

Ochrona danych i systemów

Milestone 2

Temat 1: Aktywny Firewall

Skład zespołu:

- Alicja Uzar
- Daniel Mynarski
- Dominik Wróbel

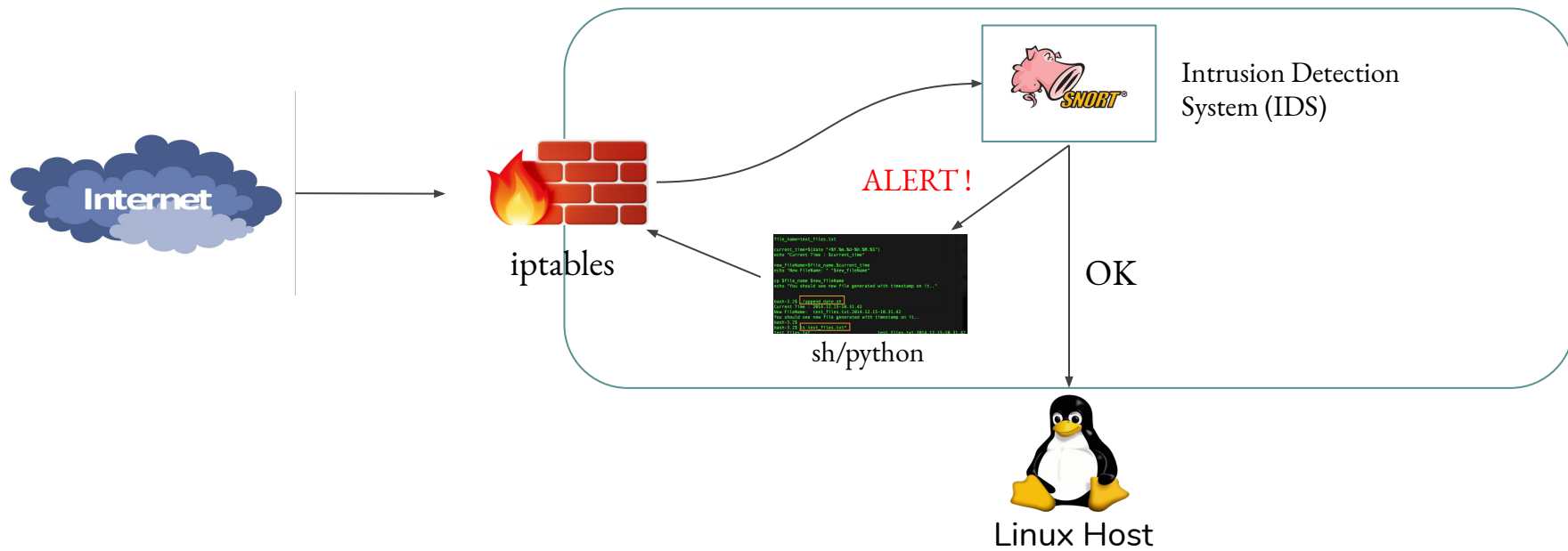


Plan prezentacji

1. Przypomnienie architektury projektu
2. Omówienie realizacji elementów architektury projektu
 - a. Wykrycie ataku - Snort
 - i. Konfiguracja
 - ii. Reguły
 - b. Obrona przed atakami - skrypty i iptables
 - i. Omówienie przykładowego ataku
 - ii. Obrona przed atakiem



Architektura





Snort - zależności i konfiguracja



- Instalacja:

```
sudo apt-get update
# instalacja zaleznosci dla snort:
sudo apt-get install libpcap-dev bison flex
# instalacja snort:
sudo apt-get install snort
# sprawdzenie instalacji:
man snort
```

