



Peace in a pool

To make their commute bearable, more and more Bengalureans are tuning out of traffic and into audio content. On the menu are diverse subjects – from storytelling and entrepreneurship to travel and politics

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10-minute commute from home to work — what would be a dream for most Bengalureans is not so for Sameer Bhiwani, who actually misses his earlier 45-minute drive from Murgeshpalya to Whitefield. No, Bhiwani (39) is not "mad", as he laughingly confesses his wife calls him. Bhiwani (VP of design and customer experi-

ence for an online investment service) just misses the uninterrupted time he used to get to listen to podcasts (with the speed increased, so he could consume more in less time) when his office was in Whitefield. Yogesh Parmar, a 35-year-old behavioural scientist, says the "biggest motivation" for him to drive to Chennai and back two weeks ago, was that he would be able to listen to Seth Godin's podcast in full. The lure, for both of them, is the opportunity to listen to informative content that helps them tune out from the rest of the world, while maximising time spent in Bengaluru's biggest bane – traffic. Others agree, which is why last month, 70 people who create podcasts, listen to them and companies in the business of audio content came together in the city.

Naga Subramanya BB (29) of 'The Passion People', says the meet, conducted by city-based O2 Pod Collective (an initiative to create an ecosystem for the growth of podcasting in India), was the biggest such meetup in the country. "People had

Naga Subramanya BB believes

also come from Delhi and Mumbai," he says, Started by Subramanya, Saif Omar and Faiza Khan of 'The Musafir Stories', and brothers Vishnu and Shankar Padmanabhan of 'Writer & Geek Show', the collective conducts podcasting workshops and awareness drives in the city, and is in talks with corporate companies to launch their audio shows.

Certainly, video has not killed the audio star. In terms of podcast listenership, India ranks fifth on Audioboom, a UK-headquartered platform to create, host and monetise podcasts, after the US, the UK, Australia and Canada. "But we are hoping that India will become No 4 by the end of 2019," says Aman Goklani, head of India operations. Currently, Audioboom hosts over 50 content creators from India. "One-third of these shows come from organisations, the rest from individuals from the top cities. Since last July-August, news media too is showing interest. We now host six, and are in talks with at least two more."

Why audio?

So is listening the new reading, or watching? Padmanabhan believes all formats can co-exist. "Each medium can exist and find its own audience, he says. Parmar too believes it is a "false dichotomy". The "sheer eclecticism" of what's on offer keeps him hooked to podcasts. "I listen to nearly everything across the board, related to economics, society, art, film and music - and then writers such as Malcom Gladwell and Tim Ferris," he says. Bhiwani has similar reasons, "Books are deep thought pieces that you might want pause and reflect upon. But listening to podcasts while I'm in traffic helps me tune out from the world," he says, citing the "soothing quality" of '99% Invisible by Roman Mars', and 'User Defenders'." Espe-cially in Bengaluru, Bhiwani believes it can help take your mind off of traffic and instead "help you change your perspective." Parmar likens it to therapy. "It's a spiritual experience, almost, where there is no other sensory stimulus involved."

The same is the case with audio-books. Yogesh Dashrath, country manager, Storytel India (which came to India in November 2017), says Bengaluru has been doing very well when it comes to a demand for audiobooks. "It's a perfect market where people are tech savvy and there's a lot of traffic, which creates a gap for con-stant entertainment", he says. "You can choose the book you like and enjoy it at your own comfort. We all enjoy stories, but not all of us have the patience or time to actually sit through an entire book. Audiobooks come in handy when you can enjoy mostly-known voices reading to you while stuck in traffic, while waiting for a flight, or in zero network zones." He adds that the growth of podcasts has helped audiences "warm up to audiobooks". "The more people the listen, the more any industry which has to do with audio will benefit."

That includes parents such as Gagan and Shruti Chopra, who put their five-year-old daughter and 10-year-old son to sleep by playing podcast stories in Hindi up to twice a week. Gagan, an IT professional, would earlier call her mother or mother-in-law and ask them to narrate Hindi stories to the kids over the phone from Delhi, "because our elders know far more than we do, and because there aren't enough Hindi books available in stores". But now, they switch off the lights and play podcasts. "It gives their eyes a break too," Gagan says. He says kids find the voice of a professional storyteller "far more dramatic."

I have recently started an online course on podcasting and over 60 people have signed up. It's free now, but I plan to monetise it in a few months

- Karthik Vijayakumar, Design Your Thinking

Subramanya attributes the interest in audio to "Internet access, cheap data plans, smartphones and digital home assistants such as Alexa and Siri". Plus, content is diversifying in languages such as Kannada, Tamil and Hindi. "Thriller and horror story podcasts are doing great (Nikesh Murali's 'Indian Noir') and travel podcasts are a hit. A lot of podcasts on news and politics are gaining traction." Factor Daily has also gone audio-only.

