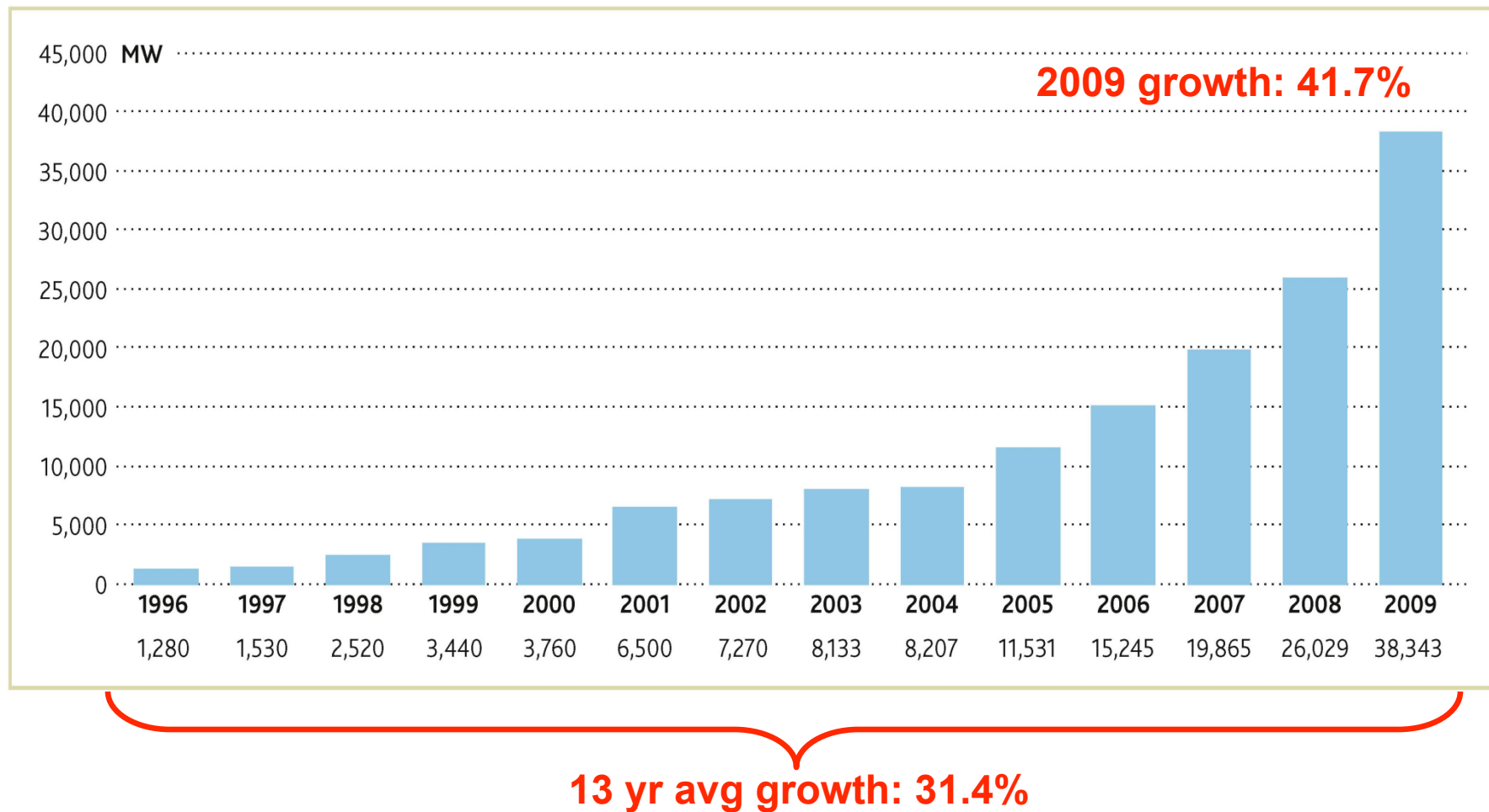
GLOBAL CUMULATIVE INSTALLED CAPACITY 1996-2009



13 yr avg growth: 28.6%

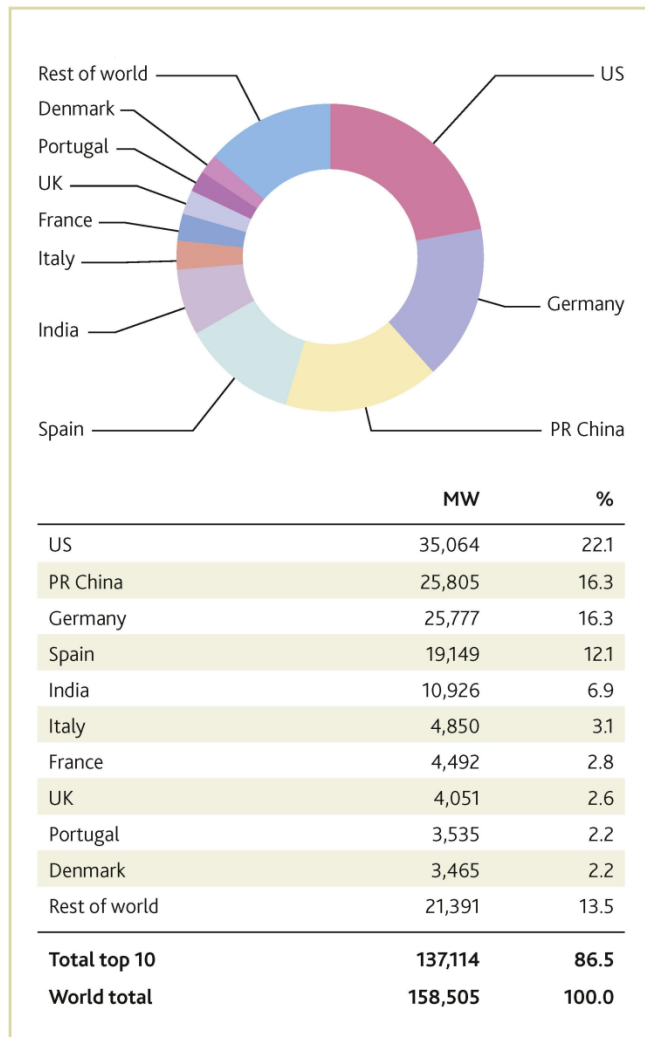
# Annual Installed Capacity

## GLOBAL ANNUAL INSTALLED CAPACITY 1996-2009

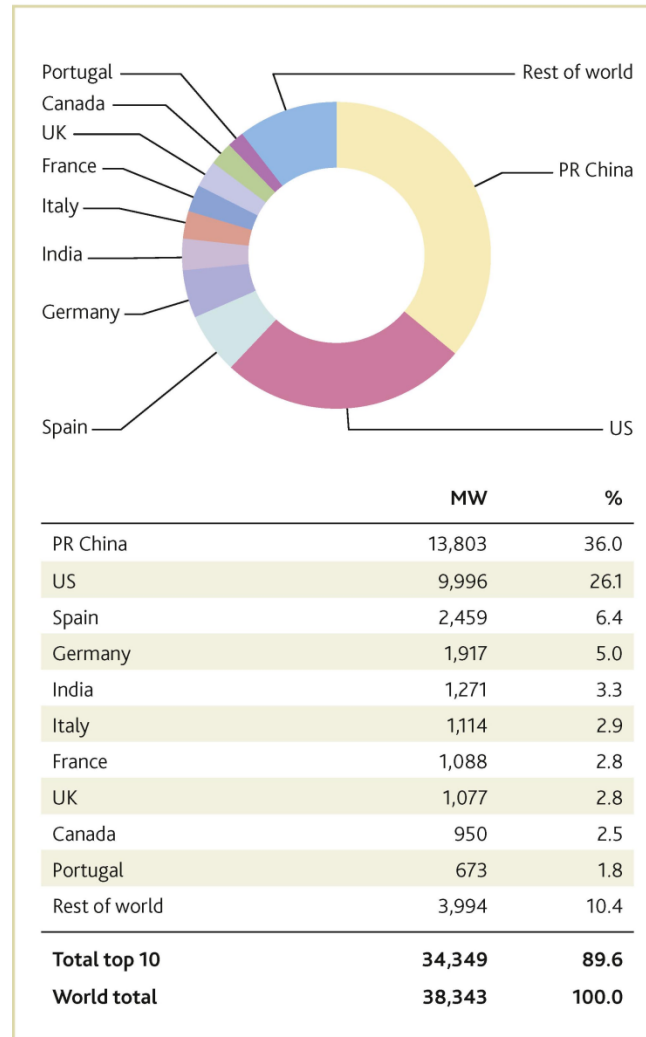


# 2009 Market Leaders

TOP 10 CUMULATIVE INSTALLED CAPACITY 2010