Biblioteka
przechwytywanie
pakietów dla Linux

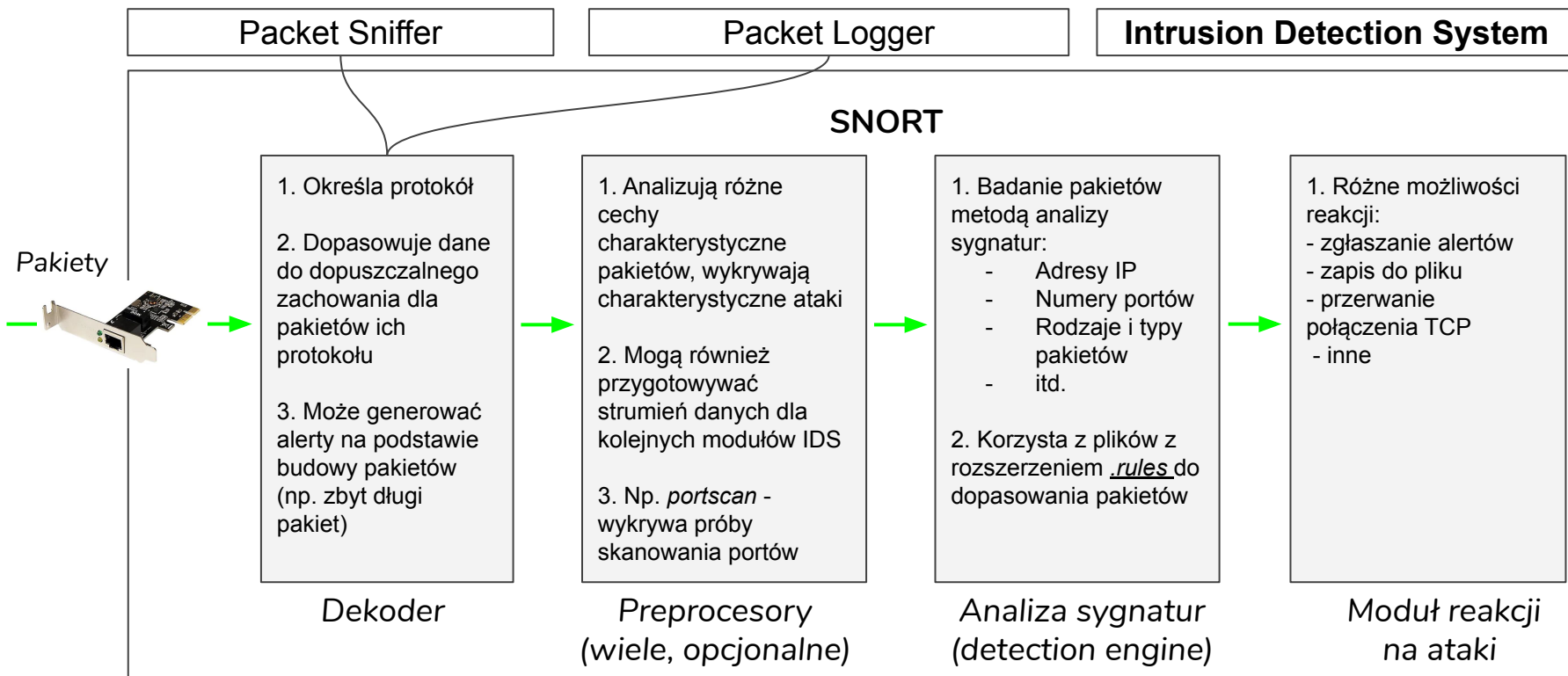
- Pliki konfiguracyjne:

Reguły filtracji pakietów

Konfiguracja snort

```
dominik@dominik-VirtualBox:/etc/snort$ ls
classification.config  gen-msg.map      rules             snort.debian.conf  unicode.map
community-sid-msg.map reference.config  snort.conf       threshold.conf
```

Snort - tryby i przepływ pakietów

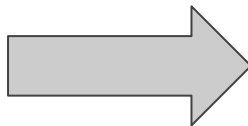


Plik snort.conf



- Wyłączenie wszystkich zdefiniowanych domyślnie reguł aby uniknąć analizowania nieistotnych z punktu widzenia projektu zdarzeń

```
#include $RULE_PATH/app-detect.rules
include $RULE_PATH/attack-responses.rules
include $RULE_PATH/backdoor.rules
include $RULE_PATH/bad-traffic.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/blacklist.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/botnet-cnc.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-chrome.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-firefox.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-ie.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-other.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/browser-plugins.rules
include $RULE_PATH/browser-webkit.rules
include $RULE_PATH/chat.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/content-replace.rules
include $RULE_PATH/ddos.rules
include $RULE_PATH/dns.rules
include $RULE_PATH/dos.rules
include $RULE_PATH/experimental.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/exploit-kit.rules
include $RULE_PATH/exploit.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-executable.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-flash.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-identify.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-image.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-multimedia.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-office.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-other.rules
#include $RULE_PATH/file-pdf.rules
include $RULE_PATH/finger.rules
include $RULE_PATH/ftp.rules
include $RULE_PATH/icmp-info.rules
include $RULE_PATH/icmp.rules
```



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include $RULE_PATH/finger.rules
include $RULE_PATH/ftp.rules
include $RULE_PATH/icmp-info.rules
```



Utworzenie pliku local.rules



- Budowa reguł

Action	Protocol	Source address	Source port	Direction	Destination address	Destination port	Rule options
- alert - log - pass - ...	- tcp - udp - icmp - ...	any	any	<> ->	\$HOME_NET any	any 80	- msg - flags - detection_filter - count - seconds - sid - rev - ...

- Przykład detekcji LAND attack:

```
alert tcp any any -> any 80 (msg:"LAND ATTACK ALERT"; sameip; flags:S; sid: 1000003; rev:1;)
```

TCP Port Scanning



VirtualBox Kali Linux
10.0.2.4/24

`nmap -sT 10.0.2.15`



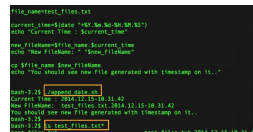
Snort + VirtualBox
Ubuntu
10.0.2.15/24

```
alert tcp any any -> any any (msg:"TCP PORT SCAN ALERT"; detection_filter:track by_src,
count 100, seconds 1; sid:1000004; rev:1;)
```

```
kali@kali:~$ nmap -sT 10.0.2.15
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-04-21 05:02 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.15
Host is up (0.0014s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.0.2.15 are closed
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.35 seconds
```

```
04/21-13:22:41.333464  [**] [1:1000004:1] TCP PORT SCAN ALERT [*
*] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 10.0.2.15:10009 -> 10.0.2.4:41568
04/21-13:22:41.333660  [**] [1:1000004:1] TCP PORT SCAN ALERT [*
*] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 10.0.2.4:47860 -> 10.0.2.15:1687
04/21-13:22:41.333669  [**] [1:1000004:1] TCP PORT SCAN ALERT [*
*] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 10.0.2.15:1687 -> 10.0.2.4:47860
```


Reakcja na TCP Port Scanning



Do iptables dodajemy regułę blokującą wysyłane pakiety od hosta o danym IP

iptables -A INPUT -s {IP} -j DROP

A - dodanie reguły do określonego łańcucha,

INPUT - wywoływany dla pakietów przybywających z sieci, przeznaczonych dla lokalnej maszyny ,

-j DROP – usunięcie dopasowanych pakietów,

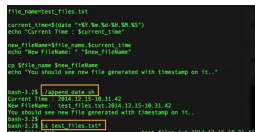
-s {IP} - adres docelowy o danym IP.

```
04/22-02:24:34.066386  [**] [1:1000004:1] TCP PORT SCAN ALERT [**] [Priority: 0] {TCP} 192.168.100.4:45326 -> 192.168.100.5:6839
```

Find attack: TCP PORT SCAN ALERT

Adding rule: -A INPUT -s 192.168.100.4/32 -j DROP

```
alicja@alicja-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ sudo iptables -S
-P INPUT ACCEPT
-P FORWARD ACCEPT
-P OUTPUT ACCEPT
-A INPUT -s 192.168.100.4/32 -j DROP
```



```
firewall_start.sh
```

```
1  #!/bin/bash
2
3  sudo snort -d -l /var/log/snort/ -A console -c /etc/snort/snort.conf | sudo ./py/active-firewall.py
```

active_firewall.py - funkcja główna

```
def activeFirewall(line):
    for alert in attack_alerts:
        if alert in line:
            print('Find attack: ' + alert)
            sourceIp = findIpAddress(line,0)
            destIp = findIpAddress(line,1)
            rule = getRule(sourceIp,',', '')
            if not checkDangerIpBlocked(rule):
                addRule(alert, sourceIp,rule)

for line in sys.stdin:
    activeFirewall(line)
```

active_firewall.py - sprawdzenie czy istnieje już taka reguła w iptables

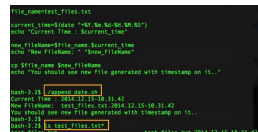
```
def checkDangerIpBlocked(rule):
    proc = subprocess.Popen(['iptables-save'], stdout=subprocess.PIPE)
    match = False
    for line in io.TextIOWrapper(proc.stdout, encoding="utf-8"):
        if not line:
            break
        match = (rule in line)

        if match:
            break

    return match
```



Skrypty



active_firewall.py - filtrowanie adresu IP

```
IP_REGEX = r"(\d{1,3}\.){3}\d{1,3}"
OPTIONAL_PORT_REGEX = r"(:\d{1,5})+"
IP_PORT_REGEX = IP_REGEX + OPTIONAL_PORT_REGEX
```

```
def findIpAddress(line, num):
    matched = re.search(IP_PORT_REGEX + " -> " + IP_PORT_REGEX, line);
    if matched is not None:
        ippart = matched.group().split(" -> ")[num]
        ip = ip = re.search(IP_REGEX, ippart).group()
        return ip
```

active_firewall.py - dodanie reguły iptables

```
def addRule(alert, sourceIp, rule):
    print('Adding rule: ' + rule)
    os.system(f"/sbin/iptables {rule}")
```



Dziękujemy za uwagę