Meet the makers

For those making them, podcasts are a way to share their views and interests with the world. And that takes work. In his free time, chartered accountant Subramanya hunts for enterprising people for his talk show, spends half a day with them for research, records the interview, edits and responds to his listeners on social media. He isn't a RJ but he's getting the attention. "Listeners come to the meetup to see who is the face behind the voice is. On social media, I give advice to creative people and connect them to

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business partners." His listeners are in their 20s and 30s, looking for self-help content and intellectual conversations. They are mostly from Bengaluru, Mumbai, Delhi and Kolkata, and the remaining 20 per cent come from the US and the UK. "They tune in while commuting to work, at the gym or during bedtime." he shares.

while commuting to work, at the gym or during bedtime," he shares. Pratham Khandewal, cofounder of Bengaluru-based Headfone, an Android app that lets you create and share audio content, has 1.5 lakh active listeners, and believes the demand for audio content will only increase. "Seventy per cent of our content is user-generated (UGC) – produced without sophisticated equipment. Send us your recording and after vetting it, we upload it on our app," he says. "Podcasts are usually made by the urban people – storytellers and RJs, on topics of inspiration, politics and stories (love, horror and ancient tales are most heard). UGC, on the other hand, is being made by introverts living alone in flats in Tier-2 cities, or by extroverts, who simply want to speak their mind on everyday issues."

In 2017, Padmanabhan (28), cofounder and host of 'Writer & Geek', got on board his brother Vishnu's (also co-host and co-founder) idea to upload the conversations they had about space, history and technology, to the web for others to listen. Two dynamic mics and a mixer make up their equip-ment with which they upload 30 minutes to hour-long episodes on every-thing from popular culture to the history of toothbrushes, unravel serial killer stories and more. Research can take anything from a week to a month-and-a-half, depending on the topic. The content too has undergone much tweaking, before the brothers nailed down what works for them -'a conversational style with a bit of humour where the audience also feels part of what is going on'

Karthik Vijayakumar of 'Design Your Thinking' says podcasting is "nothing but two or three people



Vishnu and Shankar Padmanabhan of the Writer & Geek Show

coming together". And so chances are when interviewees come on a show or share the podcast later in their network, their followers can add to the traction. "For instance, this season, I had comedian Atul Khatri, who has over 2 million followers," the 38-year-old says.

Show me the money

Not that the numbers are enough for podcasters to trade in their day jobs. So most do it part-time, like Subramanya. Vyas's day job is that of country manager for a non-profit, while Pandit is a risk management professional. Omar runs a family business and Khan is a techie. A few have crossed over. Vijayakumar started podcasting while on a career break in 2016 and hasn't gone back to the cubicle. He interviews Indian and foreign creators, entrepreneurs and non-conformists for lessons his listeners can take away. From clocking 3,000 listeners a month in 2017 to 9,000 in 2018 and 6,000 this year (after a break), his show has aged well.

One thing led to another and now Vijayakumar is consulting with companies and doing workshops on 'Design Thinking'. "So very accidentally, I have managed to monetise my podcasts." Next, he has a plan. "I have recently started an online course on podcasting. Over 60 people have signed up and the majority are non-Indians. It's a free course but I plan to monetise it in a few months."

Padmanabhan has plans too. When they started, most listeners were from the US. Today, the 70/30 ratio between listeners from the US and listeners from India has changed to 60/40, and they get 1,000 downloads per week for an episode. While he shuns "advertising" because it is "intrusive", he is looking at a subscription model for his podcast. Other avenues include creating podcasts for companies, (end-to-end or just production), coaching, building a brand based on his expertise in certain areas, or doing events and livestreams.

There are those like Amar Vyas, who says that in the three-and-a-half years he's been making 'Baalgatha' – a weekly series of podcasts (for children aged between three and 12 years) along with his wife Minu Pandit, they've spent only ₹1,500 on Facebook ads. They make money through syndications or brand collaborations. "We've grown by word-of-mouth, one parent recommending the other. Now, we get 60,000-65,000 listens every month," says Vyas (40). Their listeners are mostly parents in the age-group of 25-45 from Bengaluru, Delhi and Mumbai. They have published over 500 audio stories in English, Hindi and Marathi and are now testing in Kannada, Telugu, and Gujarati. They've also done Chinese and

Egyptian versions of Cindrella. After engaging kids, the couple is set to roll out Startup Nibbles, a market-oriented podcast for 25-35-year-olds.

Subramanya believes "podcasting is poised to explode, like YouTube did", and when it does, youngsters like him, in their 20s and 30s, will have the first-mover advantage.

Sounds of the future

Until then, a lot still remains to be done. In the US, Audioboom gets more than 35 million listens every month as opposed to 1.5 or 1.7 million in India, with Bengaluru, Mumbai and Delhi their biggest base. "It's a big number in the podcasting industry but not as much when compared to other medium. A video on YouTube alone gets 50,000 views per month, for instance. So, we have just scratched the surface (of the podcast market in India)," says Goklani.

Most people in India are simply not aware of the medium, which makes it difficult to monetise the content. But in five or 10 years, podcasting will become commonplace, much like blogging, he believes. This stems from the interest coming in from streaming and distribution partners—Spotify entered India this February, competing with Indian players Gaana and JioSaavn, and there is growing Internet access. "In India, 77 per cent of podcasts are consumed on mobile phones. It's a passive activity," he points out.