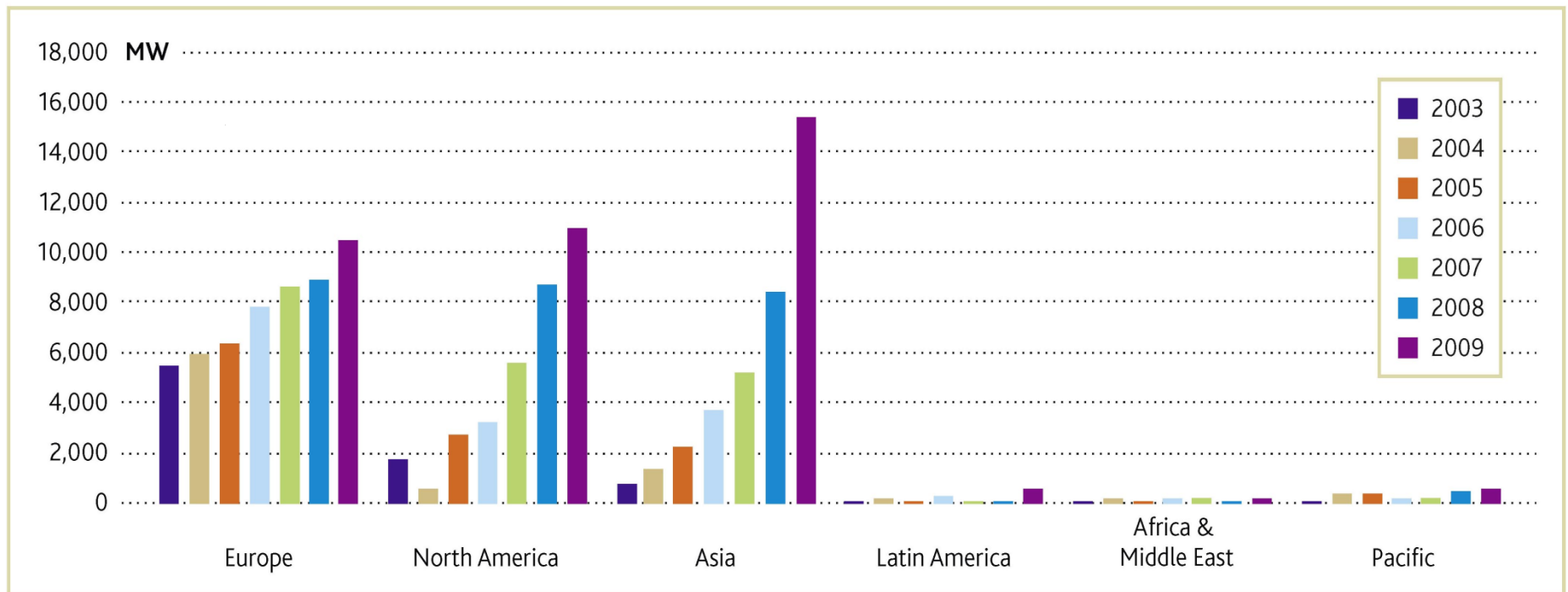
TOP 10 NEW INSTALLED CAPACITY 2010





# Regional Breakdown

## ANNUAL INSTALLED CAPACITY BY REGION 2003-2009

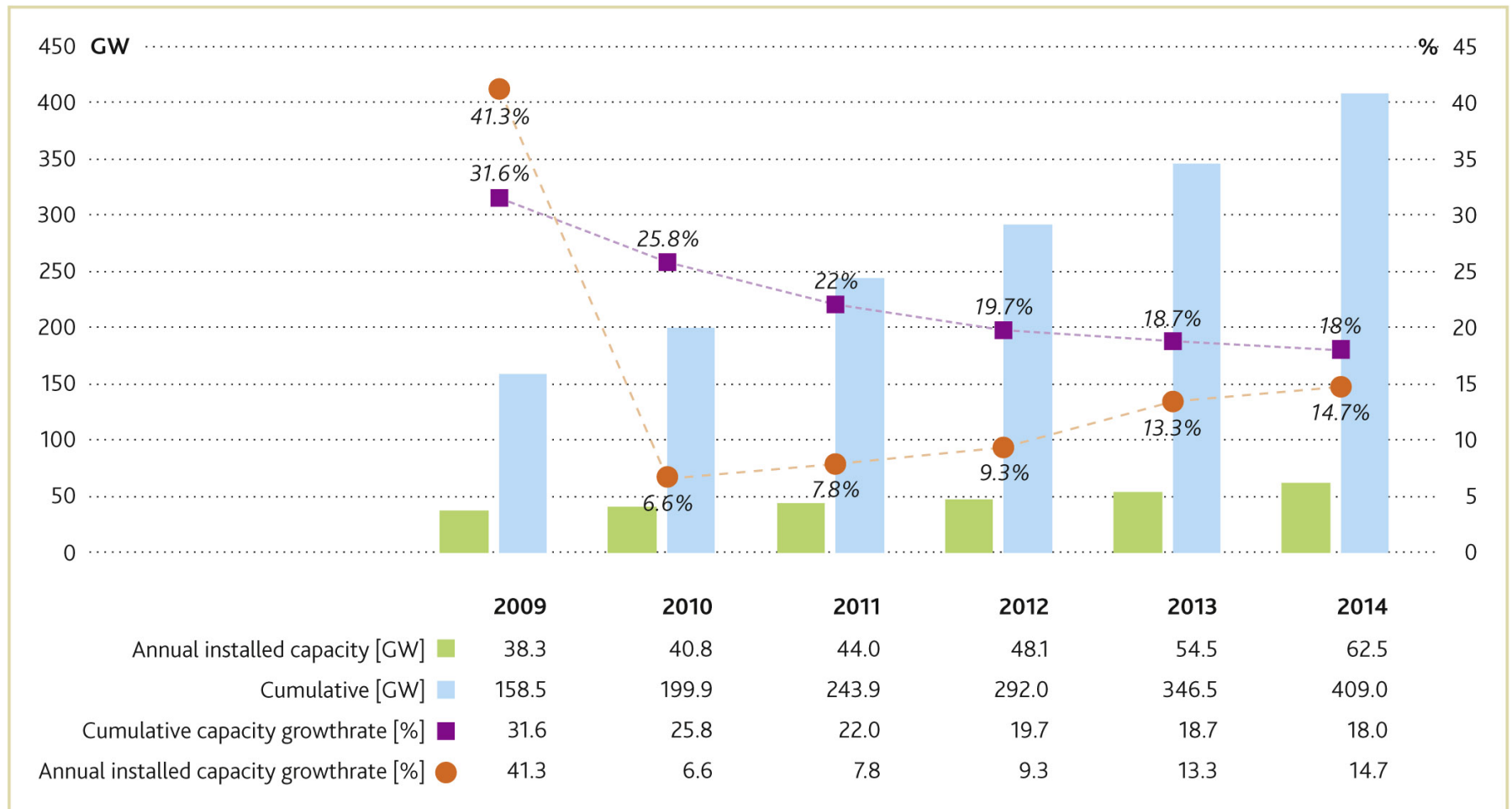


## Summary Status

- Three main markets: Europe, North America and Asia – strong political commitment and framework in EU and China; US and Canada uncertain
- China now home to largest manufacturing industry – #1 market in 2009, and #1 overall early in the next decade
- European market continues to broaden – new boom with offshore getting underway
- Latin America, Africa and the Pacific continue ‘on the verge of take-off’

# Projections to 2014

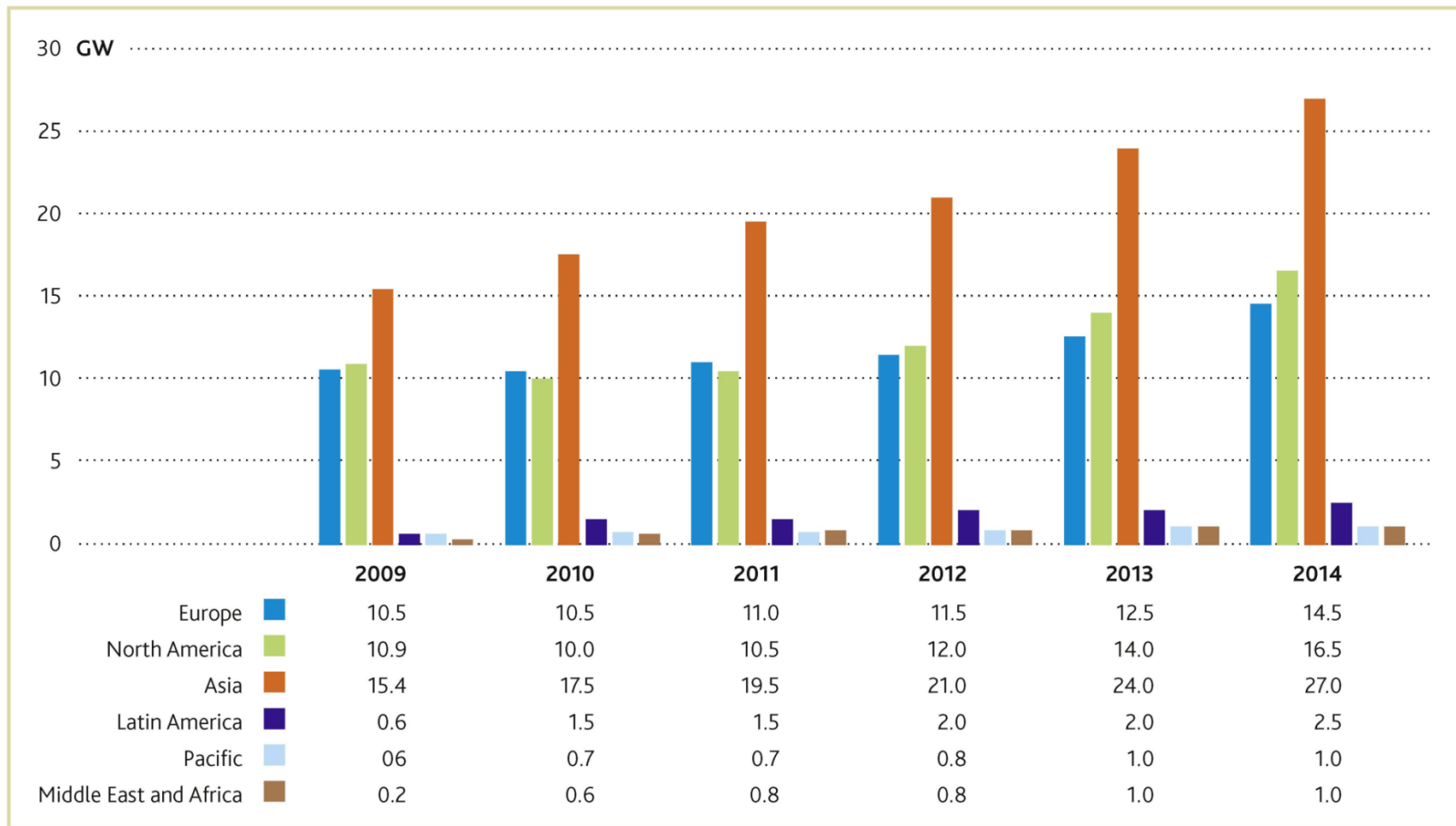
## MARKET FORECAST 2010-2014





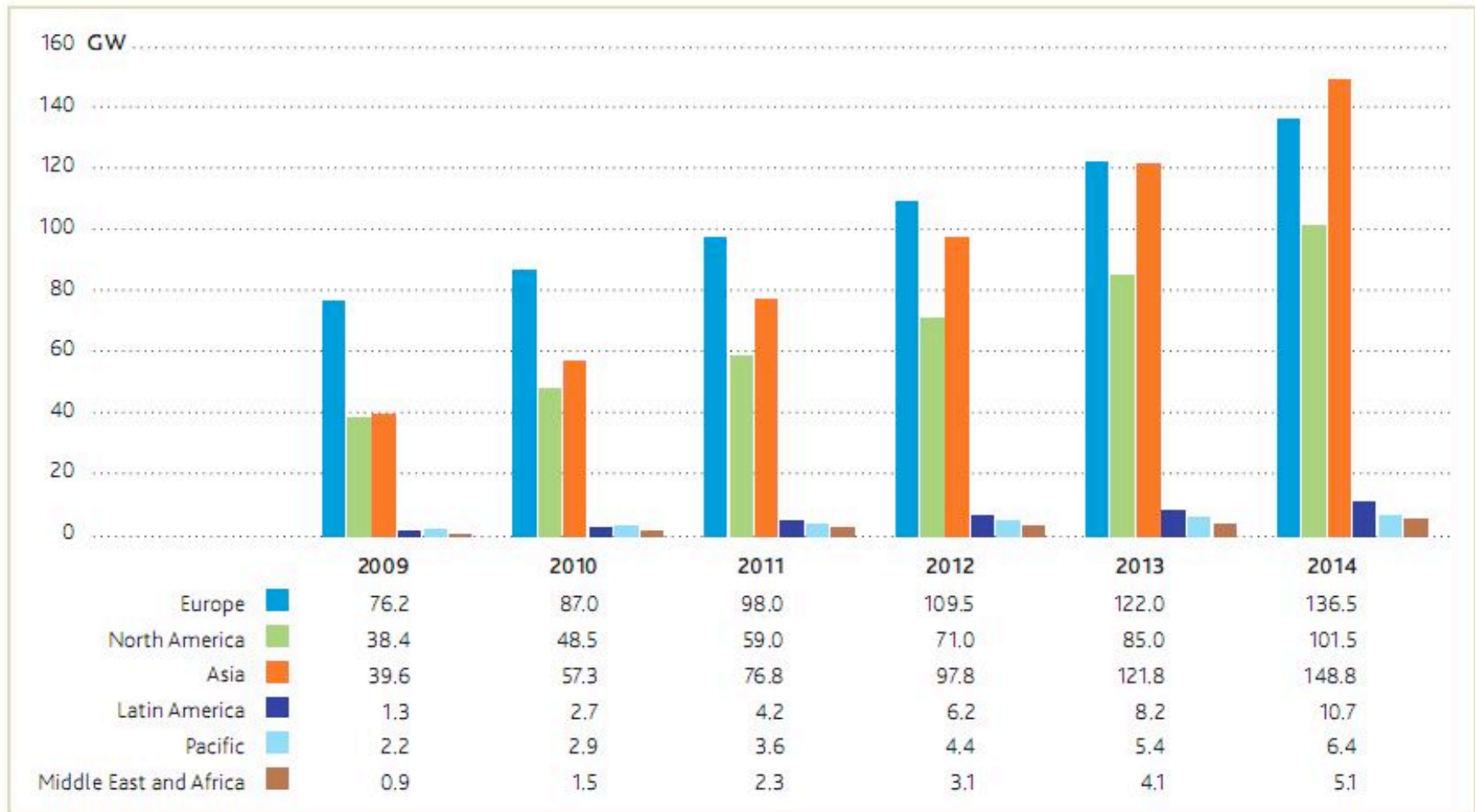
# Annual market to 2014 by region

## ANNUAL MARKET FORECAST BY REGION 2009-2013

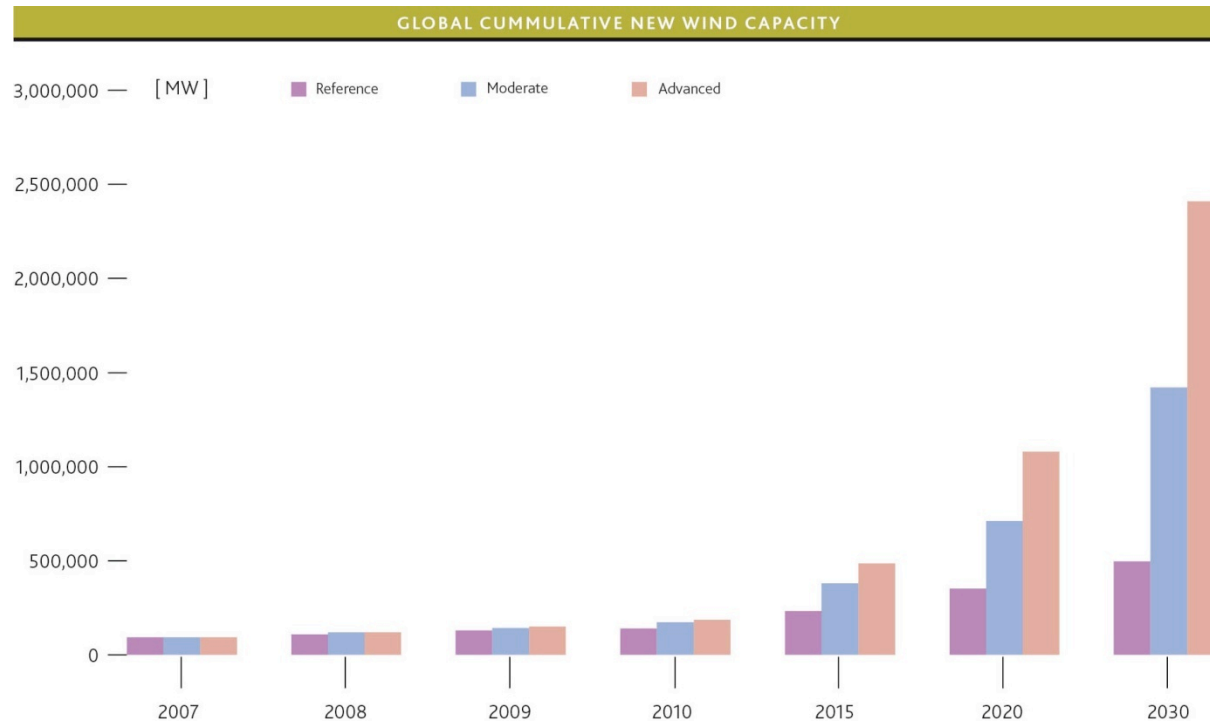


# Cumulative by Region 2010-2014

CUMULATIVE MARKET FORECAST BY REGION 2009-2013

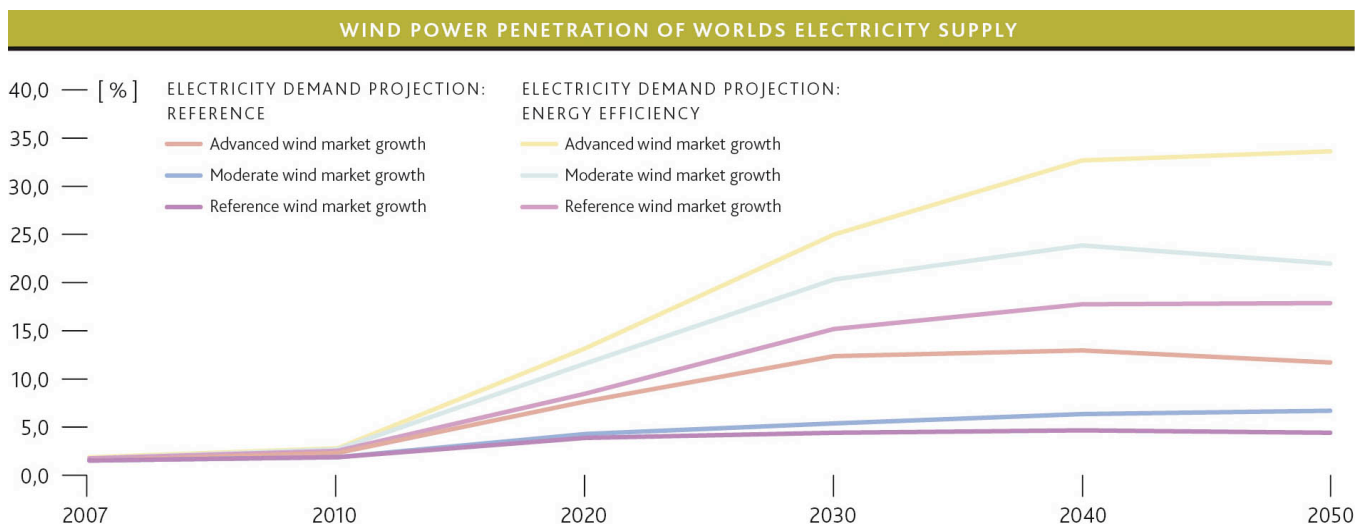


# GWEO 2008 - Production



GLOBAL CUMULATIVE CAPACITY [MW] AND ELECTRICITY GENERATION [TWh]								
Year		2007	2008	2009	2010	2015	2020	2030
Reference	[MW]	93,864	109,739	128,046	139,000	232,956	352,300	496,730
	[TWh]	206	240	280	304	571	864	1,218
Moderate	[MW]	93,864	117,735	143,376	172,280	378,954	709,332	1,420,436
	[TWh]	206	258	314	377	929	1,740	3,484
Advanced	[MW]	93,864	119,837	149,841	186,309	485,834	1,080,886	2,375,374
	[TWh]	206	262	328	408	1,192	2,651	5,939

# % of global electricity supply



3 DIFFERENT WIND MARKET DEVELOPMENT SCENARIOS - WITH DIFFERENT WORLD ELECTRICITY DEMAND DEVELOPMENTS							
		2007	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050
REFERENCE WIND MARKET GROWTH – IEA PROJECTION							
Wind power penetration of world's electricity in % – Reference (IEA Demand Projection)	%	1.4	1.7	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.2
Wind power penetration of world's electricity in % – Energy Efficiency	%	1.4	1.7	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.8
MODERATE WIND MARKET GROWTH							
Wind power penetration of world's electricity in % – Reference	%	1.4	2.1	7.3	11.9	12.5	11.2
Wind power penetration of world's electricity in % – Energy Efficiency	%	1.4	2.1	8.2	14.6	16.4	15.6
ADVANCED WIND MARKET GROWTH							
Wind power penetration of worlds electricity in % – Reference	%	1.4	2.3	11.2	19.7	23.1	21.2
Wind power penetration of world's electricity in % – Energy Efficiency	%	1.4	2.3	12.6	24.0	30.3	29.5

## At global level - Wind's contribution to pledges for Copenhagen

Current UNFCCC pledges

+ USA climate bill:

-17% of 2005 emissions

= aggregated Annex I pledges

➔ **12%-19% of 1990 emissions**

Versus Global Wind in 2020

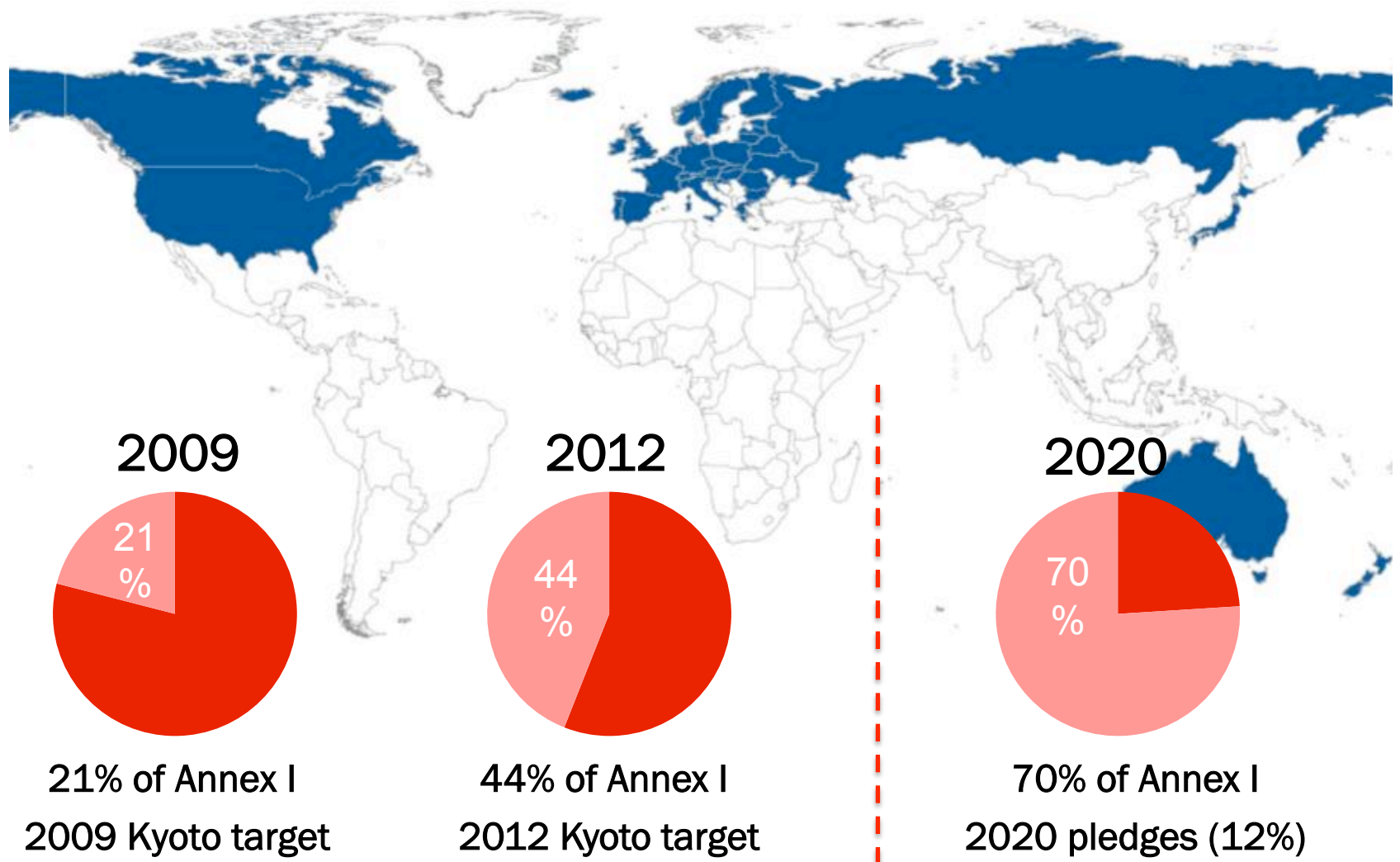
- 1081 GW installed capacity
- 2650 TWh produced

➔ **1591 Mt CO<sub>2</sub> avoided**

Party	Information relating to possible QELROs		Status of possible QELROs	Inclusion of LULUCF <sup>3</sup>
	Range or single value by 2020	Reference year		
Australia	-5 to -15%; or -25%	2000	Officially announced	Yes
Belarus	-5 to -10%, or -15%	1990	Under consideration	Only the upper value of -15% contains contributions from LULUCF of 5%
Canada	-20%	2006	Officially announced	Preliminary range of -2 to 2% of total 2006 emissions
Croatia <sup>1</sup>	+6%	1990	Under consideration	Yes
European Community (EU-27 <sup>2</sup> )	-20 to -30%	1990	Adopted by legislation	No for -20%; Preliminary range of -3 to 3% of 1990 emissions for -30%
Iceland	-15%	1990	Officially announced	Substantial contribution
Japan	-25%	1990	Officially announced	TBD
Liechtenstein	-20 to -30%	1990	Officially announced	No
Monaco	-20%	1990	Officially announced	No
New Zealand	-10 to -20%	1990	Officially announced	Yes
Norway	-30 to -40%	1990	Officially announced	Around 6% (3 Mt CO <sub>2</sub> eq)
Russian Federation	-10 to -15%	1990	Officially announced	TBD
Switzerland	-20 to -30%	1990	Officially announced	Yes
Ukraine	-20%	1990	Under consideration	TBD

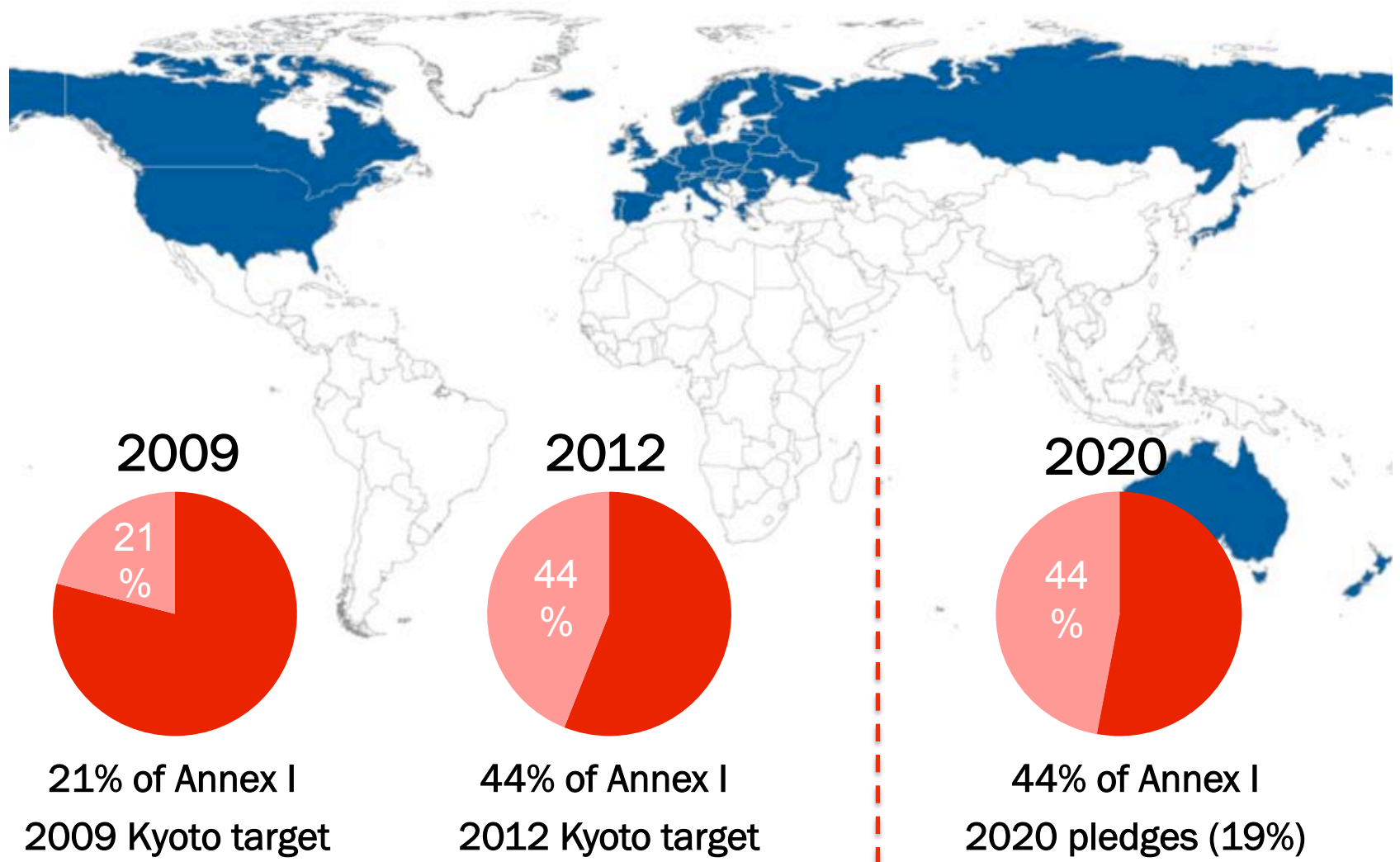
Source: WRI and UNFCCC Secretariat

## Annex I - Global Wind in 2020 will avoid...





## Annex I countries – Global Wind will avoid...



## **Example: Chinese wind sector**

Early 2005:

- only one significant Chinese manufacturer
- < 1000 MW total installed capacity
- three fourths of equipment imported
- no clear national policy, no clear pricing support

End 2009:

- 3 Chinese manufacturers in global top 10, 5 in top 15
- largest annual market in the world
- largest turbine manufacturing industry in the world

# Doubling every year since 2005

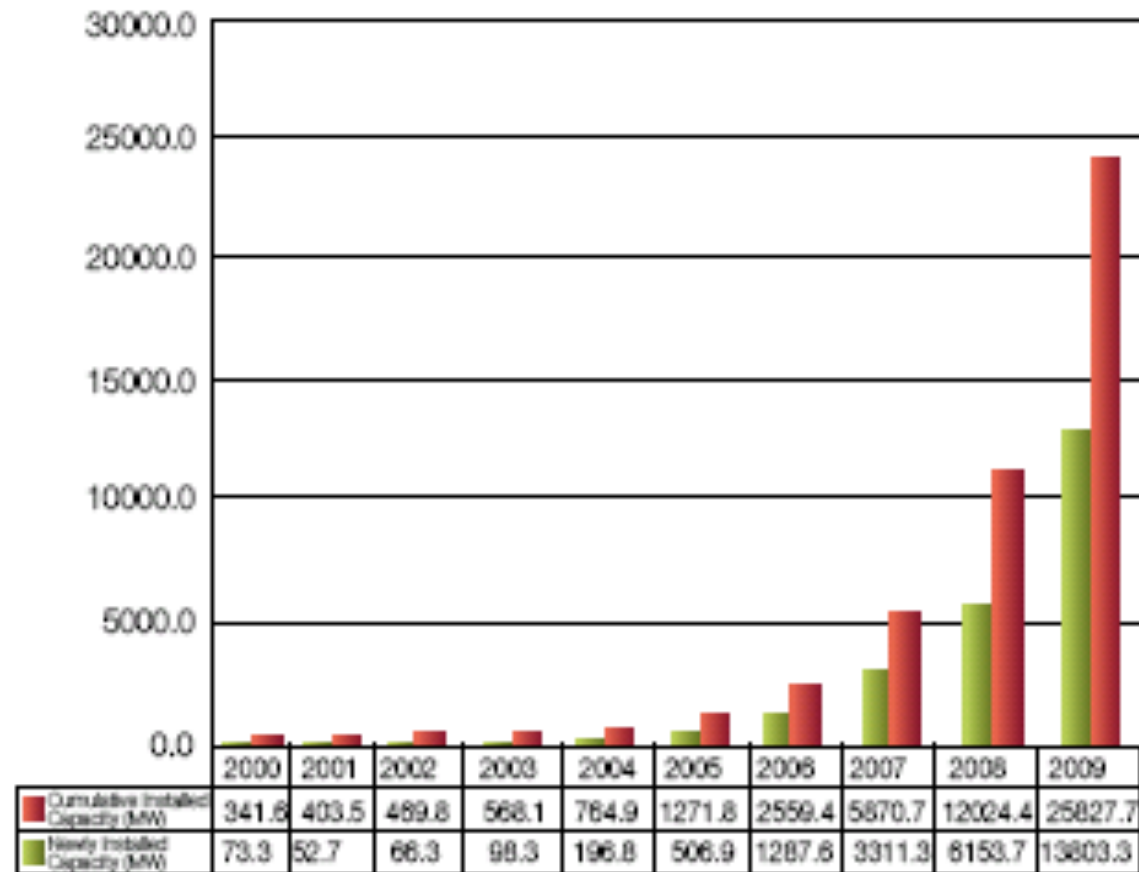
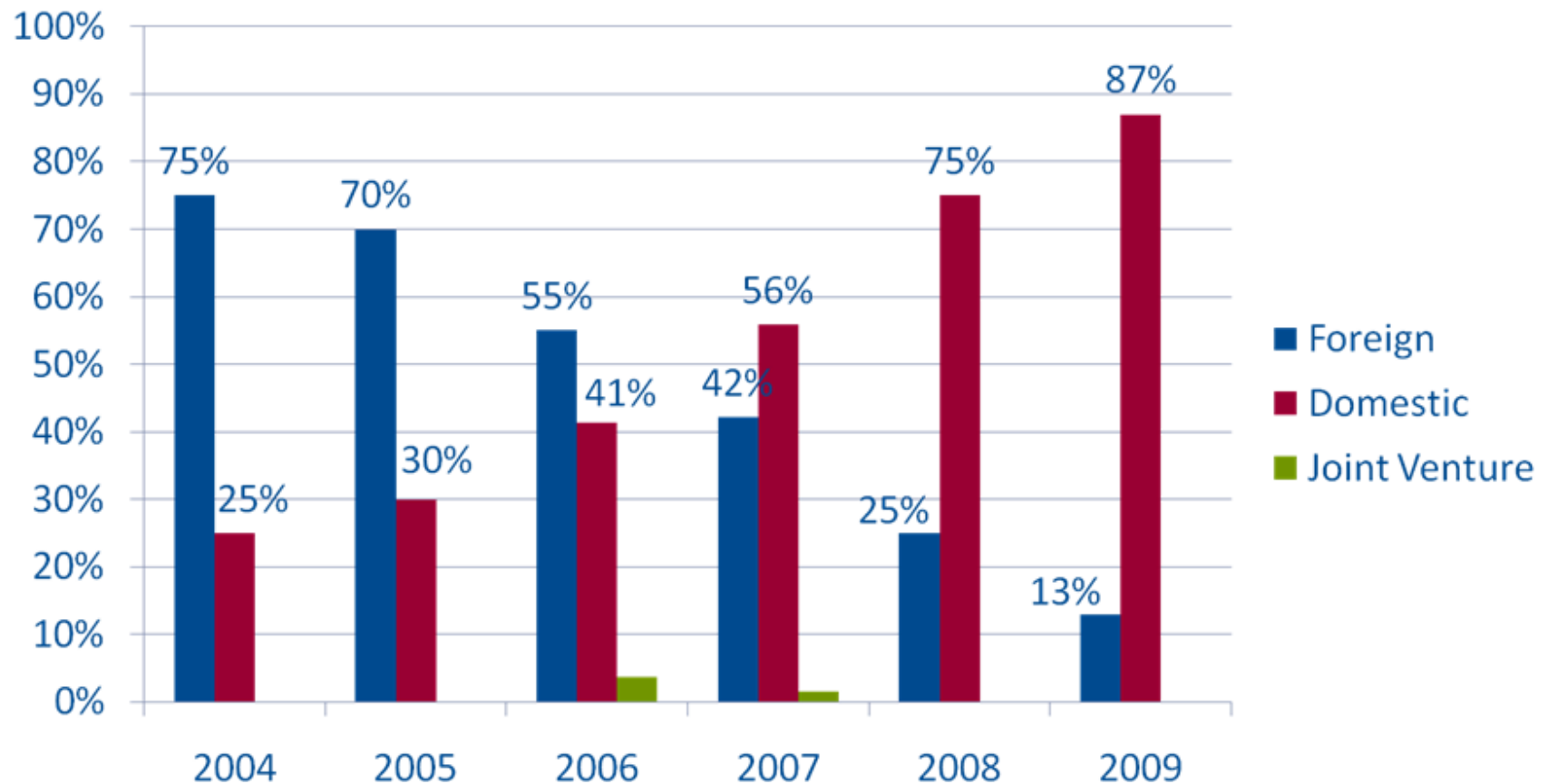


Figure 9 Growth of Wind Power in China

Source: Global Wind Power Report 2009

## Annual Installed capacity in China – Foreign vs Domestic



## What happened?

- Government target created a domestic market: opportunity for investment
- RE Law enacted: enabling environment, tax and fiscal policies designed to help wind manufacturers; tariffs for wind established
- Active DNA: CDM played a significant role in scaling up wind development in China
- Growing domestic manufacturing industry creating its own IPR
- Huge investment into R&D
- Joint development projects with companies from Europe, US, Asia
- Purchasing of the design/engineering companies in Europe; exploring export markets.

A black and white photograph of a wind farm. Numerous wind turbines are visible, stretching across a dark, silhouetted hillside. The sky is filled with large, dramatic clouds, with some light breaking through near the horizon. The overall mood is serene and powerful.

# Thank you

**GWEC**  
GLOBAL WIND ENERGY COUNCIL

"WHAT NATURE DELIVERS TO US IS NEVER STALE.  
BECAUSE WHAT NATURE CREATES HAS ETERNITY IN IT."

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